



NEW YORK, N. Y., Aug. 14.—Capt. Hurley L. Motley, of Columbia, Mo., army aviation medical officer, demonstrates in New York the Burns model, pneumatic balance resuscitator, developed by the army to keep wounded fliers alive. The army has offered these "baby lungs" to aid in the fight against infantile paralysis in epidemic areas. (AP Wirephoto)

IT SEEMS TO ME

By Charles A. Sprague

Problems of Palestine—II
Since the British published the White Paper in 1939, announcing the limit of 75,000 additional Jewish immigration into Palestine, protests have piled up from worldwide Jewry and from Americans. This protest was strengthened by the persecutions which Jews in Europe suffered under Nazi tyranny and which have not ended with its collapse—witness Kielce in Poland.

The United States has tried to effect a modification in the British ruling. Last winter a joint Anglo-American commission of inquiry was set up by the two governments. It visited the middle east, held hearings and made a recommendation for the admission of 100,000 displaced Jews of Europe into Palestine. President Truman approved this plan, but Foreign Minister Bevin refused to adopt it unless the United States agreed to send in troops to help police the country. This our government has been unwilling to do. Hence at this moment ships bearing Jews for Palestine have been detained in Haifa harbor and the British are preparing to have the Jews discharged for detention camps on the island of Cyprus. A blockade against more Jews is being invoked by Britain.

Recently a so called cabinet was announced for the partition of Palestine, giving the Jews about 15 per cent of the land, the Arabs 40 per cent and the British control of the government and of the desert wastes toward the Suez canal. President Truman has not approved of this plan and both Arabs and Jews have rejected it. This partition plan had been

(Continued on editorial page)

Boy Drowns in Pond at Gates

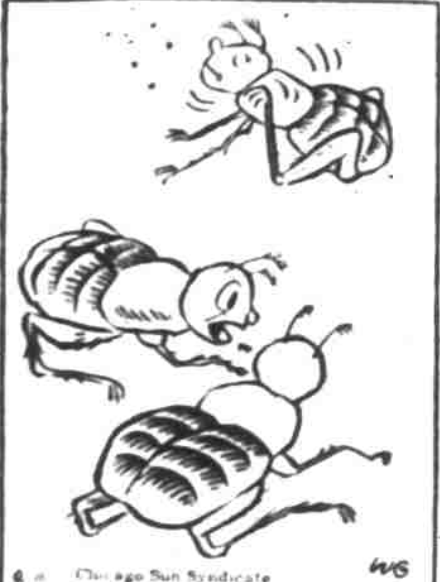
Claud Brosig, almost 3 years old, apparently drowned in a pond back of a store in Gates Wednesday evening, according to Salem first aid men who worked over the boy for half an hour without success in resuscitation.

Marion County Coroner I. E. Barrick said the drowning was undoubtedly accidental and that he had deputized W. E. Weddle, Stayton musician to handle the case.

First aid men said the boy's parents operated the store.

Animal Crackers

By WARREN GOODRICH



Now what do you suppose he's got?

FOUNDED 1851

NINETY-SIXTH YEAR

14 PAGES

Salem, Oregon, Thursday Morning, August 15, 1946

Price 5c

No. 119

The Weather—

City	Max.	Min.	Prevail.
Salem	86	54	bc
Portland	73	50	bc
San Francisco	70	47	bc
Chicago	82	57	bc
New York	75	51	bc

Willamette river -2.5 feet.
FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Partly cloudy this morning becoming clear in the afternoon. Highest 82 degrees.

Jewish Underground Calls For Revolt

Walkout Called At Lakes

CLEVELAND, Aug. 15 (Thursday)—(AP)—The CIO National Maritime union reported today that its strike of members on Great Lakes vessels was "proceeding smoothly" and that pickets were stationed in every major lake port. Union officials called their 4500 members off of Great Lakes ships today after government conciliation efforts failed to produce an agreement before the 12:01 a.m. strike deadline.

The negotiations deadlocked over higher wages, a 40-hour work week, use of union hiring halls and other demands.

A spokesman at the union's strike headquarters said "the effects of the strike will be felt immediately" and predicted lake shipping would be paralyzed within several days.

Points where the union said pickets were out included Cleveland, Buffalo, Detroit, Erie, Duluth, Milwaukee, Chicago, Ashland, O., and Two Harbors, Minn.

Communists in China Censure Gen. Marshall

NANKING, Thursday, Aug. 15.—(AP)—Chinese communists openly criticized General Marshall, U. S. special envoy, today for the first time since his arrival in China, charging that he is "not above blame for the failure to cease hostilities in China."

An editorial in an official party newspaper, the Emancipation Daily at Yenan, expressed the charges, while other party sources reported fierce fighting in North China and said flatly that Chiang Kai-shek's government unity program means the government "wants war."

