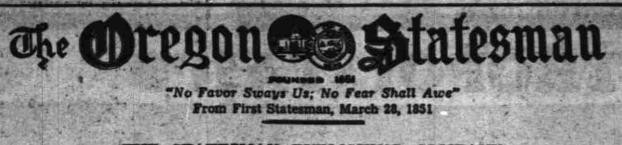
AND OF AN EXAMPLE IN STATES IN THE PLANT PLANTER, THE STATES The OREGON STATESMAN, Salem. Oregon, Friday Maming, June 30, 1944



 THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY CHARLES A. SPRAGUE, Editor and Publisher

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## Done in Oil

TYPE BOAR

PAGE FOUR

The state department of geology and mineral industries (what a ponderous title!) warns investers against "unsound promotional oil ventures." Evidently promoters think a new crop of suckers has been born, as no doubt it has, since the heyday of the 1920's. And what in this century has had such a lure as oil? This source of quick wealth has taken the place of gold which in the previous century drew thousands of prospectors to California, to Colorado, to Nevada, to the Yukon. It is easier to prospect for oil too, in the modern manner, One merely buys stock in some oil promotion, and then sits back to wait for the gusher of oil and of dividends.

With \$22 billions of currency afloat, with savings banks swollen with one percent money, with war, bonds in every home, the materials are in hand for a season of goose-plucking. The sharpers who devise ways to separate people from their money will scheme to get their hands on this accumulation of wealth,-and what better bait than oil stock?

Alas, for the promoters, there are many barracades put in their way by government for the protection of the unsophisticated investor. In this state only registered and qualified engineers are permitted to make official reports on oil or mineral prospects. Stocks can be sold only after registration with the corporation commissioner and in conformity with his requirements. The custom of this department is to have a report from the department of geology indicating a favorable prospect in the lands being developed. So the state goes just as far as it can to insure investors a "run for their money."

It would be a mistake however to regard qualification of securities as any guarantee that the venture will prove profitable. There are still the risks as to amount of oil or mineral to be found and of expenses of operation. Only those who can afford to lose should gamble in speculative enterprises such as wildcat oilwells or mining prospects.

At the same time unless there is adventure and speculation, business becomes sterile. We must have a constant flow of capital into new enterprise. That is the way our gains have been obtained. Both the prospector and the one who grubstakes him are necessary for our progress though today these figures are less colorful

### Labor Stability

While the war labor board has again rejected demands of northwest woodworkers for wage increases it is not probable that a fresh strike will ensue. The workers staged a "demonstration" holiday over Memorial days but they went back to work. There is nothing now to be gained for themselves by staying off the job, and they are too patriotic to close down the mills indefinitely. Besides their present wages are pretty good in comparison with wages of former .years.

But there is point to the complaint of Kenneth Davis, AFL official, in the high profits and "uncontrolled prices" enjoyed by the employers. The prices are controlled, but they have been high enough to yield huge profits under the full capacity of operation. And the mills will have plenty left when the taxes are paid. There's no 15 percent limit on increase of profit over 1941.

# **News Behind The News** By PAUL MALLON

CHICAGO, June 29-This coming Dewey presidential campaign is likely to surprise the country. Not unlike the earlier Mr. Roosevelt he has novel ideas (though not the same ideas.) He does not work in political grooves, is far from party bound.

He scares the oldtime politicians a little, because his methods are different, although his inside record at this convention shows surprisingly few mistakes.

To give you the closeup picture, consider his designation of a woman as his leader on the platform committee. Lawyers and politicos haggle hours over words in these platform meetings and this time sat up all night at it as usual.

Paul Mallon A sharpster in words is usually a candidate's choice for that task. Dewey chose A sharpster in words is usually small, pleasant gray haired Miss Mary Donlin, a New York attorney, to represent him. She was last out of the meeting at 5:30 a.m.

But to go deeper than this example, there were three factions within that committee as indeed within this whole convention-not. Deweyites, Bricker boys, Stassen men, etc., but a group of senators, a clan of governors and a third crowd of just plain delegate political workers from back



**Rear Seat Driver** 

6:00-Musical Timekee 6:30-It's the Truth.

6:45-News. 7:00-News.

