edicted for violation of the Mann act doubtless comes as a shock to those of Hollywood and elsewhere who think they are above the law. The country is full of big shots who are in the dough and think they can get away with anything they want to because of their money. Judging by reports Hollywood is full of lecherous actors and actresses who shift mates by the easy route of Nevada or Mexico divorce laws and who indulge themselves often without benefit of clergy. The recent Errol Flynn trial and the present Chaplin indictment may put some fear of the law or of public opinion in the minds of the gentry there, even if it doesn't better the morals in their hearts.

But there is another aspect of the Chaplin case which merits attention. Besides the Mann act indictment, Chaplin and several others with him, are accused of violating federal laws guaranteeing the individual his civil rights. Involved are a magistrate and some Beverly Hills policemen, a radio man and one or two others. According to the report they conspired to get rid of Joan Berry, a Chaplin reject who was haunting the vicinity of his house to secure some satisfaction for her grievance. They had her arrested, induced her to plead guilty to a charge of vagrancy and then got her to agree to stay away from the vicinity,

Rarely is this federal statute invoked. But if it has applicaof civil rights of persons in Mayor Hague's dominion of Jersey City, where civil rights have been ignored notoriously? And what about reights of negroes in the south? Could the law be invoked

You see this case has real possibilities of serving as a precedent. If federal officials enforce Freshman Glee sibilities of serving as a precethe same law for the protection of the constitutional political rights of citizens over the country we might really get somewhere as a democracy.

Corporation Tax Lowering Is Prospect

By JACK BELL WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 -(AP) The prospect of postwar corporamembers of the senate finance committee, Chairman George (D-Ga) and Sen. Vandenberg (R-In separate interviews, neither

saw even the glimmer of hope, then a fraternity pin with a WU however, that the record tax burden being shouldered by individuals can be lightened until long after fighting ceases. About all the encouragement

George could hold out for individuals was that congress will make the revenue laws more understandable. This job is going to be tackled immediately, it was promised today by Chairman (Turn to Page 2-Story F)

Paasikivi Thought to Be Peace Envoy

By ROBERT STURDEVANT STOCKHOLM, Sweden, Feb. 12 (A)-Dr. Juhu Kusti Paasikivi. who negotiated the 1940 Finnish-Russian peace, arrived quietly in Stockholm today on what he said was "private business" a few hours after former Finnish Foreign Minister Eljas Erkko said his country was "considering every way possible in finding the road to peace."

In excellent humor, Paasikivi disclaimed that his present trip had anything to do with politics. In 1940 he had arrived here and gone secretly to Moscow for peace

"I expect to stay as long as possible," he told the Associated Press tonight, "but my trip is purely private. My wife and I planned the Stockholm visit as long ago as last August. Though I have been a politician for 40 years (Turn to Page 2-Story G)

Hill Calls Flax Meeting in Salem

CORVALLIS, Ore., Feb. 12-(AP) Dr. D. D. Hill, chairman of the state flax and linen board, today called representatives of 13 cooperative and private flax processing plants to a conference in Salem Tuesday to discuss problems facing the industry.

Dr. Hill, head of the department

of farm crops at Oregon State col-lege, recently was elected chair-man to succeed the late G. R. Hyalop. Board members, appointed Laws, state flax plant, Salem; Fred Schwab; Mount Angel; State Senatar Howard Belton, Canby; F. L. Chambers. Eugene.

Fifth Tightens Grip on Beachhead

The Oregon Statesman

NINETY-THIRD YEAR

20 PAGES

Sciem, Oregon, Sunday Morning, February 13, 1944

Willkie Will File in Oregon Primaries

Indiana Candi Lite's GAR. Miss Ceremony Campaign Gaining

Scott Will Seek Renomination; Sprague to Run for GOP Post Of Delegate-at-Large

It will be a different Wendell Willkie, and a much more formidable campaigner, who will participate in the presidential joustings this year. Along with the announcement that he will file for the "preference" ballot in the Oregon primary, that is the big item of political news in Oregon this weekend.

