

## By Checky A. Sman 5 Youths

Congress has passed the bill to grant terminal leave pay to all discharged enlisted men in the military service. Since this is of considerable importance to all such persons and their families the details of this legislation merit publicity

Terminal leave pay is allowed as compensation for furloughs that were not taken during the pe-

nod between Sept 8, 1939 and Sept 1, 1946, up to a maximum of 120 days, and would be computed on the basis of the GI's pay during that period. Furlough allowance was 21/2 days per month. Veterans have a year to file claims for pay for furloughs not taken.

Payment is made in bonds drawing 212 per cent interest and due in five years. The purpose of the bond issue was to avoid inflationary effect of dumping \$3,000,000,000 cash money into the country's spending now. Sums under \$50 will be paid in cash. Bonds will be issued in multiples of \$25 with cash paid for fractions of this sum. Thus if a man's pay figures to \$218 he gets \$200 in bonds and \$18 in cash.

In event of death of the recipient his estate may cash the bonds immediately. Also the bonds will be accepted as payment on gov ernment life insurance.

substitute for muster-out pay. The in a billfold taken from Schweinlatter was paid to men on dis- furth's parked car near the Salem up to a maximum of \$300 and by Schweinfurth. Entry was gainwent to all enlisted men, non- ed by prying a window, police commissioned officers and officers said. of the first three grades in army. navy and marine corps. Those of the rank of major in the army and taken from the cars at Valley Momarines and lieutenant com- tors used car lot, police reported. mander in the navy received no A tire and wheel were stolen from muster-out pay.

when the war department dug up block of South High street, and a an old statute which permitted set of hub caps was taken from such pay to officers, so all com- the parked car of Kenneth Smith. missioned officers got this termi- route 1, box 243, in the 2000 block nal leave pay in cash. Congress of Portland road, police said. felt there was a discrimination in giving officers terminal leave pay and not enlisted men, hence this Forged Bonds, men, non-coms and those in the first

(Continued on editorial page)

## 12 Firemen to **Start Duties at Local Stations**

men are to begin their duties to- in all Palestine.

## Confess 40 Thefts

NINETY-SIXTH YEAR

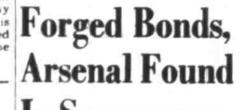
12 PAGES

Five Salem boys under 16 years old admitted prowling about 40 parked cars in Salem this week, it was announced by the Marion county sheriff's office late last night after apprehension of the juveniles. Two deputies had become suspicious of a group of four boys flashing flashlights in the vicinity of the W. T. Rigdon mortuary on North Cottage street. When questioned by the deputies, the boys admitted prowling the cars and led the officers to the fifth boy involved, and to their loot which included flashlights, billfolds, gloves, bathing suits, tools and other items.

In the loot were two checks reported stalen in one of the recent car prowls on which Salem city police had reports.

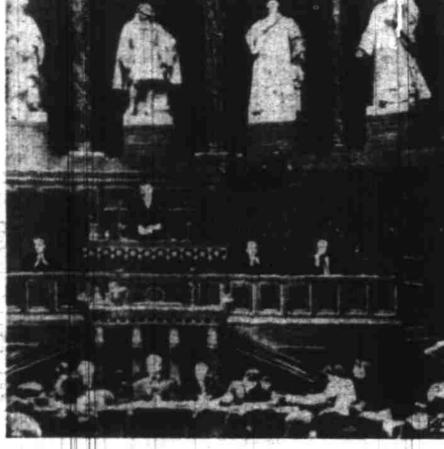
Two checks payable to Richard Schweinfurth, Gervais - - one for \$58 on the Marion-Linn Farmers union and the other for \$33 on the The terminal leave pay is not a United Growers cannery - were charge from service in amounts water office, police were informed

The keys for six used cars, of comparatively recent model, were the car of David E. Dyer, route 3. Terminal leave pay originated while it was parked in the 200



## In Synagogue TEL AVIV, Palestine, July 31

(AP) British troops hunting for terrorists discovered an arms cache today beneath the great Twelve new regular city fire- synagogue of Tel Aviv, the largest



The Oregon Statesman

Salem, Oregon, Thursday Morning, August 1, 1946

**Molotov Asks Action** Two Die

PARIS, July 31.-In luxurious Luxembourg palace, delegates from 21 nations hear French President Georges Bidault address the European peage conference now in session.

