Harry Wismer, Sports.

John Gunther, Commo

Jorgenson. Leon Henderson, News.

KGW-NBC-SATURDAY-629 Ke.

1:30—Singhts.
7:30—Singhts.
7:45—Sam Hayes.
8:00—Organ Reveries.
8:15—Kneass With the News.
8:30—Coast Guard on Parade.
8:45—Vegetables and Victory.
9:00—Pet Parade.

9:15—Consumer's Time. 9:30—Mirth and Madness. 10:00—That They Might Live.

10:45—War Telescope, 11:00—Stars of Tomorrow, 12:00—Eastern Football Game.

2.35—Visit-Nurse of Air. 2.45—Variety Show. 3.00—I Sustain the Wings. 3.30—Curt Massey & Co. 3.45—Religion in the News. 4.00—For This We Fight. 4.30—Noah Webster Says. 5.00—Hollywood Open House.

45-Louis P. Lochner. 100-National Barn Dance.

6:30—Can You Top This? 7:00—Million Dollar Band. 7:30—Grand Ol' Opry.

8:30—Abie's Irish Rose.

9:15—Oregon in Congress. 9:30—Curtain Cail.

11:45—News. 12:00-2 A. M.—Swing Shift.

7:15—Texas Rangers. 7:30—Memory Timekeeper. 8:00—Haven of Rest.

8:45-Market Melodies

9:15-The Women's

0:15-Stars of Today.

10:30—This & That.
11:00—Journal Juniors.
11:30—Concert Gems.
11:45—Buyer's Parade.
12:00—News
12:15—Luncheon Concert.

:00-Texas Rangers. 5:15-Bien Venidos Amigos.

5:45-Norman Nesbitt.

5:0-Show Time.

8:00-Hawaii Calls.

9:30—Hello Mom.

10:00-News.

4:45-News

7:15-Music

8:30—Music, 9:00—News.

1:30-Music.

6:45-Dave West.

7:00-News.

10:00—News 10:15—Pasadena Auditorium Orch. 10:30—Hotel St. Francis Orch.

KALE-MBS-SATURDAY-1330 Kc

9:00-Marketing With Meredith.

12:45—On the Farm Front. 1:45—U. of Calif. vs. Del Monte Pre-flight.

6:00—Chicago Theatre of the Air. 7:00—John B. Hughes.

7:30-Churchman's Saturday Night.

9:15—Doctors Courageous. 9:30—Faces & Places in the News.

10:00—Jerry Sears. 10:15—Henry King Orchestra.

10:45—Gus Arnheim Orchestra.

1:00-Saturday Night Bandwagon.

KOIN-CBS-SATURDAY-970 Kc,

6:00-Northwest Farm steporter.

6:15-Breakfast Bulletin.

:15-News 1:30-Bob Green, News.

7:45-Consumer News, 8:00-Warren Sweeney, News.

9:45-Kid Critics. 0:00-Dick Powell, Serenade.

10:25—According to the Record. 10:30—Aunt Jemina.

l:15—News. l:30—Football Game, l:45—William Winter, Bexel.

3:00—News. 3:15—People's Platform, 3:45—World Today, 3:55—Chet Huntley, News. 4:00—Man Behind the Gun.

30-Traffic Safety. 45-Of Men and Books.

:45—News. :55—Ned Calmer, News. :00—Music.

-Inner Sanctu -Dave Vaile.

10:00—Five Star Final. 10:15—Soldiers of the Press. 10:30—Orchestra.

:30-Manny Strand Orchestra. :45-Air-Flo of the Air.

11:55-News. 12:30 to 6:00 a. m.-Music & News

EOAC—SATURDAY—556 Kc. 10:00—United Press News. 10:15—The Homemakers' Hour, 11:00—Co-ed Half Hour.

i:00—Music, I:15—Saturday Sports Review, 5:30—Old Chisholm Trail.

1:30—Music.
1:30—Beauty Talk.
1:45—Saturday Night Serenade.
1:15—Music We Remember.
1:30—South American Music.
1:45—Deane Dickason, News.
1:45—Deane Dickason, News.
1:45—Tanar Sanctum.

0:45—Report from Washington. 1:00—Mary Lee Taylor.

-Newspaper of the Air. -Mother and Dad.

8:30—Fashions in Rations, Servel. 9:00—Theatre of Today, Armstrong

5:20—Texas Rangers.

:45-KOIN Klock.

:10-Aunt Jemima.

:05-Let's Pretend

Messner Orchestra.

10:55—News 11:00—Hotel Biltmore Orchestra. 11:30—Music.

