# Turks Worried as Reds Press Dardanelles Claim

Brooklyn 7, Boston 4 St. Louis 4, Chicago 1

National league pennant race iled with one game to go.. For details on the baseball battle turn to Statesman sports page. The Oregon Statesman

NINETY-SIXTH YEAR

Salem, Oregon, Sunday Morning, September 29, 1946

Trieste

Plan Wins

Approval

Slavs to Refuse

To Sign Treaty,

Withdraw Army

PARIS, Sept. 28-(AP)-The peace

conference approved today the

"French line" as a frontier be-

tween Italy and Yugoslavia and

the establishment of the international zone of Trieste, and Yugo-

slavia defiantly announced she

would not sign the Italian treaty

nor withdraw troops from the dis-

Over strenuous Soviet-Slav ob-

jections the delegates then by an

proposal which would bar Yugoslavia from collecting any of the

sists in her stand. The vote was

"No one is trembling in his boots."

ence that Yugoslavia "on reflec-

eventually sign the treaty.

Intimidation Charged

He predicted outside the confer-

tion and consideration" would

Soviet Delegate Andrei Vishin-

No One Trembling

### Willamette Students Back 'Home' Preparing for School Year





e final tribute to a gallant soldier, a stalwart public official and a rare and salty character. The service followed the simply but impressive ritual of the Episcopal OPA Forsees church and was marked by quiet dignity rather than the pomp of the casket, belmeted soldiers as bearers and an escort of highranking officers gave a fitting military accent to the service. Sorrow was moderated by the knowledge that the general had

the congregation a large company of men prominent in the fields of chops, government, politics, business and officers of the army, former gov- said in a radio talk. ernors, bankers, editors, men of age were evident on many of view. them, and others must have "There is a growing suspicion in

ft was nearly a final muster. But what snagged my attention most was a phrase in the funeral ference with the livestock and service read by Bishop Dagwell: meat industry has so demoralized for one star differeth from an- this great source of food that we other star in glory." It is from are on the verge of an actual St. Paul's first letter to the Corin- meat scarcity, which would prothians. I could not help but fit it to vide an excuse for government the occasion, and since then have operation." thought of its wider application. In that company were those who within limits of time and place The Weather (Continued on Editorial Page)

LABOR WINS DOWN UNDER Sept. 29.-(AP)-Prime Minister Joseph B. Chiefley claimed a victory today for Australia's labor government in yesterday's national elections in which the laborites, on the basis of incomplete returns, apparently dealt a smashing defeat to their political op-

#### Animal Crackers Airport Barracks Said Due to By WARREN GOODRICH



"Good morning, dear!"

Readying their sorority house at 1610 Court St. for the beginning of classes Tuesday, are members of Willamette university's Delta Gamma sorority (left picture). Smiling from the windows are House President Melvan Williamson (left) and Dorothy Deal while (left to right) Aldene Gould, Pat Holtz and Joan Roddy prepare to hoist the bucket of soapy water from below. Warren James, Willamette junior who reregisters tomorrow after five-year warlime interruption in his college studies, is shown in the picture at the right with his family in one of the 82 veterans housing colony homes to be occupied this year by Willamette students and their families at the veterans housing colony on South 16th street. Diane Marie, the 21-months-old daughter, is looking over a Willamette yearbook which will this year keep her father busy as its assistant editor. Mrs. James was Joan DuRette of the class of 1942.—(Photo by Don Dill, Statesman Staff Photographer).

### Salem Community Chest 300 Freshmen To Open Drive Tuesday Register at

governor of Oregon. Trinity church, Portland, was well filled with those who gathered to pay

"Every person in Salem and surrounding territory will be asked to give during the campaign," Chairman Tinkham Gilbert declared Saturday.

concentrated drive:

Portland

About half the \$80,085 quota al-

and Childrens' home of the Vol-

unteers of America and the Ore-

Loyal Warner, local chest presi-

dent, points out that the "demand

for all agencies has increased due

to post-war conditions and in-

campaign are: automotive and

tractors and builders, Jim Walton;

educational, Carl Aschenbrenner:

general gifts, Bill Dyer; govern-

trial, Fred Stettler; mercantile, Ed

Schreder; professional, Edward

Majek; utilities, Ralph Johnson;

rural, Frank Doerfler; West Sa-

lem, Al Lamb; women, Mrs. Carl

E. Nelson; speakers, Frank Ben-

buildings for labor housing, said

The last of the Mexican na-

three months in Marion county

Between June 15 and Septem-

ber 25 approximately 1035 Mexi-

gon Mental Hygiene society.

creased costs of operation."

