

Scientist Suggests Professors Prevent Secret War Research

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 22-(AP)—Sir Henry Dale, noted British scientist, proposed tonight that the world's universities and professors might prevent secret plans for war by a worldwide agreement declining to carry on research under military sponsorship.

In an address before a distinguished group of scientists from 25 nations at a meeting of the National Academy of Sciences, he said: "Nobody can guess what future discovery may offer, or predict what might be the result of committing effort and resources, on a scale comparable to those which produced the atomic bomb, to the general exploitation of other possibilities of using science as an agent of wholesale massacre and destruction."

Where is Freedom?

Now that the war has ended, Sir Henry said, scientists "look for the freedom (of research without secrecy) that victory was to insure." He said if secrecy is thrown around research "many scientists will decide to give their service to humanity 'in other spheres than that of science.'"

"Could not the universities of the world unite in banning secrecy from any activities of their departments?" Sir Henry asked. "Is it possible to consider an agreement by which the universities of separate nations first, perhaps, and eventually of all, would bind themselves never to accept contracts for research either from state or industry except under conditions ensuring complete freedom to make known the results to all the world?"

Suggests Oath

He said it has been proposed that scientists take an oath to work only for the welfare of mankind, or one similar to the Hippocratic oath of physicians.

Ceremony at Sea to Honor Navy's Dead

Salem residents who lost relatives in the navy during the war may send flowers for memorial service at sea in connection with Navy Day Sunday, it was announced last night by Irvin Bryan, commander of Beaver Navy post, no. 7773, Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Bryan received word from the 13th naval district that flowers from northwest families will be taken to sea, out of sight of land, from the port of Seattle, and strewn on the water in memory of navy men lost in the war.

Elaborate floral displays are not acceptable and individual, distinctive native flowers are advised, according to the information Bryan received. The flowers may be sent to the District Chaplain, 13th Naval District, Seattle 99, Wash. Deadline for receipt of flowers is Saturday midnight.

Other Navy Day plans announced yesterday included Salem Chamber of Commerce and Salem naval recruiting office plans for the address here by Rear Adm. John Paul Owen of the medical division of 13th naval district. The admiral will speak at the Navy Day program in connection with the local chamber's luncheon meeting Monday noon in the chamber dining hall.

Admiral Owen will be introduced by Rex Kimmel, Salem Navy Day chairman.

Her Son Accidently Slain



SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 22—Grief-stricken Mrs. Ellen Belisle (center) weeps at a San Francisco emergency hospital upon learning her son, Kenneth, 15, died after an accidental shooting during target practice with a playmate. Friends try to console her. (AP Wirephoto)

Doctor Urges Modification of Lengthy Medical Terminology

DETROIT, Oct. 22-(AP)—Those 364 medical words that have long baffled the layman can be just as confusing to a doctor, one of them admitted today.

Dr. William Carpenter MacCarty, sr., of the Mayo clinic, suggested to the international college of surgeons that they try simplifying their language a bit.

As a start toward simplifying things, Dr. MacCarty chose for his subject at the 11th annual convention of the college's United States chapter "an international nomenclature and classification of neoplasms."

Take the word "oligodendroglioma," he told reporters after his address. What's that mean?

No response.

It defines a certain form of tumor, Dr. MacCarty explained, but it doesn't say whether it's one of those nasty little tumors that scampers about the body with a malignant glint in its eye, or one of the quiet little tumors that goes about its business in a shy and friendly fashion.

Therefore, to simplify matters, the Rochester, Minn., pathologist proposed that the term be scrapped and that "ependyoblastoma" be used instead.

Simple—Straightforward

Now there's simple, straightforward word, Dr. MacCarty said.

It describes the same sort of ailment except that it makes it clear that the tumor is one of those rascals that acts in a malignant manner.

Turning to another phase of surgery, Dr. MacCarty spoke with some frankness of the surgeon who carves his patient like a Christmas turkey and then tells him with a straight face: "Don't worry, buddy, you'll be as good as new in a week."

