GOERING, 18 OTHERS GUILTY OF WAR CRIMES

Plane Roars Across Pacific to Set New Mark Three Of

Chest Campaign TO ME Australia

'Taking direct to Salem's cit-isenry their concerted appeal in behalf of 14 character-building and charitable organiza-tions, 600 volunteer community chest workers today begin their task of canvassing every home,

chest campaign gets off to its start with a 7:30 a. m. breakfast today in the Marion hotel, where last-minute instructions in the drive for \$80,085 will be given by Chairman Tinkham Gilbert, Attention of campaign workers and the public was called by drive leaders to President Truman's community

SALEM AREA ALERTED



NINETY-SIXTH YEAR 12 PAGES

Maritime

Paralysis

Again On

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 1.-(AP) A spokesman for the CIO in-

ternational longshoremen's and warehousemen's union announc-ed at midnight that the union

"is on strike officially, but we

are remaining in negotiations."

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1-(Tues-day)-(P)-Maritime strike nego-

tiations between two unions and

west coast operators collapsed

early today but conciliators went

ahead trying to reach a separate

agreement between the unions and

The walk-out had begun in

Marion Plant, attorney for the

Pacific American Shipowners as-

sociation told reporters his talks

Beneficial association and the

had broken off in a dead-lock

over the two unions' demands for

preferential hiring of union mem-

us" to accept the union security

Meanwhile, in Pittsburgh, where

a meeting was scheduled to start

early today in attempts to settle

the steel city's crippling power strike, a walkout of 1800 hotel

began after midnight, tying up

transportation service in the Ohio

War Chieftain

Toward Peace

BERLIN, Sept. 30. -(AP)- Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower declared

today that there is "too much

Sees Progress

demands of the two unions.

Hotel Workers Quit

workers seeki

capital.

east-coast ports and appeared in-

east coast operators.

strike within a month.

'Guilty! You Are Therefore Sentenced to---'

Price 5c

No. 159

Salem, Oregon, Tuesday Morning, October 1, 1946

NUERNBERG, Oct. 1.-Nineteen nazi defendants were convicted of war crimes today. The conviction came at the climax of a long trial which already has resulted in nazi Germany being held guilty of major crimes against humanity. At the prisoners dock above are (left to right), front row: Hermann Goering, Rudolf Hess, Joachim von Ribbentrop, Wilhelm Keitel. Alfred Rosenberg. Hans Frank, Wilhelm Frick, Julius Streicher, Walter Funk, Hjalmar Schacht; back row, Karl Doenitz, Erich Raeder, Baldur von Shirach, Fritz Sauckel, Alfred Jodl. Franz von Papen, Arthur Seyss-Inquart, Albert Speer, Constantin von Neurath, Hans Fritsche. (AP photo),

Conviction of Nazi Germany Dooms Defendants; Executions Set Oct. 16

By Thomas A. Reedy

NUERNBERG, Germany, Sept. 30 .- (/P)-The international military tribunal, in a history making judgment foreshadowing death or imprisonment for Hitler's top - ranking henchmen, ruled today that the waging of aggressive warfare "is the supreme crime," Schwellenbach had attempted for and that nazi Germany was guilty of it. an hour and a half to "persuade

The majority of the 21 individual defendants, including Hermann Goering, seemed reconciled to the probability they would be sentenced to death. The executions are expected to be carried out October 16 unless the allied control council grants appeals.

In Berlin, the allied control council said that two newspaper correspondents from each the four occupying powers

would be allowed to witness any executions. Only official photo-graphers appointed by the court Court Tradation Thousands of

22 Given Freedom

NUERNBERG, Oct. 1-0P1 The international military tribunal handed down guilty verdicts today against 19 of 22 nazi ringleaders tried on war crimes charges, including Hermann Goering, Rudolf Hess and Joachim Von Ribbentrop.

Goering and Ribbentrop were convicted on all four counts in the indictment against them, while Rudolf Hers was convicted of two counts, conspiracy and crimes against the peace, and acquitted of the last two, war crimes and crimes against humanity.

