

# Irresponsible Use of Veto Right Deplored

NEW YORK, June 29 (AP)—The United States and China joined tonight in deploring irresponsible use of the veto-power in the United Nations and Dr. Quo Tai-Chi, Chinese delegate to the security council, predicted the weapon would be abandoned.

United States, Great Britain, China, Russia and France hold the power to veto, which has been exercised five times by Russia including three "blocks" at this week's bitter session on the Spanish case. France has vetoed once, also on the issue of Franco.

Dr. Quo, declaring that he expected public opinion to force a change in the rule if the veto is frequently or lightly used, said in remarks prepared for the University of the Air (NBC):

"I believe the time will come when all the nations will feel that it is no longer necessary to retain the veto.

"China has never stood strongly for the veto. It can be used to such an extent as to paralyze the security council, and render this vital organ of the United Nations ineffective. I hope this won't be the case."

He termed abandonment of the veto "inevitable if the United Nations succeeds in its purpose."

# Degnan Case Prints Match

CHICAGO, June 29 (AP)—The Federal bureau of investigation, state Attorney William J. Touhy said tonight, had found "identical" the fingerprints of 17-year-old William Heirens and a print found on the Suzanne Degnan kidnap note.

Previous to the FBI report, confirming conclusions reached by the Chicago police bureau of identification, Touhy had stated:

"At the present moment I am satisfied that Heirens is the man," but, "as the matter stands now, I have not yet deduced sufficient evidence to prove him guilty beyond all reasonable doubt."

# Speaker



Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam, president of the Federal Council of Churches and Bishop of the New York area Methodist church, who will deliver the commencement address at the Willamette university graduation ceremonies at 2:30 p.m. today in the campus gymnasium. (Story on page 1.)

# A-Bomb Defense Survey Asked

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP)—A far-reaching plan for defense against atom bomb attack, including wide dispersal of industry and the armed forces, shelters for the populace, and sturdier buildings, was urged tonight by civilian experts who sized up for President Truman what the bomb did to Japan.

From the rubble of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, the U.S. strategic bombing survey constructed a warning that "the danger is real" and the United States must get ready "now" to meet an atomic attack.

# POLAND VOTES TODAY

WARSAW, June 29 (AP)—Roving armed bands clashed with units of Poland's security police and army today in rising unrest on the eve of tomorrow's national referendum on legislative reform and nationalization of basic industries.

# Orchards Idle Over Weekend In Salem Area

Because most local canneries are not accepting cherries until Tuesday morning the majority of Salem-area orchards are idle over the weekend, but those which have contracts with the plants will begin picking again Monday morning.

In the meantime Mrs. Gladys Turnbull, farm labor assistant, reports that her office is turning down about 75 migrant pickers per day who come to her office seeking work. She said they were drawn here from all over the Pacific northwest by rumors of a worker shortage here.

A barrel shortage is the reported cause of the slowdown in the cherry harvest, she said. About half the crop is harvested, she estimated, with approximately 10 picking days remaining.

# Clam Diggers See Low Tide

ASTORIA, Ore., June 29 (AP)—Hordes of clam diggers flocked to seldom-bared sands of Oregon's beaches this morning to take advantage of the lowest tide in 70 years.

The two-foot minus tide will recur at 8:37 a.m. tomorrow, the weather bureau said.

Although wind and rain kept the ocean from receding to the extreme low point expected today, most amateur diggers nevertheless got the legal limit of razor clams from holes normally protected by deep water.

At Long Beach, Wash., diggers were warned to watch the incoming tide and not let it trap them on spits.

# 1,492 Troops Due To Debark Today

By the Associated Press  
One troopship bringing 1,492 troops is due to dock at New York today and three vessels carrying 259 service personnel are scheduled to reach San Francisco. Ships arriving:

At New York—Aiken Victory from Bremen. At San Francisco—Octarara from Manila, Arthur Ely from Pearl Harbor, Octavia from Pearl Harbor.