Gardner Knapp.

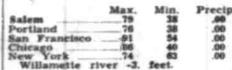
state funeral. The flag draping Relief for Meat ready has been pledged in the pre-Shortage Soon

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28-(AP)lived a long and fruitful life, and The prospect of more meat within that months ago illness had antici- two to four weeks was foreseen pated death in terminating his today by Geoffrey Baker, OPA deputy administrator, as repub-The assemblage included among licans promised their own investithe honorary pallbearers and in gation to find out what has become of the nation's steaks and

"There is good reason to exthe professions in Oregon. The pect improved supplies in both governor of the state, judges of beef and pork beginning with the the supreme and circuit courts, latter part of October," Baker

But the republican congresaffairs-rarely does one see so sional food study committee, many persons of local note gath- headed by Rep. Thomas A. Jenered in one body. The marks of kins of Ohio, took a less optimistic

thought as I did, that for some the minds of many consumers," Jenkins said in a statement here, "that socialist government inter-



FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Partly cloudy today and tonight, little change in temperature. Highest today 78. Lowest 40.

farm laborers at the Salem air-

to be dismantled and shipped to

derstood in Salem yesterday.

department of agriculture.

port during recent harvests are last night.

Be Moved to Detroit Dam Site

Army barracks buildings which poration which was formed this

the Detroit dam site, it was un- tionals, employed for the past

Confirmation of this move was harvest fields, left this area the not immediately available, how-latter part of the week for Idaho,

ever. The buildings, along with Washington and eastern Oregon,

others which still are in use for Harry Weinstein, representative

domestic farm labor housing, are of the Marion county farm labor

Disposition of the "domestic cans passed through the county

camp" buildings will be discussed in various forms of work. Most

at 8 p.m. Monday when directors here at one time was 700 in late

Corp. meet with representatives The total number of Mexicans

of the labor branch and the Mar- employed in this area this year

at present leased from the army council, reported Saturday, by the labor branch of the U. S. Between June 15 and Seg

of Salem Agricultural Housing August, he said.

hundreds of Mexican year to underwrite altering the

came to life again this weekend as registration of the largest enrollment in the university's history got under way. Classes will Gilbert outlined the following highlights in preparation for the

campaign solicitation of principal Feature of the kickoff Tuesday morning will be an inspirational address by F. D. Tellwright of

Local agencies for which largest share of the funds raised will be used are the Boy Scouts, Camp-fire Girls, Catholic Charities, Salvation Army, YMCA and YWCA. State agencies also to share in funds raised for Salem's community chest are the Waverly baby home, the Boys' and Girls' Aid society, the children's bureau of Catholic Charities, the Children's farm home, Oregon Protective society, White Shield and Wemme of the Salvation Army, Mothers'

begin Tuesday

Registrar Harold B. Jory said approximately 300 freshmen were registered yesterday and 87 law school men the day before. Up-perclassmen, who will be registered between 8 a.m. and 4 p.m. tomorrow, are expected to swell the Williamette rolls to the 1100the Willamette rolls to the 1100-

Registrar Jory anticipates no dents are already taken care of." 75 per cent of the

# intimidation.'

timidate Yugoslavia. Yugoslavia police they were teld. has shown by its four years of fighting that it will not yield to The proposal was approved 11 to 8 with Greece abstaining. France and Ethiopia joined the Slav block in opposition.

# **Drivers Ignore**

Many Salem automobile drivers do not seem to realize the importcrucial housing shortages, esti- ance of pedestrian crossings and mating "99 per cennt of the stu- schoolboy traffic patrolmen at street crossings near schools, re-"Dormitory and social houses ports of city policemen indicate. In the past week, one driver women and 15 per cent of the has been cited into court for failmen students," he added, with ure to give right-of-way and the "25 per cent of women and men license number of another has living at home, and 60 per cent been identified, police say. In his of the men living in miscellan- report of a violation, one policeeous quarters, including the 82 man stated that he believed the student families housed at the public should be fully informed South 16th street veterans' hous- of their responsibility toward these

### **War Crime Trial Judges** To Give Verdicts Monday

Numerous posters advertising the chest campaign are now being displayed in store windows throughout Salem. Supervising Community chest publicity is Division leaders for the 1946 doubt about their fate.