In addition to Goering and Ribbentrop, three others -- Field Marshall Wilhelm, Kietel, Alfred Rosenberg, Jodl and Gen. Aifzed Constantin Von Neurath -- were convicted on all four counts in the indictment.

Goering's expression did not change as the tribunal judged him guilty. Here did not even look up

NUERNBERG, Oct. L-(/P)-The counts in the indictments on which verdicts were returned today by the international military telbunals Count 1-Conspiracy to commit acts named in the other three counts.

Count 2-Crimes against the peace.

Count 3-War crimes, namely, Count 4-Crimes against humanity, namely: murder, extermination, ensiavement, persecutions,

from his scribbling as the court rend the verdict in his case.

Ribbentrop sagged in his seat S. Justice Francis Biddle listed the crimes charged against him and found him guilty of all.

The three who were freed by the court were Hjalmar Schacht, former German economics minimter and reichsbank president; Franz Von Papen, long-time Ger-man diplomat; and Hans Fritache, one-time deputy propaganda minister

Eight defendants were convicted on count one of the indictment - conspiracy to commit the other three acts charged - - the only one common to all 22 defendants.

They were, in addition to Goer-ing, Hess and Ribbentrop, Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel, chief of the German high command: Ale fred Rosenbarg, official nazi philosopher; Grand Admiral Erich Raeder, former German saval commander; Col. Gen. Alfred Jodl, chief of staff of the German

SALEM AREA ALERTED The epic flight of the navy's "Turtle" grew special attention in the Salem area last night when news mediums and the airport were asked to keep a constant check on reports of all planes. The request, first received from the Associated Press, came after the record-breaking craft was 10 p.g. record-breaking craft was long eral campaign in its behalf starts overdue and before the late-evening break in the silence which had shrouded it for 14 hours. a kangaroo, had already broken the world's long distance non-stop flight records. Officials here said, however that safe landing is necessary before any record can be claimed.

Missing for 14 Hours The presently acknowledged record is 7,916 miles, made by the army's "Dream Boat" when it flew from Guam to Washington last November.

Non-Stop

field there at 1:08 a.m.)

When the "Truculent Turtle" crossed the California coast north tions which do great things in of Sacramento and began beating its way across the continent, the plane had already spanned 9,200 mites of Pacific ocean.

The plane took off from Perth. Australia, 'at 5:10 a.m. EST Sun-

newspaper field. For fourteen hours no word had been heard of it and although the navy had expressed itself as not concerned, word had gone out to Pacific ships and shore stations the time since. Her resignation brought an expression of keen reto try to establish communications with the twin-engine plane. gret from Charles A. Sprague, Asked Weather Data Statesman publisher, who praised

Then the Turtle was heard si- highly her loyalty, industry and multaneously by half a dozen sta- ability. She had become widely tions along the west coast about known as one of the most com-9 p.m. (P.S.T.) as it approached petent newspaperwomen in the

Salem's domestic labor housing within 75 miles and began asking west. Gangware, member of the 5th for weather data to help it across Gangware, member of the 5th tained this winter if schooling can the United' States and perhaps armored division who was in Eurbe provided for the 173 children on to Bermuda, more than 12,000 ope for 21 months of his four and

Swings into High Gear; 600 to Aid

office, school, store and factory WASHINGTON, Oct. 1.-Tues-

in the city and immediate vi-cinity for needed funds.

day)-(A)-The navy patrol plane "Truculent Turtle" roared across Salem's eight - day all - out the California coast early today and headed east-ward across the continent after flying further nonstop than any previous aircraft. (The Elko, Nev. tower operator said the plane passed over the The navy said at Seattle that the plane, carrying four men and

chest radio address, to be heard over KSLM at 10:15 tonight.