# **Today's Radio Programs**

Laundry Hour. 10:00-News Flashes. 10:15-Your Home Town News. 10:25-Musical Interlude. 10:30-Labor Roundup, 10:30-Labor Roundup, 10:45-Paul Page, Singer, 10:55-News, 11:00-Hotel Biltmore Orchestra 11:30-War News Roundup. 12:00-2 a.m.-Swing Shift.

3:55—News. 4:00—Lady of the Press. 4:15—Bob Anderson.

Garry

KOIN-CBS-FEIDAY-578 Ec. 6:00-Gardening with Bouque 6:15-Texas Rangers. 6:30-KOIN Klock. 7:15-Headline News. 7:30-News. 7:45-Neison Pringle, News 8:00-Consumer News. 8:00-Consumer News. 8:15-Valiant Lady. 8:30-Light of the World. 8:45-Aunt Jenny. 9:50-Kate Smith Speaks. 9:15-Big Sister 9:30-Romance of Helen 1

# **Portland TB** Survey Center **Opens July 17**

The new city-county tubercu-losis survey center at 830 SW Tenth avenue, Portland, will be opened to the public the week of July 17, according to announce; ment made by the city and county equipped with a Westinghouse about one person out of every 35mm photo-fluorographic X-ray unit, the gift of the Oregon Tu-berculosis association and the Multinomah County Public Health association. Operation is under the city and county health departments with James T. Speros MD, and Florence Brown, MD, in charge of the staff of technicians.

In a public announcement of groups to take part. the health officers, Thomas L. Meador, MD, and F. Sydney Han- State Officials Feted sen, MD, this statement is made: "The city-county tuberculosis By Cafeteria Operators name implies, a place where any-

# SEEMS

## (Continued from Page 1)

from dynastic rule. It represent a continuing attempt to make the economic order workable. Republicans are not yet ready to throw overboard entirely the economic liberties embraced in "freedom of contract." They hope to preserve the system of competitive capitalism under which America has grown great, and to save the country from statism, -the rule of our economy by the

political state. True, there are many concessions. The "social gains" of the new deal such as social security, the Wagner act, etc., are finally given approval. Low-cost housing and public health are given nods, though with emphasis on state participation, and supervision of insurance is positively accorded to the states. The tariff plank is far more realistic than in former platforms. But the general aim of the platform, and

open to anyone desiring a photo-fluorographic x-ray of his chest. fluorographic x-ray of his chest. There will be no charge for this. Every person will be advised by mail of the results of his exam-ination. If the findings are sus-picious, he will be referred to his own physician for further study and for advice as to treatment." The center is unique, it is point-ed out by Commissioners Peter-son and Shull. "We, in Oregon, according to announces de by the city and county oners. The center is whith a Weither of the say, "are determined to wipe out tuberculosis. Finding it is the first step. Statistics shows that

> the center are under way and include a round-up of community

survey center is just what the Mr. and Mrs. E. V. McDermott, operators of the state capitol resone may receive the 'screening type' pohto-fluorographic x-ray and a subsequent 14x17 x-ray to confirm or disaffirm the significance of shadows seen in the 35 mott's 40th wedding anniversary. mm picture. The service will be Light refreshments were served.

# **AMERICA'S** WAR PLANES

WRIGHT FIELD, Ohio-(This is one of a series of brief sketches of American warplanes produced under the supervision of the AAF material command, which is charged with the development, procurement, pro-duction and inspection of all army air forces equipment. Authoritative data on a different plane will appear daily.) The B-26 "Marsuder"

This plane is a fast medium bomber which has proved particularly effective for low-level attacks on shipping and enemy airfields and transportation.

Description: Twin-engine medium bomber constructed as an all-metal, high-wing land monoplane with single tail. The crew is normally 6. Manufactured by Martin. Has tricycle landing gear.

Dimensions: Span: 71 feet. Length: 58 feet, 2 inches. Height: 21 feet, 6 inches. Wing area: 623.6 square feet. Tread width: 22 feet. Approximate maximum weight: 35,000 pounds.

Power Plant: Two Pratt-Whitney R-2800 air-cooled radial type, 18 cylinder engines devel

1:15-Radio Parade. 1:30-Time Views the News. 1:35-Buddy Twiss. 1:50-Edward Jorgenson. 2:00-What's Doing, Ladies. KSLM-MBS-FRIDAY-1390 Ke 1:15—Orchestra. 1:30—Handy Man. 1:45—Today's Top Trades.

