"No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY CHARLES A. SPRAGUE, Editor and Publisher

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this newspaper.

No Axis Conference

The Statesman is inclined to agree with Premier Tojo that a conference of the axis powers, Japan, Germany and Italy, to frame a declaration to counter that of Cairo would be "devoid of benefit." The world already knows what the axis concept is. It has been thundered forth at the Sportspalast, at the Nuremberg party rallies, and from the balcony of the Palazzo Venezia. Tojo himself has declaimed in the Japanese diet plans for the "co-prosperity sphere", while other Japanese spokesmen have talked of writing the peace in the White House and of ultimate world power.

Besides being "devoid of benefit", the holding of such a conference would be a bit difficult right at present. Mussolini might get a parole from whatever hospital he is resting in; but where would the Big Three or the Big Two hold their meeting. They couldn't travel by air to any common meeting place. Their only chance would be by submarine, and it's a long, long way from Tokyo to Wilhelmshaven. "Neutral" Argentina might welcome such a conference, but is too far distant.

The truth is that the axis has broken down. Italy is out of the war as a factor of consequence to either side. Germany and Japan are now fighting their own battles. The latter has resisted German pressures to attack Russia, which shows its independence. There is no more harmony between Hitler's and Tojo's objectives than between Japan and Britain. If the axis should triumph, it would not be long before there would be the battle of these Titans in a final Armageddon. All of Hitler's contempt for any but the German people and all of Japan's pride of race would bring the two countries into inevitable collision.

The only basis for the present alliance is their common enemies in Great Britain and the United States. But each has its particular foe. Germany has Great Britain and Japan has the United States, while Russia, lying between is the natural foe to both, though at present the open enemy of but one. Germany and Japan have put their feet in the path of national aggression, Japan setting the pattern with its rape of Manchuria in 1931. But the mere fact that they have similar aims and are being resisted by common enemies does nothing to weld the two with any bonds of affection or fidelity. Each fights its own war in its own way; each tries to profit by the other's successes; each hopes to carry on even if the other falls.

Premier Tojo's speech brushing aside the idea of an axis declaration did contain a paragraph contrasting the Cairo statement with Japan's program:

"The Cairo declaration is nothing more than a declaration enslaving other races, whereas the (Japan's) East Asiatic joint declaration proposed to the world the elimination of race discrimination, and a cultural upliftment throughout the world."

This may not be discounted merely as rhetoric. No matter how sincere our own purposes may be, the heart of the matter now is the effect on the populations of the far east. Japan is working industriously to win over the loyalty of the peoples of east Asia. If the seeds of prejudice can be sown they may yield a harvest of present support of Japan and of future leaning on Japan even in case of allied victory.

This means we must look beyond this present war and prepare to adopt policies that will effectively and permanently foil Japanese aggression in east Asia. Otherwise, like the Germans, the Japs will merely await a favorable hour to strike again to gratify their ambition for Asiatic hegemony preliminary to world do-

Crack-up on Labor's Political Front The American labor party which flowered

in New York state as a militant political arm of workers has been floundering of late on the rock of communism. Violent dissension has arisen in ALP's ranks as the pink right wing has sought to foil the red left wing of the party from capturing the party organization. As it stands now the reds control the New York City setup and the pinks the state organization. This feud extends to Sidney Hillman's CIO

political action committee which wants to spearhead the labor front in the campaign for continuing the new deal administration. The ALP is fighting the Hillman slate in the coming primary election, claiming it opens the door for communists to get into control. This "boring from without" may be expected the more since Earl Browder announced the dissolution of the Communist party as a political party, turning members loose to affiliate with existing parties.