### **Gov. Snell Reprieves** Navy Groom, Speedster

PORTLAND, Ore., July 31-(AP)-Gov. Snell tonight granted a reprieve to a Portland navy veteran serving a 10 day jail sentence for speeding after his bride of a month pleaded for leniency because her husband might lose his job.

The governor said the re-PARIS, July 31-(AP)-Soviet Forprieve of Thomas Bous would eign Minister V. M. Molotev indefinitely postpone the senwarned the 21-nation peace contence. A fine of \$100 still ference today that "preparations stands, however.

for fresh acts of aggression" were under way, and declared the war-**Dams to Offer** time allies against fascism must act soon against the Franco regime in Spain—"this survival bred by Hitler and Mussolini." **New Part-Time** The Russian statesman addressed the conference soon after it became known that the United Power Rates States would support the Soviet



# **Train Hit Pictured**

ALBANY, July 31-Two men were killed this morning as the As 'Crime' result of an accident in which the truck they were driving was struck by a north bound Southern Pacific Salem local freight

No. 107

Price 5c-

near Harrisburg.

WASHINGTON, July 31-(AP)-James P. McGranery, assistant to Lemual B. Nickolson, 64," was the attorney general, told the sen-

killed instantly, and Bill Trach- ate war investigating committee sel. 55, was seriously injured and today that the case of a defense taken to Sacred Heart hospital in contractor's \$2,500 payment to Eugene where he died an hour Rep. Coffee (D-Wash) would later. Both men lived on route have been laid before a grand , Harrisburg. jury but for the statute of limi-

The men were engaged in sertations.

vicing combines with fuel oil and The payment to Coffee-which having finished with a combine the congressman insists was a on the west side of the Southern campaign contribution and which Pacific track were crossing to the the contractor, Eivind Anderson east side when hit by the north of Tacoma, Wash., declared was bound freight at 9:30 a.m. for "services"-was made five The truck was carried 627 feet

years ago. by the train and Nickolson's body McGranery testified that the was carried for 180 feet, officers transaction first came to his atwho investigated reported. The tention last March but then it was investigation was conducted by too late to proceed on account of Walter Kropp, deputy coroner, a law barring prosecutions after state police and the county sherthree years. iff's office.

Burl Davis of Brownsville was the only witness and was in an automobile behind the truck, officers learned. The all-Salem train crew was composed of Ed Johnson, 1545 N. Capitol st.; Arthur R. Sikorra, 310 Fairview, fireman,

and Stuart E. Spencer, 1286 Court Leave Bonds

**Pay Bill Sent To President** 

By William F. Arbogast WASHINGTON, July 31 - (AP) -Amid bitter denunciation of the bond-payment provision, the house sent to President Truman today the \$3 000 000 000 GI furthough pay

by voice vote and followed de-

Charged

**Advance Cent** 

WASHINGTON, July 31.-(AP)-A

manent the present increase in

the flour subsidy at this time.

into the Garsson munitions com-WASHINGTON, July 31. - Gen. bine, demanded punitive measures Brehon Somervell, former head against other army officers who of the army service forces, who he said, "are easy in morals and was accused of "squandering" careless in administration." wartime expenditures by Sen. Magnuson in a speech to the senate tonight.

was based upon his experience in dealing with Somervell in connection with the Alaskan highway and Canol oil projects. He **OPA Hearings** said that so much secrecy was thrown around the latter that members of congress could hardly ask questions about it." Set, Bread May

Senator Ferguson (R-Mich) said the committee already has decided to investigate "Mr. Wyman" and expressed belief that "some of that" will come out in the inquiry.

Senator

Inquiry

Demands

WASHINGTON, July 31-(P)-

Senator Magnuson (D-Wash) urg-

ed on the senate floor tonight

that the war investigating com-

mittee inquire into General Bre-

hon Somervell, wartime comman-

der of the army service force.

