the Officer Statesman have Wednesday Member

# Larry Crosby Says Secret Should Be Kept

HOLLYWOOD, Oct. 2-(A)-Larry Crosby, who as president of Brother Bing's Research foun-dation, alded in the development of the atomic bomb, said today he believes the United States should bury the weapon's secrets

Larry announced yesterday that the foundation had devised a practical defense against the atom bomb. He said the technique was so simple that the bombs could be detonated without knowing their exact whereabouts.

The Crosby foundation turned out quite a few items that had e big effect in the war. One of them, says Larry, was the disper-sal system in the fire bombs that raised so much havor in Japan. That was an involved mechanism in the M-79 aimable-cluster incendiary bomb that spread fire over wide areas.

Since 1940, in fact, the foundation has been devoting most of its energies to the war effort. Bing and Larry have sunk quite

## Deliveries of Coal to Homes Halted in East

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 -(AP)-Coal producers in four major eastern districts were prohibited by the solid fuels administration today from delivereing to retail various other users

Producers with mines located western Pennslyvania, west Virginia, eastern Kentucky and objection. northeastern Tennessee were prohibited from shipping available plants, the Great Lakes docks, riv- gang" asserted: er and tide water docks.

Fortas said this is essential to provide an emergency pool of coal from which shipments can be made for protection of life and public welfare and for other ur-

# Men Crushed By Falling Log charges that he cruelly punished women prisoners.

brothers sawmill near Williams.

The men, James Alfred Doak, able to me." 51, Williams, and Howard W. Gifthe logs and had crawled under "the beastess of Oswiecim;" the load when the accident oc- Set Dog On Woman

It was Doak's \$1st birthday. Doak is survived by his widow, ions, all of Williams and Grants gloated: Pass. Little was known here of Gifford, but his mother is believed that is my work." a Roseburg resident.

# Questioned



bove) governor of the Bank of Japan, was questioned by U.S. authorities following closing of 21 Jap financial institutions. (AP Wirephoto)

Too Late to Classify

FOR SALE: Opal range & Cheerful

### **Auto Smashed Flat**



Firemen work at wreckage of an auto in which one person was killed when a street car (right) ran wild, hit the auto and crashed into a second car in Cincinnati. Both street cars and auto were destroyed by the fire which followed. (AP Wirephoto)

# Kramer Denies Charges of e bit of money into gadgets, some of which definitely helped short-

By CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN

LUENEBURG, Germany, Oct. 2 .- (AP)-Josef Kramer, the accused "Beast of Belsen" said in a statement read today to his British judges he did everything he could to "remedy conditions" at Belsen concentration camp and insisted he knew nothing of mass murders at Oswiecim.

His 15-page signed statement ascribed conditions found at Belsen to short supplies, insufficient personnel and general confusion attendant upon the collapse

ed Kramer June 26, read the state- in 1932, I had not training whatment. Defense counsel offered no ever and was detailed for duty in

charged Kramer committed, or. duty." toal to any users except: hospitals, dered or witnessed gas chamber water, gas and electric utility executions, whipping of prisoners plants, railroads and city transit and other brutalities at Oswiecim, Editor Named systems, vessels, mine power the No. 1 man of the "Belsen

"All I can say to all this is that it is untrue from beginning to

Of Belsen, he said he had "com-

He took particular exception to mittee. Had a woman deserved corporal

Two loggers were crushed today punishment, he said, "I would have Wash., from 1915 to 1925; business when a log toppled from the truck pointed out to women guards that manager, Corvallis, Ore., Gazette they were unloading at the Brown (it) could not be administered to Times from 1925-37; editor and women. Such a thing is inconceiv-

ford, 50, Klamath Falls, had loos old Polish Jewess, declared the was elected governor of Oregon in 700 Liberty ships which would be ened the chains and binders around woman guard Juana Borman was 1938 for a four-year term. He is unmarketable because of high op-

She testified that Borman set a dog on a woman prisoner, watched as the dog killed her, called bly of the Presbyterian church Myrtle, four daughters and two SS (elite guard) superiors and "Look, see what I have done-

> Kramer's statement said he worked his way up from a minor official at Dachau through Saxen-

# Guatemala to

hausen, Natzweiler, Markhausen,

GUATEMALA CITY, Oct. 2-(P)-President Juan Jose Arevallo's cabinet suspended constitutional guarantees for one month today because, it said, an armed coup to overthrow the government was brewing.

