# SHAMS TO IME

Seattle for a flight via and the Great Circle the orient. The initial ndation of a CAB exam-Chicago-New York, via Minneapolis and Edmonton to Alaska and the orient. imited the flights to this oute would have been to the northwest which has base for commerce with east ever since its settle-Statesman was one of the first papers to protest this deal and to agitate for a northwest-based flight. Thursday the CAB announced it would grant Northwest Airlines, the logical operator, a permit to fly not only over the rouse first recommended but also out of Seattle. Naturally we on this paper are highly gratified with this decision which insures for the northwest a part in the commerce by air with the or-

Portland is disappointed because the flight is not based fointly at Portland, but the connection north is easy. We will be quite well served by the Seattle base far better than if our people had to fly back to Minneapois or Chicago to get on a Tokyobound plane. For us in Oregon there is the alternate of flights by United Airlines (Continued on Editorial Page)

## Senate Votes U.S. Adherence Jimmy Bates

The senate voted 60 to 2 today for In Pet Parade American acherance to the world court riearing the last major business from that chambers docket and opening the way to final adtournment of the 79th congress.

to the United Nations. House ac Bean Festival tion was not necessary and Larger (R-ND), who voted it from a bottle from time to against American acceptance of time, took first place in the pet the UN charter, cast the only division, with Louis Davies,

votes against the court proposal. Stayton, second, and Harold and Ahead of the final vote, the sen- Jack Snoddy of Aumsville third. ate rejected 48 to 11 an amendment proposed by Senator Milli- Jean, Judy, Hugh and Herbert kin R-Color which would have Hampton, Kate and Pricilla Mildenied the court jurisdiction in Jer and Ellen Shelton - took first denied the court jurisdiction in ler and Ellen Shelton — took first cases involving this country un- in the float division, with Bruce Of Fire Danger less the law necessary for decision Phillippi of Mehama second, and is found in treaties and conven- James and Catherine McGill, tions to which the United States Stayton, third.

**Animal Crackers** By WARREN GOODRICH



"What kind of butterfly do you plan to be when you grow up?"



Children love to dress up and they got the chance Friday afternoo at the annual Dress Up Day staged by the Salem playgrounds. Over 300 children entered this event at the seven neighborhood playgrounds. Pictured during the festivities from left to right are: (Upper left) Top row: Sandra Smith, Mary Jean Mefford, Judy Mefford, June Wiggins, and Dean Denhem; Bottom row: Stuart Smith, Carol Wiggins, Jacqueline Gorman, John Little, and Maridene Halvorsen. (Lower Right) from upper left Bobbie Walker, Loren Porter, Sharon McKinney, Deanna Walker, and Jimmy Me-Kinney, (Statesman-McEwan photos) (Story on page 10)

The tote was far up excess of be-ribboned kitten in a cage, took said today. the necessary two-thirds support grand prize at the Stayton Pet the conference was reported to for the resolution stamping ap- Parade held Friday night in con- propose that Russian removal of

Charles Posvar of Scio, lead-Serator. Shipstead (R-Minn) ing a fawn and stopping to feed

Seven youngsters from Gates-

The parade included 31 entries ranging from a trained skunk to goats ridden by their young owners. More than 1500 people lined the six blocks of march with Robert Wood, jr., managing the

The grand parade, to be managed by John Christensen, is scheduled for 2:30 Saturday afworld's largest bean can. The latter affair is sponsored by the Stayton Cooperative cannery. The outdoor dance closes the festival

### General Falkenhorst To Face Firing Squad

BRUNSWICK, Germany, Aug. 2 -(AP)- Grim and expressionless, Gen. Nikolaus von Falkenhorst The Weather heard himself sentenced today to death before a firing squad by a British and Norwegian mili- Portland tary court which convicted him complicity in the murder of New York commandos in Norway. The 61-year-old German was commander of the German occupation in Norway.

### U.S. Proposes To World Court Prize Winner 11-Nation Meet Jews.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2-(AP)-The United States has proposed a STAYTON, Aug. 2 - Jimmy to decide how the allies should Bates of Stayton, drawing a little split millions of dollars worth of wagon in which was riding a Japanese reparations, diplomats

into account in determining a

Reparations commissioner Edwin W. Pauley estimated that more than \$2,000,000,000 in Manchurian industries had been "incapacitated" by Soviet removals.

# Rogers Warns

A warning to be cautious of fire in forests over the weekend was issued by Nels Rogers, state forester, Friday. He said the humidity would probably drop to near the danger point and wind was expected in some sections of the state.

Humidity between 20 and 30 per cent was expected. Logging operations are forced to close down when the humidity reaches ternoon, to be followed by the 35 on windy days and 30 on othbean serving event from the ers, because of the dry condition brought on.

