SEN. O'DANIEL ENDS 8-HOUR OPA FILIBUSTER

The Oregon Statesman

Espionage Trial

President Truman says he has not yet received the Hobbs bill to end racketeering by labor groups and will make his decision on the bill after it reaches him. Why he should not be ready promptly to sign the bill is something of a mystery because its content and purpose are very well known. The bill is aimed at a specific evil, the use of extortion and threats in interfering with commerce: It specifically protects the "gains" of labor in such laws as the Wagner act and the Norris-LaGuard-

The history of this bit of legislation is interesting. Back in worked out a series of bills aimed at the racketeering practices which had developed in the preceding decade. Rackets in liquor, in labor, in employer groups were costing legitimate business a huge sum; and the racketeers were piling up great fortunes from their extortion. The easy money led to ang rivalries and frequent killngs. One of the bills, which was ed in 1934, sought to stop the coon tactics of certain labor onnce goons forced tribute from Petrillo of course has worked his British Ration racket in more genteel style, and gotien away with it until a spe-cial law was passed to clip his

While the bill was pending in 1934 leaders of AFL obtained an emendment which exempted bona fide employes of bona fide employers" from its effect. The stration, being then, as now, very friendly to (Continued on Editorial Page)

Board Favors Zone Change On State Street

hange of zone to permit estab- less than present average conat of a service station at sumption. mission last night and was passed "We are not going to take this lyon to city council for disposition. ing down. rs. Elizabeth F. Marcus, owner sission she had made tenta-

meo Corp. for conversion of the the house in the time of peace." residential property, after having obtained the approveal of neighbors and more than 50 percent UNDER BRITISH RATION of property owners within 300

After the original petition with sufficient signatures was filed. remonstrances were sent to the commission by 22 property owners, some of whom had reconsidered their earlier approval.

Brown, who reside in the immedfate vicinity, told commissioners and sugar. last night they feared the requested changes would reduce property values, create a traffic hazard and Farmers Ask ed changes would reduce property nuisance and would be detrimental to Willamette university students living in the neighborhood.

Pi Beta Phi sorority, 1445 State st., had submitted a letter of promake study difficult. (Additional details on page 4)

1,200 Phones Installed In Salem This Year

Some 1,200 new phones have been installed in Salem and vicin-October 1 will be put into service the Oregon farm leader said. during the winter, H. V. Collins. district manager here for Pacific one and Telegraph comdelayed delivery not only of the 1,400 telephones but of other equipment, switchboard sections, etc., Collins said.

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



"Pil have you know my randmother was a custom made bag!"

Key Man



WASHINGTON, June 27-(AP)-Clark M. Clifford, a tall young. lawyer-navy officer, moved today into the key administration post of "special counsel" to the president, a \$12,000-a-year speech-writing, advisory position. Clifford now is his naval aide with the rank of captain. (AP Wirephoto.)

Grave' Move

protest from housewives.

The long-dreaded step, evaded tographic plates. throughout six years of hostilities, was announced to a glum house of commons by Food Minister John Strachey, who said there would be a basic bread ration of nine ounces a day for adults, with Loot Taken less for children and more for mu-A controversial petition for will be about three ounces a week less than present average con-

the northwest corner of State and But the British Housewives films picturing members of her 14th streets won the approval of league, claiming thousands of family brought from Mrs. L. E. the city planning and zoning com- members, immediately declared, Hobbs, 2390 Hayden ave., Thurs-

Minister Win-Frime of the property involved, told the ston Churchill told the house that Wednesday night from the Hobbs tive arrangements with the Tex-

U.S. BREAD CONSUMPTION

WASHINGTON June 27 (A) Agriculture department officials said the new British ration rules will bring bread and cereal consumption in the United Kingdom down to a level only a little above that in the United States

British consumtion of grain products, as well as of vegetables Three property owners, Mr. and and potatoes, increased sharply Mrs. Jesse A. Barham and Rodney during the war, reflecting the reduced supply of meats, eggs, fish

The National Farmer's Union test in which it was pointed out is recommending a veto of the that the noise of service station OPA extension bill in its present iness, leaving price control effec- gymnasium Sunday at 3:30 p.m. tive only on agriculture.

"No bill at all would be prefer-

NINETY-SIXTH YEAR 16 PAGES The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Ore., Friday, June 28, 1946 Price 5c **Atom Test**

July 1 May Be Last

KWAJALEIN, Friday, June 28
-(AP)-Aerial bombing of the tar-get fleet at Bikini July 1 probably will be the last atomic bomb test, Maj. Gen. Anthony McAuliffe, ground forces representative, predicted today.

