



### How to Win Courtesy **Driving Award** 1. Drive courteously! 2. Watch this space, starting Thursday, to see whether your car license number has been

noted as a winner!

NINETY-SIXTH YEAR 12 PAGES

Salem, Oregon, Tuesday Morning, December 10, 1946

**Coal Revives Nation's Industry** 

Two and one-half years ago anment in a labor dispute. He re-fused to accede to the orders of the government. When the army Of Chance to List Good Deeds other man "defied" the governtook over the properties he was managing he still refused to "capitulate" and soldiers picked him up and to the tune of clicking camera shutters deposited him in the streets. That was Sewell Avery, head of Montgomery Ward and Co.

By Charles A. Sprague

However the defiance of Sewell Avery's brought on him no such condemnation as that recently visited on John L. Lewis. Rather the reverse. Some papers and publicists made him almost as much of a hero as others have made John L. Lewis a villain.

Why the difference? The Avery incident occurred in real wartime: the Lewis incident in time of actual if not legal peace. In each case the court action was adverse to the principal; and in the Ward case the company was resisting an order of the war labor board. The government pulled troops out of the Ward stores shortly after V-J day, returning the stores to the proprietors. The court action has been lost in the shuffle as far as the general public is informed.

There will be many to say that the cause for the difference in public opinion in the two cases is the fact that Avery is a big em-ployer while Lewis is a big labor leader, and that organs of opinion - newspapers, commentators, etc. # are disposed to take sides in favor of the employer class and against the laboring class. In the case of Avery the anti-Roosevelt press extolled Avery, although in 1943 the same papers denounced superintendent. West Linn schools Lewis when he

(Continued on Editorial Page)

# Sailor Robbed Of Car, Cash

ALBANY, Dec. 9 -(Special)-Robbed by a man in an army sergeant's uniform yesterday, of his green 1936 Ford coupe and bill-Long, AMM 1/c, USN, caught a gle over the gun. ride the remaining 16 miles to Mrs. Hattie M Albany, where the Red Cross named by the defendant in the Joe H. Randall.

Salem police - - for once getting a chance to record good deeds as well as bad ones - are all set to give the secretary of state's office a new job.

The police are turning in to The Statesman the license numbers of cars whose drivers are noted as being particularly considerate - - and therefore eligible to share in the 111 prizes of The Oregon Statesman-Warner Brothers Courtesy Driving campaign now underway.

The first list of good deeds will be taken to the secretary of state's office tomorrow for judging, and the numbers of 10 cars deemed to have the been handled in the most courteous manner will be published in Thursday's Statesman. For 10 days there will be 10

Mrs. Henagin

**Convicted** of

superintendent.

Killing Spouse

prizes given daily, and at the conclusion of the campaign December 21 there are 11 grand prizes also to be awarded. How to win a prize (the list

Salem Police Take Advantage

of which appears elsewhere on this page). First, drive courteously! Second, watch The Statesman to see whether your car license is listed among the winners. If you see your number in The Statesman, you will know that police or other observers have notes your good deed and that

the secretary of state has adjudged it worthy of an award. Then, all that remains is for you to call at The Statesman office for your prize, with neither red tape nor obligation of any kind.

Courtesy Pays!

William C. Dver, Jr. -Elected King Bing

surance man, city-boosting Cher-

OREGON CITY, Dec. 9-(AP)-Mrs. Luella Henagin, 46, is expected to be sentenced to life imprisonment Wednesday for the slaying of her 41-year-old hus-

A circuit court jury by a 10-2 ballot convicted her yesterday of second-degree murder. A life sentence is mandatory, although application for parole may be made after 7½ years. Judge Earl C. La-

tourette set Wednesday for sentencing. As the verdict was announced, January 6. Mrs. Henagin appeared calm. On Way to Ship Mrs. Henagin appeared calm. Other officers lected are: Lord Later, however, she had to be Governor Wood, John A. Meyers; helped from the court room. She marquis of Maraschino, Deryl F.

