eral divisions. An allied spoker

man expressed the official opin-ion that the tremendous pressure exerted by the allies in the final

phase of the battle for Rome had

forced the enemy to flee beyond

the capital rather than make a

**Soviet Counter** 

**Attack Throws** 

**Back Germans** 

E (Continued from Page 1) E

have used self - propelled midget

tanks of the same type used with

mediocre results on the Anzio

beachhead. The Russians said

knocked out before even reaching

In one instance a junior lieuten-

Many German military trains

city of Iasi, and dozens of fires

broke out, accompanied by explo-

Hurry! Ends Today!

Roy Rogers

"Cowboy and the

Louise Albritton

"Her Primitive Man"

Senorita"

forward positions.

livered to headquarters."

ives within the town.

tered the area.

## "One Up and Two to Go" Says Allied Forces Roosevelt on Rome's Capture

Allied Forces

**Europe Today** 

D (Continued from Page 1) D

by supreme headquarters. There

was no chance to hide the great

convoys with only about five

On several occasions thousands

hours darkness on the channel.

of troops, even with correspond-

ents aboard, sailed out in great

fleets to almost within shell range

of German defenses in Europe as

though they were going to attack

while nazi reconnaissance planes

These feints have been carried

The supreme command made no

bones about its intention to attack

but the surprise was that the Ger-

mans did not know where the

In four previous big amphibious

landings to date the allies obtain-

ed tactical surprise three times-

at Anzio, Sicily, and North Af-

rica. At Salerno the Germans

guessed the landing spot and were

During the 48 hours previous to

the landings RAF and American

bomber fleets dropped a stupen-

A canopy of American and

British bombers and fighters

into a jumping, jagged mass of

gray battlewagons of the sea slip-

This morning the sweat and toil

Every weapon that has proved

in the hands of the fighting men

What success they would meet

no one could say with certainty.

in warfare before on such a huge

Eisenhower and the supreme al-

Several weeks ago all the air

forces in the United Kingdom

were placed under the strategic

command of SHAEF to pave the

The strategic air forces under

Lt. Gen. Carl A. Spaatz were as-

signed to the task of smashing the

German aerial reserves by bomb-

ing aircraft factories deep in Ger-

many. Theirs was the job of mak-

ing the nazi air force's once mighty

fleet incapable of sustained effort

against our ground forces. The

Fortresses and Liberators also

were given the task of breaking

The RAF under Air Chief Mar-

shal Sir Arthur T. Harris was giv-

en a similar order, only its pri-

The Ninth air force under Lt.

Gen. Lewis H. Brereton, along

with the Second RAF tactical air

force, was assigned selected tar-

The allies did not hope to knock

out everything from the air, but

to cripple and hamper German

Mickey Rooney Judy Garland

"Girl Crazy"

RIDE THE THRILL TRAILS

JOHN'Dusty KING MAX'Alibi'TERHUNE

And Saddles"

gets along the west wall itself.

lied staff had left as little as pos-

the sea against fixed defenses.

out on widely separated points.

closely checked convoys.

main blow was coming.

west wall's defenders.

battered nazi fleet.

and Britons.

rican operation.

tries bore fruit.

sible to chance.

way for the landings.

of the United Nations.

By HOWARD FLEIGER

WASHINGTON, June 5-(A)-Hailing the capture of Rome with the jubilant phrase "one up and two to go," President Roosevelt declared tonight that the aim nowis to drive Germany "to the point where she will be unable to recommence world conquest a generation hence."

Mr. Roosevelt, in a nation-wide radio broadcast, cautioned that this struggle with the axis would be tough and costly and that the day of Germany's sufrender "lies some distance ahead." Invade Nazi

Whether his reaffirmation that the fight would be pressed until Germany surrenders was a reply to the recent speech of Pope Pius XII was not stated. The pope asserted last week that the idea that the war must end either in complete victory or complete destruction is a stimulant toward prolonging the conflict and expressed hope for an

Speaking of Rome as the great symbol of Christianity, the president declared "it will be a source of deep satisfaction that the freedom of the pope and of Vatican City is assured by the armies of the United Nations."