A decree voted at an emergency meeting of the cabinet last night linked reactionaries with former dictators and "military army," and said they planned to assassinate leaders of the October, 1944, revolution which brought the present regime to power.

Arevalo took office March 15 after elections sponsored by the junta of young army officers which last year overthrew Gen.

and Oswiecim to become Belsen

commandant December 2, 1944. Born in Munch in 1906, Kramer Capt. S. M. Stewart of the war said, "I am married and have three crimes department, who interview- children. I volunteered for the SS a concentration camp. I did not Although many witnesses had volunteer for this specific kind of

# To Committee

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.-The election of Hen. Charles A. Sprague as there and was "satisfied that I committee, the restoration fund, had done all' I could to remedy Presbyterian church, U. S. A., was conditions before the British ar- announced today by Frank M. Tot- The house passed and sent to the WASHINGTON, Oct. 2-(P)-

Sprague is former governor of Oregon and editor and publisher of the Journal-Times, Ritzville, a trustee of Lewis and Clark col- erating costs. lege and Willamette university.

The \$27,000,000 restoration fund BRITISH DEMOBILIZE was ordered by the general assemand schools in war areas.

#### Military to Take Over Portion of Apple Crop

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2-(AP)-The Suspend Rights WASHINGTON, Oct. 2-(P)-The agricultural department ordered today that a portion of the fresh apple crop grown in the northwest be set aside for military and other government needs.

The order applies to Winesap and Delicious apples grown in the Wenatchee-Okanogan and Yakima areas, and to Winesap, Delicious and Newton varieties in the Hood River area.

The set aside order requires that about 25 per cent of the higher personnel not connected with the qualities be reserved for the gov-

**WOMEN WANTED** 

for cannery work. Several months

steady work.

Day Shift 7:30 A.M. to 6:00 P.M.

Night Shift 7:30 P.M. to 6:00 A.M.

New plant and cafeteria. Free transportation.

Cannery bus meets workers at Pioneer Trust Building at 7 a.m. and 7 p.m. each day. Work-

ers transported from Jefferson, Aumsville and

United Growers, Inc.

Telephone Salem 22036
In cooperation with Salem Canners' Committee.

Turner. Night workers returned to homes.

# Ask Fertilizer Produced at **Alumina Plant**

The Salem alumina-from-clay plant could and should compete in today's market in the manufacture of ammonium sulphate, Oregon's congressional delegation was told this week by Dean A. Schoenfeld, OSC director of extension, and by Bernal Hug, president of the Oregon Seed Growers' league. Mercury Low Not only is there a lack of the fertilizer here, but the Salem factory with equipment it has could produce it as cheaply as that sold here when farmers are able to find it, they declare.

Serious immediate need for the commercial fertilizer makes it imperative that the Defense Plant corporation give its approval to the manufacture of ammonium sulphate. Hug has notified the Oregon senators and representatives. The product is needed on or before November 15, his wire

W. R. Seyfried, Chemical Construction company's manufacturer here, is awaiting the arrival of sulphuric acid, which has been ordered to commence production, of the sulphate, used in the process of taking alumina from clay with which the plant will experiment.

# Third Fleet to

PEARL HARBOR, Oct. 2-(AP)-Admiral Halsey will leave here Oct. 9 aboard the battleship South Dakota for San Francisco, where 11 warships of his third fleet and seven submarines will participate in a Navy day celebration Oct. 27. A total of 59 warships and 31 submarines have been assigned to west coast ports for the Navy day celebrations. The first of more than a score of these warships, enroute from Okinawa, are due in Pearl Harbor tomorrow. The remainder, part of famous carrier task force 38, will go directly to the west coast from

# 'Victory' Ship member of the national laymen's Disposal Slated

their operating areas in the west-

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 -(AP)ships. Passage was by a split voice lumbia basin project. vote after two days of listless debate largely over technicalities.

manager of the Oregon Statesman, the merchant fleet consisted of clamation work and that the re-Salem. Ore., 1929-39 and publisher 2,134 vessels ranging from 2,000 Earlier Esther Wolgroch, 23-year of that newspaper since 1943. He tons up. This does not include 2,-

plans to demobilize approximately May 28, 1945 for the purpose of 1,500,000 service men and women helping in the reconstruction of by the year's end, and 3,000,000 dispersed congregations, the eres by next June, the government toration of the ministry and the disclosed tonight. Earlier plans with a toll of 33 persons killed and rebuilding of churches, hospitals had called for release of 1,000,000 this year.