Not necessarily, Dr. MacCarty said—the guy may die off in a couple of days.

Gubernatorial Races in U. S. Draw Interest

By D. Harold Oliver

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22-(AP)—New York, Ohio and Maryland have gubernatorial races to be watched next month when 91 candidates battle for 33 state governorships.

Of greatest interest is Thomas E. Dewey, republican, against Senator James M. Mead, democrat. Dewey is seeking a second four-year term after winning his first by a plurality of 650,000 in 1942. Victory on November 5 would keep him very much in the limelight for another GOP presidential nomination in 1948.

Mead gave up his senate seat and his chairmanship of the important war investigating committee to try for governor. Republican leaders say Dewey has a second term at Albany sewed up.

Democrats report that Mead is popular with labor up state and down and often has run ahead of his ticket.

Ohio is featuring what politicians believe will be a close race between Gov. Frank J. Lausche, democrat, and Thomas J. Herbert, republican, former state attorney general. A republican victory here might be interpreted as showing a trend as Lausche is recognized as a strong vote-getter.

Race in Maryland

Mayor Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin of Baltimore is trying to give Maryland its first republican governor since Harry Nice was elected in 1934. He is opposed by democrat William Preston Lane, jr., Hagerstown publisher and business man. Both are strong campaigners. McKeldin gave Gov. Herbert O'Connor a close race in 1942. O'Connor is the democratic senatorial candidate this year.

Counting Maine, which received republican Governor Horace A. Hildreth September 9, the 34 governors' chairs being filled this year are now held by 16 democrats and 18 republicans.

Parties Even

With Hildreth in, both parties go into the election next month with an even advance break. Gov. Earl Warren, California republican, is as good as reelected since he holds both major nominations. And democrat Eugene Talmadge in Georgia and J. Strom Thurmond in South Carolina are unopposed.

Democrats now have 25 governorships to the republicans' 23. Before the 1946 election, the republicans had the edge 26 to 22. The democrats had a net gain of three in the last election, winning republican seats in Idaho, Massachusetts, Missouri, Ohio and Washington, while the republicans won seats in Indiana and North Dakota.

Byrnes Reaffirms Argentine Policy

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22-(AP)—Amid reports that Spruille Braden would resign U. S. policy toward Argentina were reversed, Secretary of State Byrnes today reaffirmed that policy, which calls for Argentina to rid herself of nazi influences.

Braden is assistant secretary in charge of Latin American affairs in the state department. Byrnes told a news conference he knew nothing of reports that Braden would quit and be replaced by William Pawley, ambassador to Brazil.

LEDBETTER KILLED

RATON, N. M., Oct. 22-(AP)—Homer C. Ledbetter, 36, New Mexico, state police chief and former fullback on the Chicago Cardinals of the National pro league, was one of three men killed today when their car overturned 10 miles southwest of here while returning from a South Dakota pheasant hunt.

State Senators Attend W. H. Strayer Funeral

BAKER, Oct. 22-(AP)—Sen. William H. Strayer, dean of the Oregon senate who died here Friday, was buried today in the family plot in Mount Hope cemetery.

A delegation of six state senators attended. Members of the Baker county bar association were honorary pallbearers. The Baker Masonic lodge conducted last rites.

4 Cases Slated for East Term of Supreme Court

Four cases are slated for argument before the state supreme court when it holds its fall term for eastern Oregon in Pendleton, starting Monday. Outstanding case involves Claude N. Ogilvie, 70, under life sentence for slaying Jack Stareo in a property dispute in Union county.

Former County Worker With Insurance Firm

Ben Newell, former assistant Marion county agent, has resigned and is now with Prudential insurance company as farm loan inspector. Newell will have headquarters at Salem and will continue his home here.

C. M. KIDD SUCCEEDS

MEDFORD, Oct. 22-(AP)—C. M. Kidd, long-time president of the Jackson County Federal Savings and Loan association and businessman here since 1908, died last night.