8:00-Dr. Talbot. 8:00-News. 8:45-Orchestra. 9:00-Boake Carter. 9:15-Pastor's Call. 9:30-Midland USA. 9:30-Midland USA. 9:45-Amazing Jennifer Logan. 10:00-Hardy, News. 10:15-Jack Berch. 10:30-Luncheon with Lopez. 10:45-Ration News. 11:00-Cedric Foster. 11:15-Waltz Time.

11:30—Skyline Serenade. 11:45—Kellogg Musical Library.

2:45-Ethel and Albert. 3:00-Hollywood News Flashes 3:15-News. 3:30-Rollie Truitt Time. 3:45-Music.

3:45-Music. 4:00-The Great Melody. 4:30-Studio. 4:45-The Sea Hound. 5:00-Terry and the Pirates. 5:15-Dick Tracy. 5:30-Jack Armstrong. 5:45-Hop Harrigan. 6:00-Now Take My Case. 6:30-Spotlight Bands. 6:55-The Story Teller. 7:00-Music by Cugat.

than in the storied past. We must not raise barricades for speculation too high.

## Luncheon for Three

Did they break out a bottle of rare champagne when the German general and the German admiral were guests, by compulsion, of the American general at lunch at the latter's headquarters on the Cherbourg battlefront? Probably not, for it was not a day for the Germans to raise a toast to. They had taken a licking from the Americans, and must have felt crestfallen. One was a lieutenant general. Carl Wilhelm Von Schlieben, commander of the fortress of Cherbourg; the other an admiral, Walther Hennecke, German naval commander of the harbor. The latter had been decorated by Hitler for his work in "demolishing the port." No doubt a pleasant time was had by all . . . . the Americans present.

## Interpreting The War News By WILLIAM FRYE Associated Press Staff Writer (Substituting for Kirke L. Simpson)

Reports from Switzerland, as yet unconfirmed in other quarters, suggest the nazis may intend to bandon all of Italy, fighting only such delaying ctions as will let them pull the bulk of their forces behind the Alps in good order.

These reports mention a number of factors hich would seem to indicate such a purpose on the part of the German high command-departture of fascist officials, increasingly effective acfeity by Italian resistance groups, apparent withtrawal of some German troops, diminishing supbly shipments into Italy.

A withdrawal would lower the German prestige mewhat at home and in the satelite countries, ut most of that prestige which was concerned with Italy disappeared when the allies entered

From a military viewpoint, Germany might gain considerably by getting out of Italy as quickly as

The Appennine Lind line from Pisa to Rinini is the last naturally-strong defensive position below the Alps, and it would not be easy to hold against rmies with the offensive drive demonstrated by he allied forces in the Italian peninsula.

German airpower already has been eliminated for all practical purposes from Italy. Allied bombers have effectively neutralized such air bases as he luftwaffe still possess in the Po valley.

That means Germany could give no cover to upply trains and motor convoys which, to feed intain defense line with men and equipment, uld have to move over highly vulnerable routes. he nazis already have known the bitter taste of hat situation at the Gustav line below Rome. Moreover, if the nazis propose to hold the Pisaaini line, they must not only keep in Italy 25 so divisions there, but allocate some of their lready-thin strategic reserves as replacements for taty. If they withdraw, they not only free those reserves, but they probably add to their strategic reserves most of the divisions now committed in

For a long time, the industrial resources of north n Italy were sufficient reason for clinging to af region. With native resistance groups growing er and more destructive, however, sabotage slowdowns may have reached such proporons that the trickle of Italian production is no

The governor's clan, representing 26 states, considers itself more important politically than the senators, and got its gumption up to such an extent that the senators listen to them.

However governors are not up on the national issues to the extent that the senators are, who handle them daily. In fact the governors seemed to have little to complain about and apparently they just wanted recognition for themselves rather than any special viewpoint.

In this conflict, Dewey seems to have largely let the senators write the declaration of party principles. Taft of Ohio, Danaher of Connecticut and Millikin of Colorado did most of it. Through Miss Donlin and otherwise, Dewey exercised mainly a negative influence, vetoing words, phrases, some ideas.

Actually this platform is just the party's preparation for the candidate to take over. Some political assayers are now reading great hidden meanings into the thinly shaved words which were adopted. As usual, and particularly in the case of the footloose Mr. Dewey, they are wasting their time. What he reads into the platform, especially what he wants to do about it later is what the platform will be.