was accused of shooting her younger husband October 28 be-Harold cause of jealousy. The defense Edward J. Burnside; duke of Lammaintained the husband was trying to kill Mrs. Henagin, and suf- Waldo, Don Doerfler; keeper of fold containing \$50, Jack Edward fered the fatal wounds in a strug-Mgs. Hattie Meiritz, who was Hale, and Archbishop of Rickreall,

PITTSBURGH, Dec. 9-(AP) Black rivers of coal flowed again toward the nation's fuel-starved furnaces today as more than twothirds of the 400,000 AFL bituminous miners returned to work upon end of their 17-day strike. District officials of the United Mine Workers predicted the rest of the miners would be back as soon as they receive and act upon

formal return - to - work notices from the union headquarters at Of Cherrian Group Washington. The union termally full production, which is normally 2,200,000 tons daily, would be William C. Dyer, jr., Salem in- achieved by Wednesday.

At Washington, the solid fuels rian, was elected administration estimated today's King Bing of the output at 1,500,000 tons.

Cherrians last Railroads summoned back night at a meetthousands of workers laid off due ing in the Goldto government-ordered reductions en Pheasant restin freight and passenger service. aurant. W. W. Chadwick is retring King Bing. restoring open hearths and blast Dyer is son of furnaces. the late William The American Iron & Steel In-

**Court to** 

Act Fast

**On Strike** 

C. Dyer, charter stitute estimated it will take anmember of the other two weeks to get steel pro-Cherrians, a n d duction back to pre-strike levels.

returned a few months ago after Dimouts were cancelled in eastern army service overseas. Dyer and states along with the lifting of other new officers will be installed the freight, express and parcel post embargoes and the cut in Other officers lected are: Lord

railroad passenger travel. SUPREME COURT WILL

on collective bargaining.

The court approved the gov-

Lewis "in view of the public in-

It set the case for argument

Myers; Queen Anne's consort, T. DECIDE STRIKE ISSUES Tomlinson; king's jester, WASHINGTON, Dec. ? -(AP)-The supreme court granted the govbert, Dr. E. E. Boring; Earl of in the coal case today and agreed the orchard, Marty H. Boesch; to chancellor of the rolls, Paul A. of vital interest to John L. Lewis

terest involved."

Miners Go Back to Work in Pennsylvania

Price 5c

6

RICHEVILLE, Pa., Dec. 9-The first shift of coal diggers in the shaft of the Jones & Laughlin mine pass a string of empty cars on their way to the diggings. Work was resumed when John L. Lewis

**Allis-Chalmers** 

MILWAUKEE, Dec. 9-(AP)- A roaring 20-minute Street fight between 200 police officers and more than 500 pickets exploded at the electric control plant of

the vast strikebound Allis-Chalmers Mfg. Co. today after a nonstriker's car was overturned and burst into flame. The sheriff's office estimated

about 12,000 workers, include

hour wage increase, a union shop

**Righted After** 

Storm-Wrecked

80 persons were arrested in the ernment's plea for a speedy ruling melee but was unable to say how many would be charged formally. decide another question also Traffic was restored briefly until a railroad train passed on nearby -whether the unionization of tracks, when the crowd surged foremen is provided under laws toward the company gates back

ordered miners back to their jobs. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman) Motorists Line Up For 1947 License Dazed Smoker Plates, Bids Double Blamed for

**Hotel Tragedy** Lines of automobile owners seeking their motor vehicle plates for 1947 were in front of the state automobile department Monday. The number of license renewal ap-

plicants at the local counter more less cigarette smoker dazed by than doubled in the last week. liquor was blamed tonight by



oped.

The Oregon Statesman IN Votes For Spain **Break-off** 

### By John M. Hightower

No. 219

NEW YORK, Dec. 9 .- (AP)-The four - power foreign ministers council decided tonight that its next meeting—on a German peace settlement—should begin in Moscow March 10, after Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov assured Secretary of State Byrnes that the conference could be fully reported to the world.

