What kind of commentary is that on our patriotism? On our respect for law?

The fact reveals a deep streak of lawlessness among the American people. It emerged before during prohibition and was the real cause of the breakdown of that noble experiment. It may be admitted that OPA price regulations are difficult to comply with in all respects because they are so complicated and in some instances impractical. But this excuse does not apply to the willful violators who run up their prices to gouge out profits from a purse-full public. And surely there can be no excuse for black market operators. If they evade taxes they should be doubly condemned.

ica is better respect for law. Our inherent instinct for personal liberty is given such free rein that have to, or if it is convenient for us to do so. If law observance inconveniences us and if we feel we tinue indefinitely. can get away with it we as a people are too prone to ignore or vio- was necessary to prevent possible late the law. This is particularly complete suspension of home cantrue if our profits or our appetites ning sugar. The announcement are concerned. Rationing is all praised Pacific coast housewives right for the other fellow, but if I because, in 1944, this region apcan get hold of a few extra gas plied for less than 50 per cent coupons or some farmer-killed of the national per capita avermeat and pay no points, what the age, despite the fact it is amajor

winning the war (with others do- director, said the United States ing the fighting). We buy bonds is 1,500,000 pounds of sugar short (which pay us good interest). We're against Hitler and the damned Japs. But there are too many of us unwilling to submit to the minor inconveniences caused by the war (and for the most part they are minor), and too many eager for war profits (tax-free). Our 100 per cent Americanism is in truth subject to heavy dis- Improvements

Tyranny Still Real Menace, **Declares Pope**

VATICAN CITY, June 2-(AP)-Pope Pius XII expressed the hope today that the German people, purged of Maxiism, "can rise to July 1. new dignity and new life," but said that postwar Europe is menaced by a "tyranny no less despotic than those for whose overthrow men planned."

In a world broadcast on Saint Eugene's day-his name day-The the limited production and priori- get logs.

rights of the small nations "to a year or two. take their destinies in their own hands" and said the future "harmonious relations between men" was threatened by mobs of "dispossessed, disillusioned, disappointed and hopeless men who are going to swell the ranks of revolution in the pay of a tyranny no less despotic than those for whose everthrow men planned."

The pope declared that the Vatican concluded the 1933 concordat with Germany "to set up a formidable barrier to the spread of ideas at once subservice and violent" and he asserted that Pius XI, his predecessor, denounced the Nazi regime in 1937 after the "solemn past" had been deliberately violated by the Germans.

Walter Smith Dies in Battle

SCOTTS MILLS, June 2-Pvt. Walter R. Smith, grandson of Mrs. five - months - old lamb brought Ella F. Smith, was killed in action \$4500, and a three - months - old ing with the 21st infantry. The notification has just been received

Smith was born near Salem and a feature of the afternoon with Stayton, penned his in only two lived in that vicinity until his a feature of the afternoon with Stayton, penned his in only two lived in that vicinity until his a feature of the afternoon with Stayton, penned his in only two lived in that vicinity until his a feature of the afternoon with Stayton, penned his in only two lived in that vicinity until his a feature of the afternoon with Stayton, penned his in only two father's death in 1930 when he Jay Reynolds of Corvallis as aucmoved with his mother and other tioneer. members of the family to Parker, Idaho. He was inducted in the or from Stayton this month Bros. won third on Birdie; John who were transferred to the rearmy from that place in January, bought the lamb which was do-

is with the U.S. marine corps now tee by Gath Bros. paying \$3000 by Lt. Harlan M. Bones.

stationed at Oceanlake, Calif.

and later re-selling to Joe RichHenry Ahrens was general stationed at Oceanlake, Calif.