But he declared that no thanks are due Hitler and his generals "if Rome was spared the devastation which the Germans wreaked on Naples and other Italian cities."

"The allied generals maneuvered so skillfully," he said, "that the nazis could only have stayed long enough to damage Rome at the risk of losing their armies."

"Our victory," Mr. Roosevelt asserted, "comes at an excellent time, while our allied forces are poised for another strike at western Europe - and while armies of other nazi soldiers nervously await our assault. And our gallant Russian allies continue to make their power felt more and more."

The president extended to Italy the invitation to help in establishing a lasting peace and said, "All the other nations opposed to fascism and nazism should help give Italy a chance.

"The Germans, after years of domination in Rome, left the people in the eternal city on the verge of starvation. We and the British will do everything we can to bring them relief. We have already begun to save the lives of the men, women and children of Rome."

The Italian people "are capable of self-government," Mr. Roosevelt continued, "We do not lose sight of their virtues as a peace-loving nation."

Speaking of the military operations still to come in Europe, the president said:

"We shall have to push through a long period of greater effort and fiercer fighting before we get into Germany itself. The Germans have retreated thousands of miles, all the way from the gates of Cairo, through Libya and Tunisia and Sicily and southern Italy.

"They have suffered heavy losses, but not great enough yet to cause collapse."

In Italy, the president said, the people had lived so long "under the corrupt rule of Mussolini, that, In spite of the tinsel at the top, their economic condition had grown steadily worse. Our troops have found starvation, malnutrition, disease, a deteriorating edueation and lowered public health -all by-products of the fascist misrule.

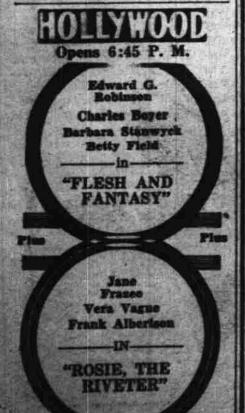
"The task of the allies in occupation has been stupendous," he continued. "We have had to start at the very bottom, assisting local governments to reform on democratic lines."

"We have had to give them bread to replace that which was stolen out of their mouths by the Germans. We have had to make it possible for the Italians to raise and use their own local up the rail system of western crops. We have to help them France. cleanse their schools of fascist trappings."

Mr. Roosevelt said the American people approve "the salvage of mary targets were railroads. these human beings who are only now learning to walk in a new atmosphere of freedom."

#### Jersey Cattle Show Today at Fairgrounds

Approximately 100 animals will troops movements. be included in the Marion County Jersey Cattle club show today at the fairgrounds. Four - H club members are to participate in the event, one of six such exhibits to be held this month over the state.



### Navy Loses **Small Carrier**

A (Continued from Page 1) A hant ships reported in today's announcement lifted the total of Japanese ships sunk by American

submersibles to 589. Included in the latest submarine bag was a large transport (a type vitally needed by the enemy to move men into or get them out of endangered spots) one big, seven medium and two small cargo vessels, four medium and one small cargo transports.

Since the start of the war, American submarines have sunk 589 Japanese ships of which 148 were combatant vessels. In recent months, the average sunk has been close to one a day, a rate believed to surpass any possible replacement by the Japanese shipbuilding industry.

For the 589 enemy vessel sunk the American submarine fleet has that Rome had not been destroyed paid with the loss of about a score by war, of its ships. Since the start of the war, 23 submarines have been lost, one of them destroyed at Cavite in the Philippines to prevent capture, and two by causes other than enemy action. The remaining 20 appear on navy records under the grim heading overdue and presumed lost."

## Pursue Nazis North of City

B (Continued from Page 1) B

my, entered Rome in a jeep and drove to the city hall, where he formally preclaimed the allied occupation and praised the valor of his troops.

Addressing his corps comm ders and looking out over thou-sands of cheering Italians, Clark declared that both the 10th and 14th German armies had been at least partially destroyed, more than 20,000 prisoners taken and untold quantities of nazi equipment captured.

He lauded individually the French, British and American troops of the Fifth army and paid tribute to the "gallant men and women who made the supreme sacrifice" that made today's occupation possible. Mussolini's famous balcony in the Palazzo Venezia, a few blocks from where Clark spoke, looked empty and deserted.