In accepting Molotov's invitation to meet in the Russian capital, Byrnes made clear, according to persons in tonight's council session, that he still had no intention of going to Europe for another round of peacemaking unless he is convinced that real progress can be made on a German settlement.

#### Appointments Urged

Byrnes and British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin urged Molotoy to agree here in New York to the appointment of deputy foreign ministers who could hold hearings for smaller European and other nations and get their ideas on the fate of Germany prior to the Moscow meeting.

Indicating the possibility of a break in his resistance to this procedure, Molotov said he would consider fully the desirability of appointing deputies to work on ooth German and Austrian settlements before the New York meeting ends late this week

#### **Problems Remain**

The problems remaining for the foreign ministers to settle here now consist of these main points: 1. Clean up loose ends of the virtually completed Italian, Balkans and Finnish peace treaties. It was agreed by the four that this should be undertaken tomorrow. 2. Decide the issue of appointing here deputies to work on the German and Austrian settlements. 3. Work out an agenda for the Moscow meeting.

#### **UN Calls for Partial Diplomatic Break**

ATLANTA, Dec. 9 .- (AP)-A care-

The fire marshal and Fire Chief

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Dec. 9 (AP)-The United Nations political committee overrode United States Winecoff hotel fire that took 120 objections tonight and called for a partial, immediate diplomatic Definite origin of the most break by member states with deadly hotel fire in the country's

Franco Spain. history probably never will be The 54-member committee apestablished, Phillips told the city proved by a 27 to 7 vote, with 16 council's fire board. He said inabstentions; a Belgian proposal vestigators were unable to locate providing that: anyone who saw the flames be-

1. All members of the United Nations immediately recall from .Madrid their ambassadors and



the remainder of his Ta- Henagin murder trial as the wom coma-San Diego trip to report for an with whom the slain school duty aboard the seaplane tender U.S.S. Prairie.

he picked up the army-uniformed man at the edge of Salem and, Henagin. about 10 miles out, the man ordered him out of the car and be the license number of Long's car as California, 3 I 21612.

# 10,475 Voters **Taken off Roll**

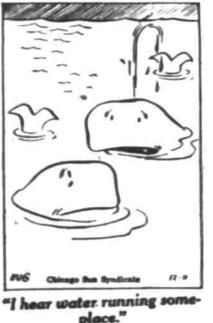
Failure to vote in the November general election has caused 10,-475 voter's names to be taken off the registration roll, according to Harlan Judd, Marion county clerk, Monday. The law requires registered voters to cast their ballots in one election over a two-year period, or be reinstated after that period. A check of the county's registration books revealed that 10,475 citizens had not met the requirement and cards were mailed to those affected.

Voters wishing to be reinstated on the registration rolls have only to sign the card they receive. If the voter has moved to a different precinct, changed his name or party affiliations, it will be necessary for the voter to register.

#### DISPATCHERS SWAMPED

SEATTLE, Dec. 9-(AP)-Mariswamped with orders for men today, after signing of a formal. agreement between the Washington waterfront employers and the AFL-affiliated Checkers union. It ended a 69-day strike paralysis of Puget Sound shipping.

**Animal Crackers** By WARREN GOODRICH



superintendent was associating, filed suit for divorce today. Mrs. Long told Albany city police Meiritz' husband appeared as a defense witness for Mrs. Luella

# took both the car and his bill-fold. He returned \$2 of \$52 to Cult Petitions Long saying, "this'll help, you along," then drove away. Police For Rehearing WASHINGTON, Dec. 9-(AP)-Six

talist" cult petitioned the supreme sentence 23 of its leaders as murcourt today for a rehearing of its deners. ruling that their plural marriages act.

The court on November 18 upfor any other immoral purpose." Claude T. Barnes contended that was "unlawful cohabitation" and no prostitution or debauchery.

Saskatchewan **Blaze Probed** 

SASKATOON, Sask., Dec. 9.-(AP) The police and fire departments Inday began preparing their reports on the worst hotel fire in

Saskatchewan's history-the blaze which destroyed the 36-year-old pound undersea "monster," comtime union dispatchers were Barry hotel yesterday, took 11 lives and caused upwards of \$80,-000 damage. The fire was reported to have started from the explosion of a

that firemen were ordered to forget the hotel in 1 . urgency of

saving lives.



gon roads. The Weather

Min. 42 43 40 56 45 Max. 