Halsey

Returns

To Action

Yanks Tear Into

Nip Forces Left

Okinawa Isle

By Leif Erickson

GUAM, Sunday, June 3 - (AP)

Peppery Adm. William F. Halsey,

just returned to action in the Pa-

NINETY-FIFTH YEAR 20 PAGES Salem, Oregon, Sunday Morning, June 3, 1945

CARRIER PLANES HIT JAPAN tigators to round up violators of price regulations. Thus, at a time when there is still a shortage of manpower for essential work, 15,-000 or more are to be added to the federal payrolls to do what?—en-DeGaulle Blames British

Rations

PORTLAND, Ore., June 2.-(A)-Allotments of home canning sugar today were reduced from 15 to 10 pounds to assure every consumer an equal supply, Frederick The fundamental need in Amer- Janne, district rationing officer, announced here.

Janne said the order came from law observance becomes too much regional headquarters in San Frana matter of convenience or of ne- cisco and applies to Oregon, Washcessity. We obey the law if we ington, northern Idaho, California, Nevada and Arizona. It will con-

Rationing officials said the cut fruit and berry area.

Sure, we're for the USA, and for McDannel Brown, district OPA of its national demand.

New '46 Ford Will Feature

sign changes, including a heavy bar horizontal front end grille and the adaptations of several wardeveloped engineering advances.

This was disclosed today with announcement by the company

First of the automobile manufacturers to uncover its planning for production of its 1946 models, Ford emphasized that production was not expected to begin much before 60 or 90 days. Because of ty restrictions, it was added, the average motorist probably will not The holy father defended the be able to obtain a new car for

No Information Given On Liquidation Story

MOSCOW, June 2-(AP)-No information has become available here to support Washington-voiced reports that the Russians were "liquidating" professional people in Berlin and other occupied German areas they control. Senator Brewster (R-Me) said on his return to Washington from Europe



To Syria

Gen, Sir Bernard C. T. Paget, com-(AP Wirephoto)

Log Shortage Soon to Close Silverton Mill

Inability to get logs in sufficient quantity or quality for its needs DETROIT, June 2-(AP)-The first has forced the management of the Ford passenger automobiles to be Silver Falls Timber Co. to close built since February, 1942, will down its Silverton mill, effective feature numerous styling and de- when the present log supply is exhausted.

This was the statement of M. C. Woodard, general manager, in Portland on Saturday night.

The sawmill will be closed down that it has completed a hand-made in about a week and the planing model of the super deluxe line it and shipping departments in two will put into production with the weeks, W. L. McGinnis, superinrest of the car industry after tendent and vice president of the company, said from his headquarters in Silverton. Some 240 men

will be affected. The closure was interpreted as liquidation" by McGinnis, who admitted it was made necessary by the inability of the company to

The closure was forecast several the state board of control they would be unable to furnish hog fuel to state institution after the middle of June.

Capital Building Will Be Open on Sundays From 10 A.M. to 6 P.M.

The state capitol building hereafter will be open Sundays from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m., Secretary of State Robert S. Farrell, jr., an-nounced Saturday. Farrell said he had received many requests for yesterday that high London and this service, particularly from per-Paris authorities had heard such sons living outside of Salem. A guide will be on duty.

Fat Lamb Show Boosts Bond Sale at Turner With High Bids

By Lillie L. Madsen Farm and Garden Editor

TURNER, June 2-(Special)-A ciation. American Shetland sheep dog

E. D. Crabtree, moving to Turnarmy from that place in January, bought the lamb which was do 1944, and served in south Pacific at various points.

The place in January, bought the lamb which was do 1944, and served in south Pacific at various points.

The place in January, bought the lamb which was do 1944, and served in south Pacific and Serve list.

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The place in January is a serve list.

The place in January is a serve list.

