Court Throws Out Original Portal Pay Suit

Taft Seeks to Delay Income Tax Slash Until July



The Oregon Statesman

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Marshall made a plea for "truth-pure unadulterated truth"—in his first full-dress press conference Charges in his new office. This is his

ganda" with which the world has been and is being filled. He said. "Somewhere in the world truth must be enunciated until every one accepts it as truth. We should begin to establish slowly but steadily a credit before the world Herman Talmadge today assailed for pure, accurate scatement-The speed of locomotion for a held that Talmadge illegally lie is widely known, truth in ter claims the office of governor, and puted to travel at small's pace accused the judge of rendering a

the identity of truth is difficult ing both sides. The decision, made yesterday at Take religion: "Ye shall know Rome, Ga., was in a suit brought the truth and the truth shall make against the pardons and paroles you free "But how many creeds board by Lt.-Gov. M. E. Thompand sects are there in the world son. The action sought budgetary each claiming with sineere con- information from the board. Talviction and grim tenacity the madge was not a party, and is "truth" of their own revelation, not presently affected by the deci-

Small wonder the individual is sion. Superior (Circuit) Judge Claude bewildered in the multiplicity and rivairy of faiths Take politics which party "right" and which is "wrong" At the end of a national political campaign how clearly does ceeded its constitutional authori-"truth" sland out"

Take economics: where may the late Eugene Talmadge. naked "truth" be found balancong the realities of human nature and the ethics of social responsi-

Truth wears no readily recognizable brand; and reactions to the same set of facts vary with different minds. Intelligence is ed to the Georgia supreme court required to identify (Continued on editorial page)

Crowds Plead For Coal in **British Crisis**

LONDON, Feb. 8 - (P) - Britain prepared tonight for a major in- jackass," said the judge, "and shutdown amid warnings by a labor spokesman that the going to do about it. 'Nothing,' the coal crisis threatened an end to Irishman replied. I just consider the laber government and "so- the source' Galism in our time"

While Emanuel Shinwell, fuelminister, declared "complete diaster" awaited Britain if industry and the public failed to carry out his sweeping conservation measures, almost chaotic conditions were reported among industrie. in the huge industrial belts about Monday Night London, Manchester and Birmaigham where 4,000,000 will be thrown out of work beginning at midnight Sunday,

suburb, to quiet crowds besieging. There are about 40 members on hand vehicles, seeking to reach the bership in the association. coal pries. They blocked the street for a time and after waiting vain- mittee will be elected, to serve ly for an hour to be served dis- as chairmen for the finance, legal,

Shinwell's order halts electric power to industry in the biggest export - producing areas of Engdemestic users including homes, taurants for five hours daily.

Planning for 1947 Red Cross Drive Set for Monday

Red Cross campaign in Marion caused a severe throat hemorrcounty will be discussed at the hage. meeting of the board of directors. The 22-year-old correspondent,

Fred G. Starrett, new chairman Indochina since last July. for the county campaign, will meet with the board. The drive 5 Navy Men Die After opens March 1.

all department chairmen will submit reports on the past year's

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



Senors?

antidote for the "riot of propa-Collusion

ATLANTA, Ga, Feb. 8 - (AP) a ruling of a Georgia judge, which was found to contain scientific But in the area of men's thinking vest-pocket decision without hear-

Porter held Thompson was legal acting governor, in sucession to Gov. Ellis Arnall, resigned, and held the Georgia legislature exty when it elected Talmadge for the four-year term of his father.