San Francisco 61 56 22 Chicago 61 56 22 New York 57 45 .00 Willamette river: 3.6 feet. FORECAST (from U. S. weather bu-reau, McNary field, Salem): Cloudy with occasional rain showers today with occasional rain showers today tonight. Highest 50, Lowest, 42 temperature to-

**Nazi Doctors Called Killers** 

As Trial Opens NUERNBERG, Dec. 9-(AP)-U.S. Jan. 14. Its decision could come union demands for a 25 cent per

prosecuting attorneys today de- any Monday after then and it chared the German medical pro- probably will be delivered well and control of grievance profession under Adolf Hitler was ahead of the April 1 deadline cedure. "inhuman" and "disgraceful" and Lewis mentioned for a possible members of a Utah "fundamen- asked an all-American court to new walkout in ordering the 400,-000 miners back to work Satur-day to end a 17-day strike

day to end a 17-day strike. Brig. Gen. Telford Taylor come within the ban of the Mann opened the trial of the 22 men and one woman with a day-long pre-

sentation of charges-wanton killheld 6-3 their conviction in Utah ing of victims in dubious experi-federal district court under this ments, "mercy slayings" and tor-in composition camps held 6-3 their conviction in Utah ing of victims in dubious experilaw which bars transportation of tures in concentration camps. women and girls across state lines Other attorneys prepared to offer for prostitution, debauchery "or evidence tomorrow to degraded experimentation at Ravensbrueck, Representatives of American Arguing for a rehearing, Attorney Buchenwald and Dachau, where farmers were cautioned today Taylor said those who died were that the wartime bonanza for agwhat the cult members practiced lucky. Taylor declared that the ricultural producers is at an end, whole German medical profession and were asked to support a givehad disintegrated. He said those and-take foreign trade policy for

on trial were not smallfry, but the United States. "The foreign trade and economthose whose morals had sunk to

socialism. Sea Monster

Actor, Wife NEW YORK, Dec. 9-(AP)-A 70-

pound undersea "monster," com-plete with four horns, five sets of Given Medals teeth and four fins each bearing five fingers, stumped Izaak Waltons in Brooklyn today.

William Atkins, 54, a fisherman (AP)-Bebe Daniels, former film West Salem to Hold gasoline stove in a restaurant on 40 years, hauled the creature out actress now a producer, and her the hotel's main floor. It spread of the Atlantic two miles off Am- husband, Ben Lyon, also a movie Community Yule Party through the building so rapidly brose Lightship yesterday after player, were decorated today for an hour's battle.

Precip

trace .00 \_22 .00



and his wife today became the Lyon received the Legion of Merit organizations are cooperating in parents of a 71/2-pound son - - for service as a lieutenant colonel the affair of which Mrs. Robert their fourth child. in the Eighth air force.

Occasional rain showers are predicted for Salem today and snow continues in eastern and 'Hands Off Spain', Says Franco Two Woodburn residents were in-jured slightly in an automobile accident on highway 99 East south

MADRID, Dec. 9-(AP)-General- | crimes and persecutions, of the | "Down with the United Nations" issimo Franco told thousands of same order as those which many appeared on many buildings and demonstrating Spaniards today of you witnessed or suffered, gov-that the United Nations had no ern the life of 12 nations which right to interfere in the internal were formerly independent." (He onstration gave "the most exaffairs of his country and that if did not specify them by name, pressive and roundest answer to Spanish liberty and sovereignty but presumably referred to states those who speculate stupidly become endangered "we would be he regarded as within the Soviet abroad on your loyalty and our converted into a real apple of dis- sphere of influence. cord."