BUILDING MARK SET  
PORTLAND, Ore., June 29 (AP)—Building permits here for the six months ending today totaled \$20,300,000—five times the figure for the same period in 1945—to shatter all records, officials said today.

The sanitation of English bakeries was specially regulated by law in 1863.

**HOBBIES**  
Model Airplanes, Racers, Railroads, Boats.  
Salem Model Craft  
Salem's Hobby Center  
217 S. High Phone 5466

# Mother-in-Laws Honored Today

By the Associated Press  
Today is mother-in-law day—hadn't you heard?

In fact, those practical jokers, the Spokane athletic round table, say it's the third annual M.I.L. day.

The round tablers set aside June 30 in honor of mother-in-law because, they said, "June produces more M.I.L.s than any other month."

As its personal part in observance of the day, the round table is holding a theater party tomorrow for M.I.L.s. A ticket is given to any woman who will admit that she is a mother-in-law.

# 'Neutral Voice' To Picture Test

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP)—First official announcement of the dropping of the atomic bomb on the test fleet at Bikini will come through a broadcast by a "neutral voice" representing no specific agency, Admiral H. B. Miller, chief of navy public relations, said today.

This broadcast will be available to the press and the radio networks simultaneously, Admiral Miller said.

After the "neutral voice" broadcast description of the dropping of the bomb, the radio networks will take over the voice-cast channels from Bikini.

PIONEERS TO CONVENT  
SEATTLE, June 29 (AP)—Joshua Hall, president, said today more than 1,000 of Washington's early day citizens were expected here next Saturday for the 64th annual meeting of the Pioneer association of the state of Washington. C. T. Conover, Winslow, is vice president.

# Yellowstone Said Secret

SEATTLE, June 29 (AP)—Two naval authorities testified in federal district court late today that the information the government alleges Russian Navy Lt. Nicolai G. Redin, on trial facing charges of espionage and conspiracy, asked for and obtained regarding the new U. S. destroyer tender Yellowstone was "definitely" and "unquestionably" of a nature which "could be used to injure the United States and to the advantage of a foreign nation."

Capt. Homer N. Wallin, 13th naval district shipbuilding supervisor, testified "I am morally certain there was equipment on the Yellowstone not turned over to any foreign nation."

# President Signs Draft Extension

WASHINGTON, June 29 (AP)—A law extending the draft until March 31, 1947 was signed by President Truman today and the war department immediately reduced its requirements for army service.

It prohibits induction of 18 year olds and exempts fathers, provides for the drafting of men 19 through 44; limits service to 18 months, and permits fathers to ask for discharge after August 1, 1946. It also provides for scaled increases in all grades of army pay.

**The Chuck Wagon Barbecue Chicken Dinners**  
Hours Daily 6 p.m. to 4 a.m.  
Sundays 12 noon to 12 p.m.  
1129 Edgewater St., West Salem

# Henry Kaiser Plans Housing Development

PORTLAND, Ore., June 29 (AP)—Kaiser Community Homes, Inc., disclosed plans today for a \$10,000,000 suburban development in the Tualatin Valley six miles west of downtown Portland.

The project, near Beaverton, is one of several planned by Henry J. Kaiser interests throughout the

country. Construction of 1000 homes for veterans, priced from \$7000 to \$10,000, is scheduled to start this fall.

GRACE BOTTLER CHOSEN  
PORTLAND, June 29 (AP)—District Attorney Thomas B. Handley announced today that Grace L. Bottler, Salem, has been appointed deputy district attorney in juvenile and domestic relations matters, succeeding Mrs. Nedine B. Shaw, resigned.

# Too Late to Classify

Just received, Spinnet Pianos for immediate delivery. Jaquith Music Co., 191 S. High.

LADY for housekeeping and care of convalescent, two adults. Phone 640. GARAGE apartment for rent, partly furnished. Phone 2-3936.