RADIO STATION, TILLAMOOK

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22-(AP)—The communications commission announced today the following application to operate a new radio station: Tillamook Broadcasting Co., Inc., Tillamook, Ore., 1590 kilocycles, 250 watts power, unlimited hours.

Water Level in Wells Lowering

Farmers' reports that the water table in their wells is lowering rapidly in some sections of Marion county, prompted U. S. army engineers to investigate. Engineer Robert H. Conway of the Portland district said upon his arrival in Salem yesterday.

In order to study the possible causes and extent of lower levels of ground water, Conway will inspect wells in which lower water levels are reported by farmers. He asks that farmers noting this condition notify Ivan E. Oakes of the Willamette river basin commission, 206 Capitol building, Salem.

Conway also asks that location of the property be specified so that he will be able to find it in his tour of inspection.

Snell Talks to Group at Coast

GEARHART, Oct. 22-(Special)—With next year's tourist business destined to eclipse all previous seasons the time has now arrived for the state to lay the groundwork for future years in order to properly care for and entertain these visitors, Governor Earl Snell declared in an address before the Oregon Coast Highway association here Tuesday night.

Governor Snell said the tourist business in Oregon in 1941 aggregated \$51,000,000 with prospects that it will total \$85,000,000 this year. The governor said the tourist spends an average of eight days in Oregon with an average daily expenditure of \$6.21.

U. S. Continues Stuttgart Raids

STUTTGART, Oct. 22-(AP)—U. S. constabulary troopers and German police supported by tanks swept through Stuttgart's ruined underworld in a second series of raids tonight against terrorists who bombed an American military police station and two German denazification offices Saturday.

It was expected that all night searches would be conducted for the German extremists whose identity may have been disclosed by a high SS officer who was captured last night. German police said several persons were arrested tonight and last night.

Hotels, cafes and bomb-damaged hideouts were searched in two separate operations tonight. German police said several score persons were arrested tonight and last night.

MEAGHER RESIGNS

MIAMI, Fla., Oct. 22-(AP)—"Whispering" Jack Meagher, head coach of the hapless Miami Seahawks of the All-American football conference, resigned today, and the team was turned over to his two assistants, Henry G. (Hank) Crisp and Hampton J. (Hamp) Stolen.

POOLEN CAR FOUND

A car, owned by Harry Cochran, 404 S. 18th st., stolen Monday night, was recovered late last night at Hopewell Junction, on highway 221, by state police.

Too Late to Classify

SLEEPING ROOM. Close in, for working girl. Phone 3586

ICE CREAM

All Flavors, No Limits, Qts. **33¢**

SAVING CENTER

Salem and West Salem

Friendship Factor in U. S. Loan Policy

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22-(AP)—In a sarcastic dig at Russia and Czechoslovakia, Secretary of State Byrnes laid down the policy today that the United States won't grant loans to nations which fear the money will make them slaves of dollar imperialism.

The United States recently suspended \$90,000,000 loans and credits to Czechoslovakia after that nation's delegation at the Paris peace conference applauded Russian charges that American dollars were being used to reduce Europeans to "economic slavery."

Byrnes denied at a news conference that a general policy of refusing loans to Russia and her neighbors had been adopted.

But he said the determining factor in future loans would be (a) need and (b) friendship.

After all, he said, it was only human to resent charges of economic slavery—and the state department is run by human beings. This country, he said, would want to be very certain that a borrower doesn't feel we are trying to enslave him.

Jaycees Hear Frank Bennett

A short history of school taxation in Oregon climaxed by an appeal for passage of the basic school support bill on the November ballot was presented by Frank Bennett, city superintendent of schools, at the regular meeting of the Junior Chamber of Commerce Tuesday.

Bennett claimed that little if any tax would be levied immediately on property if the measure passes.

Roger Cochran, Jaycee program chairman, announced that a special program is in preparation for next Tuesday's meeting when the group moves its place of meeting to the senior chamber of commerce dining room to accommodate increasing membership.