Talmadge charged that the suit Talmadge charged that the suit was "patently collusive," and was Saves Mother, Girl brought by friends, against friends, before friends and for

friends. Supreme Court to Review

The decision is due to be speednext week. In a bitter statement, Talmadge stated, "I am informed that as soon as the case was presented to him, and before a hearing from the alleged defendants, the judge reached in his pocket and pulled out an opinion he had already written, and proceeded to

Judge Recalls Story Advised of Talmadge's blast, Judge Porter commented mildly that it reminded him of this story: "An Irishman was kicked by a someone asked him what he was

War Memorial

The board of directors of the Salem War Memorial association Police were called a second time will meet Monday in the chamtoday to Shoreditch, a London ber of commerce at 7:30 p.m. a coal store. About 100 persons the board now, including represurged around the store gates sentatives of organizations which with wheelbarrows and other have paid the organizational mem-

> A five-person advisory compublicity, site and building divi- preciably. sions of the association

land and cutting off current from Correspondent Hit theatres, stores, offices and res- By Sniper's Bullet

HANOI, Feb 8-(A)-A Viet-Numese sniper's bullet struck Assoese sniper's bullet struck Asso-ciated Press Correspondent Mi- Salem Tabulated chael Moutschen in the neck as he was accompanying French troops vesterday, and doctors said today his condition was critical.

Plans for the 1947 American The bullet injured his spine and announced Saturday.

at 8 p. m. Monday in chapter of- an underground fighter during the war, has been reporting events in

Also at the Monday meeting Drinking Wood Alcohol

NORFOLK, Va., Feb 8 -(AP)-Five seamen who were at a party aboard the navy attack transport Latimer Thursday night when wood alcohol was served were dead today and 10 others were hospitalized, five in a serious con-

A spokesman for the navy said wood alcohol was stored aboard the ship for use in machinery of alcohol at the party.

U. S. Press 'Converted' In Russian Drama

Question," dealing with the far introduced. And another 200 American press and its attitude to 300 bills are expected to be toward the Soviet Union, opened entered. tonight in Kalinin.

agrees to go to Moscow to write Work of committees is regarded potential funds. Both the AFL States and writes what a reviewer of bills up for final votes. calls "a truthful, Sonest book."

Talmadge Rolltop Desk's Contents Adds to Edison Legend Of Need Uranium Nitrate Vial, Bills, Pills Found

By Milton Marmor WEST ORANGE, N.J., Feb. 8-(AP)- Thomas Alva Edison's famous rolltop desk-sealed since his death more than 15 years ago was opened today by his son and materials, but mostly the person-

al effects of Edison the man. There were stomach pills and mouth wash, bills accumulated for decades, jokes written in his own hand, a book he never had time to autograph for a young girl in Chicago, but nothing startling except perhaps a small vial of unanium nitrate

His son, Charles Edison, former New Jersey governor and former secretary of the navy, supervised the unsealing and study of the desk. Standing beside him was Mrs. Thomas A. Edison, widow of the great inventor.

'Open the Winda, Linda', Radio Quip

HAMILTON, Ont., Feb. 8-(AP) Radio Announcer Paul Hanover paraphrasing the song title "Open the Door, Richard," quipped "Open the Winda, Lin-

Shortly after the broadcast today Hanover received a phone eall from Mrs. W. Smith who thanked him for saving her life and that of her daughter Linda. Mrs. Smith explained that she had been sleeping when Han-

over urged Linda to open the winda." The little girl ran to her mother's room and asked 'which window mummie?" The query wakened Mrs. Smith who discovered that es-

Niagara Falls **Nearly Frozen**

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., Feb. 8 -(AP)- The flow of water over the American falls dwindled to weather piled up a huge ice jam above the falls and froze the 163foot cataract almost solid.

Niagara Falls Power company employes have been dynamiting the jam in an effort to keep the hydraulic canal clear. Although water in the canal was lower than usual, company officials said hydro-electric power production had not been reduced ap-

A small amount of water passing over the crest of the American falls froze as it struck the rocks below, forming an "ice

Sales Increase in

Sales in Salem were up 39 per in a river crossing outside Hanoi cent during the last year, accord- Road Conditions ing to a report of 18 independent Salem stores, the census bureau Normal in Oregon

per cent above 1945 figures, ac- way engineer. cording to compilations made Though there was some ice and from 512 independent stores packed snow reported in the high-