Hen told newsmen he doubted that the United States would make any further experiments with atomic explosives if an international accord to use the energy only for peaceful purposes could be reached-and he indicated that he thought it could be.

Senator Guy Cordon (R-Ore), was one of a large array of army, navy and congressional observers who arrived here today aboard 11 planes.

Seismologists Say Tremor to Be Light

PASADENA, Calif., June 27-(AP) Seismologists on the west coast exatom bomb test, Dr. Charles Rich-Bread, Flour in atom bomb test, Dr. Charles Richter of California Institute of Technology said today.

> tremors were registered here from the comparatively nearby New Mexico tests.

Dr. Richter said it would prob-LONDON. June 27.-(AP)-Brit- ably be a week after the Biniki ain today rationed bread and flour drops before any announcement effective July 21, cutting food to could be made, since any registraa point as low as at any time dur- tion is almost certain to be only ing the war, and bringing instant on the more delicate seismographs, requiring careful study from pho- past winter and spring.

Valued Film in

Theft of highly-prized exposed day an appeal to the burglars involved for return of the film.

film rolls were stolen "This is one of the gravest an- home when entry had been gained according to city police who are investigating the crime. Mrs. Hobbs said the films in-

clude pictures of her deceased mother and of her children, two of whom now are in military service. She has no other pictures of her mother, Mrs. Hobbs said

Also stolen were a \$125 projector, \$100 movie camera, gold wedding ring, \$25 war bond, \$16 in change and an insurance policy. police reported. The entire house was ransacked.

On the same night, the home of C. L. Roth, 578 N. 23rd st. was forcibly entered and ransacked, FHA Raises but nothing was stolen, police

Commencement Speaker Honored

operations at the corner would form, according to Ronald E and Allegheny college have been Director Folger Johnson said to-Jones, president of the Oregon conferred during the past week day Farmers' Union, who said he was upon Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam, thus advised by a wire, yesterday, of New York City who will de- of Oregon except four eastern from national headquarters. As it liver the commencement address counties will be affected by the stands now, he said, the bill re- at Willamette university's 104th moves all restrictions from bus- annual exercises in the campus gage amounts are:

Bishop Oxnam, renowned world traveler, lecturer and author, is able to one that gives the manu- at present bishop of the New York fly this year and another 1,400 facturer a free rein but continues area Methodist church and preonce scheduled for installation by tight control of farm products", sident of the Federal Council of Churches in America

Telephone and Telegraph company, said Thursday. Strikes have House Committee Formulates Social Security Law Revisions

WASHINGTON, June 27-(AP)-Broad revisions of the social security law, including a 50 per cent boost in federal contributions for needy aged and the blind, were approved today by the house ways and means committee and set for prompt house and senate action.

The committee voted 17 to 8 for an increase in the public assistance program, which through the statefederal matching system would enable the needy to obtain \$60 monthly relief against a present \$40 top.

With this new provision inserted, the committee ordered introduction of a bill embracing these other stipulations it already had

agreed upon. 1. A 50 per cent increase in the old age and survivors insurance tax January 1, from 1 per cent to 1.5 per cent against employes' pay and employers' payrolls. This tax on that date will jump automatically to 2.5 against each if congress does not act.

2. Blanketing over 200,000 maritime workers under the unemploy- that unfavorable weather, if it ment compensation program of continued into mid-August, might social security.

3. Inclusion of all veterans' test until next year. families under the survivor insurance provision for three years, compressed air, starts out from soap bubble.

4. Repeal of a provision of the vivors insurance fund. This guarcrease in wartime.

vices for recording effects of the

The explosion is scheduled for

Monday, July 1, Bikini time (Sun-

time), but it was learned today



SEATTLE, June 27.-Nicolai G. Redin, Russian naval lieutenant, hears the prosecution open its case in his espionage trial. Redin, in uniform (foreground), sits at council table with Attorneys Irvin Goodman (left) and Tracy E. Griffin (right). (AP Wirephoto).

pect on noticeable disturbance of their instruments from the Bikini Redin's Lawyers Fail To The disclosed that only minor Shake Engineer's Story

SEATTLE, June 27 (A)-Sixty-nine-year-old Herbert Kennedy, Seattle shipyard trial engineer, withstood a searching cross examination late today as the defense sought to shake his story that Lt. Nicolai Gregorovich Redin, youthful Russian naval officer, ordered and paid \$250 for secret data on Am-

Greeks to Get

four" foreign ministers agreed to-

formant said tonight.

garian navy to 7,250 tons.

report meetings.

er subsidies

two years.