> ASK DOG CEMETERY NEW YORK, Oct. 2 -(AP)+ The

> American Legion K-9 corps today announced it would ask the U. S. government to establish a national cemetery for the military burial of dogs which served in the armed forces.



# Japanese Balloons Proved To Be Expensive, Ineffective

By RUSSELL BRINES TOKYO, Oct. 2.-(P)-Japan's paper balloon bombs, launche by the thousands at the western United States, were perhaps

Tokyo in April, 1942.

weapon for retaliation.

civilians, would do the trick.

abandoned the project.

Of Oil in State

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 2 .- (AP)

day bulk plants may be able to

supply the state with fuel oil for

only 30 days after California

strikes halt shipment of crude and

The tie up would affect oil

Shell Oil company officials re-

fused any statement. The com-

reduction by the Portland Gas

**Duties at Church Here** 

the session Tuesday night.

Presbyterian church at Lebanon,

versity of Omaha and the McCor-

mick Theological seminary. He

has been in Salem the past sev-

eral days but plans to return to

Lebanon before assuming his

Held Over

Thru Thurs.!

Plus These Added Treats

3 Stooges

DeLuxe

Color Cartoon - Nev

... So that Every-one Can See This

Great Picture of

Their Own Boys!

duties here November 1.

heating units and the city's gas

other petroleum products.

reduction supply.

They finally concluded a big

More than 9,000,000 yen—over \$2,000,000 at pre-war ex- over the world's largest ocean change—was spent to manufacture the odd weapon. Two years area, urged the nation today to

#### Salem Sept. And 9000 of the big paper bal-loons were launched from three sites near Tokyo before the whole fantastic affair was abandoned because neither the Japanese nor

Average September temperatures recorded by the U.S. weather bureau at McNary Field were 59,0, slightly below the normal, of 61.1, with the warmest day being the 12th, at 93 degrees, 10 degrees lower than the 1944 high, of 103 degrees. The coldest day recorded was Sept. 26, with a frosts occurred at scattered points in the valley.

The total rainfall for the month was 2.46 inches, .79 inches above the September average as compiled in other years. The total rainfall for the year has been 28 .- to start forest fires and frighten 75, bringing the excess over the year's average rainfal! to 4.98 inches. Rain fell to a depth of .73 inches on the wettest day, the so poor, technical officers said. So

partly cloudy, and nine cloudy homes of many families. days in the past month.

## Fete Navy Day Vet to Stand by 'Erring' Wife

TACOMA, Oct. 2-(AP)-William Pelesky will stand by his wife, who gave birth to a child shortly after his return from three years

Appearing in court with her yesterday, the discharged veteran said he had forgiven her "transgression" and she thereupon pleaded guilty to a first degree assault charge for placing her baby in a garbage can after its birth last July. The child was found alive by collectors.

Passing of sentence was deferred until Oct. 1, 1947. "This man is one in a thousand," Judge Fred G. Renann said.

## Truman to Seek Columbia Land

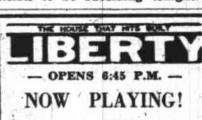
printing a method for disposing of congress for funds for the land an estimated \$17,000,000,000 worth purchase and construction prosurplus war-built merchant grams on the million-acre Co-Truman wrote Senator Mitch-

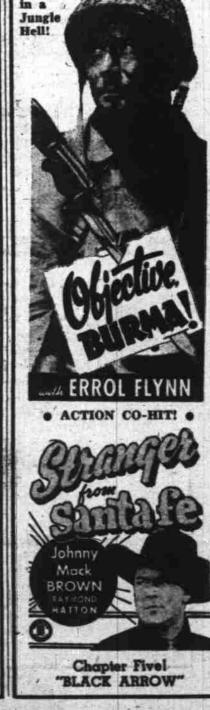
ell (D-Wash) today that the bud-Maritime Commission Chairman get bureau is considering esti-Emory S. Land told the committee mates for resumption of the recommendations soon will reach Meantime the house subcom-

mittee on interior department appropriations urged early development of the Columbia basin to provide farm homes for returning

RIOTING SUBSIDES

BOMBAY, Oct. 2-(AP)-The wave of Hindu - Moslem disturbances, 168 wounded since last Wednesday, was believed by British officials to be subsiding tonight.





