

**Electric Mines** 

Hadf.

Conceding as "good points" of American newspapers the fact that they are "the most informative and the freest papers in the world," Dabney admits they have their shortcomings, one of which is their editorials which "are not the force in American life they ought to be, or that they were a

closed.

Simultaneously, Berlin said that soviet forces had fought into the outskirts of Gdynia on the Baltic coast and were battling across the canal-webbed Vistula delta south of Danzig.

blows against the suburbs of Stet-

11-Ton Bomb

Said Awesome



per cent as much cattle hide the creation of a new state board would be available for civilian of health (SB 89). The latter shoe uppers as at present, most of the rest going to meet enorm-

ously increased army demands The senate refused to call from for footgear. committee the house bill (HB 207) An office of price administra-

tion spokesman, however, said 7:30

Baker.

City.

10:45 a.m. - Vernonia vs. Hillsincendiaries in the vicinity of Berboro. lin, including the German army's "B" championship openers nerve center at Zossen, 20 miles 3:00 p.m. - Grant Union vs. south, where some 650 especially-Clatskanie. 4:15 p.m.-Arlington vs. Reedsbriefed bombardiers of the Eighth port. ing out the target in clear weath-

"A" championship

U.S. 15th Joins **First Bridgehead** PARIS, Friday, March 16 .- (AP)-The US First army deepened its Rhine bridgehead to six miles yesterday, seizing command of more than a mile of the great six-lane military highway to the Ruhr, and

armies were striking along 235 miles of the blazing western front. The drive beyond the Rhine gained more than a mile during the day, swept up four more German towns and stabbed into five others. The Germans said the new US 15th army had sprung into action on the bridgehead, where 100,000 American soldiers now

The US Seventh army broke a long lull with a general assault on a 50-mile front from the Saar to the Rhine in a synchronized attack with the US Third army, and gained three miles or more, driving the Germans into retreat to

miles south from its newly-won Moselle river bridgehead near Coblenz in an offensive that was cutting in 80 miles or so behind the Siegfried line facing the Sev-

Already the push had sealed off the Rhine transit city of Coblenz, was nearing the Rhine south of the city, was pinching off the enemy's "little Ruhr" - - the Saar basin - - and was challenging the nazis' last 150-mile grip on the

The Third army was by far the leepest into Germany of any allied army in the west. As it closed on Boppard, an ancient Rhine center six miles south of Coblenz, it was 80 miles north of the Saar border, and nearly 70 miles west air force had little trouble pick- Patrols Cross River of the enemy frontier.

It was disclosed officially that

## **On Mindanao**

Slow 41st Push

question.

He writes:

about which

MANILA, Friday, March 16-(AP)-Extensive enemy use of electrically-controlled land mines and Haff, Moscow said, after a sevenincreased artillery and automatic weapon fire slowed the 41st division doughboys driving northward from captured Zamboanga Wednesday but they widened their Braunsberg. Mindanao, island beachbead to 28 miles, headquarters said today.

The Japanese resorted to electric mines for the first time in the Waldburg, five miles southwest of advance was definitely impeded. prolonged fighting since late Jan- April. **Bombs Hit Mindanao** 

Along the coast, however, Maj it. Gen. Jens A. Doe's infantrymen captured Manicahan on the east flank and San Ramon on the west Power of New to take in 28 miles of coastline. Heavy bombers hit eastern Min-. danao, meanwhile, with 200 tons of bombs.

A Japanese destroyer and five other ships were sunk in the China sea by four Mitchell medium bombers.

American rail and ship transportation was operating in Manila again.

#### **Japs Attempt Landing**

On Luzon the 158th regimental combat team destroyed a concentration of enemy barges and dispersed a Japanese landing attempt at Bolo, on the south coast.

Formosa was hit with 174 tons concentrated in a hydroelectric plant.

### **Brewery Founder Dies in Vancouver**

VANCOUVER, BC-(CP)-Fritz Sick, 85, founder of the Sick after the bomb penetrated to Brewery interests, died in a hospital here today. He had been ill great depth. for some time.

Sick was honorary chairman of Nazi Phone Lines Sick's Breweries, Ltd., and his family operated breweries in Van- To Stockholm Cut STOCKHOLM, Friday, March couver, Great Falls, Spokane, Salem and Seattle. He had ceased 16 -(AP)- Telephone communicaactive management of the busi- tions between Berlin and Stockness, one of the largest of its kind holm have been severed since 2 in North America, several years p.m. Thursday, the Stockholm press reported today.

