of oregon Satatesman

"No Favor Sways Us, No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY

CHARLES A. SPRAGUE, Editor and Publisher Member of the Associated Press

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Tariff Battle in Washington

While the battle over tariffs and reciprocal trade treaties got little headline attention it was nonetheless sharp in political circles in Washington. The resurgent republican majority became quite vocal in demanding that the administration suspend February 5. Twenty per cent of negotiations on new reciprocal trade agreements. This opposition centered chiefly in the house. The senate, more concerned with a bipartisan foreign policy, was less agitated over the matter. In fact, Senators Vandenberg and Millkin thought a compromise might be effected in which President Truman would checks under the \$200 over-all make the decision respecting proposed tariff cuts. But Senator Tait, easily the most powerful figure in the senate at present, indicated little interest in the Vandenberg-Millkin preposal and said with a measure of finality that republicans would not be able to upset the reciprocal treaty law which runs to mid-1948. While congress might pass a repeal measure, the president would veto it and republicans could not muster a two-thirds blanks within the next few weeks. vote to pass the bill over the president's veto. That blunt Neither does it apply to disabled statement may serve to wet down efforts to press legislation at this session of the congress.

In the intense struggle which has been going forward, agricultural interests appeared to protest any tariff reductions. Civil Service Some surprise was occasioned when a petition to maintain strong protection for agriculture was filed with the signature "Associa- Slates Social tion of Southern Commissioners of Agriculture, C. C. Hanson, secretary " Scenting a reversal of the historic comment, which seems to have stirred up southerners who had not deserted the old cause of "free trade." William L. Clayton, undersecretary of state, in charge of negotiation of trade treaties and himself a strong advocate of freer trade, wrote a letter to the New York Times challenging the correctness of Hanson's representation of southern agriculture commissioners. A resulting poll showed tor positions and that tests to fill that seven southern states favored protection for farm products a number of vacancies in these

Clayton in his letter made much of a resolution adopted by the American Farm Bureau at its San Francisco convention in degree and some experience in December and quoted its resolution as follows:

The American Farm Bureau Federation favors gradual adjustment of trade barriers, including tariffs, import quotas, curtency manipulation, restrictive rulings on product specifications and elimination of cartels and other monopolistic devices to

We resterate our support of the principles of reciprocal trade agreements. It has long been recognized that our protective policies have worked undue hardships on agriculture producers."

This, of course, gave Clayton strong support for his policy of negotiating trade agreements with the object of stimulating the offices of the public welfare

Fasin producers naturally are apprehensive, as the war W. H. Fischer, local commission conditions fade out and the world gets back to normal production, lest they suffer from deflation; and those with possible competition from foreign producers fear disaster if tariffs are reduced on their products.

It will take a Solomon to resolve these conflicts of interest wisely But with the world need for foodstuffs what it is, there Purchases of should be a ready market for all farm products that can stand storage and transportation. With the government facing heavy costs for price support for agriculture if prices drop much below perity, it would hardly seem likely that its officials would negotiate treaties which would grease the skids under domestic farm prices

There may be some downward adjustments, and they may 000,000 worth of war surplus mabe threatening in some instances, but if the job is carefully terials at savings ranging from done the resulting prosperity both here and abroad may more than compensate some of the immedate losses. The administra- Saturday. tion has quite as much at stake in promoting domestic prosp-rity as does congress; and the politics of the situation would seem to strengthen the appeals of the farm producers that they road construction materials, was empt from execution. be not "thrown to the wolves" in a scramble for free trade.

No Third Term?

The resolution adopted by the house calling for submission of a constitutional amendment to limit presidential terms to under authority vested in the state two is very definitely the aftermath of the four elections of educational department, also have the late Franklin D. Roosevelt. Republicans didn't want Roosevelt elected for any term and many conscientious democrats opposed violating the no-third-term tradition, so this resolution drew at Camp Adair. more than the necessary two-thirds vote. The senate has yet to act If it approves by the same vote the amendment will ? be submitted to the states with the affirmative vote of threefourths of the states required. Its adoption is still several years

The FDR experience may be interpreted in two ways: 1st, that in a war emergency the country may prefer to retain its Day Banquet chief executive, or 2nd, that "once was enough" and the people will revert to adhering to the no-third-term tradition

We have no strong feeling in the matter. So long as the by the Marion county republican people retain political freedom it would seem they might be central committee and the local trusted to make the decision as to whom they want for presi- Young Republican club Wednesdent Besides, some time we might have a good republican we'd day night at the Marion hotel is like to keep in office!