Some of the other items are that State Treasurer Leslie M. Scott will be, though he hasn't so announced publicly yet, a candidate for renomination; and that tion in the Joan Berry case, may it not be applied for protection ex-Governor Charles A. Sprague will be a candidate for Luga; Smash delegate-at-large to the republican national convention.

Scott has intimated to friends his intention to run In UKraine ◆again, and to date there is no indication that he will have op-

telescoped.

position in the republican ranks,

nor serious opposition from the

As to Wendell Willkie, the

unequivocal answer. He can come

(Turn to Page 2-Story A)

Hopkins is an adviser and close

ports of the death, said no details

train to try to recover his own

strength and health, which have

been taxed by long and recur-

Hopkins has two other sons in

an aircraft carrier, and Robert,

Million Dollar Club Coming Here Tuesday

friend of the chief executive.

Hopkins' Son

In Marshalls

Is Killed

buried at sea.

for many months.

democratic direction.

Juniors Win With Serenade

Jubilant juniors at Willamette university proudly claimed the 36th annual Freshman Glee banner on the stage of the gymnasium Saturday night. The winning serenade song was "Serenade to You" with the words and music written by LeRoy Hale. The seniors placed second; freshmen, third; he is a seasoned scrapper in the lets were captured in the north

ed third last year, ran to the he took that and lived through it the east captured the rail junction tax reductions which will stage to claim the banner and help clear the track for business tried to sing their song again for to provide jobs for returning ser- the hundreds of townspeople. vice men and war workers was alumni and parents of students, held out today by two senior who filled the gymnasium for the

Serenade was the theme of the glee and was carried out in the formations of the classes. The juniors formed two hearts and guard. While singing their song (Turn to Page 2-Story I)

British Press Arakan Fight

NEW DELHI, Feb. 12-(AP)- In heavy fighting on the Arakan front in Burma that has been in progress for nine days, British forces have inflicted heavy casualties on the constantly attacking enemy, Adm. Lord Louis Mountbatten's southeast Asia command announced today.

The successful defensive battles were located in the Taung Bazaar area, with British forces continuing to advance in the Kaladan area some miles south of the village of that name, and in the Tiddim area, where a hill feature was occupied by the British.

American - trained Chinese in the Hukawng valley to the north east of Taipha Ga, where they ambushed a Japanese party and killed 34 of the enemy, it was an-

bombers have continued their serving with the army in Italy, pounds, were dredged up during raids on the Papanese - held port He also has a daughter, Diana, the day along with some sacks of Akyab, on Prome and else- 12, by a second marriage. He was of mail, baggage, a woman's pho-

On Lincoln Birthday

SPRINGFIELD, III., Feb. 12 (AP)- For the first time in 75 years there was no member of the Grand Army of the Repub-lic present today at birthday anniversary ceremonies at the tomb of Abraham Lincoln.

Hiram Shumate of nearby Riverton, state commander of the GAR, and C. R. Davis of Springfield, only Sangamon county survivors of the veterans' group, were unable to attend because of the weather. They were, however, represented by Harvey Flock, commander of the Sons of Veterans, who spoke in behalf of the GAR.

Reds Reach

40 Towns, Hamlets Fall; Batetskaya Junction Taken

same shock of unruly black hair By TOM YARBROUGH and powerful though rotund figure LONDON, Sunday, Feb. 13-(A) which were in evidence in the 1940 The red army has reached the campaign were visible in Portland suburbs of the rail station of Luga, again on Saturday. The voice was 80 miles south of Leningrad on familiar except that there was no the road to southern Estonia and evidence of strained vocal cords, Latvia, while in the Ukraine 4200 and phrases were not so often nazis were killed yesterday and 70 tanks wrecked in the desperate But when Willkie made the cam-German effort to rescue the remnants of ten trapped nazi divisio paign circuit in 1940 he was tense and self-conscious and worriedlooking. He was an amateur in

Moscow announced today. the ring with "the champ." Now | More than forty towns and ham-The winning juniors, who plac-happen to a candidate is defeat; skirts of Luga, and 18 miles to Now he is relaxed, poised; before a tion of Batetskaya and cleared the crowd he can take any question Leningrad-Batetskaya-Novogorod and fire back a well-rounded and

Luga, midway between Leningrad and Pskov, is an important German defense point protecting the axis retreat into Estonia and that there should be a more com-Latvia along three railroads joining at Pskov.

