

NEW YORK, Oct. 23—This is a general view of ceremonies at New Assembly, Ex-Sen. Warren R. Austin, chief American delegate to the York's city hall as the city extended its official welcome to the United Nations, is at the microphone. (AP Wirephoto)

seems ro me

The spend-ourselves-rich idea gained standing when it was espoused by intellectuals like the in Flushing Meadows. late Lord Keynes and Dr. Hansen of Harvard university. They gave to the theory an academic coating and dignified it with equations having the appearance of mathematical certainty. Out of this theory developed the idea of government responsibility through statement of the American forspending to provide full employ- eign policy. ment. The practical application of the theory came in the deficit spending of the new deal era and in the recent drive for full employment legislation with presumed government underwriting.

The classic economists have made little attempt to answer this theory except by iteration of old dogmas. Recently it was discussed in the annual report of the National Bureau of Economic Research, a leading agency in the field of impartial economic research. Its director, Arthur F. Burns, contributes a study "Economic Research and the Keynesilin Thinking of Our Times." He does not so much argue against the Keynes theory as point out the danger of swallowing it whole without full assembly and analysis of data respecting depresgions and booms

Burns points out that a century ago the economic thinkers, Ricardo and John Stuart Mill, were most concerned with the "law of diminishing returns," the law that after a certain point yields from land were not proportionate to the investment of added labor and capital. Tied in with the Malthusian doctrine it made fully as gloomy a prospect for humans as the ogre of unemployment today. Such has been the advance of technology

(Continued on Editorial page)

Czechs Hang Convicted 'Butcher of Lidice' .

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, Oct. 23-(A)-Col. Gen. Kurt Daluege was convicted today of ordering majority rights can make peace the extermination of Lidice and was hanged three hours later in the Pankrae prison courtyard.

found that "the butcher of Lidice" had issued the order which meant for its children.

Animal Crackers

By WARREN GOODRICH



"They're using my shoes for some silly game, and

Truman Says War Fears 'Unjustified' Projects to

Speaks to Opening Meeting of U.N.

NEW YORK, Oct. 23-(A)-President Truman, speaking solemnly with the hopes of the world centered upon this temporary diplomatic capital, told the first session of the United Nations general assembly in the new world today that peace must be attained and that fears of a third world war are "unwarranted and unjustified." In a simple session lasting less than an hour, the new parliament

til late Wednesday afternoon, with

the result that snowplows were

pressed into action, R. H. Bal-

dock, state highway engineer, re-

Baldock also reported a con-

Six inches of snow fell at San-

liam summit with more than three

inches at Santiam junction. There

inches of snow at the Willamette

Approximately six inches of

new snow also was reported on

the McKenzie Pass highway where

ch of snow was reported on the

Old Oregon Trail near Meacham,

Wildlife Artist,

SANTA FE, N. M., Oct. 23.-(AP)

Ernest Thompson Seton, world-

on canvas and the printed page,

Since 1898, when his "Wild Ani-

mals I Have Known" became a

best seller almost over night, Se-

ton had published more than 40

volumes containing thousands of

his illustrations and had come to

be known as one of the world's

leading authorities on wildlife and

Indian lore. His daughter, Ann,

now Mrs. Hamilton Chase is au-

thor of the best seller, "Dragon-

them off," died today.

He was 86 years old.

chains were advised. One-half in-

highway summit.

tinuation of small rock slides on

the Columbia river highway.

a richly decorated assembly hall President Truman told the delegates that an agreement must be reached on curbing stories be reached on curbing atomic energy for peaceful uses and that shocked lest war rumors must be checked lest they impede world recovery.

of man settled down to work in

The delegates cheered when he said that freedom from fear of a number of Oregon mountain passes late Tuesday continued until late Wednesday afternoon, with United States of America has no wish to make war, now or in the

NEW YORK, Oct. 23 -(AP) Russian Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov congratulated President Truman late today on what he described as the American chief executive's "great speech" to the United Nations general assembly. The president replied: "I thank you most heartily."