Magnuson said that he "squander-

American money with supreme

The request came shortly after

Senator Mitchell (D-Wash), sum-

ming up the committee's inquiry

Magnuson said that his request

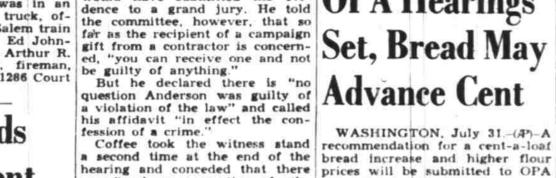
arrogance."

ed practically \$300,000.000 of .

His reference was to Col. Theodore Wyman, jr., was district engineer in Hawaii prior to the Pearl Harbor attack. The Pearl Harbor investigating committee recommended that a separate investigation into Wyman's activities be made by an "appropriate committee" of congress. This task has been placed on the agenda of the senate committee.



WEST SALEM, July 31-Relief Roy L. Thompson, chairman of West Salem hills is anticipated cutting in of the fourth well. This weather left all but residents on the flats without water during



was "perhaps a question of eth- Administrator Paul Porter tomorics" involved. But he contended row, a government official said that neither he nor his secretary tonight. (This would make perwas "guilty of any crime." "I've made mistakes in my bread prices over previous OPA life, and I'm learning my lessons ceilings.

as I go along, and believe me, gentlemen. I have learned from this experience."

the \$3,000,000,000 GI furlough pay Passage of the compromise Teacher Staff measure, on which the house yielded to senate insistence that the bonds payable in five years, was

ed to senate insistence that the bulk of payments be made in Posts Filled Salem public schools' teaching

Otherwise, he declared, he would have submitted the evi-

following appointment yeslocal civil service commission.

eivil service examination scores a communique issued in Jerusa-.......

Edward Francis Coursey, 1480 Johnson, 532 Statesman st., 90.0; things in the synagogue." Jack Douglas Johnson, 532 Statesman st. 893; Walter H. Heine, Ammunition including dum-dum 940 Academy st., 89.3; D. Delbert bullets and uniforms were found Ray 1270 Saginaw st. 88.5; Arth- in the basement of the synagogue 88.3 Ezra Clinton Hart, 2455 Lau- religious literature." rel ave. 85.5. Cly Buckholtz, 570 Douglas Stettler, jr., 277 N. High the heart of Tel Aviv, to hunt for #t 7,8 5

have been working with the de- communique said "what appears men They were the only appli- gogue is being investigated.' cants in tests conducted July 17 to determine eligibility for vacancies which have been filled up to the Bloc Tries to present with non-civil service appointees

civil service eligibility will remain as relief firemen during the summer wacation season. Chief William Iwan said They are U A. Martin, Jesse Wade, Walter Lake, en by the house rules committee Harold Wegner and Carl Hazel- today aimed at breaking a seshirst

### **Bowden Preliminary**

**Hearing Set for Friday** POBTLAND, July 31 -(AP)-Preliminary hearing will be held Fri- ate provision for larger federal day for James W Bowden, 47, grants for needy aged, blind, and charged with first degree murder dependent children in low income in a basement dynamite blast that states. killed his wife

meant to kill his estranged wife said that unless the bill is comby rigging a booby trap in a foot- promised the security tax will a "friend of my wife."

**Animal Crackers** B. WARREN GOODRICH



Yes, dear, I know he's build. ime-but he's a veteran.

Equipment for forging governterday to the eligibility list by the ment bonds and 20,000 forged £10 (\$40) bonds also were found in The new firemen and their final the Jewish religious center, said

lem. A chaplain of the Church of N Fifth st. 955; Robert Phillip England, the Rev. Harry Hyde of Mobley, 1982 N. Church st., 95.3; a British parachute brigade, ac-Harvey John Reinke, 250 S Cot- companied the raiders. He said he tage st. 94.8, Richard T. Smith, went along just to see that the 420 Leslie st. 908; Gerald Waldo soldiers "didn't make a mess of

The communique said weapons, D. Parkes, 495 S. Winter st., "all mixed up with bedding and

Royal engineers were called to Liberty st. 80.5, and John the synagogue, on Allenby road in further caches with mine detec-Of the new men all but Smith tors and automatic drills. The

Union in its effort to establish a two-thirds voting majority as the standard for reaching decisions in this conference. The United States and

Two-Thirds

Vote Favored

By U. S., Reds

By Lynn Heinzerling

Soviet Union stood firm for the two-thirds majority in all esention substantive matters, and Secretary of State Byrnes will make a proposal to that effect to the rules committee tomorrow morning.