Pope Pius XII, addressing an normous crowd including many Fifth army soldiers in St. Peter's square, expressed thanks to God

The inhabitants' reception to the troops approached hysteria as the day wore on, and homemade confetti soon littered the streets. There was an almost carnival atmosphere. Little damage to the city was visible, the nazis having limited demolitions to a few installations

## Forkner Named Alderman At Long Council Meeting

R. A. Forkner, recently elected dous tonnage of bombs on the to the Salem city council from the fifth ward, was moved into his position Monday night by action of the council after the place of turned the Todt fortifications on Ross Goodman, ill in the Portwhich Hitler had pinned his hopes land veterans' hospital, had been declared vacated. Goodman is no longer a resident of Salem, it was

On the fringes of the attack big The council, in an hour-long preped through the channel waters. budget session meeting, around newly-varnished desks, voted to awaiting any challenge from the sell the \$35,000 issue of sewer improvement refunding bonds to the The western front opening cli-First National Bank of Portland maxed years of patient preparaat a five percent premium. Bonds tion by the top military minds of maturing from 1945 to 1949 are to America and Britain, and hard draw 21/4 per cent interest, those work in factories and munitions

from 1950 to 1958, one per cent. plants by millions of Americans Edward Acklin, elected to the first war post left vacant by the The plan of attack was the ich General Eisenhower resignation of James H. Nicholson. was welcomed to the council, and had when he came to England in the Pacific Telephone & Telegraph June, 1942, but which was shelved Co. operating permit, charging the during the improvised North Afcustomary 2 per cent fee but granting to the city new rights in matter of use of the company's of the factory worker of America and Britain, and the cool planning poles, was adopted.

The new planning and zoning of the military men of both counordinance, given a public hearing without the appearance of any person either opposed or favorits worth since Pearl Harbor was ing it, and the measure permitting construction of the veterans' information service cottage on the courthouse lawn were held over for another meeting.

No such attempt has been made Also presented for public hearing Monday night without discusscale-to storm a continent from sion, the ordinance for vacation of East avenue, between Garnet street and the Southern Pacific tracks was adopted.

Letters from an appreciative motorist praising the city police department's courtesy and efficiency and from central Willamette **Building and Construction Trades** council opposing abolition of the city building inspector's office,

First steps were taken toward sale of city lots in the Moores addition willed jointly to the city, Marion county chapter, American Red Cross, and the Methodist Old People's home, were taken, as authority to have the city named trustee with consent of the other two agencies was granted.

The city recorder was instructed to call 1938 sewage disposal bonds to the amount of \$35,000, which will be paid for with the money from the refunding issue to be marketed at a lower rate of interest than the 1938 issue draws. Alderman David O'Hara was

on the public utility commission's Too Late to Classify

ENDS

TODAY!

WANTED: A nurse. Phone 4536 Ann Sothern "Swing Shift STARTING TOMORROW! Western Co-Feature!

An ancient feud in the city hall flared again Monday night as a state bureau of labor wage claim to return. for two city street or sewer department employes' overtime was brought before the council. The claim for \$12.96 is an outgrowth of work done March 28 when refuse from Paulus Bros. cannery allegedly clogged a sewer twice within a 24-hour period and city employes were sent out to do necessary clearance work.

City Recorder Alfred Mundt. who has previously maintained that City Engineer J. H. Davis's overtime payrolls are irregular, refused to pay for the overtime put in on the sewer job, declaring that the city ordinance against uscannery offal had been violated and that the packing plant should have paid for the work.

Whether the cannery had ever been billed was not explained last night, but the labor bureau's claim, presented first on May 10 with the request that it be taken to the council, did reach the council, which voted to pay the wages and charge the cannery for the work done.