The newspaper coupled renewed assaults on "U. S. military assistance" to Chiang's government with the blow at Marshall himself.

Meanwhile, the communist Yenan radio reported that 3,000 government troops had been slain or wounded in bitter fighting at Jurkai and that 5,000 more had surrendered.

In embattled Shansi province, communist forces apparently had succeeded in effecting the fourth encirclement of the rail center of Tatung, where 10,000 government troops were besieged.

Fields Rapped For Failure to Show Records

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14.—(AP)—A house committee today threatened contempt proceedings against Benjamin F. Fields, broker in surplus government property, after he produced only a single notebook sheet in response to a subpoena for the records of a deal in wire screening.

"We'll have a showdown tomorrow," Chairman Slaughter (D-Mo) of the surplus property committee declared.

Fields, a plump, baldish man who operates from a sumptuous furnished office on fashionable Connecticut avenue here, insisted that the notebook sheet represented all available records on his purchase of 538 rolls of government screening and their resale at a profit of \$442.80 to himself and his associates.

LUMBERMAN DIES
PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 14.—(AP)—Carl G. Kinney, 66, vice president and general manager of Clark and Wilson Lumber company, died today several hours after being stricken at his desk.

Salem Veterans' Protest Gets Action on Sleeping Bag Sale

Protests against the proposed bulk sale to one bidder of 41,000 surplus sleeping bags at Umatilla ordnance depot brought assurances Wednesday from Washington that the order had been "misinterpreted" by the Portland regional office of the war assets administration and that "veterans will be given opportunity to purchase small quantities of bags."

A hastily formed Marion county federated veterans' council received this word Wednesday by telegram from Oregon's Rep. Walter Norblad in answer to wires sent Tuesday night in protest to a proposed WAA sale on August 20 of the sleeping bags to one bidder.

Similar assurances were received by wire from Rep. Homer

2 Wage Board Men Endorse Price Control

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14.—(AP)—The wage stabilization board stepped into the hot argument over price ceilings tonight with a warning that unless prices of essential foods are rolled back the whole stabilization policy will be imperiled.

"The public interest will be greatly served by the re-control of food prices which will permit the avoidance of wage inflation," said Chairman W. Willard Wirtz and Vice Chairman Phillips L. Garman, the two members representing the public to the decontrol board, which is now considering whether price ceilings should be restored on meat, milk, butter and other items.

Meantime, two members of the decontrol board hotly denied a charge that they had already made up their minds to restore ceilings, made by Thomas Linder, Georgia commissioner of agriculture.

Linder said letters, sent out by Washington services featuring inside information, stated "meetings already have been held to insure carrying out of the president's wishes in the matter, regardless of what this board itself might think best."

VFW Elects 3 Delegates

Three delegates to the national convention of the Veterans of Foreign Wars were elected last night by the Salem Meadowlark Post 6102. The convention is to be in Boston, Mass., November 1-6.

Delegates selected are Bill Wierpicht, Paul Bergman and Wilson Waring. The post also voted to sponsor a booth at the state fair.

Two representatives at large, Joe Devers and Bergman were selected to serve with Post Commander Dick Cuter on the Marion County Federated Veterans council formed Tuesday night.

Salem Veterans' Protest Gets Action on Sleeping Bag Sale

D. Angell and from Robert B. Parkman, secretary to Sen. Guy Cordon.

Meanwhile, Associated Press reported from Portland that the 41,000 sleeping bags offered for sale turned out not to be sleeping bags at all, but one part of a three piece unit.

The Portland war assets administration learned they are filled with chicken feathers, but turned down the front, and will let in cold air. The inner lining and waterproof cover are missing. But, such as they are, the WAA said they have requested permission to sell them in small lots.

The WAA added that it expects to have 50,000 down-filled bags for sale soon.

Johnson, Carleton In Top School Posts

Edmund A. Carleton, World War II veteran and assistant principal of Salem Senior high, was the school's new principal today. Harry B. Johnson, the senior high's principal the last two years, now becomes curriculum director for the city school system.

These and other major changes were disclosed following a special meeting of the Salem school board. The other changes included: Gurnee Flesher, Willamette graduate and former head of physical education at Leslie Junior high prior to filling in for W. Vernon Gilmore as physical director for boys at senior high, now will be assistant principal and dean of boys at the latter school.

Gilmore is to return as head of the boys' physical education department at senior high.

Frank Neer, who has been serving as senior high dean of boys, will be relieved of those duties, by his own request, in order to give more time to classwork. He will assist also in preschool registration and making schedules.

Phillip T. Haines—graduate of St. Olaf's at Northfield, Minn., former graduate student at University of Minnesota, and recently athletic coach at Fairbault, Minn.—will be the new assistant in senior high's physical education setup. Haines was a naval lieutenant in World War II.

