#### PAGE TWO

# Yank Bombers Hit Changsha, **Enemy Center**

CHUNGKING, July 3 .- (AP)-Striking the key nerve center of Japanese resistance in central China, American fliers victually destroyed three enemy headquar- was with the Gene Autry show. destroyed three enemy headquar-ters near Changsha, 385 miles east Among the other top cowhands School Funds southeast of Chungking, a US from the west who are competing 14th air force communique said for the \$7500 in prize money and today.

The concentrated blow against Gooding, Wilder, Idaho; Dick Japanese staff headquarters yes- Herren, Fresno, Calif.; Chuck terday wrecked more than 93 Sheppard, Phoenix, Ariz.; Burel buildings, and scattered thousands Mulkey, Bakersfield, Calif.; Amye of Japanese troops, the bulletin Gamblin, Wilson, Okla.; Dwight declared.

transcontinental corridor from Campbell, Las Vegas, Nev.; Pud \$25,483.65 when compared with month. Korea to Hong King, P-51 Mus- Adair, Wickenburg, Ariz.; Tom tang fighters pummeled bridges Bride, Fossil; Emmett Lynch, distribution was announced by and Japanese shipping in the Walla Walla, Wash.; Jim Snively, Lewis Griffith, secretary of the Hengyang area.

All the US planes returned safely to base, the communique said. cramento, Calif., and Jim Finch, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-

Shek's soldiers meanwhile scored new gains 400 miles southeast of Chungking, breaking through the north gate into the encircled Japanese-held town of Llucheng, 11 miles north northwest of captured Liuchow, a Chinese communique

said.

## **Radio Man Tells** Of Bad Loan to **Elliott Roosevelt**

NEWARK, NJ, July 3-(AP)-Maxwell N. Bilofsky of Loch Arbour, Wednesday. NJ, said today that in 1941 he Roosevelt for \$20,800.

Bilofsky, a radio tube and elecsaid the loan to the late president's son was "pure and simple busied the \$29,200 loss in his income saddle bronc riding. tax return.

Bilofsky, president of the Industrial Electronics corporation of Newark, said because of the loan he hoped to get business from the Texas stations and to promote his relationships in the radio field.

#### Session Laws Price Up 25 Cents in '45

Charge for the 1945 session laws will be \$3 a volume, as against Kansas Wheat Crop Lamb Quotas \$2.75 for those of the 1943 legis-

St. Paul Rodeo Draws Throngs Bushfield to To See Western Ridin', Ropin' And Dancin'-Closing Today ST. PAUL, July 3 .- Thousands of Willamette valley person

have thronged to this little agricultural community during the last three days for performances of the 10th annual St. Paul rodeo whose entry list includes the West's best cowboy performers. Bull riding sensation of the show was one-handed Mitch Owens

of Fresno, Calif., who formerly a \$500 war bond are Tommy Lower: Pupils In 18,375 Gain Oregon's annual apportionment Maddox, Weiser, Idaho; Ivan Ap-

the previous apportionment. The Pawhuskie, Okla.; Pat Parker, state land board. The 1945 ap-Pawhuskie; Everett Vessar, Sacportionment was based on 90 cents per capita as against \$1.05 in 1944. Sherwood. The reduction in the latest ap-Five-year-old Bobby Webb of

Mission Bottom claimed his share of attention by winning two pony races, over his close competitor, Arlene Kuehne, Carlton.

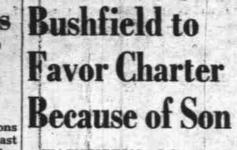
80 in contracts. The annual ap-Wednesday's show calls for portionment of school funds is scores of thrills and excitement based on interest. These mortgaduring the entire day. A wild ges carried 5 and 6 per cent inwest parade through St. Paul's terest while war bond investstreets at 10 a.m. will open the ments of \$850,000 by the land program, in which hundreds of board carry only 2 and 21/2 per western Oregon equestrians and cent interest. their mounts will appear. The Oregon Mounted posse, Salem, and the Yamhill county sheriff's posse of McMinnville will perform during the 2 p.m. show on year.