Robert E. Gangware, veteran of World War II and a member of The Oregon Statesman news staff

since January 14 evitably to be due to spread to last, becomes city the west coast by morning. It editor of this was the nation's second maritime newspaper today. Gangware, 1938 Compromise Spurned graduate of Wit-

lenberg college, Ohio, and formassociated with the CIO Marine Engineers with Ohio news-

papers at San- AFL Masters, Mates and Pilots dusky and Springfield, suc-R. E. Gangware ceeds I s a b e I

Childs Rosebraugh, who was re-cently married and who now rebers. signs after nearly 20 years in the

was selected for his new post sev-

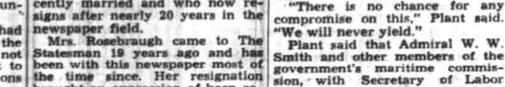
eral months ago when Mrs. Rose-

braugh made known her plans,

and already has made a wide circle of friends in this area.

Publisher Sprague said no other

a well-rounded news organization.



now living there, it was confirmed last night to Salem Agricultural Housing, Inc., by O. B. Hardy state representative of the U.S. department of agriculture labor branch.

SHEMS

What makes Salem grow?

mate

for youth.

today.

clusive to Salem.

have a similar claim.

Good climate? Yes, but other

communities have salubrious cit-

Good location? Yes, but that is

Good business conditions? Yes.

Isn't one of the big reasons why

but again other communities may

people who are here like to re-

main and others who come would

like to reside here the fact that

we have good social environment?

Besides business and climate and

location we have a substantial

class of people here and we have

the organizations and institutions

which make our community life

to thrive. There are churches, li-

braries, schools. There are clubs

and organizations. And of par-

ticular interest to those with fami-

lies, agencies working with and

agencies for community support is

made in a common effort called

the Community Chest. The gen-

Quite properly the appeal is

made to everyone in the commun-

ity because the service is general

and the values flow all the way

through our population. One may

not have a boy or girl to get di-rect benefit, but the lift which the

Boy Scouts or the Y.M.C.A., or

the Y.W.C.A. may give to other

youth gives return to that person

if only in helping reduce or pre-

What the Community Chest of-

fers is an opportunity for every

citizen to contribute according to

making Salem a wholesome, in-

teresting, progressive place in

which to live. One makes not a

"donation" but an investment in

(Continued on Editorial Page)

Airport Camp

O.K. If School

Work Possible

his means to sustain those institu-

vent juvenile delinquency.

Once a year the appeal of these

by no means a qualification ex-

By Churchy A. Smyne To U. S.

Pringle and Rickey school districts, reportedly already crowdwould be responsible according to Navy Ships in location of the camp, but no decision for schooling of camp children has yet been reached.

Local leaders of the housing group which provided for 'estabishment of apartments in army barracks buildings at the airport were informed at the meeting in chamber of commerce offices that Salem labor camp, along with frankly called them instruments tentatively scheduled for operation throughout the winter due to the continuing need for farm labor.

The local camp houses 108 famflies, some of which are large enough to occupy more than one apartment, it was said. Other barracks buildings at the airport, occupied until last week by Mexican laborers, reverted to the army and possibly will be dismantled for use at the Detroit dam site, it was understood

Four Youths Are Inducted

Four Marion county men left National Junior C. of C. Salem over the weekend for Ft. Lewis, Wash, for induction into To Talk Here Today the army after being called by Marion county selective service men from several cities, and Saboards. Maj. J. W. Brennan, selec- lem Chamber of Commerce and tive service officer, said Monday. service club delegations are ex-

Ensley Edwin Ball, 19, Turner, pected to join with the Salem and Francis Herman Breitenstein, 19. Stayton, were called by draft board 3; and Glenn William Stepanek, 19, of 1980 N 19th st., and James Edward Klukis, 19, of 969 S. 13th st., were from board 1.