It was an impressive compilaation of Edisonia. Notebooks with the half-printed scrawl of the inventor; diagrams of something on which he was working; a piece of Immediate construction of powgoldenrod rubber on which he er dams costing \$725,000,000 on the was experimenting when he died; Columbia river and its tributar- es can be slashed a net of 20 per a box of ancient cigars; maps of les to meet a critical power short-New Jersey; and-as indicative age was urged today by members

dated April, 1904, and still lying members from Washington, Orein one of the cubbyholes. Unstarted was a roll of chewpher had acquired the habit, but in his later years had turned to cigars. Also, apparently unused, was a hearing device. Edison was deaf since childhood and as his son explained he received hun-

dreds of presents of hearing de-

vices which he refused to use.

son was just as human as the

Vandenberg **To Pass 1948 President Race**

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Feb. 8 (A)-While appreciative of the "compliment," United States Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (Rhas appropriated \$2,560,000 and As Possible"

republican presidential nomina- made for the Detroit dam. tion, I don't expect to be and I Senator Morse (R-Ore) said af- The army's criminal investigation insensible to the compliment the ment has reached the point where

spring republican state conven- out knowing government plans, tion side-tracked a resolution endorsing Vandenberg for president Vandenberg's statement regard-Vandenberg's statement regarding the presidential question pre- Chinese Face ceded his address to the convenyears calling for labor-manage-

about 10 per cent of normal to-day as continuing near-zero Florida in Path Of Cold Wave

CHICAGO, Feb. 8 -(AP)- Most of the nation was locked tonight in the grip of a spreading cold wave that posed a new threat to southern vegetable, citrus and tobacco crops. Florida, where an unexpected freeze damaged the vegetable and citrus crops Wednesday night, was warned to expect low ground temperatures ranging from 17 to 38 degrees by Sunday morning.

A strong northwest wind sent thermometers dropping in southern Georgia and commercial radio stations warned tobacco do most goods and services. growers to get plant beds under cover. Atlanta expected a low of brought \$50,000,000 last year.

November sales were up 33 per Normal road conditions continucent over 1945, and December ed today throughout Oregon acsales up 10 per cent. Sales for cording to the state highway reof the county Red Cross chapter who served his native Belgium as Oregon as a whole were up 31 port by R. H. Baldock, state high-

through the state. Department er elevations, Baldock reported no stores reported a 25 per cent gain, interference with traffic.

KrugTold

of the fact that the genius Edi- of congress from the northwest. At an interior department connext man-a book of accounts ference with Secretary Krug,

gon, Idaho and Montana agreed to seek appropriations to continue begin work on others. They suggested that the first action should be to complete in-

stallation generators at Grand Coulee dam on the Columbia. The conference also agreed to request funds to contine work on the \$186,000,000 McNary dam on the Columbia; the \$7.500,000 Hungry Horse dam in Montana; the

\$136,000,000 proposed Foster creek dam; the \$270,000,000 four-dam project on the Snake river in Idaho, Oregon and Washington and the \$36,000,000 Detroit dam on the Congress has appropriated \$3,-

000,000 to start work on McNary that \$12,000,000 to \$15,000,000 will be needed to carry on the work dam, but power advocates insist for the next year.

Mich.) emphasized to newsmen \$4,500,000 has been asked for the today that he was not a candi- next year. No appropriations have been made for the proposed Foster creek dam or for the prodate for the republican presiden- been made for the proposed Fos-Said Michigan's senior senator: posed Snake river dams. An ap-"I am not a candidate for the propriation of \$3,977,000 has been

private utilities cannot make plans

tion in which he made his first speech on domestic issues in two Financial Doom

Shek regime was in imminent later. danger of economic collapse.

The latest blow was a mimeowere subject to additional tariff equal to the subsidy.

Responding immediately, black market rate rose steadily. Prices kept pace. Today a meal costs twice as much as it did Wednesday, a suit costs one and one-half times as much, and so Bidding, Spectators Doubled at All observers agree that the present slump in Chinese cur-18 degrees. The Georgia crop rency cannot continue without grave consequences. Even cocktail party conversation revolves

around fears of resulting riots or

Weather

even uprisings.