The fall of the town appeared imminent as the Russians wheeled in through the heavy snow. The Moscow midnight communique, recorded by the soviet monitor, politics. said that in this northern area the WASHINGTON, Feb. 12 -(AP) Germans "suffered big losses in President Roosevelt tonight notimen and materials." fied Harry L. Hopkins that his son,

In one sector alone a German Stephen, 18, has been killed in strongpoint was reduced by a sud-action in the Marshall islands and den blow and 600 Germans killed. strongpoint was reduced by a sud- grow to maturity in postwar years Five long-range guns, five antiaircraft guns, 16 trucks and other material were captured, the com-Mrs. Hopkins, confirming re- munique said. "Extremely fierce" fighting in

were available. Stephen was a the Ukraine marked the final child of Hopkins' first marriage, stage of the battle to crush the Hopkins was en route south by survivors of the ten trapped nazi (Turn to Page 2-Story D)

Body Recovered rent illnesses. The president, Mrs. Hopkins From Liner Crash said, sent her husband a "beauti-

fully worded" telegram telling him MEMPHIS, Feb. 13 -(Sunday) of Stephen's death. She said the chief executive asserted that "We (AP)-The US engineers reported do not know the details, but we early today that the unidentified body of one of the 24 persons will be prouder of him when we killed when the American airliner The president and Hopkins have plunged into the Mississippi river are fighting eight miles north- been close friends, and the latter Thursday night was found at made his home in the White House o'clock (CWT) this morning. The body, that of a lieutenan

> the service, David, an officer on some weighing as much as 300 married a third time in 1942. tograph, a slipper and a sock.

Missing



Sgt. Weldon G. Martin, son Mrs. Elva M. Martin, 1835 North Commercial street, has been missing since the Flying Fort. ress of which he was a crew member participated in a mission over Germany on January 29, his mother was notified Saturday. A graduate of Salem high school with the class of 1980, he had a wide acquaintance in the capital city although he was a Portland chef at the time of his enlistment in March, 1942. He graduated as an aerial gunner from Harlingen army gunnery school, Shepherd field, Texas, in September, 1942. Members of his family here received a V-mail letter from him last Thursday.

Coordinators Offer Complete Youth Program

By ISABEL CHILDS Announcing in almost the first

breath of its first public utterance plete recreational program for the city's boys and girls than that now offered, the new Salem "youth acrather shares it with planning and him, died here today.

It is involved in planning because the program it sponsors and would like to see adopted is a longtime scheme, one which may best because of interest and work of youth during the war period.

Whether it wants to or not the committee has already cast its hat into the political ring because it the city council including a request for an enabling act which would allow the council to exercise its legal right to levy up to one-half mill tax for the youth

As to the organization of the committee. It did not spring fullblown from the brow of the Salem Council of Social Agencies, although it has its foothold there. The Salem Council of Social (Turn to Page 2-Story J)

Red-Sponsored

By JUDSON O'QUINN viet-sponsored Union of Polish Patriots already has organized a national council inside Poland, the Moscow radio disclosed tonight, adding a new climax to the open conflict between Russia and the present Pollsh government-in-ex-

The disclosure that the Union of Polish Patriots, organized in Moscommunist party newspaper, Pravda, attacking the Polish regime in London anew and im ing that a government acceptal

representatives of the Polish peas-ants party, the socialist workers party and "other democratic groupings," but gave no detail as to how or where the organiza-

lerium. | ature 45, minime

the Marion county fourth war loan victory rally Tuesday night in the Salem high school auditorium.