Beginning at 10 a.m. Monday apologizing for it. transportation, Clair Brown; con-(1 a.m. Pacific standard time) the international military tribunalthe first of its kind-will hand down its verdict in the trial of ment, George Alexander; indus- Hitler's underlings after 10 months and 15 million words of

testimony. The decision is so long that will require an entire day to read. The sentences will be passed Tuesday. Anyone condemned to death will remain in Nuernberg; those who may be exiled or given long prison terms will be taken to Berlin. 8 Judges Make Verdiet

each represented by two judges, world participated in the history-

making case in lesser roles. Nazi Germany's most important surviving figures will sit in a bare, small dock to hear the verdict. Missing are the fuehrer bunker: Heinrich Himmler, forger of the dead gestapo, also a sui-cide; Paul Joseph Goebbels, master of propaganda, a suicide with have reported overcrowded conhis entire family, and Martin Bor- ditions with many more attemptman, deputy to Hitler.

Only Borman's death seems to turns up alive some day.

NUERNBERG, Sept. 28 - (AP) - Goering, World War One luft-Twenty-one nazi leaders, charged waffe ace, number two man to with helping Hitler plunge the Hitler through the years. He had Donaugh to Talk world into war and degrading Eu- a reputation abroad as a buffoon. rope for five years, embarked to- When he faced trial, he showed In Salem Monday day on their last weekend of he had a grade-A mentality, played a tough game and wasn't Hess Refused Defense

After Goering, interest centered in Rudolf Hess, Hitler's deputy, who helped write "Mein Kampf." suddenly flew to England in 1941

tional defendant in the beginning address. -labor boss Robert Ley, who committed suicide in jail.

### **Football Scores**

(Following are scores of the top games Saturday across the nation. More complete scores and accounts will be found on today's sports page.)

Oregon 7, Col Pacific 6 UCLA 50, Oregon State 7 St. Mary's 24, Washington 20 Wisconsin 28, California 7 MIDWEST MIDWE.ST Jowa 16, Purdue 0 Minnesota 33, Nebraska 6 Notre Dame 26, Illinois 6 Michigan 21, Indiana 0 Missouri 13, Ohio State 13 EAST

Cornell 21, Bucknell 6 Pittsburgh 33, West Va. 7 Army 21, Oklahoma 7 Navy 7, Villanova 6 SOUTH Tennessee 13, Georgia Tech 9 Alabama 7, Tulane 6 No. Carolina St. 13, Duke 6

No. Carolina St. 13, Duke SOUTHWEST Texas Christian 19, Baylor 16 Texas 76, Colorado 0 Tulsa 52, New Mex. Ags 0

### Race Rioting in 11 to 8 vote retaliated by insert-ing into the treaty an American Philadelphia \$1,300,000,000 reparations she is claiming from Italy if she per-

not a two-thirds majority, how-PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 28-(AP) A 32-year-old white man was The action took place in the killed tonight in what police said Italian political commission where was a clash between white and U. S. Senator Tom Connally de- negro persons in North Philadelclared of Yugoslavia's threat: phia,

The victim was identified as Harry Ulmer of Philadelphia. Police took approximately 30 men and boys to a precinct station for questioning and reported several versions of the melee, sky charged that the American which lasted about ten minutes, article barring Yugoslavis from privileges of the treaty "violated" the Big Four agreement in by a baseball bat but authorities

the council of foreign ministers at Episcopal hospital expressed and had "hidden aims" behind the belief he was hit by a bottle. it. His statement indicated Rus-A squad of 25 police rushed to the scene quickly restored order. sia would oppose the article both They reported one version of in the conference plenary session the foreign ministers' the clash had a group of negroes entering a tavern and being ordered to leave because they used Vice Premier Edvard Kardelj obscene language in the presence of Yugoslavia asserted the article of ladies. Ulmer, an employe of was a "dictate" and represents the favern, accompanied them to "a threat and an attempt to in- the door and was attacked outside,

Another version had several negroes objecting to Ulmer's actions on a street and attacking him, a clash starting when companions of Ulmer went to his aid,

No arrests have been made and the investigation is continuing.

#### **Brazil Plane** Crash Kills 25

RIO de JANEIRO, Sept. 28-(AP) Twenty-five persons were killed yesterday when a Panair Do Brazsil passenger plane crashed in the village of Alto Rio Doce, about 125 miles northwest of Rio disaster in Brazilian history.