future, upon any people anywhere in the world. When the president had finished, Paul-Henri Spaak, assembly president and Belgian foreign minister, closed the first meeting

announced the delegates would convene again at 11 a.m. EST tomorrow. In his address, running ap- A light snow was falling near proximately 2600 words, Presi- Austin. dent Truman agreed with Prime

Minister Stalin of Russia in deploring talk of a new war. The president also made it

ated to preserve the peace and Author Dies not to make it. U. S. Behind Veto

2. The United States stands behind the veto right of the five famous author, artist and lecturer dent Truman last August to lop great powers in the UN security council, with the condition added that the principle of unanimity among the five powers imposed upon them a "special obligation" to seek agreements to fulfill their responsibilities. He said that "the exercise of neither veto rights nor secure.

3. That the United States will "work patiently for peace by ev-A Czechoslovak peoples court ery means consistent with self respect and security."

4. That two of the greatest obdeath to the 176 male adults of ligations undertaken by the Unitthe little village, concentration ed Nations toward removing the camps for its women and dispersal fear of war remain to be fulfilled. He named these as the atomic energy problem and removal of the "deadly fear of

U. S. Asks Progress servers regard as the paramount problem of the day when he said that the American people "are gress in their common search for of forcing Bulgaria to censor and asting peace.

as an organization was not in- election in Bulgaria. tended to settle the problems arising immediately out of the days after the state department dicated that the United States war. The United Nations was in- disclosed that the Soviet Union tended to provide the means for had blocked a move by this counmaintaining international peace try for the allies to set up elecin the future after just settle- tion safeguards. ments had been made. The settlement of these problems was political representative in Buldeliberately consigned to nego- garia, informed the department tiations among the allies as dis-tinguished from the United Na-ordered by Col. Gen Sergei Bir-

1695 VESSELS IN RESERVE WASHINGTON, Oct. 23-(AP)-A Barnes, the state department or- tary. total of 1695 vessels were an- dered the "Voice of America" chored in the merchant marine re- radio program, which transmits or open formulation of charges finality" effected a separation but Churchill asked his question I'm stuck here 'til it's serve fleet as of Oct. 15, the mari- news twice daily to Bulgaria, to against them. time commission announced to broadcast a report of the "sup-

Reclamation **Continue Work**

The reclamation bureau tonight listed 38 projects on which construction will continue under a \$25,000,000 increase in its limitation on public works spending.

The budget bureau approved today evpenditure of \$110,000,000 during the year ending June 30, 1947, on reclamation projects un-der way on August 5 when President Truman imposed a limitation The new amount is slightly

more than half the \$202,000,000 program for which funds had been appropriated by congress. New projects, even though authorized by congress, will not be approved later by Reconversion Director John R. Steelman, reclamation bureau officials said.

However, the bureau will contract for New York on partially completed projects on its list "where required to maintain orderly progress," the bureau said. The bureau listed these projects on which work will proceed: California and Oregon - Kla-

was slush on both the North and math. South Santiam highways for a California and Arizona - Parker distance of 20 miles and three dam power. Oregon - Deschutes, Owyhee.

Washington - Columbia basin,

Army Camps To be Dropped

Yakima-Roza.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 -(AP)-A sharp cut in the number of postwar army camps and other army posts was forecast tonight by the department in disclosing more ity improvements, and cooperathan a-score of major economy

These measures were ordered as year the chapter earned a result of directives from Presi- medal. who devoted more than half a a billion dollars from current milcentury to depicting wildlife on itary spending.

It was disclosed that Secretary and enjoy animals without killing D. Eisenhower have decided on a that are not absolutely necessary or vital to the army.

The Weather Min. Precip Chicago 77 43 .00 New York 69 49 .00 Willamette river 1.2 feet. FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Partly cloudy today with scattered showers. Highest temperature 65. Lowest 40.

other weapons of mass destruction." United States Says Reds Forced He plunged into the heart of what many United Nations observers regard as the paramount Bulgaria to Censor U.S. Protest

suppress an American protest United Nations," he said, against failure to guarantee a free