San Francisco 54 43 02
San Francisco 54 44 0

of the CID said that Dumais stat- gon house, as chairman. Other

Morris said records at Fort Dix

WASHINGTON, Feb. 8-(AP)-Senator Taft (R-Ohio) tossed a monkey wrench into plans of house republicans for a quick cutback in income taxes with an announcement today he will oppose making any reduction effective before July 1. This would halve the \$3,500,-

Sticks to

Policy of

20% Cut

000,000 reduction which a 20 per cent cut would make over a fuil calendar year. Taft told a reporter that while

cent, he thinks individuals ought to continue paying at the present rate until the new government fiscal year begins next July. This would keep payroll withholding taxes at their present level for the first half of 1947. After July 1 they would drop by what-

ing tobacco. Edison, as a telegra- work on dams already started and ever percentage congress decides. For persons who pay their full year's taxes in advance March 15, the senator proposed rebates later covering the last six months

> This stand by Taft, chairman the senate republican policy committee and a member of the finance committee, collided directly with the announced intention of Chairman Knutson (R-Minn) of the house ways and means committee to rush through a tax bill making reductions retroactive to January I. Knutson's committee has ordered brief hearings beginning February 19.

FORT DIX, N. J., Feb. 8.-(AP)-

tion, I don't expect to be and I Senator Morse (R-Ore) said af- The army's criminal investigation have no wish to be, but a man ter today's conference that the division announced tonight it was To Head State's would be entirely numb if he were government's power dam develop- holding Cpl. Joseph Dumais on a ter he signed a statement saying Young GOP Later, leaders at the Michigan for long time development with- ter he signed a statement saying "it was possible" he committed the mutilation slaying of attractive Young Republican Federation of were led 40 think had been de-Elizabeth Short (the Black Dahlia) in Los Angeles. Capt. William H. Florence, head county representative in the Ore-

ed he was with the slain girl Jan. 10, five days before the body was found in California. She apparently had been dead only a few hours. Jane Terry Rodman, Eugene, national committeewoman; Mary four day old export subsidy plan. The soldier insisted throughout already under heavy black mar- that his mind "blanked out" while sistant chairman. ket pressure, collided with the drinking with the girl and that U. S. tariff law today, leading he remembered nothing until he sional districts: Robert DeAr-ported tonight two brief cases and gloomy business circles to ex- found himself in New York's mond, Salem, first; Carl Helm, keys to an automobile in which press fears that the Chiang Kai- Pennsylvania station some time La Grande, second; Clyde Rich- a Vancouver, Wash., sal-sman was

showed definitely that Dumais graphed notice to shippers from was at the army installation on the American consulate, advising the 11th, 12th and 13th of last Robert La Follette, jr., in the last that under U. S. law, goods im- month. Then there was a lapse of Wisconsin, GOP primaries, told the Dumais at the fort.

By Lillie L. Madsen

Settled', Says CIO continued.

DETROIT, Feb. 8-(AP)-The momentous Mt. Clemens Pottery Co., case was thrown out of federal court today but the \$4,800.000,000 portal-to-portal pay battle still U. S. District Judge Frank A.

Picard, ruling against portal time for the pottery workers, dismissed the Mt. Clemens case with a denial of damages.

Industry hailed the verdict. But the immediate reaction of CIO labor, mainly responsible for the avalanche of portal suits across the nation, was that the fight wouldn't step here.

Ahead also was a likely final determination from the supreme court, itself responsible for the court's attention to the portal theory in the Mt. Clemens dispute. Judge Picard held the pottery worker's portal time was too triflineg for damages. Deadline Set

The court said further industry should not be held hable for portal claims prior to last June 10. That was the day the supreme court set forth the portal theory in the Mt. Clemens case. The National Association of

Manufacturers, through President Earl Bunting, said Judge Picard's verdict presumably meant the 'vast majority of portal suits no longer have any standing." On the other hand the CIO's Attorney Maurice Sugar said the auto union would not withdraw any of its suits.