One sentence particularly awaits his interpretation, the one promising that the world organization will take "effective cooperative means to direct peace forces to prevent or repel military aggression." Police force, directly or indirectly? Sovereignity. Some experts think this phrase is a sleeping termite in the international plank.

At any rate Dewey is not the type to be content with generalities and phrase compromises when he sits in the top chair. Personally I expect him to be a lot more liberal than the country suspects. I think he will strive for an enlightened common sense liberalism as distinct from the sheer political liberalism which thinks for instance a poll tax is still important (I mean the Willkie type of political liberalism.) It will champion greater social security, for instance, and more state medical aid instead of the New Deal's socialized medicine.

On international affairs, I expect him to be neither internationalist nor isolationist. I think his goal is "realism," realism in regard to Russia, to the rise of Communists in European leadership, in regard to British empire trade necessities, considering the developments which will arise in connection with a world organization.

On the surface of the platform adopted here and Dewey's international declarations, there appears to be democratic-republican unity on foreign policy, but this is only a mutual acceptance of democratic principles (sovereignty, etc.)

There will be a break between Roosevelt and Dewey on these matters when the administration starts applying these principles in action. I doubt if Dewey will consider them in accord with the formula.

His labor stand will likewise surprise you. The CIO political action crowd has made the front pages look like Dewey is anti-labor. Fact is he has gotten along well with union labor in New York state. What he did not get along with was the radical element in and out of labor.

Now the radicals peculiarly in this campaign are idealistically in the same boat as reactionaries, including the international bankers.

Both the leftist and conservatives wanted "one world" or "union now," a world state, a quart of milk a day, etc. Between these two is a great portion of labor and also the average citizen. The American Federation of Labor, for instance, is idealogically, just about where I expect Dewey will

(\_teinen vind up on labor (strongly anti-co On the other issues in the head of the man in the street, although these are not realy issues, ex-cept as politicians have made political footballs of them, I have heard a New York republican leader claim Dewey will get a million Jewish votes in New York City and much intellectual negro support.

12:00-Organa 12:15-News. -Hillbilly Serenade. -Nashville Smoothie Varieties :00-News. :05-Interlude. 1:15-Lum 'n', Abner. 1:38-Music for Remembrance. 1:30-Music for Antonio 2:00-News, 2:05-Broadway Band Wagon, 2:15-392 Army Band, 2:45-Radio Tours, 2:45-Radio Tours. 3:00-News. 3:05-Concert Hour. 3:45-Johnson Family 4:00-Bill Cunningham. 4:15-Merry Moons. 4:30-Safety Legion. 4:45-Roundup Revelers. 0-News. :15-Superman. 1:30-Tom Mix. 5:45-Gordon Burke, 6:00-Gabriel Heatter 6:15-6:15-Screen Test. 6:30-Double or Nothing. Comme entary. 7:15-Lowell Thomas. 1:30-Lone Ranger. Orchestra. 8:15-Evelyn Tyner Orchestra. 8:30-What's the Name of that Song? 9:15-Cecil Brown. 30-Cunningham, News. 9:45-Music in Swingtime. 10:00-Eddie Stone Orchestra. 10:30-News. 10:45-Ted Straiter Orchestra. 11:00-Sign Off. KEX-BN-FRIDAY-1190 Ec.

6:00—Musical Clock. 6:15—The Homesteaders. :45-Western Agriculture. 00-Home Harmonies. 05-Top o' the Morning. 7:15-News. 7:30-James Abbe Observes. 7:45-The Listening Post. 8:00-Breakfast Club. 9:00-Noonday Meditation. 9:15-Voice of Experience. 9:30-Breakfast af Sard's. News. 9:15-Voice of Experience. 9:30-Breakfast at Sardi's. 10:30-News. 10:30-My True Story. 10:35-Aunt Jemima. 11:00-Bautheen Calking 10:55-Aunt Jemima, 11:00-Baukhage Faiking, 11:15-The Mystery Chel, 11:30-Ladies, Be Seated, 12:00-Songs vy Morion Downey, 12:15-Hollywood Star Time, 12:30-News Headlines & Highlights, 1:90-News.