Teen-Agers

A 14-year old girl in St Louis shot and killed her father ican Legion. He will be introwho was bringing her and her 13-year-old boy friend home duced by Sen. Marshall Cornett, after they had run away. In the resulting automobile wreck the Klamath Falls, state president. boy fruind was killed, but the girl showed little emotion.

Thus is the extreme end result of this 'teen-age pampering. A little more old-fashioned discipline and less partying and supreme court will lead group imitating elders is what the 'teen-agers need,

Straw in the Wind?

Mac Epley reports in the Klamath Herald & News, that mittee or Adam Lefor, banquet a railroad worker there called up to protest that workers are not all-opposed to a sales tax, saying "a lot of us believe there should be a sales tax." Epley queries: "Is that an exceptional case or a straw in the wind?"

Judging by previous balloting it's just wind in the straw.

The farmers union has followed the AFL in denouncing a Rites Today sales tax. The state grange is a consistent opponent. Yet all three somed in supporting the basic school support bill which greatly macreases the need for state revenues. What these or- Funeral services for Emma ganizations should do is to suggest a feasible alternate to the Christine Lundeen, 2425 Broadsales tax. This assignment will call for considerable "home work" home, will be held today at 3:30 but they should be smaked out to give an affirmative answer p.m. at the Clough-Barrick chapel, to the state's revenue problem.

A news picture shows workmen using a drill to make test Sweden in 1860 and came to Min- no operator's license, fined \$5. borings on the site of the United Nations capital in New York nesota at the age of nine years City to determine whether the subsoil will support the structure. with her parents. She was mar-Too bad a similar test can't be made of popular psychology to ried in Minnesota to Andrew determine whether UN will have proper support when the strains and stresses come

Plant geneticists have been giving popcorn a working- way street since that time. She over. The result is a hybrid yellow popcorn which pops out 25 was a member of the local First per cent larger than the older varieties. No report is made of an audimeter test of its noise-capacity when crunched in movie Henry A. Lundeen, Salem, Elmer Production of all citrus fruit for

Farmers' cash income for 1946 is estimated at \$24,100,-000.000; but still some farmers may complain that they got CITRUS FRUIT INCREASES only a few of the cyphers.

Warned of Wage Filings

Nearly 100 Oregon veterans taking on-the-job training under the G. I. bill have not yet turned in their latest earnings reports and face suspension from federal subsistence rolls by the end of this month, Wayne Smith, veerans administration training officer for this area, reported Mon-

Earnings report forms were mailed out by the VA to 5500 job trainees in mid-January, with the deadline for their return fixed at the 5500 had not yet sent in their reports several days after the

deadline, but may still do so. Wage reports are essential as basis for adjusting subsistence income ceiling for trainees, Smith explained. The report past due now is for October, November, December, and January.

The February 5 deadline did not affect the 20,000 ex-servicemen and women in Oregon schools. They will receive report veterans in job training under public law 16. Smith said.

Worker Exams

sion announced Monday that applicants are needed for caseworker and county welfare adminstrapositions will be held late in Feb-

Applicants must have a college work related to social service. The beginning salary range for county welfare administrator I is \$170-210; county welfare administrator II. \$215-265; caseworker I. \$150-

175, and caseworker II. \$165-205. Tests will be held in Salem for any persons in this area whos possess the necessary qualifications. The resulting eligible lists will be used to fill vacancies in commission throughout the state, secretary at the Salem post office

State Totals War Surplus

The state of Oregon, through purchased far in excess of \$1,- fined \$12 and costs. 10 to nearly 100 per cent under the original cost, it was disclosed government bonds authorized.

cluding trucks, tractors and other order setting apart property expurchased by the state highway chased a large quantity of X-ray equipment. More than 2,000 pairs of shoes were bought for the state institutions. Purchases for schools,

A large amount of surplus property was purchased by the state

250 to Attend Annual Lincoln

The Lincoln day banquet staged expected to draw about 250, sponsors said Monday.