Lamb chops on the hoof were

flooding into Salem shipping and

killing plants this week, due to

the imminent withdrawal of grow-

station at West Salem, since Mon-

will exceed 900 head for the week

-the largest weekly shipment in

average recent kill of 500 a week.

Subsidies on sheep end July 1.

Valley Pack, which has had an

The Swift company shipping

ported

der, the U. S. S. Yellowstone the past winter and spring. by Tracy Griffin, of defense counsel employed by the soviet consulgeneral, failed to confuse the mafor details of the twice-told tale ing statement and again in the Scottish-born British subject's direct evidence.

The defense opened its first maor attack on the evidence against the chubby, 30-year-old Black sea day to give the strategic Italianfleet veteran after suffering a se- owned Dodecanese islands to ries of technical defeats on ob- Greece, and the Tenda and Briga jections to testimony and docu- regions on the Franco-Italian mentary evidence tending to show border to France, an American inthe destroyer tender data was

Time after time, Judge Lloyd L. Black denied defense objections. He finally admitted most of the government's documentary evidence, including \$250 in currency Kennedy testified Redin slipped

Rejected were two offers of technical data which Kennedy testified the FBI furnished him to give to Redin. These two documents, Kennedy testified, he never delivered because federal authorities arrested Redin at Portland last March before Kennedy had another opportunity to see

Loan Formula

PORTLAND, Ore., June 27. (A) Report Meetings Limits for title insured mortgage loans in the Oregon FHA district Honorary degrees from Yale have been increased by the Feduniversity, Wesleyan university eral Housing administration, State

> Southwest Washington and all change. The new maximum mort-

Two-bedroom single - family house with garage, \$6,500 up from sults of the drive are invited to \$5,400; three-bedroom single-fam- attend the meeting. ily house with garage, \$7,300, up from \$5,400; two-family house, Sheep Flooding \$11,300, up from \$7,500; threefamily house, \$14,200, up from Salem Packers \$9500; four-family house, \$16,-200, up from \$12,000.

Morse on Committee to Seek Navy School Site

WASHINGTON, June 27 -(AP)-Senator McClellan (D-Ark) today day, has received 800 head and was appointed chairman of a estimates its dispatch to Portland nation of R. L. McKeever as its bill to which it was attached. The senate naval subcommittee which 1943 revenue act whereby the will visit the west coast this sumfederal treasury guarantees the mer to study the best location for solvency of the old age and sur- a naval post-graduate schools. Other members are Senators antee was written when congress Magnuson (D-Wash). Myers (D- said that number probably would refused to let the security tax in- Pa), Robertson (R-Wyo) and week. Morse (R-Ore).

"I have always opposed the veto power in essence," he said, "but I am particularly opposed to the

Castillo Najera, who voted with Russia, France and Poland for a worldwide diplomatic break with the regime of Generalissimo Franbate are such that "it would not be strange if Franco, the man who kley (Ky) had circulated a debate stands accused, would interpret limitation petition in an effort to them in his favor.'

on the veto question loomed as the aftermath of Russia's triple: use of the veto in a single session.

Migrant Help Asked to Visit PARIS, June 27-(AP)-The "big

housing are advised to go to the farm labor office at 361 Chemeke- talking in a hoarse voice, "well, " ta st., Harry Weinstein, Marion here we go again." county farm labor council manager, stated Thursday. If, after screening, a family receives favorable classification, they may ap-F. Byrnes was so pleased over the progress made at the fruitful ply at the Salem Airport to the three-hour session that he said Salem Agricultural Housing Colo-"I'll need a couple of minutes to catch my breath and recover from ny for accomodations. There is the shock," a British source re- housing only for those classified as legitimate migrant workers, as In today's session Soviet Foreign stipulated by the U. S. department of agriculture.

Minister V. M. Molotov also accepted a United States proposal concerning Romanian assets in allied countries and agreed with the at the airport with 8 to 12 families appropriations bill-largest peaceother ministers to limit the Bul-No agreement was reported in tered for the present needs. the key issue of Trieste, freedom

of navigation of the Danube, or of navigation of the Danube, or other major issues at stake as the Police Trail conference's self - imposed Friday deadline for work on the Italian and Balkan peace treaties neared. Escaped Cons deadline for work on the Italian

YW to Resume In order to stimulate interest large last night. in the YWCA building drive until

the goal is reached, the executive committee has decided to resume A report session will be held Monday noon at the Golden Pheasant restaurant. All division leaders, captains, workers, and all others interested in seeing reterday.