6:55-The Story Teller. 7:00-Music by Cugat. 7:15-Ted Malone. 8:00-Nero Wolfe. 8:00-News. 8:15-The Parker Family. 8:30-Gang Busters. 9:00-Meet Your Navy. 9:30-News Headlines & Highlights. 9:35-Johnny Harrell's Gang. 10:00-Bal Tabarin Orchestra. 10:35-Ambassador Hotel Music. 10:15-Ma Perkins. 10:30+Bernadine F 10:15-Ma Perkins. 10:30-Bernadine Flynn, 10:45-The Goldbergs, 11:00-Portia Faces Life. 11:15-Joyce Jordan, 11:30-Young Dr. Malone. 11:45-Perry Mason. 12:00-News. 10:00—Bal Tabarin Orchestra. 10:45—Ambassador Hotel Music. 11:00-Concert Hour, EGW-NBC-FRIDAY-620 Ke. 4:00-Dawn Patrol 6:00-Dawn Patrol 6:00-Mirth and Madnesr 6:30-News Parade 7:00-Journal of Living. 7:15-News Headlines & Highlights. 7:30-Reveille Roundup 7:45-Sam Hayes. 8:00-Stars of Today. 8:15-James Abbs Covers the News 12:15-Neighbors. 12:15-Neighbors. 12:30-Bright Horizons. 12:45-Bachelor's Children. 1:00-Broadway Matinee. 1:25-Dorothy Fisher. 1:30-Mary Marlin. 1:45-Mid-Afternoon Melodies. 1:45-Mid-Afternoon Melodie: 2:00-Open Door. 2:15-Newspaper of the Air. 2:45-Wilderness Road. 3:00-News. 3:15-Lyn Murray Show. 3:30-Stars of Today. 3:45-The World Today. 3:55-News. 8:15-James Abbe Covers the News. 8:30-Music of Vienna. 8:45-David Harum. 9:00-Personality Hour. 10:00-Benny Walker's Kitchen 10:15-Ruth Forbes 10:30-Ruth Fordes 10:30-Lawson McCall. 10:45-Art Bakers Notebook 11:00-The Guiding Light, 11:15-Today's Children. 11:30-Women in White, 11:45-Betty Crocker. 12:00-Women of America 12:15-Ma Perkins 12:15—Ma Perkins 12:30—Peoper Young's Family 12:45—Right to Happiness 1:30—Backstage Wife. 1:15—Stella Dallas. 1:30—Lorenzo Jones. 1:45-Young Widder Brown 2:00-When A Girl Marries 2:15-We Love and Learn. 2:30-Just Plain Bill. 2:45-Front Page Farrell 3:00-Road of Life. 3:15-Vic and Sade. 3:30-B. Boynton. 3:45-Rambling Reader. 4:00-Dr. Kate 4:15-News of the Work 4:30-Voice of A Nation. 4:45-H. V. Kaltenborn. 5:00-OK for Release. 5:15-Sophisticated Swing. 5:30-Day Foster, Commen-45-Louis P 6:00-Waltz Time. 6:30-People are Funny. Boston Blackie. 130-Boston Blackle. 130-Bill Stern opurts Newster 15-NBC. 00-Mercer's Music Shop.

# **Convention Starts With National Anthem**

4:30—Bob Anderson. 4:30—Friday on Broadway. 5:00—Galen Urake. 5:15—Red's Gang. 5:30—Harry Flannery, News. 5:45-News 5:55-Bin Henry 6:00-Hollywood Showcase 8:30-That Brewster Boy. 7:00-Jimmy Durante & Moore 7:30—Stage Door Canteen. 8:00—I Love A Mystery. 8:15—Press Club. 8:30—It Pays to Be Ignorant 9:00—Ice Coffe Time. 9:30—Army Service Forces. 9:35—What's Become of ? 10:15—Wartime Women 10:15-Wartime Women 10:20-Stories of the West. 10:30-Heathman Melodies. 10:30—Heathman Melodies. 10:45—Voice of the Army. 11:00—News. 11:35—Orchestra. 11:35—Orchestra. 11:35—Orchestra. 11:45—Orchestra. 11:55—News 12:00—Music. ight to 6:00 a.m.-Music & News KOAC-FRIDAY-550 Kc. 10:00-News. 10:15-Homemaker's Hour. 11:00-Southland Singing. 11:15-America Marches. 8:15-Fleetwood Lawson. 8:30-The Thin Man. 8:00-Furlough Fun.

of the party, is to salvage just as much as possible out of the free economic society of the past. 9:30-Romance of Helen Trent 9:45-Our Gal Sunday. 10:00-Life Can Be Beautiful and to avoid as much as possible the development of the politicoeconomic state. This is not merely a grasping of "vested interests," it is a conviction of millions of Americans that we should conserve rather than destroy the economic pattern of America. One should read the platform

for its general drift rather than for its specific expressions. The republican platform indicates the "tone" of republican thinking, and the candidates who state on it seem to be in accord with it.