Splits and divisions are characteristic of radical parties which rarely are able to agree among themselves. Despite all this it may be expected that labor will line up for the fourth

Oregon folk will be happy to learn that Maj. Gen. John C. H. Lee has been named by Gen. Eisenhower as his deputy US Commander in the European theater of war. Gen. Lee, then a colonel of engineers, was division engineer for the war department in the Portland office in the years immediately preceding the war, having succeeded Gen. Robins, then a colonel. For many months now Gen. Lee has been on duty in England in a very responsible position, and his selection as deputy of Gen. Eisenhower is a recognition of his great ability. Since Eisenhower's command has been extended to include command of all US troops in European duty, the deputyship is of very great importance.

It's safe to say American soldiers will be tired of digging and living in foxholes by the time the war is over. A publicity "release" reaching the editorial desk warns that unless there is adequate planning, a lot of them will have to live in foxholes after they return. There will be need for many new homes after the war, but this warning doesn't disturb us too much. It emenates from a firm that's interested in selling "mobile bungalows."

In the Casualty List

The daily sheaf of mimeographed sheets reaching this office, comprising the army's list of wounded, missing and killed-in-action, is becoming thicker-but not as thick as it may be later. One arriving Monday for release today listed 743 men wounded. Of these only two had next-of-kin in Oregon.

But there 95 names of men from Hawaii. wounded in action in the Mediterranean theatre, halfway around the world from their homes. On this list there were no such names as Smith, Moran, McDonald, Gonzales, Makowski, Schwartz-names suggesting varied European ancestry. There were instead such names as Hayashi, Matsumota, Nagasaki. Some had such given names as Paul and Richard, at least two were 'guys named Joe' while others were named Yoshito and Sakai; one's first name was Tokio.

There were a few exceptions, including two sergeants named Gora who apparently were cousins living in the same block in Honolulu, but it was clear that nearly all these men had some Japanese ancestors or were full-blooded Japanese. It's a point which will not and should not affect anyone's thinking about the war in the Pacific; but it is an item to be filed away for future reference, when the postwar treatment of loyal American citizens of Japanese ancestry is up for consideration.

The anti-Willkie book by the ex-mayor of Akron has other people than Mr. Willkie squirming. Ickes' man Briggs who admits he helped "document the piece" says he is being thrown to the wolves, a victim of "power politics." Most everyone has been put on the spot but Willkie. The book was a bazooka with fire at the wrong end.

News Behind The News

By PAUL MALLON

(Distribution by King Features Syndicate, Inc. Repro-

WASHINGTON, January 24-A leading child welfare authority diagnosed the juvenile delinquency problem is a labor magazine something like

Children feel that they have been pushed around by the war, that they are "in trouble," and this "trouble" is due to a spiritual hunger.



Paul Mallon

as an amateur, with so eminent and experienced a professional leader, but I would like to submit to her, and to those many readers interested approvingly, in my recent columns on the subject-that one main thing wrong with the problem is the attitude she reveals in her diagnosis.

Now I hesitate to take issue,

From her own analysis can be gleaned the proof which should convict her of her mistake. She says girls' cases in the courts have swollen 38 per cent, boys, 12 per cent. Chief girl offenses were "ungovernable behavior," "running away", and "sex

How in the world does she expect to cure these problems-no matter what else she does-if she coddles the miscreants with the thought that they are just 'in trouble" due to "spiritual hunger" of their own dear little adolescent selves?

Instead of going at it that way, why not try to cure ungovernable behavior, running away, and sex offenses by stronger discipline including some on parents responsible for such delinquency? She tells, for example, of a "Julia", whom she

"A little 14-year-old girl found living with her girl friend, aged 15, wife of a soldier in a nearby camp. Both girls were having many soldiers visit them each night. The police picked them up one night in a tavern near the camp. Life in her village was 'so dull' as compared with life around an army

Dull, huh? Well, that is what Julia told the social workers anyway, but obviously there must be more behind Julia than that in a family background and the lack of discipline or respect for it in either the home, school, or church. Julia got away with this explanation to my friend, the authority, who only asks in her article:

"Must the fun children have always be danger-

Apparently so. Sixty-one per cent of all the recent burgiaries, robberies, and hold-ups in Seattle, she then says, were committed by youths from nine to 16, who, no doubt, find life at home also dull. My complaint is that to look at the problem that way invites juvenile delinquency, creates the ex-

cuse for all the little Julias, who after all, have minds of their own and have learned to get around doting parents and social workers. Spiritual hunger? Is that what really caused Julia to embark to the camp and the boys to start robbery as a career? They may have thought it, but they are adolescents, and if the free expression of their own little minds is going to be any guide in

national handling of the problem, I wouldn't say the nation was being furnished the best possible "Julia" does not sound genuine to me. But say there is a "spiritual hunger" on the part of the young, a genuine hunger which causes juvenile

delinquency. Even admit Julia had it. Is a lax, fondling attitude toward her crime going to make it any better, or is it going to encourage other little Julias to think they can get away with the same story, or at least will not suffer the effects of stern discipline.

I do not know what the answer for all spiritual hungers is, but I know where I would start looking -in a church, not around army camps. That is where most adults would staff to look for it, and my point is that the time has come to let the adu outlook on the problem prevail over the child out-

My friend, the expert's recommendations cures run along this line:

A nation at war must assume responsibility, make up for the absence of fathers and big brothers, and-these are exact quotes-"co the children of mothers required to work, for the loss of their time and attention," "keep schools open," "maintain social services," "open new social centers."

I do not believe any of those things will do me with the problem, but I think a change of attif-on the part of child welfare leaders might



Today's Radio Programs

7:00—Music
7:05—Top of the Morning.
7:15—News.
7:35—News.
7:45—The Humbard Family.
8:00—Breakfast Club.
9:00—My True Story.
9:30—Breakfast at Sardi's.
10:00—News.
10:15—Sweet River.
10:30—Ed Jorgenson.
10:45—Baby Institute.
11:00—Bankhage Falking.

- Sankhage Falkin - The Mystery Che - Ladies Be Seata - Son

10 Awake at the Switch

30—Hop Harrigan.
48—The Ses Hound.
60—Terry and the Pirates
18—Dick Tracy.
30—Jack Armstrong.
15—Captain Midnight.
10—Three Romeos.

9:15 Say It With Plowers

Accidents Don't Happen

I like your editorial "Accident

misnomer" appearing in the Statesman Saturday morning

January 22. You close with the

suggestion that a new word "ne-

press little hope for its general

the theme that accidents don't

from CAUSES, preventable in most cases. The unfortunate ef-

ect is so much easier to observe

here is little real des

WM. H. CRAWFORD.

happen - that they RESULT

To the Editor:

2:30—Music. 1:40—Labor News. 1:45—Ted Malone.

1:15—News. 1:20—Red Ryder.

11:00—The Guiding Light.

11:15—Today's Children.

11:30—Light of the World.

11:45—Hymns of All Church.

12:15—Ma Perkins.

12:15—Ma Perkins.

12:45—Right to Happiness.

1:00—Backstage Wife.

1:15—Stella Dallas.

1:30—Lurenzo Jones.

1:45—Young Widder Brown.

2:00—When a Girl Mairies.

2:15—Portia Faces Life. ESLM-TUESDAY-1300 Ec. SLM—1 Users | 100—News | 7:05—Marion Farm & Home | 7:15—Rise n' Shin.e. | 7:30—News | 7:45—Morning Moods | 8:00—Cherry City News | 8:00—Cherry City News | 2:35—Program Parade | 100—News | -Program Parade. -Music. 8:30—Music. 8:30—Tango Time 9:00—Pastor's Call. 9:15—It's the Truth. 9:30—Cliff Edwards. 9:45—Orchestra. 9:30—Music, 10:05—Song and Dance. 10:30—Music. 15—Portia Faces Life. 30—Just Plain Bill. 45—Front Page Farrell. 90—Road of Life. 15-Vic and Sade. 30-B. Boynton. 11:00—News, 11:05—KSLM Rambling Reader,

Dr. Kate.