Friday that the only new fires re- year. ported were less than a acre in area and were either out or under control. Worst period this season County Assessor Roscoe Shelton. in Douglas county were the four.

San Francisco FORECAST

river -3.2 feet. (from U.S. weather bureau. McNary field, Salem): Continued clear skies today and tonight, Highest temperature 88 degrees.

# MOMENTOUS SESSION ENDS

The Oregon Statesman

Salem, Oregon, Saturday Morning, August 3, 1946

Scene of Mob Violence in Election Warfare

## **Probers to** Continue Inquiries

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2-(AP)-The senate war investigating committee served notice tonight it will seek out and expose any "instances of disloyalty and dishonesy on the part of public offi-

The committee announced its purpose in a statement following closed session held to plan its work during the adjournment of

Earlier in the day Elisha Walker, investment banker, had told the committee about an unpaid \$5000 note signed by Chairman May (D-Ky) of the house military committee and linked the congressman's name to the affairs of Murray Garsson, munitions maker, as long ago as 1941.

The committee decided against holding further public hearings until after Sept. I "except for an emergency." Unknown Man It announced that:

1. The first case to be heard publicly after that date by the full committee will be on the results of its inquiry into defective 4.2-inch mortar shells which killed Killed by Car, American soldiers.

2. "Second priority" will be completion of its investigation of the Aleskan bighway which will the Alaskan highway which will require field studies by a subcommittee.

3. "In its public hearings, the committee will undoubtedly deal publicly with cases of war procurement in all of the principal industries." Chairman Mead (D-NY) has said that these will include the automotive, aircraft, aluminum and shipbuilding indus-

Walker, senator partner of Kun, Loeb & Company, New York, said he made the loan to May. Later he told reporters the suggestion the loan be made to May came from Garsson, after Walker had shown "hesitation" over advancing the money directly to Gars-

### British May **Drop Mandate** On Palestine

LONDON, Aug. 2-(AP)-A foreign office spokesman gave indirect support today to the possibility Bill Approved Great Britain might resign her mandate over Palestine if the United States declined to cooperate in the new plan for dividing he Holy Land. WASHINGTON, Aug. 2-(A)—
The spokesman said he "would Congress headed off a \$2,000,000,the Holy Land.

not deny" Britain might resign 000 rise in 1947 old age and surher mandate. He made it clear, vivors insurance taxes today, as however, that execution of any both houses shouted approval of proposals for the future of Pale- a compromise social security bill stine did not necessarily depend freezing the tax another year at on approval of the Arabs or the

Sources close to the Jewish desk, the measure provided apagency in Paris, meanwhile, proximately \$150,000,000 additioncharged the British had made "a al annually for 2,000,000 needy deal" with the Arab league, pledg- aged persons, 75,000 blind, and 11-nation conference August 15 ing evacuation of Egypt in ex- 772,000 dependent children. change for Arab support of an eventual settlement giving Britain a major military base in and blind person and \$3 for each Palestine.

JERUSALEM, Aug. 2-(A)-Po- curity tax would jump automatilice announced tonight the arrest cally January 1 from one per cent legal to burial set up as an adjunct nection with the annual Santiam Manchurian industry be taken of Itzhak Yesternitsky, described as the No. 2 man in the terrorist pay and employers' payrolls. Stern gang, and British troops wound up their four-day houseto-house search of Tel Aviv.

### Dwight Schannepp Said Missing Since July 25

Judge L. M. Schannepp, employed in the state highway com-Friday received word that his gin in a yard near Donald Tues- controls will also be reported up- two cents a pound. son, Dwight Schannepp, member day morning, the county agent's on by the committees for police of the air force, has been missing office said today. Pickers will and traffic to which they were on bread, bakery products and sented the city of Independence since July 25. No details were included in the telegram.

A man about 80 years old iden-

tified only by the initials "G. K

P." in his hat band, was killed al-

most instantly near midnight last

night when struck by a car at

Union and North High streets as

The dead man carried no iden-

tification other than in the hat,

which was purchased from

Sacramento, Calif., store. Several

Mary Holt, Shannon's cousin,

was the only other witness to the

Social Security

By Congress

the present one per cent level.

Without the "freeze," the se-

to 2.5 per cent against employes

overwhelmingly on voice votes by

both houses. It broke a long dead-

lock on old age benefits provisions

dependent child.

of the bill.

he was crossing the street.

WEST SALEM, Aug. 2—The pump was being installed in son street tonight and it was hoped the recent drought would be relieved still further when it starts operation Saturday.

ATHENS, Tenn., Aug. 2-Crowd gathers around McMinn county jail at Athens, Tenn., this morning

after mob violence flared into open warfare on election night. Note overturned cars in foreground

Blue Lake cannery, which shut down during the water shortage when beans were not available to can and thus left more water for residences, is operating tonight and will continue all day Saturday, O. E. Snider, manager, told a Statesman representative.