Speaker is Stephen A. Chadwick, Seattle, attorney and past national commander of the Amer-

Dick Barton is to be soloist, accompanied by Ruth Bedford, and Justice Arthur Hay of the state

Banquet tickets may be obtained B. E. (Kelly) Owens, chairman of the county central comchairman.

Emma Lundeen Dies Sunday,

way st., who died Sunday at her with interment in the City View

cemetery. Lundeen in 1878, and the couple came to Salem in 1908. He died on April 6, 1922 and she had lived at the family residence on Broad-Baptist church.

Surviving her are three sons, V., Eugene, and Harry T., Oregon the 1946-47 season was forecast at Kenosha, Wis. Later the couple City and 15 grandchildren and two great-grandchildren.

Vet Trainees GRIN AND BEAR IT



and he says the nicest things!—he said my voice was sweet as by juke box and my eyes sparkled like the lights on a pin ball machine!"

Public Records

CIRCUIT COURT Hazel D. Sims vs Errol J. Sims: Defendant files answer.

Marlyn Anderson vs Helen Anderson: Divorce complaint charges desertion. Married Oct. 28, 1939, Henning, Minn.

Theodore G. and Chet I. Nel-Minnie Hart vs Conrad Hart:

Divorce decree grants custody of three minor children to plaintiff. Defendant ordered to pay \$25 Portland, has announced. monthly for support of each child. Clara E. Bohn vs Bertha L. Miller and Harris Nelson: Defendant Miller files answer. JUSTICE COURT

Joseph Peter Schmitz, Stayton, overheight load, fined \$2.50 and Richard Kinnan, 18, non-sup-

port, continued for plea until February 11. Bail set at \$500. Carlyle Louis Spartz, Minneapolis, Minn., no PUC license,

fined \$10 and costs.

James Burke, disorderly conduct, 30 day jail sentence suspended on payment of court costs and on condition that he submit to an order of interdiction. Frederick William Brown, dis-

orderly conduct, sentenced to 10 Ernest Lee Scott, route 6, Sa-

the board of control, already has 1126 S. 12th st., truck speeding, tools, wheel barrows, compressors, will encounter difficulty if the in-

Edna Clarice Battleson guardianship estate: Purchase of U.S. erans certified prior to the open-Walter A. Wood estate: Order Heaviest of this equipment, in- of sale of personal property and

M. Josephine Shanks guardiandepartment. Hospitals have pur- ship estate: Order for care of cemetery lot. Charles W. Schmiedecke estate: Petition for authority to sell per-

> pointed. Charles W. Davis estate: Order of distribution. Charles Henry Knuths estate: Final account approved.

George D. Fraser estate: Final account filed and hearing set for March 14. Anthony L. Senske estate: Ad-

ministratrix appointed. Estella Lawyer guardianship estate: Steve Anderson appointed guardian of Marion county es-MARRIAGE LICENSE

APPLICATIONS Clifford Pleasant, 36, millright, Gardner, and Bertha Rose Vawter, 21, housewife, Salem.

Ivan Chase, 21, farmer, Jefferson, and Daisy Woodrum, 19, where the buses will turn around be closed Wednesday, February housewife, Turner. man, Salem, and Maria Luiza bus to leave the housing project Rodrigues dos Santos, 27, Lisbon, at 7 p. m.

Portugal. Joseph A. Mertl, 21, logger, Mt. nurses' aid, Silverton,

and Orpha Devina Smith, beau- ing to company officials. tician, both of Eugene. MUNICIPAL COURT Ralph H. Conlee, Portland, vio-

posted \$10 bail

posted \$5 bail. operator's license, posted \$5 bail, singer. Forrest Edwin Jones, box 1000, Salem, violation of basic rule, posted \$7.50 bail.

Elbert R. Snider, Portland, vioviolation of basic rule, fined \$7.50. Kenneth L. Copley, Portland,

violation of basic rule, posted \$7.50 bail Vard Ryan Massey, San Quentin, Calif., violation of basic rule, Mrs. N. A. Nelson posted \$25 bail.