He said that as the other na-He spoke from the balcony of tions "defend and administer the national palace climaxing a peace, we shall administer and Franco were under instructions three-hour demonstration in the defend our victory." The crowds to remain passive, and they limheart of Madrid against "foreign began to mass in the square be- ited their activities to distribution

interference." "What is happening in the through the streets carrying hun- called on workers to refrain from United Nations cannot surprise us dreds of banners, one reading "We

Spaniards," he said, adding that won't endure foreign intervena "wave of Communist terror is tion." desolating Europe and violations, Painted signs with the word's against foreign interference."

walls. Franco declared the dem-

internal peace." The demonstration passed without incident. Those opposed to

fore the palace after parading of miniature pamphlets, which participating in the demonstration, termed by the controlled "a national press

ine 40-nour week for state C. C. Styron said the investiga-This latest burst of strife, markworkers, which has been much tion so far pointed to a charred ing the 225th day of UAW-CIO discussed in recent months, will mattress which had been stored ernment's motion to bypass the local 248's strike, found a crowd circuit court of appeals and "au- of about 800 pickets at the firm's statehouse Friday afternoon the probable starting point of the quate measures to be taken if thoritatively settle" the legality of two dozen gates when the demon- among board of control members, flames. Two guests who occupied within a reasonable time there has Federal Judge T. Alan Golds- stration, called by UAW-CIO reborough's restraining order against gional headquarters, began. leaders and officials of the Ore- They told investigators they were

Issues in the strike, involving gon State Employes association. asleep and were unable to say Sponsored by the state em- how the fire started. ployes' group, the proposal al- All available evidence of scores ready has won the approval of of investigators was marshalled the civil service commission. Most for appraisal before the city state emloyes now work 44 hours council board of firemasters. per week. Gov. Earl Snell and County Grand Jury Foreman other control board members Henry Chandler said he would have not indicated their attitude seek information there to aid in toward the proposal. a grand jury inquiry tomorrow.

Death in the fire of at least 28 Some state department heads declared that the cost of the pro- high school boys and girls drove home the stark tragedy to every posal, if adopted, would be considerable for the reason that they corner of the state. They were members of a group of 48 chosen would have to employ additional members of a group of 48 chosen workers. Other officials indicated that they would be able to a YMCA youth assembly and per-

operate efficiently by staggering ished in the flames. LE HAVRE, France, Dec. 9 .- (AP) Tugboats succeeded in virtually righting the stricken former Gertheir current crews and without any additional cost to the state. man liner Europa today after a storm of record fury ripped the In a few cases, department heads suggested that all state offices close all day Saturday instead of one-time queen of the transatlan-

remaining open until noon. tic fleet from her mooring and deposited her on a harbor mudbank with a gaping hole in her bottom.

**Royal** Couple Maritime authorities hoped to **Rumors** Fly

**Campaign Prizes** LONDON, Dec. 9-(AP)-A glamor-boy newspaper buildup for Authorities here said that heavy Prince Philip of Greece and Den-

Following is the list of prizes mark started a new wave of gossip throughout Britain today that in The Oregon Statesman-Warhe and 20-year-old Princess Elizner Brothers Courtesy Driving the ship's steel cables to part. abeth would soon be engaged. When the last line snapped the campaign:

Buckingham palace, which said 951-foot vessel drifted onto the last September that the princess submerged French liner Paris sunk Seventeen-jewel wristwatch, choice f men's or women's (Stevens & Son). was not engaged, held aloof from the hubbub, but insiders said there was more than coincidence in the

GRAND PRIZES -Ist: New tire and tube (State Tire snowstorm of press clippings about the prince. Many looked for next April 21—the princess' 21st Hardware). histhday with a United States' proposal to postnone selection of a permanent (Sears Roebuck).

## Woodburn Pair Sth: Wool auto robe (Bishop's Cioun-ing). 6th: Airplane suitcase (Miller Mer-bending more than a year. Hurt in Crash

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 9-(AP)-Two Woodburn residents were inaccident on highway 99 East south of Milwaukie tonight.

State police reported Mrs. Genevieve Heimbuch, 35, was taken to a Portland hospital with tio). 7th: cuts and severe bruises. The Woodburn car was driven by William A. Heimbuch, 32, who was only shaken and cut. Police said the car was involved in a three

automobile collision.