A patriotic touch to the rodeo settled a \$50,000 loan to Elliott is added by the fact that a number of servicemen are on the entry list. Pvt. Bill Haynes and Pvt. trical apparatus manufacturer, Herman Halter have claimed awards on the Brahma bull riding, and Lt. Bob Henry of the 054.80, Hood River \$1755.29, activities. ness" and that he had not claim- merchant marine competed in

rodeo

Josephine \$3991.50, Klamath \$10,-Final awards and announce- 051.20, Lake \$1475.10, Lane \$18,ment of the winner of the \$500 245.70, Lincoln \$3217.50, Linn \$9,war bond for the best all around 505.80, cowboy will be made following \$18,639 Morrow \$1031.40, Multnomah the final show.

\$86,376.60, Polk \$5326.20, Sher-Dances are being held nightly in man \$339.30, Tillamook \$2799.90, the open pavilion. President Ray Umatilla \$6813.90, Union \$4158, Manegre of the rodeo association Wallowa \$1449.90, Wasco \$2447 .declares that a record attendance 10, Washington \$10,987.20, Wheehas been at all shows of this year's ler \$585 and Yamhill \$6937.20.



WASHINGTON, July 3 .- (AP)-Senator Bushfield (R-SD) told the senate today the United Nations charter contains a half-dozen "glaring faults," but that he will support it nevertheless.

"I shall support it," he said, "because I dare not face my soldier son if I fail to do what I can to stop the senseless, manical slaughter and planned murder of fellow men."

In opposing delegation of con- tolerate and respect the rights of of common school funds for the gress' power to declare war, he others to opinions, feelings and fiscal year ended June 30, 1945, may seek reservations when the Seventy - five miles south of plegate, Heppner; Pete Wheel- released here Tuesday, aggrega- treaty comes before the senate Changsha, astride Japan's vital house, Vancouver, Wash.; Dave ted \$268,664.40, a reduction of for ratification, possibly late this

> Senator Hawkes (R-NJ) announced he will vote to ratify the charter and expressed hope the ratification vote would be unanimous. Its approval by the necessary two-thirds majority is assured.

Hawkes said nobody claims the portionment was due to improved charter is perfect, but he called Nationals organization. agricultural conditions which re-"a fine start on the road to sulted in the retirement of \$247,world peace." 796.82 in mortgages and \$96,750,-

Hearings on the document begin next Monday before the foreign elations committee. Present plans call for winding them up in two the forthcoming big three conferweeks, with the aim of voting on ence. the proposal by mid-August.

The current apportionment was Rankin Opposes based on 298,516 children of **Jackson to Head** school age as aaginst 280,141 last Witch Hunters' The apportionment by counties:

Baker \$3191.40, Benton \$4739 .-WASHINGTON, July 3 .- (AP)-40. Clackamas \$16,740.90. Clat-Southern democrats were reported sop \$5199.30, Columbia \$5381.10, Coos \$6693.30, Crook \$1417.50, lining up today to block the selection of Representative Henry Jack-Curry \$806.40, Deschutes \$3986 .son (D-Wash) as chairman of the 10, Douglas \$6638.40, Gilliam \$502.20, Grant \$1305, Harney \$1,house committee on un-American

kin said.

vestigators.

workers.

nobiles

Hopkins turned in his resignation as special assistant to President Jackson himself would not comment when asked whether the Truman. The latter accepted it in chairmanship had been offered a letter expressing regret and him but from other sources it was praise "for all your great and palearned that the democratic leadtriotic service to our country." Hopkins was to have attended ship is exerting pressure on him

to accept The southerners are understood same advisory capacity in which want Rep. John Gibson, Geor- he accompanied the late President gia democrat, and close associate Roosevelt to previous meetings. The ailing white house confidant of acting chairman Rankin (Dreturned to Washington recently Miss).

from a special mission to Moscow. Rankin said Jackson was not undertaken at the request of Presiacceptable. dent Truman. "No member should be selected

In his letter of resignation, Hopfor this post who opposed the kins wrote: creation of this committee or who

WASHINGTON, July 3 - (AP) -

A CIO-AFL agreement to compose

hailed today by Assistant Labor

Secretary Daniel W. Tracy as a

pattern for nationwide labor peace.