## Nazi Peace Feeler Conveyed **To British Legation, Rejected**

STOCKHOLM, March 15 .- (AP)-1 Best Stockholm informants said A German peace feeler recently that as far as they knew there was was conveyed to the British legano basis for this report beyond the tion here through a third party fact that Madam Kollontay proba and was rejected, an unofficial British statement said today, and bly was going to Moscow soon.

the Swedish newspaper Aftondid-ningen asserted tonight there were Meanwhile the unofficial British statement said that "An aprumors that similar German proproach was attempted a few days posals had been made to Russin. Aftontidningen said that in "certain Stockholm quarters" ago through a third party to a junior member of the legatio staff and the third party was told

tin had been thrown back while As Governor Russian heavy guns raked the island of Wollin at the northeastisland of Wollin at the northeast-ern extremity of the Stettiner Of Bahamas

IIN

The Third White Russian army NASSAU, Bahamas, March 15 reached the coast of the Drisches -(A)-The Duke of Windsor anmile sweep across the coastal nounced today that he has resigned railroad and highway linking after serving for longer than 41/2 Koenigsberg with the East Prus- years as governor of the Bahama sian fortresses of Heiligenbeil and Islands, a tiny colonial outpost of Elements of what Berlin said the mighty empire of which he

were seven Russian armies cap- once was king. tured the coastal village of Heide-He said he had made no im-

southwest Pacific. A headquar- Koenigsberg, after it had changed mediate plans for the future afters spokesman reported the Yank hands repeatedly in the bitter, ter he relinquishes his post in

uary, when the soviets first took He added that he and his American-born duchess, for whose love aliens from holding property (SB

he relinquished the crown, will 274). remain at Nassau for at least another month. W. L. Murphy, 58-year-old colonial secretary to Bermuda, will succeed the duke. The news of the duke's resigna-

surprise

awesome power of the new 11like pebbles, was told today by an Is Transferred

STAYTON, Mar. 15-The trans-

The explosion was a vast boom and I felt the quaking of the earth shock." The officer reported the explo-

117); fix circuit judges' salaries at fer of the pastor of St. Mary's \$6000 (Multhomah and Clackamas parish, Rev. George Sniderhon, counties \$7000); provide that preto St. Cecelia parish at Beaverton cinct committeemen shall be choshas been announced, effective as en at general elections (SB 321), ing the salaries of most district of March 15. Coming to St. Mary's and validating past marriages conwill be Rev. Mathew Jonas, who

large cloud of dense black smoke. er having served there for 10 or divorce (SB 288). Rev. Sniderhon came to Stay-

in enrollment.

summated before expiration of the leaves the parish at Verboort aft- six months waiting period after

#### **Fisheries Study Voted**

House Through Early

from the senate.

Considerable doubt remained

that many remaining bills would

get through the house which fin-

ished its Thursday calendar in

mid-afternoon, then recessed for

an hour awaiting more business

The house gave final approval

Exempt life insurance annuities

from tax until the amount of the

giving the liquor commission fur-

ther powers of confiscation (SB)

to senate measures which

The house also adopted a reso- take up at 9:30 a.m. today in an ton from St. Peter's church in Portland in February, 1936, and lution (SJR 10) renewing the effort to shorten the session which sion formed an "enormuos crater" has built the parish up both in fisheries interim committee two now is in its 68th day - 18 days controlled national ship and financially. He years, and ended legislation creat- after pay ceased and two days front. added rooms to the school which ing a game reserve in Polk county beyond the old record.

has shown a 50 per cent increase for six years (SB 215), allowing (Legislative details pages 3 and logging trucks to haul fish scraps 7).

**Giant Aircraft Carrier to Be Launched Soon** 

on the grounds firemen were cov- no change in shoe rations was ered in the public employe re- contemplated, beyond the tighttirement measure (HB 344) on ening announced in December which action was deferred until when OPA said the next ration today. Action also was delayed stamp "probably will not be on the county manager permissive validated until some time next Saturday morning for fourth and western fronts, probably will bill (HB 212), and on the bill summer" instead of May 1.

providing for firemen's pensions,

from

prohibiting commercial fishing in most coastal streams (HB 378). Men's Shoes Hit

Passed in the senate were WPB said the "impact of this measures increasing from 3 to shortage would fall particularly 41/2 per cent the state's "take" on men's shoes and on the varipari-mutuel betting (SB ous juvenile types which custom-333); allowing logging trucks to arily utilize this type (cattle

proceed if their overload is less hide) of leather." than 2000 pounds (SB 337); pro-Plans are being laid, the agency viding for reciprocal recognition announced, for a "greatly in-Oregon City.

of out-state motor vehicle licenses creased" production of fabric (SB 182); extending an interim shoes as a substitute for leather study of motor vehicle taxation footwear. Officials hope to estab-(HJR 14), and barring Japanese lish a definite program setting aside textiles for non-rationed types of shoes.

#### Supplies Cut Sharply

The WPB said total supplies of other 500 were left out at night. cattle hide for civilians for the Indications point to similar first half of this year would be throngs for both the semi-final 49,745,000 square feet, compared and final engagements in the "A" with 90,570,000 square feet in the division.

last half of 1944. WPB said virtually the entire cut comes in the approaching quarter, which would mean that quarter, which would mean that only about 5,000,000 square feet of Britain About cattle hide will go to civilians principal has been repaid (SB 9); next quarter, compared with about 45,000,000 square feet in each of the preceding three quarters.