Don E. Norgler, Malin, violation of basic rule, posted \$10 bail. Jo Ann Arnold, 775 Ferry st., her residence in Independence af-William Mahn, box 1000, Salem, reckless driving, liquor involved, and no operator's license, fined

Elias A. Gage, Salem, charged with driving while intoxicated. pleaded not guilty, held on \$250 Joe B. Long, Springfield, viola-

tion of basic rule, posted \$5 bail. This would be 11 percent above WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.-(P)- cent above the 1935-44 average. pendence.

Surplus Items To Go on Sale

War Assets administration will son, doing business as Nelson & launch a \$500,000 sale of surplus Nelson, vs Mary Burnham: Case war property at the Klamath and Charles I. Schannep, Talla-Falls navy air station Tuesday, February 25, T. H. Morton, deputy regional director for disposals sister, Mrs. Robert Pennington, of the War Assets administration,

The surplus, some of it used, represents a wide variety of goods in varying amounts. Nearly everything will be offered in lots, but the lots will be as small as practicable, the WAA reported.

WAA emphasized that no "setaside" items, the type of things veterans may buy for personal use, will be involved in the sale but, in accord with the surplus property act, veterans of world war II will enjoy their priorities in buying for business, agricultural, or professional purposes, or use in their own employment.

Typical items are barracks furniture such as bunks, chests of drawers, mattresses, lockers and time commission is required to settees; desks, filing cabinets, discontinue its services intercoastsafes, stoves, pool tables, building al. coastwise and to Alaska on insulation, cable, electrical fit- March 1, so as to turn over to tings, window glass, tanks and private operations the domestic lem, defective brakes, fined \$2.50 boilers, drinking fountains, coffee services prior to that date. urns, meat blocks, dishes, and Kenneth Woodrow Williams. cooking utensils, scales, hand Oregon shippers and consignees fire extinguishers and grease tercoastal service is terminated guns.

On February 25, 26 and 27, veting of the sale will have exclusive buying privileges.

Vets Project **Bus Service** sonal property, appraisers ap-

Route for the new bus service shield while they scaled the 35to the veteran's housing project foot prison wall, then ran to freewas announced by R. J. Davidson, dom across snow-covered fields Salem manager of Oregon Motor adjoining the Delaware river. Stages, Monday. The bus service is to begin next Monday after a few hours and tonight police several months delay due to lack cautiously searched for the two of equipment.

Buses will start service at 6:15 a. m. daily from the corner of Commercial and State streets. The route is to go along Commercial street to Court street; out Court street to Mill street; along Mill street to 19th street; along 19th to return. Half-hour schedules Phillip R. Dieckman, 23, sea- will be maintained with the last

The service is a trial run to last 90 days, at the end of which time Angel, and Dorothy Lough, 17, Oregon Motor Stages will decide whether the run will be profit-Elmer Harold Chase, 28, farmer, able enough to maintain, accord-

DATELESS DONLEVY DIVORCE LOS ANGELES, Feb. 10-(AP)lation of anti-noise ordinance. Part of Actor Brian Donlevy's domestic trouble, he testified to-Cecil D. Wright, Brooks, vio- day, was that he couldn't get a lation of anti-noise ordinance, date with his own wife. He obtained an uncontested divorce Percy J. Jorgensen, route 7, no from the former Marjorie Lane,

SIR WILKINS VISITS McCHORD FIELD, Feb. 10-(AP) Sir Hubert Wilkins, noted Auslation of basic rule, posted \$5 bail, tralian explorer, visited here to-James Elwood Mennis, route 7, day with high ranking army officers with whom he flew in from Alaska en route to Washington, D. C.

Valley Obituaries

MONMOUTH, Feb. 10-Funeral services for Mrs. N. A. Nelson, 64, who died Saturday morning at ter a long illness, will be held at the Independence Presbyterian church, Tuesday, at 2 p.m. The Rev. John W. Hood will officiate with concluding services at the Mt. Crest Abbey mausoleum in

Salem. Arrangements are in

charge of the Smith funeral home, Independence. She was born Clara Rasmussen at Arlsdale, Wis., Feb. 5, 1883, and was married to Mr. Nelson in 1901 at about 204,000,000 boxes by the moved to Sunset, Wash., near agriculture department today. Spokane. In 1918 they bought a farm near Monmouth and lived production last season and 53 per there and in Salem and Inde-