Neil Brown is to continue as the regular assistant principal at Parrish Junior high.

Carleton, senior high's new principal, attended schools in Eugene and Portland. He was graduated from Oregon State college and holds a master's degree from Willamette. He was named assistant principal in 1940, and served as a lieutenant in the navy during World War II.

Johnson, who goes from the principalship to be director of curriculum, came to Salem from Eugene two years ago. He holds a master's degree from the University of Oregon and took graduate work at Stanford. Johnson, in his new post, succeeds Walter Snyder, who resigned recently to affiliate with the state department of education as assistant superintendent in charge of special education.

11 Salem Boys Going on Sea Scout Cruise

Eleven members of Salem Sea Scout ship No. 12 will leave Saturday morning for Princess Louisa inlet, near Vancouver, B. C., to take part in the northwest region Sea Scout cruise.

Under the leadership of Theodore C. Roake the boys will go by bus to Tacoma where they will board a fleet of six Sea Scout boats for the cruise.

The Salem group will include George Flawn, David Roake, Richard Easton, Ted Roake, Jr., Alden Sundlie, Charles Staab, Ray Constock, Deryl Lawrence, Gordon Johnson, Harry Wiedmaier and Skipper Roake.

Monday evening at the VFW hall ship No. 12 held a bridge of honor advancement ceremony. Don Rasmussen, Sea Scout commissioner of the Cascade area council, was honored guest. The rank of able seaman, second highest award among scout seamen, was presented to Ted Roake, Jr.

Insurance Rates Now Reduced for New City Areas

A reduction in fire insurance rates already has accrued to residents of territories recently annexed to Salem, effective July for policies written last September, according to information received by Richard G. Severin, Salem broker, from the Oregon Insurance Rating bureau.

Homes within 500 feet of standard hydrants have rates of 35 cents per \$100 each year, or 70 cents for three years. (Same as present city rates and 10 cents less than the old three-year rate).

Homes more than 500 feet from hydrants have rates of 50 cents per \$100 per year, or \$1.00 for three years (20 cents less than the old three-year rate).

Salem Food Storage Plant Appeal Denied

George C. Weller, Salem, and Phil A. Livesley, Brooks, were denied construction applications Wednesday, the former for a \$32,000 food storage plant, and the latter a \$400 warehouse, upon review of previous rejections by the civilian production administration in Portland, according to Associated Press report.

OPA Puts Price Of Coffee Up

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14.—(AP)—Coffee price ceilings were raised 10 to 13 cents a pound today, and OPA predicted a 5 to 7 per cent hike for cotton clothing made from top grade textiles.

The agency also authorized a retail increase of one to two cents a pound for dry beans and removed price controls on canned and other processed cherries.

OPA's forecast on better grade clothing was a follow-up on last week's announcement that prices for cotton garments made from basic grade textiles are going up 6 to 8 per cent. Both clothing increases, to be put into effect soon, result from price hikes of 13 to 16 per cent on cotton textiles, which were required by the new price control law, OPA said.

OPA said the price hike for coffee was necessitated by cancellation July 1 of an importers' subsidy of three cents a pound, an importers' price increase of about two cents a pound authorized last June but up to now not passed on at retail, and a fresh increase of about three cents a pound granted to importers today "as an inducement to increase coffee importation."

2 Axis States Ask Victors For Leniency

PARIS, Aug. 14.—(AP)—Bulgaria appealed to the 21-nation peace conference today for the return of western Thrace from Greece, and drew a stinging reply from the Greeks branding her as a criminal nation for whom the proposed treaty draft already was too lenient.

The Ukrainian Soviet Republic supported Bulgaria's claim to the territory ceded to Greece after World War I. Poland's delegate declared Bulgaria deserves an "indulgent peace."

Both Hungary and Bulgaria presented their cases, the third and fourth of Hitler's satellite nations to appear before the conference. Each asked for leniency and each protested it had not aided the Nazi war machine to the extent the Germans had demanded.

Janos Gyongyosi, Hungarian minister of foreign affairs, pleaded for reparations penalties which would strike a balance between Hungary's current economic burdens and her capacity to pay.

Mrs. Roosevelt Unhurt in Car Crash, Tells Police She 'Dozed Off at Wheel'

YONKERS, N. Y., Aug. 14.—(AP)—Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, widow of the late president, narrowly escaped injury late today when her automobile was badly damaged in a collision with two other cars.

Mrs. Roosevelt was quoted in an official police report tonight as having told a patrolman that she "dozed off at the wheel" just before her automobile was involved in the three-way crash. Three persons were hurt in the accident.

The collision occurred shortly after 5 p. m., on the sawmill river parkway near Yonkers.