### **Admiral Nimitz** Welcomed by Frisco Throngs

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 2-(P)one of the war's most expensive and ineffective revenge Admiral Nimitz, who guided the world's biggest navy to victory were required to complete exin a speech to welcoming throngs here today.

New weapons such as the atomic bomb will undoubtedly change the character of the battle," he declared, "but the pre-requisite for military success remains: you must the Americans paid any attention have control of the sea.

He was welcomed by Governor. Earl Warren and city officials. Presented an eight-inch golden V-1 weapon in efforts to get rekey to the city he smiled broadly venge for the Doolittle raid on and, remarked: "What wouldn't Yamamoto have given for this." The staff officers technical sec-Yamamoto was the Japanese adtion, Japanese headquarters, ex- miral who once said he would dic-36 degree temperature. Light plained today the surprise raid tate peace terms in the White had so angered Tokyo militarists House. He was shot down in the they determined to discover a south Pacific by army flyers in April, 1943. -

#### paper balloon, carrying a bomb CAP Official in Salem Monday Japan had to use paper for the balloons because the country was

Maj. J. P. Arnold, liaison officer the five big paper sheets of each There were 12 clear days, nine balloon were glued together in the patrol, was in Salem Monday meetfor the 5th area for the civil air ing with CAP officials for the pur-The Japanese listened eagerly to pose of evaluating the training proradio reports, hoping to hear of gram here of that organization. the bombs effectiveness. But Amer- He was accompanied by Lt. Col. ican editors voluntarily kept the Leo G. Divaney, commanding the information to themselves and so Oregon wing of the CAP and Sgt. discouraged the Japanese they Knutson of the air corps.

Classes will be held at the high school each Thursday at 7:30 p. m. and are open to the public. No **30-Day Supply** fees of any kind are required and age limits are from 15 to 60. The civil air patrol will furnish the use of much needed equipment for the classes, which are jointly sponsored by the high school. Lt. James E. Cannon, command-Oregon oil distributors said to-

ing the Salem squadron is contemplating ways and means of securing flying time for outstanding members of the classes who show aptitude and are willing to work

### **AFL Advocates** pany supplies crude oil for gas Basic Pav Rise WASHINGTON, Oct. 2-(AP)-An

and Coke company, the city's only supply of fuel and cooking gas. AFL spokesman told senators to-Production of briquets, gas re- day that boosting the minimum senate late today legislation blue- President Truman soon will ask duction by-product, is also threa- wage to 65 cents an hour would neip unions win nigher wages for workers now getting more than that figure. Rev. Chambers to Take Lewis G. Hines, AFL legisla-

tive representative, put it this way in testimony to a senate labor subcommittee:

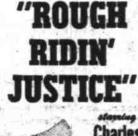
The Rev. Francis Chambers of "If I am getting 65 cents and Lebanon, Ind., was elected assist- others now getting 55 cents are ant pastor of the First Presbyte- raised to 65 I am certainly going rian church here at a meeting of to call the (union) committee together and say, "how about an-The Rev. Mr. Chambers has other dime, brother?' and I think been associate pastor of the First I am going to get it." Ind., and is a graduate of the Uni-

CONCESSIONS TO BE PROBED WASHINGTON, Oct. 2-(AP)-An ated by private contractors in the national parks was promised today by a house appropriations

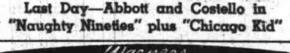
IMMUNIZATION PLANNED FRANKFURT ON THE MAIN, Germany, Oct. 2 -(P)- Every American soldier in the European theatre will be immunized this month against influenza, U. S. "maintain ourselves strong at sea," army headquarters announced to-



The Shootin'est, Singin'est Sons o' Guns of The Old West!













of Door STOCKWELL - Pamela BRITTON - "Rags" RABLAND - DULY GILDERT - Honry O'NEILL ADDED ATTRACTION -

The problems that goes the Allied Military Government in Germany are forcefully, sim-ply and clearly brought out in the newest film dealing with one of the most vexing world questions — the eradication of all Nazi thought in Germany and the rehabilitation of that country's people-

"Policing Germany