446

miles from the starting point at a half years in the army, also is Perth, Australia. regarded highly in his field. He U.S. to Keep

west collide.

cies in the area.

ments

changes were contemplated in The Statesman staff, now regarded as Mediterranean WASHINGTON, Sept. 30 -(AP)

The navy took the "good will" label off American sea forces in the Mediterranean today and Salem labor camp, along with Dayton and Medford camps, are of American policy in that stra- Of Commission tegic area where Russia and the

> Secretary Forrestal set up the following as main reasons for keeping U. S. sea power in evieight to five today a westerndence in the Mediterranean and eastern Atlantic: freedom "First, to support the allied oc-

> cupation forces and the allied military government in the discharge of their responsibilities in economic commission wrote into the occupied areas of Europe. the Romanian treaty broad guar-"Second, to protect U. S. in-

> terests and to support U. S. poli-Southern Europe's greatest The navy chief at the same time waterway. The decision foreshadowed sim made it clear that these assign-

are a long way from finilar action on the treaties with Hungary and Bulgaria.

Legion Told U. S. Must Stay Militarily Strong;

Fire Destroys Camps, Autos Junior Chamber of Commerce

LAKEVIEW, Ore., Sept. 30 -(AP) Junior Chamber of Commerce this north near Paisley was under was 61 per cent. noon in a luncheon meeting featuring an address by Selden F. control tonight after chasing hunters to safety and shrouding Waldo, national president of the Junior Chamber much of south central Oregon in smoke. Several hunters' camps

Luncheon will be served at noon n the chamber of commerce din- and at least two hunters' auto- ers said today butter had about mobiles were destroyed. ing hall

Free Danube Wins Approval PARIS, Sept. 30-(AP)-A peace conference commission approved

> proposed principle of international of navigation on the Overriding opposition from the Russian-led Slavic states, delegates on the Balkan and Finland

tion antees for freedom of navigation

county, now has a population of 593 as against 367 in 1940, a cen-A wind-fanned forest blaze that sus completed by the secretary of burned across 1,800 acres 60 miles state, disclosed Monday. The gain

BUTTER AT CEILING!

ng a 20 per cen will be admitted. wage increase and other benefits All defendants are accused of began shortly after midnight. at least two counts of the four-In Columbus, a street car strike

of

court bill of indictment, and some are accused of all four counts. The charges are a common plan to wage aggressive war, crimes of West Salem in Polk county be-

war crimes and crimes against erties today with the new Salem humanity. The judgment against Germany Salem armory mentioned almost all of the grimly-silent defendants by name. Goering, whose blustering per sonality has dominated the other

prisoners, was referred to as the builder of the luftwaffe and one of the instigators of the master plan to gobble up and loot small nations. Goering during the read-ing turned to his counsel and

pessimism in the world about international relations," and added said: "I did not expect they would go area had reached inflationary levwe are progressing toward the through all this to kill us." point where men of my profession

The only defendant who ex-pressed belief he would be freed will be permanently out of a job." He called upon the world not was diplomat Franz Von Papen. to despair, asserting that "every

intelligent man in the world knows that cavilization can ot stand an-

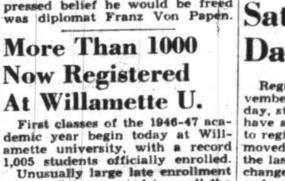
other war.' "Personally, I think we are making progress in the other direc-

GETS 5-YEAR TERM

FRANKFURT, Germany, Sept. 30-(AP)-Kathleen Nash Durant, 43year-old WAC captain, was sentenced today to five years imprisonment at hard labor and dishonorable discharge from the U. S. army for her part in the theft of \$1,500,00 Hesse crown jewels.

OAKLAND SHOWS GAIN The town of Oakland, Douglas

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30.-(AP) Veteran west coast market observreached the top of its price climb.



1,005 students officially enrolled. Unusually large late enrollment Registration closed officially at 5 p.m. yesterday.

strenuous day of upperclass regisstrenuous day of upperclass regis-tration had no immediate break- Board Resigns down of the enrollment. The office announced, however, that law school enrollment' now totals 92, of whom 74 are freshmen.

Rickey, Auburn Women **Can 350 Gallons Fruit Vegetables** for School

FOUR CORNERS, Sept. 30-More than 350 gallons of tomatoes, beans, corn and pears and apple sauce have been canned for their respective school hot lunch programs by the women of the Rickey Garden club and the Auburn Woman's club at the Silverton Community cannery.