The place is a serve list.

ard for \$1000. NAZI GANG WIPED OUT

LONDON, June 2-(P)-The Sovfet-controlled Berlin radio reported tenight that Red army troops had wiped out a Nazi gang enhad wiped out a Nazi gang enhad wiped out a Nazi gang enhad wiped out a Sand wiped out a Nazi gang enhad wiped out a Nazi g

donated the lamb for resale for Mustered Out the benefit of the livestock asso-

Pal, sheep dog owned by Ahrens brought \$4000 to the Turner bond trials in sheep herding. Pal penned committee at the eighth annual his lambs in four minutes and Marion county fat lamb show held 30 seconds. Paddy, placing second here Saturday. The auction was and owned by Jack Richards of points on failure in execution of man Amos, 1st Lt. Joseph Har-commands and in drive. Gath land and 2nd Lt. Robert D. Pence,

chairman of the show. Claude TRUMANS HEAD HOME of the Steusloff, Salem, judged the 4H WASHINGTON June 2

Suggests Big Four Meeting

By Relman Morin PARIS, June 2.-(AP)-General De Gaulle charged today that Syrians who fought the French "carried arms furnished by the British and suggested that a four-power conference including Russia negotiate the question "of the whole Arab world"-an area where British

which he said precipitated the Syrian and Lebanese uprising, De Protect French Gaulle said "everyone knows their names, and I would blush to give them to you." "We must finish with 'diktats'

and crises," said the French leader in outlining the French side of mander British 9th army in the found the Syrians and Lebanese two Senegalese soldiers trying to refusing to negotiate with the reach French headquarters from the conflict in Syria. French because of French wishes their outpost today while British "It would be a most monstrous French. absurdity," said De Gaulle, "if, French troops are being taken having ended the war against Ger-

> between the allies." political and economic clashes in the middle east dating from the last world war and clearly indicated his refusal to submit the middle east problem to a tripartite meeting of France, Britain and the United States, as proposed by tanks. Prime Minister Churchill three

"will change nothing," adding "I haven't thought it necessary to reply to this message." Reminding his listeners at a press conference that Russia has

He declared Churchill's message

interests in the middle east, De "There are many who are in-

terested in this question. First of all there are the big.four-France, Britain, the United States and Soviet Russia. And there are also the arab states."

Blood Needed To Save Lives weeks ago when Woodard notified the state board of control they

The Salem area reached its 200pint blood quota last week-but the picture was far from encouraging today.

Less than a third of the necessary volunteers have registered for next Tuesday's visit of the Red Cross mobile blood bank.

Leaders in the life-saving effort are pointing out that more than 350 Willamette valley men have died in the war so far, that the list still is growing-but that many lives will be saved if the vital plasma is available on the front

Volunteers are being asked to telephone 9277 to indicate their willingness to aid during the bank's visit at the First Methodist church at 11 a.m. Tuesday.

Two Companies Of State Guard

panies have been mustered out of Bros., won first in the state dog service, pursuant to an order of the general staff and approval of the war department, the adjutant general's office announced Satur-

Co. C. 11th battalion, Rickreall, with the exception of Capt. Her-

Globular Object In Portland Yard Causes Excitement

PORTLAND, Ore., June 2-(AP)-Police received an urgent telephone call to "come quick! I think there's a Jap balloon in my yard." When police arrived at the home of Mrs. Nellie N. Wallace, they found half a dozen awed neighbors standing a safe distance from a globular object in the bird

The patrolmen cautionusly appreached. It was a large frosted light globe from a park lamp

When asked to give the names of the "crowd" of British agents which he said precipitated " In Damascus

DAMASCUS, June 2-(AP)-Angry the Levant dispute which has Syrian crowds caught and killed for concessions in their homelands. troops strove to protect the

from their barracks in the city by many, we should find ourselves the British under cover of the curconfronted by bloody incidents few, and barracks as yet not evacuated are guarded heavily by guards at the French headquarters are heavily armed.