The Detroit agreement brought

an end to a strike involving 40,000

bitter dispute over whose mem-

bers should be employed in main-

tenance and machine installation

to civilian production of auto-

## **Byrnes** Takes **Oath**, **Pleads For Tolerance** By Howard Flieger

The UKEGON STATESMAN, Salem, Uregon, Weanesday Morning, July 9, 1515

WASHINGTON, July 3 - (AP) -Squinting into the sunshine on a White House terrace, James F. Byrnes took the oath as secretary of state today and then made a plea for worldwide tolerance. "Today there can be no doubt that the peoples of this war-rav-

aged earth want to live in a peaceful world," he said. "But scope. the supreme task of statesmanship the world over is to help them understand that they can have peace and freedom only if they ways of life which they do not Chungking. and cannot share."

Byrnes said he has been as-**44-Hour Work** sured of the "wise counsel" of former Secretary of State Cordell Week Ordered Hull and of the advice of Stettinius. A short time before the oath was administered the White House **For Federals** announced that Stettinius will have offices in the executive mansion to carry on his duties as chief

WASHINGTON, July 3 - (AP) American delegate to the United President Truman today ordered most government agencies to cut

Byrnes asked state department their work week to 44 hours, efemployes to "remain at their fective immediately. posts and carry on as usual" His memorandum excluded the while he is out of the country war and navy departments, the with President Truman attending treasury, the veterans administration, the Tennessee valley author-

**Hopkins Steps** 

**Out of Public** 

WASHINGTON, July 3 - (AP)

Harry L. Hopkins, confidential

white house adviser and wartime

emissary for two presidents,

stepped out of public life today

In frail health for several years,

because "I must take a rest."

Life to Rest

ity and the Panama canal: All other government agencies were ordered to cut four hours from the 48-hour six-day week they have maintained through the war. Even in the case of the six departments excluded the presi- and the pool cleaned. dent said they should examine their operations and go on a 44-

hour week wherever possible. In a memorandum to the heads at 1:30 p. m. to places of interest of the executive departments and agencies, Mr. Truman said:

"It should be clearly understood that reduction in hours of work are not to constitute a basis for and 2:30 and campfires every Tues- and rail communications. request for additional funds for personnel."

**Paralyzed Widow Uses Knife to Kill** Man at Rest Home the big three conference in the

> TACOMA, July 3. -(AP)- Mrs. Blanche Patton, 60, a small, frail and semi-paralyzed widow, was arraigned this afternoon for the fatal stabbing of Fred Stone, 66, in a Tacoma rest home last night. Mrs. Patton was a resident of the home and Stone was a former employe.

#### PFC Warren Affleck **Bretton Woods** Gets Three Wounds In Okinawa Fighting Approved by Mrs. Warren Affleck has re-Senate Group ceived word that her husband PFC Warren H. Affleck, was

WASHINGTON, July 3 - (AP) The senate banking committee late today approved 14 to 4 legislation enabling United States participaall on Shikoky island-were hit tion in the Bretton Woods monewas tary plan.

Democratic Leader Barkley(Ky) said the legislation, already land in the Philippines in Octo-Sepinggang airfield, puts heart of adopted by the house, will be tak- ber, 1944. He entered the service en up by the senate July 16, a in December, 1942, received his

week before debate opens on the basic training at Fort McClellan, The monetary plan, drawn up by 44 nations at Bretton Woods, N. H., Camp White. He was also sta-China-U. S. 14th air force almost a year ago, has been described by the treasury as an overseas in July, 1944. implement to keep the peace.

velopment

His wife and six-months old It provides an 8,800,000,000 fund daughter, whom he has never seen, reside in Salem. His parents for international currency stabilization and a \$9,100,000,000 world make their home in Winchester, bank for reconstruction and de-Virginia.

Japan's Food 'Y'Summer Fun **Reserves** Cut **ProgramOpens By Bombers** 

wounded April 8 on Okinawa un-

der his left eye, in his right shoul-

der and in the right hip. He is

with headquarters company of the

Affleck was also among the

first men who invaded Leyte is-

Ala., and was later stationed at

Fort Lewis, at Camp Adair and at

tioned in California before going

96th division.