News of the World,

Music. 11:05—KSLM Presents.
11:30—Hits of Yesteryear.
12:00—Organalities.
12:15—News.
12:30—Hillbilly Serenads. Golden Gate Quartet. 4:45-H. V. Kaitenborn. 5:00-OK for Release. 12:35-Matines 5:15—How Do You Do It? 5:30—A Date with Judy. 6:00—Mystery Theatre. 6:30—Fibber McGee and Molly. 7:00—Bob Hope 7:30—Red Skelton. 1:15—Music. 1:30—Miladies Melodies 1:30—Miladies Melodies.
1:45—Spotlight on Rhythm,
2:00—Isle of Paradise.
2:15—US Navy,
2:30—Four Novelettes.
2:45—Broadway Band Wagon.
3:00—Convert Hour.
4:00—Mexican Marimba. Fred Waring in Pleasure Time.

1:15—News. 1:30—Teatime Tunes. 1:00—Homespun Trie 9:30—Hollywood Theatre 10:00—News Flashes. 10:15—Hometown News. 10:30—Ronny Mansfield. 15—Let's Reminisce.

15—Let's Reminisce.

16—Russian Balalaika.

17—Tonignt's Headlines.

War News Com-10:30—Ronny Mansfield.
10:45—Voice of A Nation.
11:90—Music.
11:30—War News Roundup.
11:45—News. News. 12:00-2 a. m.-Swing Shift. :05-Texas Jim Lewis. KEX-BN-TUESDAY-1190 Ec. 8:10—Music, 8:30—Mustangs 8:45—Excursions in 9:00—News. 9:15—Castles in Air. 9:45—Arthur Wilson. 6:00—Musical Clock. 6:15—National Farm and Home. 6:45—Western Agriculture. 7:00—Music

10:00—Serena 10:30—News EGW-NBC-TUESDAY-600 Re. 4:00—Dawn Patrol.
5:55—Labot News.
6:00—Mirth and Madness
6:30—News Parade.
6:35—Labor News.
7:00—Journal of Living. 7:00—Journal of Living.
7:15—News Beadlines & Highlight
7:30—Music,
7:45—Sam Rayez
8:00—Stars of Today,
8:15—James Abbe Covers the News
8:30—Special Assignment,
8:45—David Harum
9:00.—Personality Hour 9:00—Personality Hou 10:00—Music. 10:15—Ruth Forbes. 10:30—Glenn Howard. 10:45—Art Baker's No.

SEEMS

(Continued from Page 1)

invasion of Sicily and had sent military forces to Rome at the time of Mussolini's ouster Italy might have fallen without much struggle. The nazis then were caught off balance, but the temporizing over policy gave them time to recover and move in Safety Valve their own armies.

Another thought suggests itself from this operation near Rome, and that is, that the Germans have not been able to fortify the whole line of seacoast in western Europe. The first landing parties found only a few ines to impede their progress. While it may be assumed that western Europe is far more strongly fortified, and perhaps made almost impregnable at the most probable points of inva-sion, there must be weak joints in the armor, which if they could be located and seized, would greatly ease the allied

ening of the western front. The thrust toward Rome ramate on the fronts of the allies. to unpack his power-punch in the reluctant mind than the to unpack his power-punch in the west. The Gustav line across some new word might be to emphasize the fact that accidents fifth and eighth armies of don't HAFFEN. That they are the EFFECT of preventable Gen. Eisenhower was not rendy cess at Nettuno gives fresh zest to the allied cause. Like the first pussy-willow or the first robin, it is a harbinger of spring. the spring that we expect to be the climax of the European war,