DAMON RUNYAN CRITICAL

NEW YORK, Dec. 9 .- (AP)-Damon Runyon, 62-year-old author and newspaper columnist, remain- with the exception that certified in critical condition tonight in cates instead of actual merchan-Memorial hospital where he was dise will be issued for the photoplebiscite taken three days ago suffering a graphs, gasoline-oil, the permaliver ailment.

ministers plenipotentiary

2. That the United Nations security council will take up the be subject of a conference at the in a hallway near room 326 as Spanish case and consider adestate civil service leaders, union room 326 were located today. not been established a Spanish government drawing "its authority from the consent of the citizens."

U. S. Votes No.

The committee's resolution on Spain, embodying the Belgian esolution and reviewing previous United Nations actions towards Franco, was adopted for submission to the general assembly. The vote was 22 to 5 with 20 abstentions, including the United States. Under Belgium's amendment members baving relations with Franco Spain still could maintain charge d'affaires in Madrid even after their ambassadors or ministers had been withdrawn. A subcommittee recommendation asking an individual rupture of relations with Franco by the members of

INVESTMENTS CASHED IN the UN was rejected by a tie vote WASHINGTON, Dec. 9.-(AP)-For of 20 to 20. every \$100 Americans have invest- U. S. Proposal Rejected ed in series E government savings The committee also rejected a bonds-formerly known as war United States proposal that the bonds-they've taken out \$32.30 by UN invite the Spanish people to

the cash-in process, it was ascer- establish their eligibility for UN tained from the treasury tonight. | membership by bringing about the ouster of Franco.

Earlier today a UN sub-committee broke up a protracted wrangle on troops and disarmament and virtually completed work on a resolution envisioning a worldwide reduction and regulation of arms.

**Debate on UN Home Goes On** 

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Dec. 9 2nd: Dishes, service for 8 (Salem nent site committee, confronted -(AP)-The United Nations permapostpone selection of a permanent th: Permanent wave (Larsen's Beau-y Studio). Studio). Sta: Wool auto robe (Bishop's Cloth- again tonight to reach a vote on the issue which already has been

cantile). 7th: Table lamp (Elfstrom's). 8th: Electric room heater (McKay tag appeared determined that a Chevrolet). 9th: Table lamp (Court Street Radio). 10th: Andirons (Doughton Hardware). DAILY PRIZES DAILY PRIZES tee appeared determined that a vote should be taken at its next meeting, scheduled tentatively for

1st: Camellia (F. A. Doerfler & Sons). Wednesday. 2nd: Three pair nylons (Army &

Statis Infee pair hydris (Army ex Navy store).
3rd: Ten gallons gasoline, oil change, lubrication (General Petroleum).
sth: Umbrella (J. C. Penney co.)
5th: Car vacuum (Hamilton Furni-tion)

Courtes / Driving

MAJOR GRAND PRIZE

sth: Album of records (Heider Ra

Auto flashlight (Yeater Appliance). Half gallon ice cream (The

Pike). 9th: Two tickets Elsinore theatre. 16th: Two tickets Elsinore theatre. In addition, every one of the prize winners (daily and grand) will re-ceive a certificate entitling him or her to an 8 x 10 browntone photograph (Bishom-Moderne)

All prizes are being made available at The Statesman office nent wave and ice cream.



## WEST SALEM, Dec. 9.-A comtheir achievements in the late L. Forester is chairman.

after a fire in April, 1939.

save the 49,749-ton liner, which the depths in the name of national ic conditions of a nation travel once held the blue ribbon for the hand in hand," the 28th annual fastest crossing of the Atlantic, convention of the American Farm although her lower decks were Bureau Federation was told by awash at high tide and she was Henry W. Miller, jr., treasurer of being pounded relentlessly by the the United States horticultural waves council. seas and gale winds piled waters into the harbor last night, causing

MARCH FIELD, Calif., Dec. 9-

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 9-(AP)