By Lichty Funeral Services Held Today For Isaac Melvin Schannep

Funeral services for Isaac Melvin Schannep, 69, 1236 Allen Court, of the legal department of the state highway commission, who died suddenly Sunday morning at his home, will be held today at 2 p.m. at the Clough-Barrick chapel with the Rev. George H. Swift offi- day that a special meeting of the

there to Mary Dwight Bahney. On April 23, 1900, he was admit-Portland Rabbi ted to the Missouri bar and on November 9, 1908 was elected county treasurer of Morgan county, Missouri, and later in 1913 Urges Justice was elected probate and juvenile

judge of the same county. In 1915 he was admitted to the In Palestine bar in California, practicing in the superior courts of that state until 1916 when he moved to Oregon and was admitted to practice in this state. He was appointed ter of settlement of the Palestine United States commissioner at Piproblem, Rabbi Harry J. Berkolot Rock in 1917 until 1921, was witz, Portland, said in discussing legal advisor to the selective the matter at the Salem Chamber service system for the army in of Commerce, Monday. 1917 and 1918, was probate and juvenile judge of Umatilla county for two terms, 1921 to 1933, and then took the position with the Oregon state highway commission which he held at the time of his

He was president of the County Judges and Commissioners association of the state from 1931 to 1932, held a 25-year membership in the Knights of Pythias lodge, was an active member of Pacific Lodge No. 50, AF and AM, and a member of the Episcopal the United States," the speaker

He had grieved over a son, Col. Dwight B. Schannep, who was reported killed in the Pacific area the Jewish cause and has outon a plane flight, July 25, 1946. raged conservative elements, the Surviving are the widow; three speaker said. He admitted he did daughters, Mrs. W. W. Putnam, not blame them for wanting to Tallahassee, Fla.; Miss Clara fight and compared the situation Schannep, American Red Cross, Darmstadt, Germany, and Mrs. A. W. Drager, Portland; two sons, William H. Schannep, Portland, hassee, Fla.; one brother, Joseph Schannep, Burns, Kas., and one Toronto, Kas., and six grandchil-

Extension for Coast Shipping Asked by Snell

Extension of maritime intercoastal and coastwise services to June 30 was urged by Gov. Earl Snell in telegrams sent to Sens. Guy Cordon and Wayne Morse Monday. Snell said that under the pres-

ent law the United States mari-

With the present car shortages,

5 Cons Escape, Three Found

March 1, the governor said.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 10 -(AP)-Five desperate long-term prisoners, armed with a smuggled pistol and a makeshift knife, stabbed a guard at Holmesburg state prison early today, used him as a

Three were recaptured within remaining fugitives, both life-

Stock, Curb Exchanges To Close Wednesday

NEW YORK, Feb. 10.-(A)-The street to Lee street; along Lee to New York stock and curb ex-14th street; a left turn from 14th changes and other principal comstreet into Cross street and to the modity and financial markets housing project to Elfstrom drive throughout the United States will 12. Lincoln's birthday.

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the Jews since they came to Palestine following the Balfour dec-laration, are liked by the Arabs in so far as it brought them better prices for their goods.

Perfect solution or complete

Deploring the violence display-

ed by the "desperate young

Jews," Rabbi Berkowitz said

there could be no question of the

legality of the Jewish claims un-

der the Balfour declaration. The

solution hoped for is one which

It is hard to determine correct-

ly how things are in Palestine

from reading news dispatches be-

cause all news sent out must pass

the British censor and "is slanted.

especially when it is directed at

Violence on the part of the

young Jews in Palestine has hurt

to the "Boston tea party" of pre-

He gave it as his opinion that

if the Jews were permitted to en-

ter Palestine as they desired,

eventually they and the Arabs

would be able to dwell in peace.

He pointed out that modern in-

dustrial methods introduced by

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said.

would show the greatest justice.

justice is impossible in the mat-

ILWU SLATES MEET

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 10-(AP) The CIO Longshoremen's union headquarters here announced toexecutive committee of the ILWU He was born in Versailles, Mo., on Oct. 15, 1877 and was married would be held in Seattle February 19, to be followed by a two-day enlarged longshore con-





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