Police said the driver of the second car in the head-on smash was Albert Brooks, 51, of Brooklyn, N. Y. He suffered a possible fracture of the left arm but was treated at St. John's hospital in Yonkers and sent home, doctors said.

The reporting officer said the third car involved was driven by Robert Stephen of Ossining, N. Y., who was unhurt.

Both the Roosevelt and Brooks cars were so badly damaged they had to be towed off the highway. Mrs. Roosevelt was driving a Lincoln sedan.

A woman employe riding with Mrs. Roosevelt, identified as Mrs. Gertrude Jones, received lacerations of the right ear and possibly a chest injury. She was held at the hospital overnight for examination.

The third person injured was Thomas Dowdell, 29, of Brooklyn, a passenger in Brooks' car. Dr. Shadle said he received lacerations of the nose and possibly chest injuries, and also would be held in the hospital overnight for examination.

Nominated



APPLETON, Wis., Aug. 14.—Judge Joseph R. McCarthy (above), marine corps veteran, smiles at his home here, and with reason, for he won the republican nomination as senator, defeating the veteran Sen. Robert M. LaFollette in the primary. (AP Wirephoto)

GOP Defeats Sen. LaFollette In Wisconsin

By The Associated Press
Several democratic and republican senators voiced disappointment and regret Wednesday over Sen. Robert M. LaFollette, Jr.'s republican primary defeat in Wisconsin.

Democratic national chairman Robert E. Hannegan said after a White House visit that LaFollette's loss clinched a senate victory in the November election for democrat Howard McMurray.

LaFollette was whipped in a tight race by Circuit Judge Joseph R. McCarthy, a 37-year-old veteran who carried the endorsement of the state republican organization.

Former soldiers also stopped the bids of the republican governor of Vermont and the democratic governor of South Carolina for nomination for additional terms.

Another veteran took the scalp of a South Carolina representative in congress while the chairman of the state CIO veterans committee unseated a democratic congressman in Wisconsin.

Like LaFollette, 83-year-old republican Walter S. Goodland was opposed by the state organization, but Goodland cut down four opponents handily for the gubernatorial nomination.

Soldier Sent From Camp to Face Charge

Richard Cannon, a soldier from Fort Lewis, Wash., was lodged in the Marion county jail Wednesday night following his return here from the military post on a warrant charging manslaughter in connection with the death of Larry Collins, 11, near Idanha, July 20.

Collins was returning from a camping trip when he was struck by Cannon's car, state police said. The warrant was issued after investigation showed that there was liquor involved, Miller B. Hayden, district attorney, stated. Hayden said he expected the grand jury to consider the case.

Cannon's release was at the discretion of the commanding officer, since the country is still legally at war, the district attorney said.

MORSE GOING ABROAD
EUGENE, Aug. 14.—(AP)—Because foreign policy will take up much of the senate's time next year, Sen. Wayne L. Morse plans to visit Europe this fall, he said today.

3 Forces Asked To Combine

SECRET RADIO
URGES ARMY TO COMBAT BRITISH

JERUSALEM, Aug. 14.—(AP)—The secret radio of Irgun Zvai Leumi, illegal Jewish organization, summoned all the Jews of Palestine tonight to a general revolt against the British and called for the formation of an underground Zionist government and army.

The broadcaster urged that Irgun and two similar resistance movements—Haganah and the Stern gang—combine their forces to form the nucleus of the army.

Before the clandestine radio, heard in the Tel Aviv area, went on the air, five Jews were wounded in Haifa in a charge of policemen swinging batons when a mob attempted to break through barriers to the closely-guarded harbor area.

Anchored in the harbor was a ship captured yesterday while bringing some 600 illegal Jewish immigrants to Palestine. It was expected that the refugees would be deported to Cyprus.

Truman Stand Dispatched
LONDON, Aug. 14.—(AP)—President Truman replied today to the proposed plan for dividing Palestine into four federal provinces, and authoritative informants said he suggested a large Jewish zone which would have more power in controlling its immigration.

A foreign office spokesman announced receipt of the Truman reply following a meeting in which Britain's cabinet reaffirmed its interim policy of shutting off the "underground railway" of illegal Jewish immigration to the Holy land.

Larger Zone Believed Sought
The contents of the American president's note to Prime Minister Attlee were not disclosed, but authoritative informants said it proposed an 1,800-square-mile Jewish zone, compared with one of 1,500 square miles as proposed by a British-American cabinet committee.

Britain on July 31 announced her conditional approval of the British-American experts' plan which proposed establishment of a Jewish zone, an Arab zone, a Jerusalem zone administered by the central government, and a south-western zone also under central administration.

Each province would be empowered to set its own immigration, but final control over immigration would rest with the central government under this plan.

Our Senators

Lost 6-5

Our Senators

Our Senators

Our Senators

Our Senators

Our Senators

Our Senators

Our Senators