The government, in entering the Mt. Clemens case, said the CHICAGO, Feb. 8-David Ruge suit would be carried to the supreme court no matter what Picard

Atterney Edward Lamb, who this (top) and below is how he brought the Mt. Clemens suit orilooked after plastic surgery and ginally, warned industry the isa new hair-do. Dr. Ferris Smith sue was not settled. He said the Mt. Clemens case was not a "truly portal-to-portal case" in view of "limiting facts."

The Mt. Clemens case, Lamb tortion to finance the face al- said, was not comparable in the portal theory with instances in steel, autos and other industry. Today's court decision was described as "far-reaching" by Frank E. Cooper, a pottery company at-

Corper said it "clearly points out" that last June's supreme court verdict "furnishes no basis for the many fantastic claims" by labor in portal suits.

"Juage Picard's decision makes it plain," Cooper added, "that the judgement of the supreme court EUGENE, Ore., Feb. 8-(AP)-The did not hold what some people

officers: Robert A. Elliott, Port- Clues Found in

HILLSBORO, Ore., Feb. 8 - (2)leading from the lonely road

District Attorney C. Russell Morgan said the murderer of Ralph

Deputy Busch said an approximate time for the crime had been Porritt's automobile where it was

Jap Premier Miss Goldie, an extra large dark gon Swine Growers bred gilt sale sired by National Harvester, grand

TOKYO, Sunday, Feb. 9-(AP)-An assassination plot against Premier Shigeru Yoshida was reported foiled today and a Japanese arrested as the arch-conspirator was described to police as mentally unsound.

Kyodo news agency, without any official confirmation, asserted that a well-laid plot had been foiled with the arrest of 25-yearold Asao Yamakawa, at Matsuvama, on the southern island of Shikeku.

The agency said Yamakawa was armed with a pistol and quoted him as saying 10 others were in the conspiracy, including three already in Tokyo.

by Charles A. Evans of Independ- Per Mile Traffic Deaths Walter Holt, manager of the Show Decline in State

The all-time high record of 479 ing last year was offset by the great increase in highway travel. In 1946 the rate was 10.5 persons

Renee Estoureille, former memwas reported today.

Public Welfare as Well as Schools Likely to Be Hitched to Sales Tax; 23 of 546 Bills Approved and bought for \$227,50 by Jumes Swanson, 4-H clubber of Lebaweekend was further confirmation measures thus far made into law pay of election clerks and judges club member from Monroe, paid

By Wendell Webb Controversy over Oregon's tax

and school structures so dominated the current legislature's first maintenance, but there was no four weeks that it appeared cerimmediate explanation of the use tain today a more-than-usual number of less-important measures never would come up for final vote. Today - marking the 28th day

of the biennial session and possibly about its half-way mark-MOSCO, Feb. 8-(P)-Konstantin finds legislative action completed Siminov's new play "The Russian on but 23 of the 546 bills thus

before an enthusiastic audience But the comparatively poor an American correspondent who criterion of progress thus far, specifically be given part of such tain when you were born.

Tripling cities' share of highway revenue (HB 151) — Monday, 2:30 p.m., room 321, statehouse, before house com-

roads and highways.

a month starting next June 1

room 321, statehouse, before house committee on local government and senate highways committee.

Establishment of boys' detention camp (SB 110) — Monday, 7:20 p.m. room 404, statehouse, before senate committee on county affairs.

Joint use of highways utility poles (SB 122) — Tuesday, following afternoon adjournment, room 309, statehouse, before senate committee on roads and highways.