As aldermen unstuck themselves from the varnish, dry but not unaffected by the warm night, they voted to call a public budget hearing Monday, July 3 at 8:30

Rochester

Lena Horne

"Cabin in the Sky"

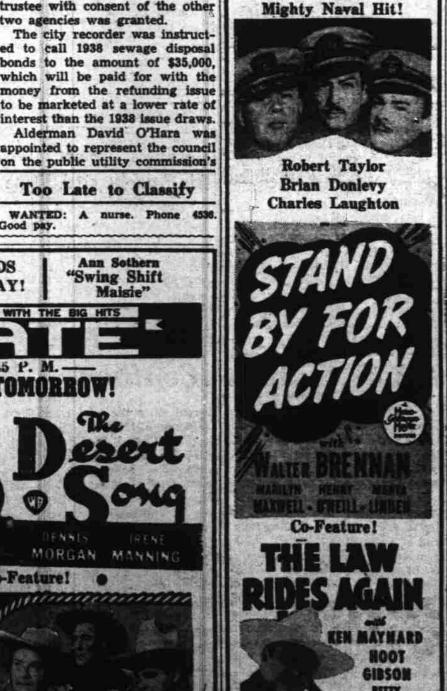
Don (Red) Barry

-Opens 6:45 P. M.

Tomorrow!

"Sundown Kid"

Ends Today!



#### **Parachuters** periance. The speed of the enemy's flight once his lines before Rome burst was evident in the great quantities of war material left behind, Land Behind Nazi Lines stockpiles sufficient to equip sev-

C (Continued from Page 1) C blow paving the way for frontal assault forces.

Armed with weapons from the most primitive to the most modprotracted fight for the city itself. ern, the paratroopers' mission was The great circle in front of St. Peter's was crowded with towns-people, but no allied soldiers ento disrupt and demoralize the Germans' communications inside the nazis' own lines.

> There was no immediate indication that their dynamite and flashing steel and well-aimed fire was not succeeding in the execution of plans rehearsed for months in preparation for the liberation of occupied Europe.

splotched battle dress.

#### most of the electrically-controlled Windover Rite and explosive-filled vehicles were Set for Today ant lead a group of red army men

DALLAS - Funeral services for to meet the tanks, cut the cables by which they were controlled John Henry Windover, who died and, said the communique, "The here Saturday, will be held at 2 German's torpedo was safely deo'clock today at the Dencel-Bollo'clock today at the Dencel-Boll-man funeral home with Rev. E. W. Dies Sunday In the raid on Chisinau the so-Tilton officiating. riets also bombed military object-

Born in Granton, Wis., in 1900. Windover had been a resident of were at the junction, 70 miles Dallas since 1911, when he moved east-southeast of the Romanian here from Polk Station, his home for nine years. He received his education in Dallas schools.

sions, said the war bulletin re-Surviving are his mother, Mrs. corded here by the Soviet Moni-Locomotives, cars, platform wagons with equipment, tankers and war material dumps were re-H. Zopher Tharp, located in the from which one soviet plane failed

# by MARKI CHILDS

Ring the bell, Grandpa, ring,

ring, ring!
"Ring for the glad (mad—sad) time is now on the wing . . . Yes, yes, they come with tidings

"Ring the bell, Grandpa, ring. Talk of the invasion time bells.

the call to prayer, had us going in circles . . . until 12:32 this morning. Our call to the police brought the unhappy query "What bells to we have to ring?

So we attempted to get a chime out of our typewriter end bell, and as we were bowing our heads in our own lonely moment of pray-The steel-helmeted, ankle-boot- er the telephone sounded . . . Ed ed warriors wore a red, white and Stolle, Mt. Angel editor, wanted blue American flag insignia on to know what Salem was doing. the sleeve and camouflaged green- Somehow, we felt better after we knew that Ed would call the persons who would set the bells on the Mount of the Angels a ringing to remind dwellers in that green and happy land of the terror, and bloodshed and heartache that is our prelude to peace.

WOODBURN - Mrs. Ada M. time.

the country school.