Eighteen women from Rickey last week put up 220 gallons of a socialist applesauce and have tomatoe juice, pears and apple sauce while Auburn women canned 137 gallons of beans, tomatoes and corn. Each group plans to do more canning for the school lunch program. Auburn started the hot lunches

this week with Mrs. Cliff Manning as cook, Rickey plans to start soon with Mrs. George Weid as cook

many	The We	ather		
there	Salem San Francisc	Max. \$7	Min. 49	1
t the	San Francisc	a	50	

e Chicago 57 40 None t New York 68 56 .72 e Wilamette river: -3. feet. FORECAST (from U. S. weather bu-V reau, McNary field, Salem) Mostly - cloudy today and tonight with scat-tered light showers. Little tempera-ture change. Highest temperature to-day 57. Lowest temperature today 45.

Starts Today at Nazi POWs on **Armory in Salem**

Landlords of Marion county and **Sitdown Strike** against the peace of the world, gin registering their rental prop-LIVORNO, Italy, Sept. 30-(AP)area OPA rent control office in the

of war were on a sitdown strike Portland OPA clerks will be on tonight in the U.S. army peninhand to assist in the registration sular base section which supplies in the large drill room, where American occupation forces in several landlords will be "pro-Venezia Giulia. cessed" simultaneously at each of (In Rome, there were reports. the many large tables set up for that the strike movement could the registration. The federal rent control plan, based on the July be expected to spread tomorrow

1945, rent level, was established to Britain and perhaps other countries where German prisoners after surveys reportedly indicated of war are held to OPA that rents in the Salem (Officials in London, however, said there was no indication of

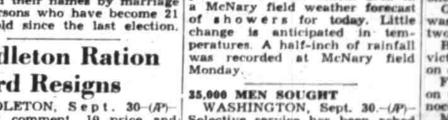
Saturday Last **Day to Register**

Registration books for the November election close this Saturmand made by the prisoners was day, state election bureau officials for early repartriation. have announced. Persons required

to register include those who have HALF INCH OF RAIN amette university, with a record moved out of their precinct since Unfavorable harvest weather is the last election, women who have predicted for the Salem area in changed their names by marriage this week is expected to swell the and persons who have become 21 total to 1,100 and perhaps higher. years old since the last election.

m. yesterday. The registrar's office after its Pendleton Ration

PENDLETON, Sept. 30-(AP)-Without comment, 10 price and ration control board members and by the army to provide 35,000 men the operating staff, resigned to- from 19 to 29, during October-



any strike threats in prisoner of

war camps in Britain.)

Selective service has been asked 10,000 above the September call.



WASHINGTON, Sept. 30-(AP)- | ted better cooperation" and "did-Chances for any quick removal of n't expect to see human nature meat price ceilings dwindled fur- react as it did." ther tonight as Secretary of Agri-

WASHINGTON, Sept. 30-(AP)culture Anderson ruled officially The OPA topight announced food that it still is scarce. The ruling retains meat on October's list of price increases which it said will price-controlled foods. add \$60,000,000 a year to the na-However, Anderson's second tion's food bill, along with boosts monthly list of scare agricultural on cotton textiles and other items. commodities, removed ceilings The food price action is an infrom the following: crease of two and one-half cents

Oat cereals, canned corn, all a pound in, retail prices of aleocanned fruits, fruit juices and margarine, cooking and salad oils. fruit nectars, fresh and frozen Mayonnaise, salad dressing and salmon, wet and pressed sugar shortening, effective tomorrow. beet pulp, rum, cordials and Prices of cotton textile fabrics

and yarns were raised about two liqueurs. Chairman Roy L. Thompson of per cent. This is the fourth cotton the decontrol board predicted in increase since Aug. 1. The OPA Precip. a speech the end of most price said it will increase the retail Trace regulations within six months but price of bed linen and tablecloths tration office today denied a con-None .72 said no amount of political or about two per cent and cotton struction application filed by Valother pressure will influence the garments one per cent. The price ley Motors at Salem for \$15,000 board. In a second address he of soy beans was increased 15 in alterations to its building, but

said the board did not foresee the cents a bushel and storage charges approved a \$71,000 plan for a fire present meat shortage when it re- and distributors' markups also hall at Lebanos filed by the city stored ceilings because it "expec- raised, effective tomorrow.