The accusation was leveled two

Maynard B. Barnes, American yusov, Soviet member of the allied control commission for Bulgaria, assembly for the opposition. Promptly upon hearing from

troubled by the failure of the Resentfully and publicly, the Uni- State Byrnes was asked what W.U. for Homecoming allied nations to make more pro- ted States accused Russia today steps this government plans to take as a result of its inability to obtain concrete assurances of a free election. He declined to specify, but in-

> would go slow before granting Bulgaria recognition. The controversy stemmed from Byrnes' first note, Sept. 24, to Bulgarian Premir Georgiev in which he suggested calling a tri-power control commission session to con-

> sider steps to assure for the election these things: 1. Freedom of press, radio and 2. Non-interference of the mili-

> 3. Release of political prisoners 4. Elimination of post-election

NINETY-SIXTH YEAR 14 PAGES Salem, Oregon, Thursday Morning, October 24, 1946 Landlords Goering's Body on Coffin

AVC Asks Hess To Bring Action, **Quiet Locally**

To Oust

Tenants

PORTLAND, Oct. 23 -(AP)- The Portland Property Owners union, rebelling against OPA ceilings, warned today that some roomers and apartment tenants were going to have to move.

The union, which yesterday announced it would not re-rent vacated quarters, went a step further today and said some buildings would have the lights cut off and the heat turned off, even if still occupied.

"Many owners are operating in the red and can't afford to continue," explained President Dellmore Lessard. He called a meeting for Monday to discuss the

The newly formed union claims 600 members but has not disclosed the number of apartments it controls. The Oregon Apartments, is taking no action until its November meeting. Vets Criticize

Two veterans' groups-American Veterans' committee and the Veterans of Foreign Wars criticized the landlords' action. A group announced it would ask Federal District Attorney Henry Hess to prosecute Oregon property owners if they are in violation of federal laws in refusing to re-rent apartments becoming

Leader Defendant

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 23 -(AP) Dellmore Lessard, president of the month-old Portland Property Owners' union staging a landlords' revolt here, today was one of three defendants ordered by a federal court to refrain from charging rentals in excess of OPA ceilings.

An OPA witness said Lessard and the other owners of the Larue apartments had doubled rents from \$37.50 to \$75 monthly.

No action is contemplated by the board of directors of the Salem chapter, National Home and Property Owners foundation, J. F. Ulrich, president, announced last night after a private directors' meeting.

Albany FFA **Tops in Nation**

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Oct. 23-(AP)-The Albany, Ore. chapter of Future Farmers of America was top chapters at the national FFA Cut in Army named as one of the nation's 16 convention today.

The chapter, outstanding in good farming practices, communtive endeavors, received the gold day in her armed forces, the ed today of responsibility for the housewife-if retailers' predictions emblem award, the third straight

the summer's harvest; planted trial and agricultural production 11,000 trees and shrubs in their programs of the five year plan, community; marketed 2746 pounds and the 56,000,000,000 ruble (\$10,-"so people would come to know of War Patterson and Gen. Dwight of wool; and completed an aver- 000,000,000) cut in the Russian pipe. age per member of 5.4 productive defense budget for next year. policy of abandoning "installations enterprises, 13.8 improvement projects, and 12.9 home farm jobs.

\$789,005.70 Polk Tax Roll to be Collected

DALLAS, Oct. 23-Polk couny's largest tax roll in its history, totaling \$789,005.70 has been turned over to Sheriff T. B. Hooker for collection. Twelve thousand roll has been collected to date, Sheriff Hooker stated.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 -(P)-, Only yesterday Secretary of Freshmen to Clean Up

Homecoming will begin early this year for 359 Willamette university freshmen who will roll out at 4 o'clock Friday morning to begin the 52nd annual homecoming activities with a campus leaf rake-up. Activities will continue Friday afternoon and evening in preparation for the College of Puget Sound-Willamette football game Saturday afternoon at Sweetland field.

TYRONE, ANNABELLA SPLIT

HOLLYWOOD, Oct. 23. -(AP) Film actor Tyrone Power and his French-born actress-wife, Anna- there are very considerable Rus- ernment wanted war but that what bella, have definitely and with sian forces in these countries." pleted, his studio (Twentieth Cen- Fulton, Mo., "iron curtain" accu- the whole I believe it is still cortury Fex) announced tonight.