Surviving are her widower, Otto

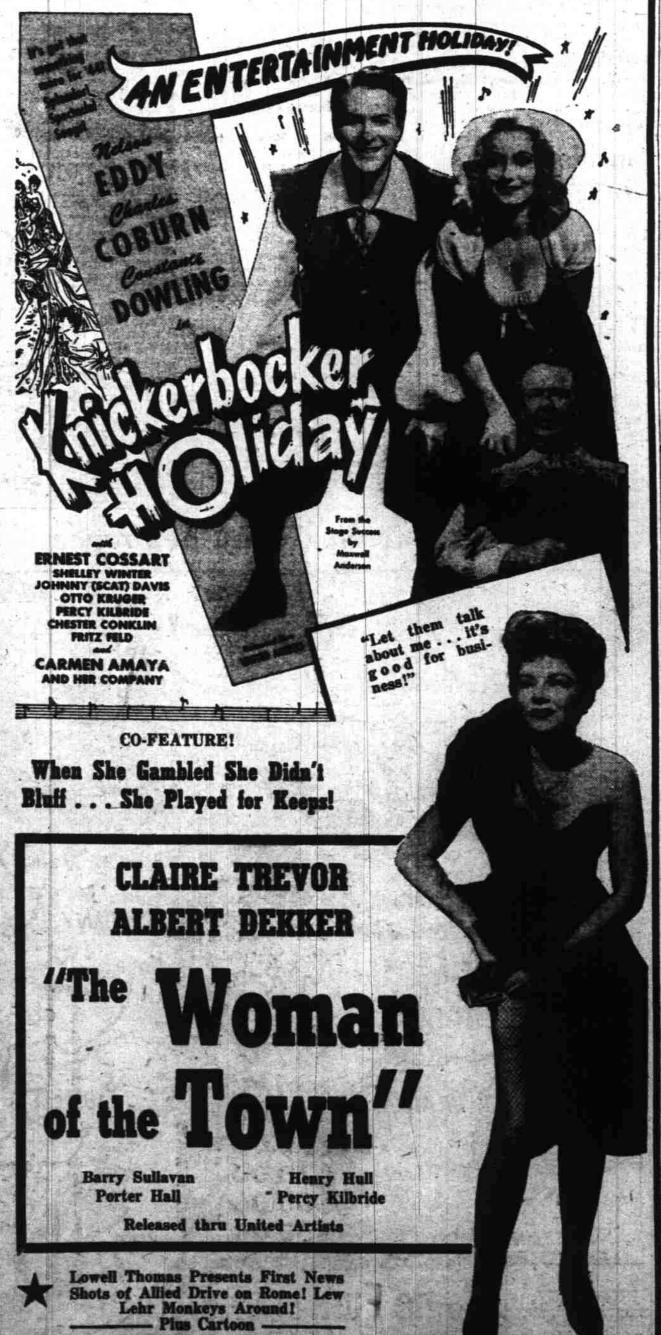


Miller, member of an early Woodburn pioneer family, died Sunday evening in Portland at the age of 75. She had been ill for some

Mrs. Miller was born east of town at McKee Station, Novem-Margaret Ellen Windover; sisters, ber 14, 1868. She was the daughter Mabel Halloway of Anaconda, of Dave and Caroline Hall Mc-Mont., and Agnes Tharp of Spo- Kee, early pioneers of this rekane; a niece, Cleo Jean Fran- gion. Mrs. Miller spent the early ported left blazing in the raid, cisco of Spokane, and a nephew, part of her life here and attended



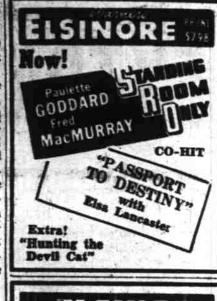
When Times Square Was Full of Indians . . . Little Old New York Was Full of Music and Fun!



A. Miller, and her daughter, Elva both of Portland; three brothers, Wiley McKee of Portland, Leonard McKee of Goldendale, Wash., and E. D. McKee of Wasco, Ore.; also three sisters. Minnie Dodds, Portland, Iva Beazan, Tigard, and Emma Owen. Tussey, Iowa. There are also two

young grandchildren. Funeral services will be held Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Ringo chapel here. Rev. D. Lester Fields of the Methodist church will officiate. Interment

will be at Belle Passi cemetery.









Last Times Today Humphrey Bogart "PASSAGE TO MARSEILLE" with Claude Rains

"The Kansan" Richard Dix - Jane Wyatt

Michele Morgan

#### MAPITO Starts Wednesday