### police officers said they had seen Ethiopia Asks the deceased on Salem streets re-Martel Shannon, route 2, box 176, driver of the car officers said For Colonies struck the man, was held in the city jail on an open charge. Lawrence Osterman, deputy district attorney, said specific charges In East Africa would probably be placed against

asked the peace conference today to award it Italy's East African cloonies of Eritrea and Somalifrom her by Italian aggression." The first nation to make a claim

PARIS, Aug. 2 - (AP) - Ethiopia

Wolde-also said she expected to ing order. receive reparations from Italy. Other early victims of Musso-

manded security in the future.

As it went to the president's powers over whether the post of conference chairman should be On Foodstuffs permanent or rotate among the four major powers. The small powers argued for a permanent This would amount to about \$5 Georges Bidault of France, but a month additional for each aged Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov of Russia led opposition to this, and the rules committee adjourned a three-hour session without a de-

### Zoning Problem Is Up The compromise, worked out To West Salem Council last night by a 14-member conference committee, was approved

zoning problem of this rapidly tail. Breakfast cereals (all kinds G. Smith, Hedda Swart, P. expanding industrial city on the except corn flakes, puffed rice and Stevenson, Glenn Paxson, Oscal west side of the Willamette river EARLY HOP PICKING STARTS will be discussed at the August -Two cents on eight-ounce box- mission. W. Barnum, president OREGON CITY, Aug. 2-(AP)- meeting of the city council Mon- es, one cent on smaller size. Corn of the city council; James Hart mission legal department here, First early hop picking will be- day night. Traffic problems and meal and hominy grits-One to street commissioner; Glenn Smith

### **Election Riot** West Salem Taps 4th Water Source Quelled, Vets the city's fourth well at the corner of Seventh and Patter-

ATHENS, Tenn., Aug. 2-(A)-Former GI's who backed up their ballots with bullets-and wonin a raging six-hour battle that left 18 wounded and the county jail in shambles patrolled strifetorn McMinn county with rifles tonight to maintain order.

Sheriff pay Mansfield, leader of an opposing faction in a feud of the polls, left after the veterans routed him and his deputies from the jail with demolition blasts early today, after besieging them with fire from pistols, shotguns. rifles and at least one machine

The bloody battle grew from a ballot count dispute in yesterday's bitter election contest between a GI slate and candidates of a longdominant office-holding faction.

ballot box-and with guns-the GI's tonight displayed a written said. He added that if bids were statement from the secretary of the election commission that:

"Next Monday at 10 a.m. I will sign an election certificate certiland, which she said were "wrung fying that the GI ticket was elect-

The victorious veterans late in to the 21 peace-drafting countries the day turned law and order in against the colonial empire Mus- Athens itself back over to Police solini forced with arms, Ethiopia Chief Herbert Walker but affirm--through her chief delegate, Vice ed they were still "holding con-Foreign Minister Aklilou Abte trol" of the county and maintain-

## lini's and Hitler's aggression — Czechoslovakia and Poland — de- OPA Grants The round of speeches followed a battle between the big and small Price Raises

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2-(AP) chairman, suggesting President The OPA today raised retail price ceilings on bread and bakery prod- ble with present high construcucts, flour, breakfast cereals, mac-aroni, noodles, corn meal and proved highway to connect the

The increases, all effective immediately, are: Bread-One cent tional \$1,311,000. on loaves weighing up two pounds with proportionate price and VanWell, Commissioners hikes for larger loaves. Bakery L. Rogers and Roy Rice of Manproducts-Bread-type rolls, one ion county and Commissioners H. cent a dozen. Biscuits, crackers H. Brant and Fred Gibson of and cookies, 15 per cent. Flour- Polk county attended. In addipuffed wheat)-one to three cents Cutler and J. W. Cattrell reprea package. Macaroni and noodles sented the state highway com-

move into other acreages before referred at the July 1 meeting of flour are temporary. They will rethe council. control board decides whether Flax Contest Entry ceilings should be restored on wheat and other basic grains Date Now Aug. 6 which are now exempt from con-

> OPA also announced that milland other corn products made by a dry-milling process have been increased \$1.10 per 100 pounds.

BAYONNE, N.J., Aug. 2-(AP)-A area north of city limits between Eighth street station on the main

A witness said he saw two bod-

## Historic Congress Adjourns

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2-(P) with vast issues of war and reconversion, passed into history

The senate adjourned at 7:27 p.m., and the house at 5:42 p.m. (eastern standard time), ending the congress' second session which began last Jan. 14. It was the first time in eight years that congress

has gone home in mid-summer. In the senate, the summation of Democratic Leader Barkley (Ky) was that "on the whole, a magnificent mass of legislation was enacted." Barkley termed this con-gress "one of the hardest work-ing, and one of the hardest

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2-(AP)+ The 79th congress convened Jan. 3, 1945, with the country fighting its greatest war and Franklin D. Roosevelt about to start his fourth term as president. It adjourns a year after victory

(but with the war officially still on) and a former member, Harry S. Truman, in the White House, Its major actions in the international field were on joining the United Nations and the world bank and fund, and authorizing a \$3,750,000,000 loan to Britain.