Some French conscripts early today fired on passersby from a barracks wall, wounding two. The wounded were rescued by British Since noon, Damascus has been

quiet, but there is angry tension as citizens inspect their costs in lives and property from the threeday battle here. Casualties still have not been assessed fully. Meanwhile it was announced

that Gen. Olivia-Roget, French officer who directed the bombing, shelling, and machinegunning of States approval of the develop-Damascus which started Tuesday night, has been dismissed from cated to helping Arab states tohis command by British requests ward independence - was ex-

Japan to Give U.S. Chance To Surrender

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2-(AP) Tokyo radio said today Japan would soon be in a position to ter British forces had been directopen the way for the unconditional surrender of the United States" along the "same lines" as those proposed for Japan by President Truman.

The Tokyo propagandist, Isamu lnouve, declared in the broadcast recorded by the federal communi-American people or exterminate gested appointment of Elton Wat- lary agencies and adopting parlia-

Truman's assurances to the Japanese people that unconditional enslavement or extermination.

Auto Stamps To Go on Sale

urday, June it was announced today by Joseph D. Nunan, jr., commissioner of internal revenue. Beginning July 1, the stamps must be exhibited on all motor vehicles which are used on the

You can buy the stamps at all post offices and offices of internal revenue collectors. You can get it by mail from an internal revenue collector if you send cash, money order, or certified check. tee had a big bond-selling day Satproviding a five-piece band, zylophonists, singers and other enter-Personal checks won't be accept-ed for windshield stamps.

7th Loan at 38.8% Of Quota in Oregon

Final Drives on Okinawa



cracked the Japanese Shuri defense line with the drive southeast from Naha, the penetration of Shuri fortress and the thrusts into the enemy's flank on the east. Broken lines locate areas where the Japanese might attempt to set up new deefnses in the southern end of the island. (AP Wirephoto)

Russia Takes Emphatic 'No Retreat' Attitude on Veto-Voting Issue at Conference

By DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2.-(AP)-Russia was reported tonight De Gaulle told of French-British British armor, All Senegalese to have taken an emphatic "no retreat" attitude on a vetovoting issue which once again has deadlocked the big five and the United Nations conference.

The stand was dictated straight from Moscow, Said the official British information services:

"Unfortunately, there seems no reason to believe that the movement of the conference along the final phases of its journey will-

be facilitated thereby."

threaten the peace?

The core of the issue is this:

Should the big five-Russia,

China, Britain, France and the

United States-have absolute veto

powers in the all-powerful secur-

ity council of a proposed world

league, even over the mere dis-

cussion of situation which might

All but Russia are willing to

But a Russian paper laid before

the big five delegation chiefs de-

clares that the Soviets want the

widest possible interpretation of

the veto. They are insisting that

it cover discussions as well as in-

vestigation, peaceful settlement

and the use of force against agres-

If the Russian view were

revail, conference officials said,

the veto would be inapplicable

calling meetings, creating auxil-

Richard W. Maude

Is Killed in Action

main bond attraction.

14-2 RICHARD W MAUD

Mrs. Lillian Maude of 872 N

20th st., Salem, has received word

U. S. Approves Formation of Arab League

NEW YORK, June 2-(AP)-United ment of the Arab league-dedipressed tonight by William Phillips, special assistant to the secretary of state.

His statement was in a speech prepared for a dinner meeting of the Institute of Arab American affairs, honoring the visiting regent of Iraq, Prince Abdul Itah. It introduced a new element

into the tense Levantine situation where the smoke of French-Arab fighting still eddied and French troops had ceased firing only afed to stop further bloodshed.

Unions Oppose **Elton Watkins**

PORTLAND, Ore., June 2 -(AP) cations commission that Japan Both the AFL and the CIO today does not want to "enslave the declared opposition to the sugkins, Portland, as U. S. district mentary rules under which it

State democratic officials have recommended him to succeed Carl surrender would not mean their C. Donaugh, whose terms expires

The CIO declared it had been informed that the choice lies between Watkins and Bruce Spaulding, former Polk county district attorney now practicing law in that her son, Richard (Bill) W. WASHINGTON, June 2-(AP)
That windshield tax is due again.
The new \$5 automobile tax stamps will go on sale next Saturday. June 2 it was salem. The CIO said it would accept Spaulding sooner than Watkins, but would prefer Henry Hess of Bend, defeated for governor by Republican Charles A. Sprague in 1937.