The YMCA summer fun program will go into full swing WASHINGTON, July 3 - (AP) Thursday afternoon with a bicycle B-29 raids on Japan, aimed at hike starting at one o'clock from industrial targets, are paying off the building. All members who extra dividends by destroying desire to take the "hike" should Japanese food reserves, army men come to the "Y" with their bi- said today.

Incendiary bombs which have cycles and a box lunch. The swimming program is being wrecked whole metropolitan areas have razed warehouses and many resumed this week after a lapse of two weeks caused by the re- small food stores. Authorities cite decorating of the pool. The walls the Japanese announcement that and ceilings have been painted rations are being cut another 10 per cent in the home islands.

"Certainly they are starting to Highlights of the fun program feel a pinch in food," a high offifor the rest of the summer will cer said. "In using boiled leaves be educational trips every Monday for starches, they give a sign that in and around Salem, the craft the rice reserves have been hit." With industrial targets well instruction every Tuesday and plastered, the big bombers will Friday from 2:30 to 4 o'clock, movies the same day between 1:30

day and Friday evening with group singing and stunts. Softball and Stock Margins to tennis are available as well as a full schedule of swimming instruction.

The program is open to members and occasional guests. Anyone interested in further details or schedules may call the YMCA. stock market and thereby cut down

**Bill Mauldin's 45th** 

**Veterans Headed Home** PARIS, July 3-(P)-The veteran ties in a single account, and sells 45th (Thunderbird) infantry divis- some of them, he must use the ion is heading homeward. It is proceeds to bring the margin on scheduled to reach an assembly the remaining securities up to 75

area Thursday.

turn next to the Japanese ports Be Raised to Cut

**Down Speculation** WASHINGTON, July 3 - (AP)

The federal reserve board took steps today to reduce loans in the on speculation. It raised the margin requirements from 50 to 75

per cent, the highest ever. If a person holds several securi-

### of War! By the Associated Press Japan - Our Superfortress fleets totalling 500 planes shower

four Japanese cities with 3000 tons of fire bombs. Targets-Tokushima, Takamatsu, and Kochi, for the first time. Fourth Himeji on Honshu island. Bornee - Australians capture

East Indies under fighter plane Philippines - American Infan- United States charter. try continued mopup campaigns

on Mindanao and Luzon islands. knocks out three Japanese headquarters 385 miles southeast of

Thumbnail

lature, the state printing board Cut Millions by decided here Tuesday. The session laws went to press Late June Rains in June. Free copies will be provided for members of the legislature and specified state officials.

## Scoop !!

First news pictures of Jap's 'kamikase' suicide pilot's raids on U.S. navyl See the Nips shot down in flames!



"GANGSTERS

OF THE

FRONTIER"

Up in Oregon PORTLAND, July 3-(AP)-OPA today gave un-federal inspected

TOPEKA, Kans., July 3 .- (AP)slaughterers permission to set Heavy unseasonable rains and their own quotas to handle Orecool weather have combined to gon soft-lamb in an order aimed delay the winter wheat harvest at getting lamb off the range into and have reduced the state's esti- butchers' counters. mated yield by millions of bushels.

District OPA Director McDan- CIO and AFL Agree nell Brown said all class-two request OPA ap- To End Squabbles As late as May 1 government experts estimated a yield of 239, slaughterers can request OPA ap-000,000 bushels, the second largest proval of killing schedules as soon crop in the state's history. Most as lambs begin moving into live- Over Reconversion forecasts now are that there will stock markets here. be about 192,000,000 bushels of The decision was made at a

Jackson \$9117.90, Jefferson \$396,

Malheur \$5400, Marion

wheat, about the same as last year. meeting of Stockyard, slaughter-The most recent official fore- ing and ranchers' organization of- certain jurisdictional squabbles in gan in 1938. cast, that of June 1, anticipated ficials and was confirmed by reg- Detroit's teeming war plants was a yield of 212,480,000, but grain ional OPA Executive Guy Kinsley, men agree this now is far too San Francisco. There was no statement on re-

The rainy season this year exquests that a 60-day point free tended right up until the last day

THE HOUSE THAT HITS BURLY

NOW SHOWING!