6:00—Northwest Farm Repo 6:15—Breskfast Bulletin. 6:20—Texas Rangers. 6:40—True Story. 6:45—KOIN Klock. 7:15—Headline News. 230—News. 245—Nelson Pringle, News. 200—Consumer News. 215—Valiant Lady. 230—Stories America Loves. 10—Stories America Loves.
45—Aunt Jenny
00—Kate Smith Speaks.
15—Big Sister.
20—Romance of Helen Trent.
45—Our Gal Sunday.
00—Life Can Be Beautiful. 10:15—Ma Perkins 10:30—Bernadine Flynn, 11:00—Young Dr. Male 11:15—Joyce Jordan. 12:15—Open Door.
12:15—Open Door.
12:30—William Winter, Rewell
12:45—Bachelor's Children.
1:00—Broadway Matinee.
1:25—Air-Flo of the Air. 10-Music. 10-Mary Marlin. 3:15—Collins Calling.
3:30—Jack Smith, Songa.
3:45—The World Today.
3:55—Chet Huntley.
4:00—Stars of Today.
4:15—News.
4:30—American Melody Ho 4:30—American Melody Hour 5:00—Galen Drake. 5:15—Red's Gang. 5:20—Harry Flannery. 5:45—News. 5:25—Bill Henry. 6:00—Burns & Allen. 1:20—Report to the Nation. 7.00—Romance.
7:30—Congress Speaks.
7:45—Guy Lombardo, Orc
8:00—I Love A Mystery.
8:15—Harry James Orchestri
8:30—Big Town.
9:00—Judy Canovs.
9:25—News.
9:30—Million Dotlar Club. 9:25-News, 9:30-Million Dollar Club, 10:00-Five Star Final, 10:15-Wartime Women, 10:20-Horace Heidt Orchestra, 10:30-Edwin C. Hill. 10:45-Harry James Orchestra, 11:00-Henry Busse Orchestra, 11:30-Manny Strand

KALE-MBS-TUESDAT-1330 Ke. 6:45—Dave West. 7:00—News 7:15—Texas Rang 8:00—Haven of 8:30—News, 8:45—T. B. A. 5—Texas Rangers. 8—Yours for A Sor 5—Wartime Women.

0-Learn to Dance 0-Show Time.

than the cause which, while us-ually discoverable, remains un-reorded. Perhaps it is a comfort-ing alibi for troubled souls to call the thing an "accident." A better approach to awaken the reluctant mind than use of some new word might be to em-

KOIN-CBS-TUESDAY-070 Ec.

WAR LOAN

and safely, said.

Buying an EXTRA WAR ever forgive Hitler for that." BOND or two fits into this picture. Brig. Gen. Albert J. Browning, one of our top rank-

ing supply men, tells you: "Where opposing armies have nearly equal equipment, losses are usually heavy on both sides. But where one side has superior quantity and quality, its losses of men are low, while those of the other side mount appalling-

Extra war bonds foot the bill for extra war equipment. Your \$100 war bond has paid for an all-important tommy gun or an extra clip of builets or an extra medical packet. You have made it possible. "Let's all Back the Attack" with extra war bonds.

4:35—Novatime. 4:45—Adventures in Research. 5:30—On the Upbeat. 5:30—Story Time. 5:45—It's Oregon's War.