Partisans will not be satisfied with the plank on the issue of internationalism. It is a regular polyhedron, with many faces. One can turn it until he finds a face which reflects his ideas. whether he is a isolationist (the platform denounces a world state) or whether he is an internationalist (the platform endorses cooperation among sovereign nations to prevent military aggression). It remains for the candidates to develop their own interpretations of this plank,and for senators too as they vote

on peace terms. As platforms go the job is pretty well done, considering the limitations of platform-writing, where diverse elements have to be recognized and some of them appeased. It indicates a sincere attempt to answer the "essential question" through application of republican philosophy along fairly liberal lines.

11:30-Concert Eall, 13:00-News 12:15-Noon Farm Hour, 1:00-Ridin' the Ranga, 1:15-Treasury Salute, 1:30-Variety Time, 2:00-Chib Women's Half Hour, 2:00-Chib Women's Half Hour, 2:00-Memory Book of Music. S-News S-Music of the Masters. O-Treasury Song for Today. S-Listen to Leibert. S-Dance Sand of the Week. Science News of the Week S-On the Opbeat. 0-Story Time. 5-It's Oregon's War. 0-Treasury Song. 0-Treasu Evening Farm Hour. Music of Casehoslov Wake Up America. Music That Endures 45-Even g Meditations

oping 2,000 hp and equipped with a 2-speed engine driven supercharger. 4-bladed Curtiss constant speed full-feathering propeller,

Performance: Rated in 300 miles per hour class. Approximate service ceiling 20,000 feet. Tactical radius of action - 350 miles.

Bomb Load: About 2,000 pounds.

Armament: 12 x .50 caliber guns, including 4 in power-turrets.

Protection: Armor for: pilot, co-pilot, nose gunner, tail gunner and radio operator. Leakproof tanks.

## **Today's Garden** By LILLIE MADSEN

Mrs. D. J. writes to ask about methods of starting Madonna and Regal lilies. She speaks about starting them from the stalks.

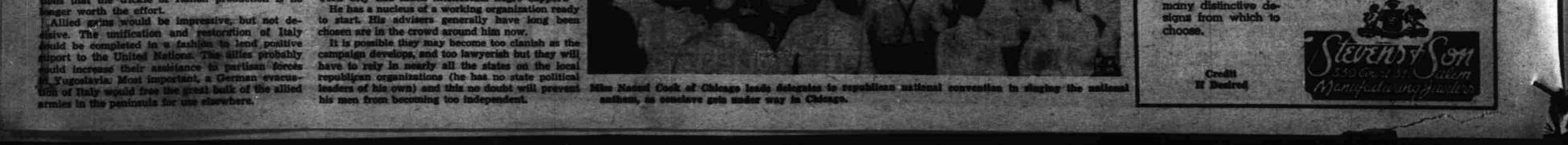
ANS .: I know this method is sometimes practiced with the Madonna and with the Nankeen lily, but I had not heard of its being used with the Regal. One pulls the stalk out of the bulb after the flowers have faded and heels in the stem. In a few months little bulbs will form in the axils of the leaves. It is said not to injure the bulb.

Sometimes bulblets form in the upper leaf-axils of the stalks if they are left growing. These may be removed before they drop to the ground, planted, and in two or three years will bloom.

Propagation may also be done by removing a few of the outer scales of bulbs and planting them in rows about two inches apart and 1% inches deep in light soil. After a while one or more little bulbs will form at the base of each scale where it was broken off. In two or three years they will bloom. \*

Raising them from seed is interesting but requires patience, particularly in the case of the Madonna lily. The regal lily grows quite readily from seed. The Madonna lily has to be hand-fertilized. The regal lily will usually bloom the second year after the seeds have germinated.





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