Its major domestic actions were on modified continuance of price controls and the draft, atomic energy control, income tax reduction, a \$600,000,000 emergency housing program, governmental reorganization and congressional

It appropriated some \$95,000;-000,000, but rescinded about \$64,-000,000,000 after the fighting

## Independence **Bridge Plans** Laid at Meet

A tentative agreement to build the Independence bridge across the Willamette river was reached at a meeting of interested citizens and county and state offi-cials in Independence Friday.

Calling for bids on the struce ture to cost about \$640,000 was foreseen for May, 1947, if plans proceeded as expected, Grant As proof of their victory at the proceeded as expected, Murphy, Marion county high construction would probably be postponed. A location about 200 feet south

Monmouth avenue was suggested by R. H. Baldock, state highway engineer, whose staff will make preliminary surveys before the location is decided by joint approval of the Polk and Marion county courts and state highway commission, Musphy said.

Agreement was reached financing the bridge with the dehalf of the cost and the counties a quarter each. Polk county court asked for a 12 year period to pay its share and the Marion court said its part could be paid immediately from its post-war construction fund.

Dean Walker, Independence, who acted as chairman of the meeting, asked for immediate construction but Baldock stated that such a course was not feastbridge with the Vista Springs overcrossing would cost an addi-

In addition to Judges Murphy postmaster, Ralph Kletzing, Dean The OPA said the new ceilings Walker and R. M. Walker repre-

MT. ANGEL, Aug. 2 - Entry ers' ceilings on corn meal, corn date for the flax contest has flour, hominy grits, brewers' grits been changed to August 6, Walter Kruse, secretary-treasurer of the association, has announced Prizes totaling \$55 will be awarded to the top four growers and all entries must be tied in bundles at least four inches in diameter with the grower's name and address attached to qualify.

Judges of the flax grown in 1946 will be Leo Demytt, Salem; Gus DeVos, Springfield, and Rufus Kraxberger, Canby.





### Citizens of Salem's Recently Annexed Areas Added to City Tax Rolls for Current Year imately 800 acres and 1,000 popu- the new city areas rest with the

By Robert E. Gangware

issue was announced Friday by tax rates. election - were drawing to a amount to more than 20 mills.

roll for that year.

Full effect of tax change occa- lem Heights school districts. sioned by the addition of approx- Most other decisions affecting ries.

Assistant City Editor, The Statesman lation to the city could not be city council which Monday night New Salem citizens residing in immediately estimated, although the seven recently annexed areas it is generally considered that ad-Final decision on the taxpaying about a general reduction in city mittee.

Taxes, of course, will be in-

will receive a 10-point recommenthe seven recently annexed areas it is generally considered that addation from Alderman James A. 100 Hurt in zens will not be sufficient to bring Byers' special annexation com-Among committee recommen-Train Wreck dations are: Discontinuance of ci-

was that of July 18-20 when four At the same time, precinct and creased for the new city taxpayers ty water and sewer service after fires were recorded, Rogers said. ward changes-and a host of oth- in annexed areas, the increase Jan. 1, 1947, to residents of the Kings Valley and Salt creek in er decisions being forced by the probably averaging about 50 per two large areas which voted passenger - Jammed commuter Polk county, one near Prineville annexation of some 800 acres and cent. City taxes passed on to these against coming into the city—the train plowed into the back of anand one in the Smith River burn 1,000 population in last month's new city taxpayers probably will South 12th street area and the other passenger train at the West Salem school district, No. 24, the Willamette river and Valley line of the Central railroad of Shelton said his action is based which previously had extended Pack property; immediate realign- New Jersey tonight, and police on a ruling by the state attorney beyond city limits into parts of ment of city ward boundaries; said "more than 100 persons" were general that residents of territo- the annexation areas, now will "automatic" discontinuance of injured and the trains turned into ries annexed to a city any time absorb all newly annexed terri- city fire protection of the outside twisted and smoking wreckage. before the assessor turns over the tory of the city, as prescribed by areas; consideration of all new roll to the tax collector in Octo- law for first class school dis- area as class I residential proper- les, those of the engineer and ber will be placed on the city tax tricts. The territory was former- ty pending study by the zoning fireman, removed from the engine ly in Keizer, Hayesville and Sa- commission; renumbering of hou- of the oncoming train, which was ses and marking of new bounda- bound from Jersey City to Free-