It will, however, carry this provision: that in the event any substantive proposal fails to secure a two-thirds majority in the assembly, it should be sent back to the big four council of foreign ministers, along with the record

of the vote and a request that it be given special consideration by the big four.

partment, at least as relief fire- to be a false wall in the syna- 7-State Klan

**Probe Disclosed** WASHINGTON, July 31-(AP) Five firemen ruled out by the Halt Tax Jump Men are investigating the Ku Kiux Kian in seven states, the justice

department disclosed today. The inquiry, directed by Attor-WASHINGTON, July 31 .- (AP)-

Extraordinary measures were takment's civil rights section assisted by the FBI. The seven states are: sion-end congressional deadlock New York, Michigan, Tennessee, that threatens to increase social Florida, California, Mississippi security old age insurance taxes from one per cent to 2.5 per cent. and Georgia. The department promised swift Stalemates developed when a criminal prosecution if violations group of house republicans deof federal law are uncovered. clared an all-out battle on a sen-Although the investigation now is confined to seven states, com-

**State Income Taxes to Remain Unchanged** 

This Year, According to Annual Tax Report

It will be necessary for the state

to raise, during the fiscal year,

in excess of \$8,300,000 outside the

6 per cent limitation. This sum is

made up of \$5,000,000 for the

building fund voted at the last

general election, \$1,366,000 for

higher education, and the remain-

der for various world war vet-

erans accounts.

elementary school tax amounts to rent year. This deducation was secondary education

locker, but said it was meant for jump January 1 from one per cent out the nation since many com- off will be held Aug. 27 between on employers' payrolls and 1 per plaints from the north and west Sparkman and the second man. cent on employees' pay checks to are directed against alleged Klan State Senator James A. Simpson 2.5 per cent on each. activities in the south.

reduced this year, it was an- the state, and, in addition, \$8,000,-

nounced Wednesday by the state 000 is designated for the support

tax commission in its annual re- of primary and secondary educa-

port for the year beginning July tion.

No state property tax will be

levied for this year and the state

will not remit to counties the \$10

per census child for school pur-

poses, it also was indicated in the

computation and apportionment

announcement of the commission.

Requirements for state pur-

poses, inside and outside the six

mately \$18,500,000 which will be

reduced, according to the tax com-

per cent limitation, total approxi-

1946.

the river. Secondary energy will be sold users of "firm power" or maintain standby equipment.

power.

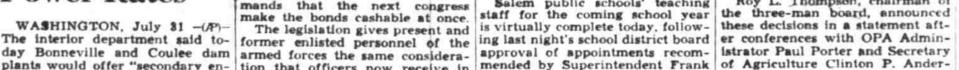
river.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 31 (AP)-Late returns from the democratic primary for the senate seat of the late John H. Bankhead today gave Rep. John J. Sparkman, the ex-tenant farm boy, a clean

The few missing boxes were plaints are pouring in from all scattered throughout the state.

sections of the country about re- and election officials said indi-Chairman Doughton (D-NC) of newed Klan activities, the depart- cations were that official canvass The accused has denied he the ways and means committee ment said. It added that this does Aug. 8 by the state democratic not necessarily indicate that the executive committee would be hooded order is operating through- necessary to determine if a runof Birmingham.

McKenna, said:



day Bonneville and Coulee dam armed forces the same considera- approval of appointments recom- istrator Paul Porter and Secretary was the statement of city offiplants would offer "secondary en- tion that officers now receive in ergy" to industrial users at one the matter of payment for furmill a kilowatt hour, half the pre- lough time not actually receivedsent wholesale rate for regular with the difference that officers

The new, reduced rate was filed will get bonds unless their paywith the federal power commis- ments are below \$50.

It provides for payment up to sion, Interior Secretary Krug said, 120 days of accrued furlough time to make "full use of all the harat the rate of two and one-half nessed power" of the Columbia days for each month of service.