The sirline said it had received an official communication from Altair Savassi, mayor of the City of Barbacena, about 50 miles from the scene of the crash, stating that 21 passengers and four crewmen had been killed.

Earlier Panairo Do Brazsil, a subsidiary of Pan American Airways, announced the plane left Bello Horizonte, Minas Geraes at 4 p.m. yesterday for a 250 mile flight to Rio de Janeiro

Carl C. Donaugh, democratic nominee for governor of Oregon, will meet with Salem democratic leaders at a breakfast at 7 a.m. tomorrow in Nohlgren's restaur-

Donaugh will arrive at the Sain an abortive peace effort. He re- lem airport in a private plane on man courts ought to do the trying. for lunch and Coos Bay for dinarrive Saturday. He is scheduled Peace Near in fused to defend himself, said Ger- the first leg of a statewide air All have been in prison 15 tour. He will continue to Eugene months or so. There was an addi- ner, where he will make a radio builders, mort gage bankers,

fast will be open to all democrats. in Portland and Seattle.

## Turkish Garrisons On 'Extreme Alert'; U.S. to Oppose Russ

ISTANBUL, Sept. 28 -(A)- Turkey's military establishment was described as on the "extreme alert" tonight following Eussia's suddenly renewed demands on the nation for joint defense of the Dardanelles-a demand which took Turkey by surprise. One informant said considerable pessimism had developed in high Turkish government circles in the past few days and that "the symptoms indicate something abnormal might happen." One source declared, "if attacked, Turkey is ready to enter a war in five minutes and is determined to defend her rights."

MOSCOW, Sept. 28 -(AP)- The Soviet Union reiterated today its demands that Turkey and Russia organize a joint defense of the strategic Dardanelles to the exclusion of other powers.

In the latest exchange of notes with Turkey on the vital Black sea gateway to the Mediterranean the Soviet Union proposed that discussions between the two nations precede any formal conference involving na-

tions signatory to the present nine-The Russians declared that a Turkish note on August 22 failing to accept the Soviet plan implied that such an arrangement was incompatible with Turkey's

sovereign rights and threatened (The Turkish reply said that to change the present form of defense of the straits would "deny

understand.")

Contradiction Claimed "The Turkish government makes an obvious contradiction with its 1, will enable lumber yards and own statement on the desire for other dealers to serve upon the reestablishment of friendly rela- sawmills the "HH" or housing tions with the Soviet Union based priority which is handed to them on confidence, while finding it pos- by the builder of a veteran's sible, meanwhile to express such home, suspicion which has no foundation and besides is incompatible with the dignity of the Soviet Union." said a statement of the Soviet for-

eign ministry. "Despite the point of view expressed by the Turkish note the Soviet government maintains the opinion that only by joint means can Turkey and the Soviet Union secure freedom of merchant navigation and also security in the straits.

Security 'Deprived'

"Refusal of Turkey of joint defense of the straits with the Soviet Union deprives the Black sea powdue the security of this region." submitted to Turkey a five-point

Dardanelles. These were that the program. straits should always be open for passage of merchant ships of all pickers Turn countries; they should be open always for passage of warships of Black sea powers; warships of To Vegetables Black sea powers; warships of be permitted passage except for cases specially provided for; only the Black sea powers (Russia, Tur-key, Bulgaria and Romania) to pleted and hop picking drawing have a hand in the control of the straits; Turkey and Russia as the labor demand is being diverted powers most interested in and capable of insuring security of the straits to jointly organize their

fourth and fifth points, but agreed to the first three.

U. S., Britain to Confer

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 -(AP)-Diplomatic authorities said today that the United States and Britain can be expected to confer promptly on Russia's renewed Dardande Janeiro, in the worst aircraft elles demands, and to back Turkey firmly. The best information here is

that the United States and Britain will stand absolutely firm in opposition, first, to any Russian military expansion into the Dardanelles and, second, to any direct negotiations between Moscow and

#### Wyatt to Visit Lebanon Plant

National Housing Expeditor Wilson W. Wyatt will visit Cascades Plywood Corp., Lebanon, reputedly the world's largest plywood mill, October 5, on his four-day trip to the Pacific northwest this week, C. W. Fox, company official, said yesterday. He will also visit lumber operations near Estacada and Clackamas. On his first official visit to

this area. Wyatt is expected to to meet with veterans, home ddress.