The program also calls for a light system of renewals thereafter. Persons born in years ending in an odd number will have their licenses renewed in odd-numbered years; persons born in even-numbered representations and highways. The program also calls for a before their birthdays each even-The central character is Smith, cannot be regarded as a true that public welfare also might say what to do if you're not cer-

Major development over the Of widest effect among the 23 house vote would increase the floors.

that the still-sketchy sales tax is the program to re-issue driv- from \$4 to \$6 a day, raise from \$225 for a Hampshire consigned plan probably will be amended to a month starting next June 1 \$35 to \$50 the monthly payments ence. provide that revenue from such when licenses numbered 5R1 to a permanently disabled workwill go to schools (as first re- through 5R33,000 will be called man with a dependent, and make Pacific International Livestock in. No re-examination of drivers a first class school district re- show paid \$185 for Silver Beauty. PUBLIC LEGISLATIVE HEARINGS | with good records will be neces- sponsible for its share of the in- a Chester White, consigned by El- dropped in 1946 over the 1945 sitated, but all must have new debtedness of a union high school ton Watts of Silverton.

of renewals thereafter. Persons ficers' salary boosts and provid- back Holt from the produce of the born in years ending in an odd ing means of letting Mill City gilt. incorporate in Linn county, and renewed in odd-numbered years; eight of its own bills confined Larry Stemps of Dayton, both Fu- killed per 100,000,000 miles travmainly to county interests.

of 54 of its own 326 bills and Lady, a Chester White consigned has disposed of 37 of its own 220 erton, and Ronald, buying two. bills and 17 of the house. The Silver Sue, a Chester White at

district from which it withdraws. bought the gilt for youthful Fred- rell, jr., secretary of state, Sat-

score on completed measures ported by The Statesman), and numbered year. The law doesn't six of the senate by R. Hornecker & Son of Beav-ACTRESS SELLS RANCH viet Union, but changes his mind and the fifth week starting to- Farmers' Union have said they the house) will find several bills if action on them still in unfin- consigned by Oregon State colwhen he returns to the United morrow is expected to see scores would oppose a levy on retail up for passage in both chambers, ished by the time coordinated lege.

Rush Stetup, a Berkshire con-signed by Bert Denham of Goshen non. Connie Ray Larkins, 4-H

held Saturday at the state fair- champion boar at the 1946 Ore-

grounds, just about doubled that gon state fair, and bred to Com-

of a year ago at the first annual mando Bill. Rex Vollstedt, 4-H

tion stock.

Joe Church, entertaining auc- the purchaser.

The senate will have before it erik Marx, a Rickreall 4-H club urday. 12 house-approved measures, in- member who had been a consistcluding those seeking county of- ent bidder. Fred is going to pay persons killed in accidents dur-

Ronald Fennicum of Amity and ture Farmers, were also buyers, eled compared with 11.8 deaths The house to date has disposed Larry paying \$155 for Banner in 1945.



of Chicago was called the "Ape Boy" when his face looked like of Grand Rapids, Mich., performed the operation free of charge after news stories re- Said in Class by Itself vealed Ruge had attempted exteration. (AP Wirephoto to the

Carl Francis

Margaret Godfrey, Portland, as-

club member from Albany was

America also took home founda-

Second highest animal was Top

Neilson, Eugene, fourth.

Oregon today elected Carl Fran- cided, cis of Dayton and a Yamhill land, national committeeman;

Vice chairmen for the congres- Washington county authorities reardson, Portland, third; Robert slain were found in the woods Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy, ma- where the body and car were rine combat veteran who defeated located.

ported under any form of subsidy four days, during which time there the convention tonight that he Porritt, 53, apparently was a hitchwas no trace of Dumias. But on favored Harold Stassen for the hiker who numbed five bullets in-January 17 the records again show 1948 presidential nomination of to Porritt's head, apparently while standing along side of the car.

determined by a report of Mrs. Elizabeth Johnstone that she saw found at 4:30 p.m. yesterday.

Bidding and number of spectators at the second annual Ore-

Holt rate, according to Robert S. Far-

MEDFORD, Ore., Feb. 8 -(AP)-Tomorrow's legislative sessions legislative, wastebasket is going \$145 consigned by Watts, and Sale of 400 acres of Ginger Roga slanderous book about the So- as probably ahead of "normal," and the executive board of the (10:30 a.m. in the senate, 11 in to dispose of a good many others Oregon 46-67, a Duroc at \$160, ers' 1,100-acre ranch on the Rogue river near here to Mr. and Mrs. Major house bills set for final school and tax programs hit the (Complete list of sales on bers of the French underground,