From the left they include Maestro Joseph Sampletro and the orchestra; at the microphone, Margaret Carroll and Master of Ceremonies Johany Carpenter; at the extreme right, Bob McCoy and Jim

Bombers Day Raid

Pas-de-Calais Assaulted by

By W. W. HERCHER LONDON, Sunday, Feb. (AP)- Heavy bombers of the RAF droned across the channel toward the continent last night in up a daylight assault by American Liberators on the French Pas de Calais invasion coast.

England and were in heavier force

The American operation maintained the stepped-up pace set by the opportunity to kill Germans Marion county war finance comthe Eighth air force for more than "in large numbers."

quitoes also pounded military targets in northern France under

Burns Fatal For Lad Denied By Hospitals

PORTLAND, Feb. 12-(A)-Fourteen-year-old William Haeberle. who lay seriously burned for tivity coordinating committee" to- nearly an hour before a hospital day steals the spotlight from, or could be found that would admit

ants said.

Dr. Donald W. Nickelsen, who treated the boy in Portland General hospital, said the delay might have been partially responsible has recommended a memorial to for his death. "That boy's chances of recovery depended to a great extent upon the rapidity with which treatment was given," he said. "We have saved patients before when burned that badly if quickly treated."

> Cause of the fire, which broke out while the family was sleeping, was not immediately determined.

Follow Up

US Liberators

a mighty procession, following the hard-fighting ground forces.

crossed the channel under a roar- correspondent as saying that the the fourth war loan campaign, and

The youth, burned while fleeing from roaring flames that razed a small frame house within 15 minutes, was turned down by six hospitals, which said they had no vacant beds, ambulance attend-

John W. Green, 14, cousin of the dead boy, also was burned seriously. His father, Melvin E Green, and a 5-year-old stepsor suffered minor burns.

The British bombers took 45 tor, Gen. Clark urged his men to minutes to cross southeastern the enemy on their way north. than in recent nights, watchers Supplies were arriving at the would give the allied forces there

ing umbrella of Mustang and German radio was boasting that those sales brought the total up Thunderbolt fighters and returned the beachhead force soon would to only \$1,493,000 which is 93 per without loss to complete success- have to take to boats. Such Ger- cent of the \$1,604,000. fully their 13th operation in 16 man statements never have been days. The fliers reported they did "within miles of the truth," the not see a single enemy fighter in correspondent said, adding that Jesse J. Gard, is over the original Two small formations of RAF with sober confidence.)

Issuing his message soon after his return today from a visit to cover of Typhoons and these too the beachhead, Gen. Clark told the troops who have been batthe troops who have been battering down a week-long series of German counter attacks there that their landing was a "splendid ac-

"You caught the enemy by surprise forcing him to effect a sudden and expensive change of plan and to rush forces from northern Italy, from France. from the Balkans and from the Cassino front to attempt to meet the emergency you have creat-

"thinned out lines" and to crush

He commented the "dogged determination" of the troops fighting in the mountains of the Cassino-Garigliano front.

In the beachhead area it was apparent that mud which bogged down the nazi armor, and the determined resistance of the allied troops had forced the Germans to Get 43 Planes pause and regroup. An allied spokesman declared that the beachhead front lines "have re-(Turn to Page 2-Story B)

Lt. Christenson Downs Jap Plane

Second Lt. Russell Christensen of Lyons was credited with downing one enemy plane in an attack on the Japanese base at Rabaul Thursday, an Associated Press story by Vern Haugland reports. Thirty-three enemy planes in all were destroyed and four allied aircraft were lest in four raids that day.