Leaders said the Salem break
Leaders said the Salem break
Leaders said the Salem break-

### power Montreux convention gov- "HHP Priorities" On Lumber to **Extend to Mills**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 - AP the existence and aims of the Housing Expediter Wilson Wyatt United Nations charter" and show announced tonight that lumber the United Nations a distrust that priorities will be extended to "the Turkish government does not cover sawmills, despite vigorous opposition from lumber produc-

The action, effective November

Agreement that such action is necessary "to assure that more lumber will flow into housing has been reached by the national housing agency and the civilian production administration, Wyatt's statement said.

NHA officials have declared their belief that too much lumber, sorely needed in the hous-ing drive, has been escaping into industrial and commercial uses through sales at the lumber mill.

Simultaneously, Wyatt refused for a second time the request of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New ers of the possibility of guarantee York for a "super priority" on lumber and other materials On August 7 the Soviet Union which the governor termed essential to completion of that proposal for a new control of the state's own emergency housing

to a close, Marion county's harvest to vetgetable crops, the farm labor office reported Saturday.

This morning busses will be at the office between 6:15 and Turkey took exception to the o'clock to transport workers to hop yards in the Silverton and South River road districts.

Harvesting of onions and beets is in full swing with carrots getting under way, the office de-clared. Demand for filbert pickers is expected to increase this week when the harvest will reach its peak.

#### Unemployment At New Low

Filing of unemployment claims at the Salem office of the unemployment compensation commission hit near bottom as the commission Saturday reported the lowest week's filing in 1946.

Last week 78 unemployment claims and 118 GI readjustment allowance claims were filed in Marion county, the commission stated.

The least number of claims filed in any week in 1946 occurred in the first week of October when 150 civilian claims were recorded. With the slacking off of seasonal work in this area and throughout the state the commission expects the claims load to climb within the next few weeks.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28-075 "No real blocks" lie in the path of negotiating a contract between waterfront employers and Harry Bridges' CIO longshoremen before Monday night's strike deadline, Nathan Feinsinger, labor department conciliator, declared tonight.

At the end of the third day of negotiations, aimed at heading off another shutdown of the nation's shipping industry, Feinsinger

"Both parties have moved from their original wage position and, except for a few minor points, the safety code issue has been

#### SUGAR OUTLOOK POOR

NEW IBERIA, La., Sept. 28 Rep. Thomas A. Jenkins (R-Ohio) chairman of the republican congressional food study committee, said today sugar will be short teacher who will use a room in Brooks and Mountain View. Their through 1947 and 1948 and "will ion county farm labor council, slightly exceeded the number drama at Nuernberg has been the added teacher, is using the library the community hall as a class cases have not been decided yet, not get back to normal for about five years."

### The United States, Soviet Russia, Great Britain and France, Marion County Schools to Open Monday in wrote the decision, but many of the oppressed nations of the Face of Teacher Lack, Overcrowded Rooms

by his own hand in his Berlin ing schools by Monday, Mrs. Agnes Booth, county school superintendent, reported Saturday.

At least nine county schools ing to solve their problems by the opening date. Yesterday Mrs. be uncertain. Hence the tribunal, Booth was unable to state which convened Nov. 20, 1945, decided schools would not be able to open to include his name in the list of at all. Emergencies were being 22 defendants in the event he taken care of as rapidly as possible, she said.

Principal actor in the long Middle Grove school, with an

the other in the afternoon.

Guy Hickok, president of the cor- used last year, Weinstein stated. ebullient, potbellied Hermann until such time as a new room room, as did the Rickey school. Mrs. Booth said

eighth grade pupils to Salem relieve the load there. Pringle and Rickey school dis-

the school kitchen this year for grade school children in the airport labor camp have decided to At Detroit two additional teach- erect a school at the camp, with ers are needed, but adequate each district sharing the expenses, Mrs. Booth said. Four teachers will be needed at the dition of the school this year two school. Completion date of the shifts will be operated with the school is unpredictable because

of material shortages, she stated. Among those county schools still faced with teacher and room Salem Heights has added a emergencies are Donald, Gervais,

Overcrowded and in many cases; can be built. Aumsville school, Pringle school is sending its understaffed Marion county ru- which has increased its staff from ral schools will either be open or four to six teachers, has placed Adolf Hitler-presumably dead transporting pupils to neighbor- two extra rooms in the community tricts faced with the added comchurch. North Santiam is using mon problem of educating 112

> a class room. housing for them cannot be found. Because of the overcrowded consame staff of three teachers teaching one shift in the morning and