The Oregon Statesman

NUERNBERG, Oct. 23-The body of Hermann Goering lies on a coffin in Nuernberg prison Oct. 16, a few hours after his suicide by poison. (This picture was released by the allied control council, following much deliberation, for publication Oct. 24). Ten other nazi co-defendants were hanged following their conviction by an international military tribunal. (AP Wirephoto via radio from

ment House association, which covers 12,000 Portland apart-Along Industrial Front

John L. Lewis' implicit warning of a new coal tieup was echoed a key leader of the United Mine Workers; approximately 600 operating engineers threatened to join AFL service employes in the 13 day old Washington hotel strike, and an AFL spokesman reported "things look very bad" for settlement of the nationwide ship-

Heads Named

Chairmen of the Marion county

The appointments include for

the county, Dorothy Cornelius;

Salem, Dr. Henry Morris; Gervais.

Jones: Hubbard, Mrs. Levi Miller:

Jefferson, Mrs. Marvin Hutchings;

Mill City, Alice M. Smith; Mt. An-

Carl Smith; Woodburn, Mrs. Jack

Connell; Stayton, Mrs. John E.

chairman, Roy S. Keene bond

Food Cleared of

Poison Role in

Logger's Death

PORTLAND, Oct. 23 -(AP)- A

loggers and the death of one.

Dr. Harold M. Erickson, state

factors.

Hold 200 Divisions in Europe

LONDON, Oct. 23 -(AP)- Win- | During the debate in the house

true that Russia had 200 divisions that the major powers had mis-

'on a war footing" in Soviet oc- used the veto power in the United

cupied Europe, and several hours Nations security council. Attlee

later Britain's labor government called for a review of the entire

rect, but it is well known that not believe that the Soviet gov-

rect.

"I am unable to say whether his the movement of events.

veto question.

Churchill said that the speech

been "outpaced and overpassed by

However, CIO Western Union operators, because of the United Nations session, decided to post-rone for week their strike which For Seal Drive pone for week their strike which threatened to cut New York off Wednesday from most telegraphic communication.

ping strike.

In Wasington, the AFL inter- the county public health associanational operating engineers local tion, were announced yesterday by representing the men who man Tinkham Gilbert, association presfurnaces, electric plants and other machinery - sought permission from its international union for a sympathy walkout with service employes strike in 18 swank Mrs. Olin Brown, Mrs. Ronald hotels. Meantime, however, they

stayed on the job. In the maritime strike, Capt. Albert E. Oliver, chairman of the negotiating committee of the AFL masters, mates and pilots union, said his group would "tie up every ship in the world" unless ship- Powell; Idanha, Mrs. Lloyd Girod. owners agree to union member-

ship for pilots. The CIO United Auto workers chairman and Mrs. Conrad Paulannounced that negotiations for a son window display chairman. second round of postwar wage The sale will begin November 25. boosts would start next Wednesday in Detroit with Chrysler Corp.

Reds Plan New

MOSCOW, Oct. 23-(AP)-Soviet Russia announced another cut to- meal at Detroit, Ore., was clearfourth since the end of the war.

The decree emphasized the drive which Russia is making to The Albany boys all helped in put manpower back into indus-

It said "older ages of soldiers and non-commissioned officers of lunching at Detroit, Samples of land troops" would be sent home the meal, however, showed no from the army in the period from November 1 to January 1. It did lunched at the same place were not say what age groups were gounaffected ing back to civilian life. It does not affect officers or men of the health officer, said that carbon air force and navy.

ESTONIANS DECIDE FATE MIAMI, Fla.,Oct.23, -(AP)- The

18 Estonian refugees who have tax statements were placed in the been ordered to decide by noon 2 HOMES OKEHED FOR SALEM mail Monday, two weeks later tomorrow whether they will put PORTLAND, Oct. 23 -(AP)- The than last year. It is the 32nd tax to sea in their tiny sloop or be Oregon FHA office today approvroll for Sheriff Hooker, dean of deported to Sweden via Ellis island ed veterans' priorities for construc-Oregon's county sheriffs. Ninety- probably will go to the Domini- tion of two homes in Salem by C. six per cent of the 1945-46 tax can republic, it was learned to- A. Varnes to be sold for \$6900 roll has been collected to date night. **Churchill Contends Russians**

said it could not tell him.