Fire Hazards Said Eliminated

Gov. Earl Snell Tuesday issued a proclamation making inoperative the state law designating the closed fire season in Oregon between May 15 and December 31.

This law provides that between May 15 and December 31 it shall be unlawful for any one to set on fire or cause to be set on fire any forest land, grass, grain or stubble on his own or the property of another without first receiving a special permit from a forester or warden.

The governor has authority to open and close fire seasons under the law. Governor Snell's proclamation was recommended by State Forester Neils Rogers, who said recent rains and eliminated all fire hazards for the remainder of the season.

LIBERTY

OPENS 6:45 P.M.

NOW! THRILLS!

John GARFIELD
William O'HARA

• CINECOLOR CO-HIT! •
Eddie Dean
"ROMANCE OF THE WEST"

STATE

OPENS 6:45 P.M.

NOW! OREGON'S OWN THRILLING OUTDOOR PICTURE!

IN TECHNICOLOR!
CANYON PASSAGE

With DANA ANDREWS
BRIAN DONOVAN
SUSAN HAYWARD

CO-HIT! PRESTON FOSTER
"INSIDE JOB"

GRAND COMING FRIDAY!

Adventure sweeps across the plains!

AS A RED HAired BEAUTY RIDES WITH THE DEMBROWS!

RENEGADES in Technicolor

EVELYN KEYES, WILLARD PARKER, LARRY PARKS, EDGAR BUCHANAN

And "IT'S GREAT TO BE" Leslie Brooks, Jimmy Lloyd, BOB HOPE, JOAN CAULFIELD

WARNERS

EL SINORE

PHONE 5796 SHOWPLACE OF WILLAMETTE VALLEY

IT'S HYSTERICAL! NOT HISTORICAL!

... any similarity between THIS and actual history is ... RIDICULOUS!

BOB HOPE and **JOAN CAULFIELD**

in **Monsieur Beaucaire**

PATRIC KNOWLES, MARJORIE REYNOLDS, JOSEPH SCHILDKRAUT

CO-HIT!
Love on the Loose - Fun-filled Romance!
"HER ADVENTUROUS NIGHT"
with Dennis O'Keefe - Helen Walker

HARD OF HEARING? HEARING AID USERS?

See if this hear's!

THE WORLD'S MOST BEAUTIFUL MOST POWERFUL and LIGHTEST HEARING INSTRUMENT!

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with features "TUNE TUNING" & "BATTERY"

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Name _____
Address _____
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It's... the pure culture yeast

It's... the carefully selected malt and hops

It's... our 3 generations of brewing skill

It's all these things... but above all—

"IT'S THE WATER"

It is widely recognized by scientists and master brewers that one of the most important factors in making good beer is the natural brewing properties in the water itself. Our subterranean spring water at Tunawater (Olympia) is a faultless brewing water—producing Olympia—famous for rare flavor and quality.

Golden Anniversary 1896-1946

1946 marks the fiftieth (Golden) Anniversary of Olympia—"America's Original Light Table Beer."

Enjoy **OLYMPIA** "It's the Water"

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CAPITOL

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THE "GIVING MORGAN"

THE "LAST LAUGH HIT!"

JACK CARSON

IN THAT TWO-SPECIALTY

HAPPY WARNER MOVIES!

TWO GUYS FROM MILWAUKEE

JOHN LERLE - JAMES PAGE - PATTY MURPHY

S. J. SARALL ROSEMARY

PRODUCED BY ALAN GOTTLIB

CO-HIT!

Action - Thrills - Romance
John Wayne - Martha Scott
in
"WAR OF THE WILDCATS"

HOLLYWOOD

OPENS 6:45 P. M.

Bing Crosby - Bob Hope
Dorothy Lamour

ROAD TO UTOPIA

Action Co-Feature
Kirby Grant
"Bad Men of the Border"

BIG SERIAL!
"King of the Forest Rangers"
STARTS SATURDAY