FUNI ROMANCEI

AND MUSIC IN

**TECHNICOLORI** 

DELIGHTFUL

SONG a FROLICI

W TECHNICOLOR

Mary Martin

Dick Powell

Betty Hutton

Eddie Bracken

Rudy Vallee

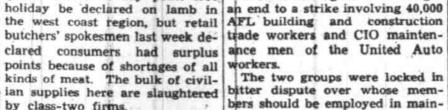
CO-FEATURE!

LIVES AGAIN

Chapter Sizi "CAPT. AMERICA"

ERT

. B



by class-two firms. **Corvallis Hospital** 

**Exempt From Taxes** Reversing a previous opinion, Oregon Wheat Crop Attorney General George Neuner held Tuesday that Corvallis Gen- May Fall Short of

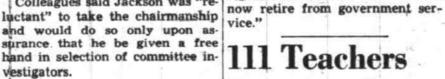
eral hospital should be exempt Late Bumper Yields from payment of property taxes. This is the only hospital in the PORTLAND, Ore., July 3 .- (AP)state paying such taxes. Oregon crop experts today pre-The first opinion, released May dicted a normal yield for the 21, held that the legislature's state's wheat crop, with two offiamendment was not clear and that cials in the eastern Oregon grain- told him they had sold all but 28 t did not actually exempt the belt forecasting a "good but not

hospital, which the state supreme spectacular" crop. court had ruled a few years ago E. R. Jackman, of the Oregon must pay taxes because it was State extension offices in Corvelorganized for profit.

organized for profit. Tuesday's opinion was based upon the intent of the legislature.



The time has come when I must is opposed to its purposes," Rantake a rest. I have therefore reached the decision that I should Colleagues said Jackson was "re-



**Retire on Pay** OLYMPIA, July 3-(AP)-Retirements were granted to 111 members of the Washington state teachers system last night.

retirements since the system be-

19 men and 92 women, the majority of whom were 65 years of age or older and 17, of whom were over 70 years. Their allowances ranged from a low of \$12.35 per month to a high of \$56.58, averaging about \$40. Allowances totaling \$151,053 for 1,228 retired teachers were paid

The two groups were locked in **Teen-Agers Run** 

PORTLAND, July 3 -(AP)- Two 16-year-old boys and Sam Citonovitch, 18, all Oregon City, were charged today with illegally possessing gasoline rationing coupons. Deputy U. S. Marshal Frank Myer said the trio admitted having had 100 coupons, each good for five gallons of gas. He said they of the coupons.

The younger boys are in the county jail as juvenile delinquents under federal court order, while Citonovitch is held on \$1,000 bail.

**Meat Cutters Get Raise of 2c Hour After Two Years** PORTLAND, July 3-(AP)- An increase of two cents an hour for 175 workers at the Portland Swift and Company plant was announced today by the AFL meat cutters and butcher workmen union after two years' negotiation.

Workers also will be paid, for time to change clothes and 50 cents weekly for work clothing, the union said.

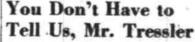
Clyde Bancroft, Vocalist



The division participated in the The little woman, only five feet invasion landings in Sicily, Saler- quirements was in February when two inches tall and wearing braces no, Anzio'and southern France and they were raised from 40 to 50 per on her legs, paralyzed since she members were used by cartoonist cent. Prior to that they were at was a girl, was quoted as saying Bill Mauldin for his "mud, mules 40 per cent for more than seven she stabbed Stone with a butcher and mountains" division sketches. years. knife while he slept in her apartment.

"He owed me money," she declared.

Mrs. Patton said she loaned Stone "about \$55" as payment on car. She said she invited him to visit her late yesterday afternoon and they drank beer and ate sandwiches together before he went to sleep.



PORTLAND, July 3 -(P)- Dr. Donald K. Tressler, director of food research for General Electric company, declared today the "best berries in all the world" are grown in Oregon.

He urged peach and berry growers to expand the industry to meet postwar demand.

Half a dozen more freezing plants are needed in the Willamette valley, Tressler said, to handle vegetables as well as fruits.



THRILLSI

SUSPENSE

ELLIOTT

Starts Today



CO-FEATURE -

Wildest, funniest, lovingest romances of them all! "G. I. Honeymoon" With

Gale Storm, Peter Cookson, Frank Jenk

This was the heaviest number of The retiring teachers included

in the past quarter.

work in the plants as they convert Black Market in **Gasoline Coupons** 