Payments are to be made at the Krug explained the two plants have a combined "firm power" rate of base pay and longevity received at the time of discharge, capacity of 1,067,000 kilowatts, based on the minimum water year plus a minimum subsistence allowance of 70 cents a day and an of record. In addition, they have additional \$1.25 a day for seravailable in most years about geants and some technicians with 75.000 kilowatts of secondary endependents. ergy which varies with flow of

Wool Industry only for industrial processes which can be shut down con-Said in Peril veniently for periods up to six months. Purchasers must also be

WASHINGTON, July 81,-(AP)-The domestic wool industry stands in "mortal peril" unless congress passes stabilizing legislation be- ulum director of the public schools. fore adjournment, Senator O'Mahoney (D-Wyo) asserted today.

of conditions aggravated by the war, the use of domestic wool by American mills is declining rapfdly and that this is accompanied by a decrease in the number of domestic sheep.

A compromise wool bill, which and moved to take possession of the downstairs portion of a diswould continue a purchase and loan support program for wool prices for two years, will need unanimous consent to be brought before the house before Friday, its staffs. backers said.

Min.

Max.

Precip

.00.00

Gov. Snell to Speak At Flax Festival

MT. ANGEL, July 31.-Gov, Earl Snell will speak at the flax fes- & Thompson, Salem. tival program Saturday, August 10. The governor accepted the in-

didates ball.

#### State income taxes will not be \$2,236,000 which will be paid by based on the following major points, Tax Commissioner Coe **EXPENSES RUNNING HIGH**

WASHINGTON, July 31 +(AP) 1. Declining employment Government expenditures during payroll in the state; 2. Curtailthe current fiscal year probably ment of all types of building conwill run \$4,000,000,000 to \$5,000,struction caused by a reduction in 000,000 higher than the \$35,864,volume of construction material; 000,000 contemplated last Jan-3. Possibility of strikes by emuary, Secretary of the Treasury ployes and buyers; 4. Reduced Snyder indicated today. profits resulting from increased wages coupled with federal con-

trol over commodity prices; 5. The Weather Scarcity of consumer goods.

McKenna said that while there Salen was a surplus June 30 in the in-Portland San Francisco The tax commission estimated come accounts the state must yet Chicago New York that income taxes collected during raise a remainder of \$5,000,000 of

mission, by \$5,800,000 from mis- 1947, based on 1946 incomes, will the \$10,000,000 to be transferred Willamette river -3.1 feet FORECAST (from U.S. weather bu-reau, McNary field, Salem): Partly cloudy today, becoming clear tonight Highest temperature 85 degrees. cellaneous receipts, adjustments be 30 per cent less than the \$22,- out of available revenues to the and unexpended balances. The 800,000 collected during the cur- state support fund for primary and

The legislation gives present and is virtually complete today, follow- these decisions in a statement aft- within the next 24 hours with the mended by Superintendent Frank of Agriculture Clinton P. Ander- cials tonight as continued warm Bennett son

OPA today ground out the first Of nine appointments approved, all but three of the teachers al- of many increases required under receive theirs in cash and the GI's ready have indicated acceptance, the new price control law - - an and if the other three accept the average six per cent boost in restaff of teachers will lack only a tail ceilings on farm machinery girls' physical education instruc- and replacement parts.

soy beans.

tor for completion, the superintendent said. The six confirmed appointments Gromyko Tells irg: Loren Mort, transfer from Leslie junior high to Salem high Leslie junior high to Salem high school in physical education; Clay

Egleston, Monmouth teacher before the war, to teach and direct NEW YORK. July 31-(AP) Anintramural athletics at Leslie; An- drei A. Gromyko, Soviet delegate. geline Ross of Flint, Mich., music declared today that the question and English at Parrish junior high; of inspections, in control of atomic Eloise Herrold, Baggs, Wyo., to energy, had been "greatly exagteach at McKinley school; Kath- gerated in importance." He said ryn Barngrover, to teach art at the only real method of control Parrish, and Florence Berndt, to is "by the cooperation of the assist Mrs. Minnie Duncan in re- United Nations."

medial teaching. Resignation of The Soviet delegate speaking Mrs. Olga Folkerts, McKinley to members of the committee No. teacher, was accepted. 2 of the United Nations atomic No action was taken by the energy committee, dealt with

board to replace Walter Snyder, phases of Russia's proposed plan who resigned last week as curric- for harnessing atomic energy for peaceful purposes.