Interpreting The War News

with the same sort of dilem

now before it is too late, to run

Livorno line, or fight it out at

the risk of disaster. That choice

probably has been made, al-though the decision is not yet

The first indicated nazi reaction to the allied blow came in

furious counterattacks against

fifth army positions on the Cas-

sino-Minturno line far to the

south. They served to blunt

somewhat the Anglo-American-

French threat to the Cassino

gateway to the Liri valley, in-

terior land route to Rome. Yet

they may turn out to be only

rear guard operations to screen

a wholesale nazi retreat north-

The extent of the allied beach

holdings is not clear. It is rea-

sonably certain from both al-

lied and Berlin accounts, how-

ever, that the objective is not

Rome directly, but the roads and

railroads that fan south and

eastward from that transporta-

First allied official accounts

told only of the taking of Net-

tuno-with its undamaged portfacilities and landing beaches to

forged four miles or more in-

Under the cover of that ad-

vance, allied air power and na-

val guns, heavy reinforcements

in men, guns, tanks and all the

necessary equipment for major

action were landed. The criti-

cal phase of any amphibian as-

sault seemed over almost before

nazi command is faced on its

western sea flank not with a

precarious allied beach foothold

as at Salerno, but with a pon-

derous threat that has brought

under gunfire a dozen or so vi-

tally important supply and es-

cape routes for nazi troops

The main Rome-Naples coas-

tal route, the Via Appia, is a

ready useless to the enemy for

poses. Tank-bolstered allied

spearheads obviously are push-

ing up the Nettuno-Cisterna

road to reach and cut the Via

Appia and up the Anzio-Albano

south and east of Rome.

defensive or offensive

Fourth War

For Today

Bonds Fit Picture

The result is obvious. The

land at the first rush.

it had begun.

tion hub.

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON Copyright 1944 by the Associated Press Caught fiat-footed by the al-lied sea-borne flanking attack just south of Rome, the nazi route to nip it again closer to

Within striking distance behigh command is confronted me-Pescara spokes of the Roman transportation wheel up-on which the whole nazi defense in Italy that it faces on a larger scale in Russia.

It must decide, and decide of the center of the Italian pen-

insula and Rome depends.

The Nettuno landings, the for it in Italy, abandoning Rome and substantially all of the Italian peninsula south of the core of the allied sea-borne thrust, were aimed at what seems the most vulnerable sector of the nazi sea flank. By striking above the soggy Pontine marshes, the allies have converted a potential liability into a prime military asset. The marsh shields their Nettuno beachhead from nazi attack from

The Nettuno-Nazio landing point has another great advantage. It permits columns to fan out on both sides of the Alban hills just southeast of Rome which would have proved a serious obstacle to a drive on the capital from the Cassino sec-

It probably is the allied desire to by-pass Rome. Washington and London have sought to avoid bringing the eternal city under actual attack.

Rome will become another Naples only by German choice. The world has the word of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill for that.

British to Turn the north and south. It was a Next to Pacific Consul Reveals

There is no doubt in the mind of any Britisher that when the European war is over the full attention of the United Nations will be turned to the war in the Pacific, James McDonald, British consul in Portland for the past five years, declared Monday to Salem chamber of commerce.

Speaking at the noon luncheon meeting of the organization, Mc-Donald reported briefly on the visit he paid the British Isles last summer and fall at the behest of his government. Life of the English people centers about the war in all its phases, but even those who have taken up their dwellings in the caves of the cliffs of Dover retain social interests outside war work, he said.

Results of the 1940 daylight raids on London have been largely repaired, and that city is not the shambles persons in this country are inclined some times to believe it, according to Mc-Donald. Restaurant food there he described at "dull" although he maintained that in private Loan Thought homes "due to the ingenuity of the housewife" appetizing meals still are served.

Best omen of the war, he declared, is the fact that the "average American for the first time What is nearest and dearest to is meeting the average Britisher." you is the safe return of your Insofar as they are able, under son or brother or husband. You rationing, the British people are want to see all the boys from attempting to make the American this com- soldier feel at home and the munity come doughboy is as happy as is possihome soon ble so far from home, McDonald

You won't be The story of how Edinburgh's very happy if only serious bombing shattered a that empty whiskey storehouse causing the chair will still gutters to run with Scotch brought when the BIG DAY at long last grew as McDonald explained that he did not "think the Scots will

Cash Wheat Price Drops

PORTLAND, Jan. 24-(A)-A decline in cash wheat prices and low offerings from wheat growers were reported today by the war food administration.

Activity during the past week was concentrated on deliveries of earlier purchases, the WFA said. Puget Sound and Columbia River terminals recorded 922 cars—up 122 cars over the preceding week Portland received 176 cars.

Midwestern buyers were unable to secure all their requests for short red and white wheat from this area as growers continued the waiting policy which has prevailed since ceiling prices went into effect. Except for a heavy feed wheat demand, orders from coast millers and elevator operators