Semi-Annual FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
**Salem Federal Savings and Loan Association**  
June 22, 1946

ASSETS		LIABILITIES	
Mortgage Loans	\$2,326,474.33	Savings Accounts	\$2,626,538.80
Share Loans	11,450.19	Current Dividend	30,957.99
Federal Home Loan Bank Stock	30,000.00	Due to Borrowers	160,089.93
United States Bonds	700,000.00	Due to Banks	175,000.00
Cash in Bank	74,662.20	Reserves	150,000.00
Total	\$3,142,586.72	Total	\$3,142,586.72

**2 1/2% Current Dividend 2 1/2%**

# Portrait of a Capitalist



1. Mr. and Mrs. J. E. W.—live in Los Angeles, California. They own their home and have four children—two sons and two daughters. Mr. W.—started working at 17 as apprentice-mechanic for Nash Motors. Today he owns his own Dodge-Plymouth agency in Los Angeles.



2. Both sons have entered the business with him this year. Mr. W.—is also one of the capitalists who own Union Oil Company. He has 100 shares of Union Oil stock. At the present market, Mr. W.—'s stock is worth about \$2,800. He could sell it for that much tomorrow if he chose.



3. \$2800 would buy many things that the W.—family could use. But they have chosen to invest the money in oil wells, tools and refineries that make gasoline for other people instead of spending it on themselves.



4. Naturally they deserve some compensation for this. So our economic system offers them a reward in the form of dividends—whenever the company makes a profit. Last year Union Oil dividends amounted to \$1.00 a share—or less than 4% on the market value of the stock.



5. So the W.—family got \$100 from their holdings. This is within \$37 of what the average Union Oil stockholder got. For Union Oil is owned not by one man or two, but by 34,114 American people like the W.—s. And the average stockholder owns just 137 shares.



6. Naturally, some own more than this and some less. But the largest owns only 1% of the total. So it is not the investment of a few millionaires but the combined savings of thousands of average American capitalists that make Union Oil, and most American corporations, possible.

**NOTICE!**  
Due to increased operating cost over which we have no control, effective July 1st residential garbage rates will be  
**\$1** per month  
**Sanitary Service Co., Inc.**  
215 So. High St. Phone 8890

Take a State Trooper's word for it!  
**Get B.F. Goodrich—Safest Buy in Tires!**  
When you're traveling at breakneck speed on life-or-death calls, you've got to have a tire that's safe. That's why B.F. Goodrich had police of three states test the new B.F. Goodrich Silvertown. What's the verdict of millions of miles of recorded road tests? That the new B.F. Goodrich tire outwears prewar tires, that it is better than prewar tires in many ways.

INDIANA STATE POLICE

Come in and see us now for the tire that  
**OUTWEARS PREWAR TIRES!**

You need "police car protection" for your family too. Why take chances with your tires when you can have complete peace of mind with the new B.F. Goodrich Silvertown? This is the tire with the famous B.F. Goodrich-engineered "road level" tread that gives you more rubber where you need it—on the road! That means plenty of traction for driving, plenty of grip for stopping, more tread to share the wear. Yes, even at high speeds, the new B.F. Goodrich Silvertown actually **OUTWEARS PREWAR TIRES!**

Come in today and see if we have your size in stock.

**1570** Plus Tax 1.00-14

Listen to the new B.F. Goodrich radio ads "Detroit and Collier" with Lou Lahr at M. C. on ABC network, Thursday evening.

EARL STRAUBAUGH, MGR.  
198 S. Commercial Salem Phone 9156

**B.F. Goodrich**  
FIRST IN RUBBER

**UNION OIL COMPANY**  
OF CALIFORNIA

This series, sponsored by the people of Union Oil Company, is dedicated to a discussion of how and why American business functions. We hope you'll feel free to send in any suggestions or criticisms you have to offer. Write: The President, Union Oil Company, Union Oil Bldg., Los Angeles 14, Calif.

AMERICA'S FIFTH FREEDOM IS FREE ENTERPRISE