The committee asked the scien-In other action last night, the board authorized a call for bids tific and technical committee, an-He told the senate that because on paving a roadway and parking other branch of the commission, to strip, 100 by 250 feet, at the new hand in a report on the question high school athletic field; decided whether effective control is possito request personal hearing in ble and to indicate methods by Washington on appeal from a CPA which this control - could rejection of plans for a new gym- achieved.

nasium building at senior high, Senate Passes

trict-owned building at 434 N. High st. for housing the veteran's 6-Cent Airmail apprenticeship coordination and

An amended house resolution the night school supervisory providing for a six-cent airmail postage rate in the United.States has been adopted by the U.S. SALEM HOUSING OKEHED

senate, the local chamber of com-PORTLAND, Ore., July 31.-(AP) merce was notified yesterday by Approval of HH veterans' priorities to build four homes to sell Sen. Guy Cordon. The measure at \$9050 was granted today by the now is in conference committee Oregon FHA office to Browning pending final action, Cordon's telegram stated.

Vitation Tuesday tendered him by the committee comprising Fred J. Schwab, Ed Stolle and J. H. Fournier. The queen will be picked Wed-nesday night, August 7 at the can-Deficiency Appropriations

> Deficiency appropriations of ent of public instruction, told the Charles E. Cleveland, retired prin-\$65,750, less than a third of the board in session here Wednesday cipal of Benson Tech high of Portamounts requested, held the anthat the appropriation was to be proval of the state emergency used only for administration purboard today. poses

The sum finally granted includ-Other speakers said approval ed \$10,000 out of \$15,808 asked of the emergency appropriation by the state educational depart- would bring more than \$400,000 ment, to place the so-called na- of federal funds into the state in the next school year. tional school lunch program in Under federal law the school operation in this state under redistricts adopting the lunch procent congressional action. The reduced amount of \$10,000 gram must match federal funds. Putnam said 391 (out of around at first was voted down, but on 1700) Oregon schools participatlater move for reconsideration that figure was approved to cared in the lunch program during ry through the plan until around the last school year and it was estimated 475 schools would parfebruary 1 when the legislature could provide whatever additionticipate in the school year starting in September. al amount was desired.

Rex Putnam, state superintend-(Additional details on page 2) the middle of the day. The three wells now in use are furnishing a total of 1.000 gallons a minute, Lester Davis, city marshal, said tonight. The pump and motor for the fourth well is here and as soon as installed will provide an additional 300 gallons a minute, Davison said.

As water was drawn off for sprinkling to alternate days and finally cut it off entirely for a brief time. Sprinkling is now permitted for an hour in the morning and an hour at night, Davison said.

Little or no water has been available for several days for residents in the heights after 10:30 or 11 a.m., Davison said. During the water shortage only one small fire, a chimney blaze, was reported and it was controlled before the Salem fire department ar-

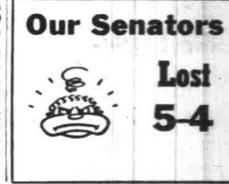
rived. While this is the first time the town has had a water shortage. this year has brought great expansion in local industry and population, accounting for increased water consumption.

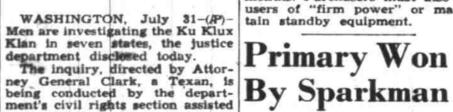
### Air Amada to Fly **Over Salem Today**

More than 50 army planes, in-cluding B29 bombers, are scheduled to fly over the Salem area in formation this afternoon in celebration of Army Air Forces day. The 15th Air Force announced the flight up the Pacific coast from March Field to Sacramento, then on to Seattle via Medford and Portland. Presumably the planes will fly over Salem.

### Sherwood Resident **Drowns in Elk Lake**

BEND, Ore., July 31-(P)-Walter Suhrer, Sherwood, drowned at Elk lake east of here late today when a sailboat capsized, tossing its four occupants into the lake. Rescued were Mrs. Suhrer, land, and Mrs. Ann Draper, also Portland. The two Subrere children witnesses the accident.





majority over four opponents.