Reds Said Abusing

NEW YORK, June 27 - (AP)-Dr. Francisco Castillo Najera, president of the United Nations security council and foreign minister of Mexico, tonight described Russia's repeated negative votes on the Spanish question as "abuse of

Castillo Najero, who exchanged sharp words with Soviet Delegate Andrei A. Gromyko at last night's stormy council session, told reporters that the Spanish case "did not really merit" Gromyko's constant use of the veto. Opposes Veto

abuse of the veto

Meanwhile, a final showdown May Air Issue

Dr. Herbert V. Evatt, of Australia, long a staunch foe of the veto. was reported ready to ask a full airing on the whole issue at the September meeting of the general assembly and perhaps to make an outright demand that it be killed.

Labor Office

Twenty five to thirty domestic migrant families are now housed A \$7,595,449,868 war department arriving everyday. The former time allocation in the nation's forcement is involved," the west barrack buildings have been al- history--was approved today by coast lumbermen's association

The trail of three convicts who escaped from a state penitentiary work gang at the prison annex Thursday, but the trio remained at

State police believe the car theft reported from Aumsville Tuesday night probably was the House Bars work of the escaped prisoners, for the Aumsville car, owned by Clifford Willard, was found abandoned on Highway 97 south of Lapine Thursday and another car theft was reported from Bend yes-

are checking all leads in their to any nation censoring press ac- bridges by the December flood search for the convicts. The es- counts of its distribution-mean- were an estimated \$20,480, figures capees are LaVerne F. Keller, ing Russia. Frederick E. Cleveland and Alfred W. Strain, all young men who peasing," declared Rep. Dirksen land Ferry market road suffered had been serving short sentences. (R-Ill) who sponsored the provi- about \$3.637.69 damages, the larg-

LIQUIDATOR LIQUIDATED

opearting head.

Sen. W. Lee O'Daniel

more time to talk about the bill at a later hour won grudging agreement from O'Daniel. O'Daniel, a former Texas flour salesman who campaigned for cisco Franco, declared that the ul- office with the slogan "pass the biscuits pappy," had held the floor

timate results of last night's de- since 3:52 p. m. yesterday - - a total of eight hours 18 minutes. Earlier Democratic Leader Bar-

break the filibuster. Before he started passing the talk limiting petition around, Barkley had proposed also that O'Daniel agree to limit debate to an hour for each senator, begin-

The Texan, who had been pleading with some of his colleagues to Portland Road join him in the attempt to talk until existing law expired at midnight Sunday, said he might be able to work something out with Barkley if he' could have a few minutes to talk things over.

The democratic leader then asked unanimous agreement that O'Daniel have priority on the floor after a scheduled short speech by Senator Thomas (D-Okla), who also opposes OPA. Senator Lucas (D-Ill), who had asked O'Daniel previously if the ave., at 10:10 p.m. The pavement Texan was filibustering, squelch-Migrant farm workers needing ed that move with an objection.

Adds to Relief Appropriation

WASHINGTON, June 27 -(AP) the senate appropriations committee with a boost of \$150,000,000, for relief in former enemy lands.

That increase was the biggest approved by the appropriations committee in adding \$504.418,000 to the measure as it passed the house.

The senate committee accepted the house figures of \$375,000,000 for the army's atomic research Tuesday apparently opened program. This constituted a boost of \$175,000,000 over that recommended by the budget bureau.

Soviet Relief

WASHINGTON, June 27-(AP) The house voted today to bar State police and other officers American relief through UNRRA

sion. director of liquidation, effective ject to a record vote tomorrow

WASHINGTON, June 27 -(AP)- tion, the house adopted the amounting to \$2,105.56. Damage to President Truman today signed an amendment by a 154 to 53 stand- Wheatland ferry was reportedly order terminating the office of ing (non-record) vote. It is sub- \$1,005.74. June 30, and accepting the resig- when the house acts finally on the FHA BILL SENT TO TRUMAN senate has yet to consider the bill.

Army Dead, Missing Totals 410 For Five Counties in Mid-Valley

410 army personnel, dead or still est-2.20. missing, in World War II, an official war department announce-

such casualties, Lane was second with 177, and Marion third with 163. Jackson, Klamath and Clackamas were next with 116, 113, and 111 respectively. Linn had 83, Yamhill 72, Benton 55 and Polk

Only three of the nation's 3000 counties failed to record an army

Of the national list of 308,978, more than 57 per cent were recorded as killed in action, 8.25 per cent died of wounds. Other casualties were not charged to com-

The official lists for each coun-

Senate Vote On Extension Near, **Debate Limited**

WASHINGTON, June 28 .- (Friday)-(AP)-The senate agreed at 12:10 a. m. (EST) this morning to limit further debate on a bill to extend price controls to one hour to each senator, abrubtly ending a one man filibuster by Senator

> sured a vote today on the measure with indications that it would be

Immediately, on Majority Leader Barkley's motion, the senate recessed until 11 a. m. (EST) today. The action came unexpect-

edly after O'Daniel had spoken more than eight hours against the compromise bill, which the house previously approved and which administration leaders were attempting to speed to the White House. O'Daniel's agreement to the debate limitation apparently as-

given senate approval.