army; and Constantin Von Neurath, former foreign minister. Schacht Absolved

The tribunal said of Schacht: "He helped set up the early stage of the armament in Germany, but he was opposed to aggressive war and resigned in 1927 when it became evident Hitler was Thousands of German prisoners headed toward war,

Of Von Papen:

"The evidence leaves no doubt that Von Papen's primary purpose as minister to Austria was to undermine the Schuschnigg regime and strengthen the Austrian nazis for the purpose of bringing about the Anschluss. He engaged in both intrigue and bullying. But the charter does not make crimi-

nal such offenses against political morality Ernst Kaltenbrunner was found

guilty of counts three and four and innocent of count one. Hans Frank was convicted on

Many of the striking prisoners -there are 24,000 in the area, far counts three and four and found nnocent of count one. more than there are American Frick Found Guilty soldiers - have been transferred

Wilhelm Frick was found guilty under heavy guard from work of counts two, three and four and camps to dentention camps. It innocent of count one. was learned that the chief de-

Julius Streicher was convicted on count four and found innocent of count one.

Grand Admiral Karl Doenits was found guilty on counts two and three and innocent on count

Grand Admiral Erich Raeder was found guilty on counts one, two and three.

Baldur von Schirach was convicted on count four and innocent on count one.

Fritz Sauckel was found guilty on counts three and four and in-

nocent on counts one and two. Martin Bormann, tried in aits sentia, was found guilty on counter three and four and innocent on count one.

Arthur Seyss-Inquart was found guilty on counts two, three and four and innocent on count one. Albert Speer was found guilty on counts three and four and inno-

cent on counts one and two. Walther Funk was convicted on counts two, three and four and acquitted on count one.

Salem Man Hurt In Gun Accident

BEND, Ore., Sept. 30-(A)-Geo. rge Douglas, Salem, hunting with his father-in-law, Dr. John C. Evans, superintendent of the state hospital, was shot in the hip when his own gun was discharged, and was in the hospital here today, His condition was not critical

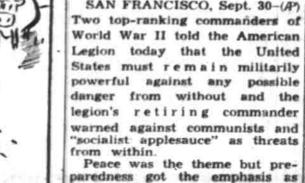
Salem Construction

Application Is Denied

PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 30-(P) The civilian production admin council there.

Retiring Chief Warns of 'Socialist Applesauce' SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30-(A) be willing to stand up and be "But many others have swallowed Two top-ranking commanders of counted." World War II told the American Gen. Carl Spaatz, commander Legion today that the United of the army air force, said if an-States must remain militarily other war developed the Arctic against any possible is a logical lane of attack and eral veterans administrator with 'we are, in fact, wide open at the retiring commander Fleet Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, the demand was raised by some Peace was the theme but pre- to slash the army and navy to paredness got the emphasis as token size. These views must not General Eisenhower said 150,000 legionnarires opened the be allowed to prevail."

rowing menace" in this country of Americans. and the time is rapidly approach-



28th national convention. Chicago Sup Syndicate 10-1 "Will you stop staring Can they help it if they've

only one head?"

not looked into a mirror to see how red they have turned." Stelle, in a criticism of Gen. Omar Bradley, charged the fed-"breaking the faith" with veterans in imposing a ceiling on veterans'

on-the-job training; declared such said: "Barely had the last shot a ceiling threatened to make the been fired in World War II before training "just another WPA project.'

In a message sent from Gern remains a big job to do bot

The legion's national command-Japan and in Europe, that FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover drew an ovation when he told the convention that communism "is present day thinking of thousands is an irreducible minimum below which we cannot go without jeo-"Some of them are dyed in the pardizing the protection of the

ng "when loyal Americans must wool communists." Stelle said, country and all it stands for."