Salem. The CIO said it would accept Spaulding sooner than Watkins, but would prefer Henry Hess of Bend, defeated for governor by Republican Charles A. Sprague in 1937.

City.

crowds, the women's divisions of

Women's Divisions Have Big

Bond Selling Day Saturday

With a big bond rally on the last week had a skating troupe courthouse lawn to stir the noon from Leonard's supper club as the

the Seventh War Loan commit-

While complete reports were not available last night, Mrs. James ter of ceremonies. Bonds were bought by listeners who wanted bought by listeners who wanted

cific with his U. S. third fleet, sent carrier planes against po-tential suicide plane bases of the Japanese homeland on Kyushu island Saturday while the 10th army tore into disintegrating enemy forces on Okinawa. Today's fleet communique reported carrier planes of Halsey's fleet, operating under Vice Adm.

John S. McCain, shot down two enemy planes; destroyed 11 on the ground and damaged 23 more at Miyazaki, Kokubu, Tushira, Kagoshima and Chiran. Two enemy surface craft were destroyed off the coast.

Halsey was disclosed yesterday to have gone back into action against the Nipponese, boasting his fleet could move anywhere from the north to south pole and even, if need be, into Tokyo bay. Advance 1000 Yards

In the Okinawa campaign, now in its closing phases, the 10th army divisions ranged below the collapsed Naha-Yonabaru line Saturday for general gains up to 1000 yards. They were backed by tanks and heavy artillery, due to a cessation of rainy weather which had deluged Okinawa with 13 inches of rain in 10 days.

Enemy resistance was moderate enemy suicide plane bases came at a time when Tokyo radio was trumpeting that huge successes had been scored by such attacks on shipping at Okinawa and that the attacks would be stepped up. But Adm. Chaster W. Nimitz said today that enemy air action through Friday continued on a small scale as it had the past

Cross East-West Road Aground on Okinawa, in the west coast sector southeast of Fallen Naha, the first marine division vesterday gained 1000 yards below Shurl and crossed the Naha-Yonabaru east-west high-

interpret the veto privilege as inapplicable to the airing of dis-Near the center, the 96th inputes in the security council. Small fantry division captured Chan nations, with a measure of British and American sympathy, want to captured Shuri and pushed on bego even farther and lift the veto low Chan village toward Tera from investigation of controversies village. The Yanks seized high and action to adjust them pacific-

ground near Kanizato. On the east coast side, the seventh infantry division pushed southward in a move aimed at cutting off the Chinen peninsula and reopening the Nakagusuku harbor, once anchorage of the Japanese fleet.

The seventh captured Ogusuku town, two and a half miles south of occupied Yonabaru and speared toward Shinazato.

MOSCOW, June 2 -(A')- Harry Hopkins, President Truman's personal representative, delayed his departure for Washington today to take up what a well-informed source said was "New York"possibly the situation in the Le-

only to such procedural matters in the council as setting up its staff, Hopkins Stays In Moscow to Talk Further

Soviet willingness to take part

in any international discussion to end the Levant controversy was seen in Russia's note to other members of the "big five," urging a speedy settlement of the dispute.

Hopkins, who had made ready to return to the United States for a report to the white house on his four talks with Premier Stalin, postponed his departure for at east another short period.

Four Valley Men Mustered Out in Army's Program

Army officials at Fort Lewis T. Brand, women's chairman, said every booth was reporting sales into the thousands. Leading the competition were booths at Miller Mercantile store, where a mounted saturday of more endinged.

Sought by listeners who wanted listed men from Oregon and Washington were being honorably discharged under the point system, including Pvt. Tillford P. Bowen and Pvt. Victor G. Zet-