The bulky Texas senator appeared to be ready to continue his long talkathon, in which he announced he had hoped to speak until the existing law expires at midnight Sunday.

But a suggestion by Senator Hayden (D-Ariz) that he be given

D. C. Wahlberg

David Charles Wahlberg, 52, of 2623 Brooks ave., was reported in serious condition early today at Salem General hospital, after being hit by a car on Portland road near the Highland avenue inter-

section last night. Police said Wahlberg, who was crossing the road on foot, was struck by a car driven by Miles Jennings Russell, 1078 Highland was then still dry. Russell, who was not held, told police he did

man to the hospital. Police said he had incurred head injuries, possibly a skull fracture, numerous abrasions and possibly internal inturies.

Lumbermen Lash at OPA

SEATTLE, June 27-(AP)-Asserting "no question of honest encontended today that OPA damage suits against 40 western lumber companies were "ordered on the basis of a desperate policy of

intimidation. The association's statement replied to action of the price control agency which vesterday filed suit against companies in California, Oregon, Washington and Arizona, federal courts seeking a total of \$9.043,530 in treble damages. The OPA alleged violation of regulations had created "arti-

ficial lumber shortagees." The lumbermen's association declared OPA "has picked on" a small number of lumber concerns to "smear the whole industry." (Additional details on page 4.)

Flood Damage to County Roads Totalled

Damages to county roads and compiled by Roy Rice, county "The time has come to quit ap- commissioner, show, the Wheatest reported. County road no. 944 Despite administration opposi- had the second largest damages,

WASHINGTON, June 27 -(AP)-The house approved and sent to the white house today a bill extending indefinitely the authority of the federal housing administration to insure mortgages on existing construction. Without the legislation the authority would ex-

The Weather

Min. 46 51 53 Salem Portland San Francisco Chicago 92
New York 92
Willamette river -9 feet

FORECAST (from U.S. weath weather bureau, McNary field, Salem: Partly cloudy today, tonight; few light showers. Highest temperature 70 degrees.



Devices To Record Atom Blast possibly 1,500 miles an hour. It finish style, strings of explosives By Howard Blakeslee ABOARD U.S.S. APPALACHI- slows down rapidly, but in the are set up, triggered so that the shock stelf will explode them. AN, June 27 -(AP)- Like catching These explosions take place inthe photo finish of a close race. Maps showing the disposition a device will measure the speed side tubes filled with argon gas. of target ships and aircraft at which quickly quenches the flash of the shock wave set up when the moment of the atomic bomb the atomic bomb explodes. It is so that despite the speed of the blast at Bikini Atoll are to be shock wave each flash is sepone of a number of ingenious defound on page 7 of today's

first mile it twists steel and flattens all kinds of structures.

Statesman.

day, June 30, eastern standard this speed at all possible distances, but the shock wave is incause postponement of the first it looks like a gigantic expanding The shock wave, a 'wall of

the bomb at a speed estimated at . To clock the blast in photo happened to the target ships.

ment said today. Multnomah county had 965 arate and distinct to the eye of the photo finish cameras.

The effect is like exploding a string of firecrakers. Motion picture film records the flashes and times them.

Scores of other instruments will 0.92 per cent of the army's total try to beat the atomic punch by dead and missing list of 308,978. towns and others were drafted leaving a permanent record be- The 2.835 also represented 3.69 per from areas which were not their visible except from the air, where fore they are destroyed. And cent of all Oregon persons in the homes. many others not destroyed will army during World War II, com- The list announced by the war remain in place to tell what pared with a national percentage department does not include naof 2.98. Montana was the state val casualties.

Five counties in the central Wil- suffering the highest percentage lamette valley (Marion, Linn, casualties among its army person-Yamhill, Polk and Benton) lost nel-4.53-and Maryland the low-

ty were at considerable variance with lists kept by unofficial sour-The state total of dead and ces, such as The Statesman, bemissing was 2835, representing cause so many men enlisted from places other than their home