> on return trips (SB 32), and raisattorneys (SB 103). In the meantime, Gov. Earl

Snell signed into law the house bill (HB 52) removing the \$40 ceiling from old-age assistance. February and succeeded March 6 believed crew members were un-Both the senate and house will Petru Groza of the communist the husband waited at Evenden's

> The United States action was disclosed by a state department the waiting husband finally joined

it to discover "the unknown wo announcement: "American representatives in man killed" was his wife. Romania have kept the department informed of recent develop-Weather ments. We think that some as-

pects of the political situation require consultation among the three principal allies and we are discussing this situation with the British and soviet governments." Pertiand 49 Seattle 52 Willamette river 7 ft, 3 in.

US Asks USSR,

**Romania** Coup

of a communist minority.

WASHINGTON, March 15-(P)

**Income Tax Payers** Now Will Be Given **Break** in Oregon

State income taxpayers of Oregon who earn less than \$5000 a year will be permitted to use so-called short form in filing their income tax returns under a house bill (HB 388) approved by the senate Thursday. The federal government already provides a short form.

**Storm Cuts Away** 

Sand: Ruins Homes

Washington The visual bombing of Zossen, where the highest ranking offi-8:45 p.m. - Medford vs. Oregon cers of the wehrmacht were believed engrossed in attempting to At 3 o'clock this afternoon "B" by the Eighth air force, its offidivisioners open up for the cham- cers said. Returning crewmen

pionship. Grant Union of John were jubilant over the success of Day going against Klatskanie in the mission. the opener and Arlington trying Reedsport in the finisher. Then **Train Kills** 

at 7:30 tonight the "A" division semi-finals start, Washington playing Baker and Medford opposing Idaho Woman Although no official count was At Woodburn possible, yesterday's spectator crop

ices at Star.

bulged the WU gym at the seams and formed what is expected to WOODBURN, March 15 .- While be the largest opening-day mark her husband waited for her, Mrs. in history. Over 500 fans were Engle Nicholson, 61, walked into turned away during the afternoon the second section of the Southern Pacific train, number 16, and was Final Lap for session and reports were that analmost instantly killed, at 11 o'clock this morning. A high wind was blowing and she had her head bent against it and apparently never saw or heard the train.

The body was carried 30 to 40 feet by the train. Mr. and Mrs. Nicholson came here Monday from Star, Idaho,

and were guests at the Roy Lenhardt home. The body will be shipped Saturday for final serv-Besides the widower, three sons,

The United States invoked the Sgt. Norman E., in New Jersey, Crimean charter today in an ef- Pfc. Donald in England and Pfc. fort to prevent Romania from Marvin in Italy survive; also a falling completely into the hands sister, Mrs. Myrtle Boston of Michigan and a brother, Henry Lorison Under apparent Russian pres- of Tillamook.

sure the Romanian government of Mrs. Nicholson was crossing Premier Nicolai Radescu was Front street at Hayes. The train of quota. overthrown on the last day of did not slacken speed and it is

Among the "also over-the-top" divisions are contractors, with by the administration of Premier aware of the accident. Meanwhile \$4879.16, or 111 per cent; governmental, with \$7094.97, or 101 democratic Drug Store for her. Many persons per cent; professional, with on Front street witnessed the ac- \$5311.75, or 118 per cent; utilities, cident and as the crowd gathered with \$1562.50, or 104 per cent.

> **Rain Showers** today becoming light rain in the afternoon, continued cool temperatures in the mid-Willamette valley area, predicts U.S. weather bureau, McNary field,

## **Churchill Says Europe War Might Be Won This Summer**

would resume their liberty of action in that election and end By Alex H. Singleton LONDON, March 15.-(AP)-The was in Europe might well end "before summer ends or even oner," Prime Minister Churchill told a conference of the conservative party today.

Max.

the coalition government of which he is head. Therefore, Churchill declared, the conservative party must consider the issue of the election to come and he drew it clearly as a

"Victory lies before us-certain show-down fight between forces nd perhaps near," he declared. of the right and left.

In making his prediction on the defeat of Germany, Churchill a future of "free enterprise" for pointed out that with it "war Britain and exhorted the conserva-



officer who stood off 2500 yards and watched what happened when the enormous, delayed-fuse missle exploded in a test. "Huge clods of soil, weighing five to 10 tons each, sailed hundreds of feet into the air," the

officer said. "There followed a

eyewitness. The witness, said the air minis try, was a bomber command staff

tion caught Nassau by complete LONDON, March 15.-(AP)-The ton British superbomb, which tosses 10-ton clods of earth about Stayton Pastor

sent patrols across the river to the allied side, obviously seizing an opportunity afforded by these patrols clashes to bolster homefront morale, claimed a Ninth army attempt to cross the Rhine had been smashed. The Rhine crossing by the First army at Remagen, where the Am-

ericans now hold 11 miles or more of the east bank, was so solid that it was announced officially the danger of its being dislodged now was past.

# **Red Cross on** \$80,500 Ouota

With \$72,398.40 raised, the 1945 Marion county Red Cross war fund campaign today enters the final lap of its race toward an \$80,500 goal.

Still the lowest on a percentage basis, the rural division Thursday night reported \$15,380.06 of its \$27,500 goal. And every cent in that fund came from communities which had gone over the top.

(See story on page 2.) The race for top place among percentage collectors is between the educational division, with \$3156.32, or 185 per cent of its quota, and the women's division, with \$13,862.54, or 154 per cent