Poles Organize Hostile Congress Batters Life From FDR Legislative Program

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12-(AP)-In legislatio one short month a hostile con-gress has all but battered the life out of a home-front legislative program President Roosevelt laid before congress January 11 as his and inflation. Instead last week pattern to speed the peace. congress sent the White House a has left the administration on the ropes. If President Roosevelt be-

There have been only two bright

comes a fourth term nominee his

profits—and one of those is cloud-ed by a tax bill that falls far short of the president's demand. On January 11 and in sub

spages the president agress for (1) a national service act to conscript labor, (2) a realistic tax bill to help fipance the war, (3) a food price law — subsidies — to batten down the cost of living, (4) contract ature 45, minimum 28. River 4 renegotiation law to control was profiteering. (5) reenactment of price control laws; (6) federal absence the profiteering in temperature.

Little change in temperature.

Saturacy manufacture of living, (4) contract vent congress from overriding it. National service — A bill which would give the president power to of Ritter's increasing need for senter ballots for armed service (Turn to Page 2—Story C)

Here's the box-score: ance as failing to meet the test

events, will have to talk about fight in the senate finance what he asked for—not what he mittee, congress approved tax bill. A veto of the tax pro-posals would take the contract re-

tration forces in full retreat, the congress voted for the second time this week to outlaw food subsiing in check the cost of retail living. Administration senators expect a veto and hope to pre-

Urges Break Through Nazis' Thinned Out Lines to Crush .Enemy on Northward March By George Tucker ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Algiers, Feb. 12-

(AP)-Mud-spattered fifth army troops grimly tightened their grip on the Anzio beachhead tonight as their commander, Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark, assured them that supplies were arriving for them and that their victorious march on Rome was "sure to come."

Warships Aid;

Clark Assures

Supplies Due

Their hold on the shell-pitted battleground was firmer than at any time in the past 72 hours after a German attack was repulsed with the aid of warships which ranged boldly inshore and shelled the nazi posi-

Landing of supplies for the beachhead was carried

out successfully despite heavyo weather gave promise that over-whelming allied air superiority 93 Per Cent might soon return to the aid of In a message to all his troops Series E Bond along the western Italian front, including those who slugged out Sales Complete limited gains in the Cassino secbreak through the Germans'

Series E bond sales-the only kind that counts for anything at this stage of the campaign-in the beachhead, Gen. Clark said, which approximate amount of \$74,000 were reported Saturday to the mittee. For one day's business that (A British broadcast, record- is an excellent figure. But there The four - engined bombers ed by CBS, quoted a British war are only two business days left in

On sales of all types of bonds 105 per cent; but the committee paign, set its own goal at \$5,000,-

General Electric comm \$72,500, Southern Pacific's \$48.87 and others by Pacific Greyhound General Petroleoum, Mountain States Power, Warner Brothers theatres, Texas company, Union Oil company, Shell Oil company and Tidewater Associated Oil company helped to bring the total up to the present figure; for that matter more big allocations are still to come in.

But the real fight is to get up (Turn to Page 2-Story H)

Allied Airmen Continue Raids.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC Sunday, Feb. 13-(A)-Allied airmen continuing their attacks on the Japanese defense bastions in the south Pacific destroyed 43 planes in attacks on Rabaul, New Britain, and Kavieng, New Ireland, the high command announced today.

Thirty - two of the Japanese planes were shot down over Rabaul, target of almost daily assaults by aircraft from Adm. William F. Halsey's Solomon islands pases. We lost four planes here. The attackers hit the Kaviens

airdrome with 167 tons of bombs with 174 tons were dropped on the Vunakanau and Tobera airdromes The allied commun

By HOWARD FLIEGER voters, (7) veterans rehabilitation Borgen bay, in the Cape Gloucester area in northwestern New Britain, have found many bo

tralians in the Huon penin New Guinea, campaign, where hundreds of Japanese were found dead of starvation due to the al-

trafed enemy camps.

Germans Mobilize Men Up to 60

STOCKHOLM, Feb. 12-(8) The Serlin afternoon press an-neanced the military call up of all men still not mobilized in the classes of 1884 to 1893, those between 51 and 60 years old