State Hector McNeil said:

sations against Russia.

Replying at the end of a long

day's debate to the question of the

former prime minister, Minister of

(Churchill's) information is cor-

On List Lid Removed On Restaurant Meals, Liquor

Rice Still

Sugar,

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 -CP-The nation took a long step toward a free economy tonight as OPA erased ceilings from nearly everything that Americans eat and drink, from bread to whisky. In its biggest decontrol order to date, OPA lifted ceilings from restaurant meals and from all other

PORTLAND, Oct. 23 -(AP) -Sugar rationing until 1948 was predicted today by Ronald B. Hayes, San Francisco Sugar company merchandising head. In a meeting with OPA ration

Hayes said the 1946 sugar crop fell 7,000,000 tons short of de-

foods and beverages except sugar, syrups and rice, effective at mid-

This underlined official fore-casts that only a handful of goods and foodstuffs will remain under control when the new congress-with little love for OPA -convener Wage control

blow, too. Federal statisticions guessed that 1,500,000 persons in the food and restaurant industries trol, which applies only in prices controlled industries. OPA officials expected price

poosts in bread and bakery products, cocoa, bananas, dry beans and some other scarce grocery-

Whisky Freed Price officials expected some Bourbon whisky and Scotch to come out of the warehouses, at higher prices. Christmas seal sale, sponsored by

Freed by the order were bread, flour baked goods, oranges, bunanas, whisky, beer, soft drinks, canned tomatoes, and of similar items.

OPA explained that because so many food and feed controls already had been lifted "it was not feasible or practical to maintain price controls on the remaining few products except in a few cases where special reasons exist for re-

gel, Anne Erwert; Silverton, Mrs. taining controls. Edward Martin; St. Paul, Mrs. Pineapple Off Among the many items release ed from price lids today weret canned pineapple and pineapple Mrs. Roy Mink is bangle pin juice; breakfast ceresis; canned fish; maearoni and spagnetti; can-dy; and all raw and processed

foods, both domestic and imported, The agency also announced late er that ceilings had been lifted from most edible and inedible oils, including olive oil and some

castor oils. Ceilings will remain, however, on a long list of inedible oils, fate and tallows which are required in production of paint and soaps, both on the scarce list.

PORTLAND, Oct. 23 -(A)- The

sudden illness of four Marquam come true-won't have to pay much more the next few days for The state board of health re- her groceries, but the restaurant ported that an autopsy showed diner may find his bill upped. Vernon Erickson, 33, who died Portland retailers, commenting

October 12, had choked to death on the removal of OPA ceilings, on material lodged in his wind- predicted that most items now in stock would continue to sell at Erickson and three companions their present prices, but that some became violently ill while driving increases would come with new toward hunting grounds after shipments.

food poisoning, and others who 38 Britons Die in Destroyer Blasts

LONDON, Oct. 23 -(AP) - An ada monoxide fumes in the car, rich miralty spokesman told commons food, and drinks were possible today that 38 British sailors were killed and 45 injured in two not entirely explained explosions which blew the bows off the destroyers Saumarez and Voluge while they were a mile and a half from the Albanian coast yes-4erday.

'Yes sir," answered John Dugdale, financial secretary to the admiralty, when Winston Churchs ill asked "is this the same channel where our cruisers were fired on by the Albanian batteries some

Canby Girl Judged Best OSC Freshman Farmer ston Churchill asked in the house of commons Churchill and Prime

CORVALLIS, Ore., Oct. 23-49 of commons today whether it was Minister Clement R. Attlee agreed Move back, boys-it's a girl who is the best farmer this season; Irene Cutler, 20-year-old daughter of a Canby nurseryman, received the Alpha Gamma Rho award given annually to Ocegon State college's outstanding frenhe he made in Fulton last spring had man in agriculture.



they wanted was the fruits of war. "I still fervently hope and trust divorce plans have not been com- during a dramatic renewal of his that this is still correct, and on last night? You can blame southbound docks, flying over Salem by the thousands