2:30-Visit-Nurse of Air.

10:30-The Baxters.

4:00—Dawn Patrol, 6:00—Everything Goes, 6:30—News Parade, 7:15—News Headlines lights.

Red Ryler. Roy Porter, News.

The Oregon Statesman

"No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY

CHARLES A. SPRAGUE, Editor and Publisher

Member of the Associated Presi

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this newspaper.

Censored, but Known

The German propaganda ministry now censors any report of the results of the bombings of Berlin. Previously we were getting fairly good reports through Stockholm, the Swedish newspapermen in Berlin communicating details to their home newspapers. German newspapers in cities outside the capital do not mention the raids, and reports by telephone and radio are not allowed.

But this suppression of news will not erase the facts. The world knows what the effects of dropping two thousand tons of bombs on a crowded city are. It has Hamburg as a witness. And if not Hamburg, then London from a much lighter bomb cargo. Raiding planes also can report the extent of the fires started, and a few days after the raids photographs taken from reconnaissance planes will tell the story in pictures. No, the Goebbels' censorship will be futile. The world knows the pattern, and can apply it to Berlin when it knows the number of planes and the weight of the bomb load.

Will this strategy break the German will to war? In the case of the British it steeled them in their determination, but the British are a bulldog race. What about the Germans? Were bombings the only factor, their reaction might be the same: bitterness plus determination. But the bombings come on top of military defeats, the great retreat from Russia, he loss of the submarine campaigns, allied successes in Africa, in Sicily and Italy. The Germans see beyond the cloud of bombing planes the darker clouds of Russian military might and American industrial organization. They are left without hope; and these bombings must eventually break their will to carry on.

It will not however shatter the nerve of the nazi gangsters. Hitler and Himmler will hold the German people to the wheel, because of the consequences to themselves if they falter. For them the stakes are all or nothing. They are gambling all, but will get nothing. Only an army coup to end the nazi regime will open a possible door for the German people to plead for surcease from bombing terror.

Juries Increase Prices

Almost uniformly the juries in the federal district court have established higher values for farm lands taken over for Camp Adair than the appraisers allowed. This fact would confirm the protests of land-owners over the values set. Perhaps the rising market in farm lands has helped increase the determination, but when the government attorneys in no single case have been able to satisfy juries of the adequacy of their appraisal it must be concluded that the appraisers pinched too hard when they covered the lands.

The effect is the worse when government profligracy is noted in so much of the wartime spending. When the farmers saw so much extravagance in the construction of Camp Adair they can hardly be blamed for failing to appreciate the ultra-conservative valuations put on the lands, their homes, of which they were being forcibly dispossessed. Many farmers accepted the government tenders, though they were dissatisfied. They did not want to resist their government and were afraid of the delay and cost of court proceedings. So the Camp Adair experience has not been a happy one so far as the land acquisition was concerned.

Persisting Polio

The epidemic of poliomyelitis has not fully abated in this region. At Monmouth the schools were closed for ten days because of new cases of the disease. For the week ending November 20, the total number of new cases reported in Oregon was 17, with Lane county leading with seven cases. All these cases were in western Oregon. For the same week last year only four cases were reported and the median number for the 1938-42 term is three. So the disease has persisted longer than is customary.

Usually polio retreats with the frost. It may be that recent heavy frosts will terminate the 1943 epidemic, which has been the most serious in over a decade. The colder weather in eastern Oregon may be the reason the disease is not reported there.

Good reports come of the new methods of treatment, particularly the Sister Kenny method, which is being used on victims of the disease. While control measures are still unknown, the disease does not have quite its former grimness in the public mind. But its crippling effect, though mitigated by the new treatments, make it still a disease to be dreaded and combated.

Metals for Repairs

Good news for civilians comes with word that supplies and parts of steel, copper and aluminum will be available to repair shops for use as repairs and replacements for homes and businesses. Even copper wire is to be available again for essential uses.

For months shortages of metals have delayed repair jobs, and while most folk have been able to get along, there was always a question as to how long a delay they would encounter. Under the new plan repair shops can purchase up to 20 tons of steel, 500 pounds of copper and 200 pounds of aluminum per quarter. This will ease the situation greatly on the home front.

British labor is still complaining over the release of the British fascist, Sir Oswald Mosely. The odd thing is that his case falls within the responsibility of Herbert Morrison, home secretary, who has been one of the leaders of the British labor party. Morrison will probably be called on to explain the Mosely release in par-

A green jalopy running around town bears the legend, "The Jackpot." That name should ske it safe-no one can hit it.

Hotel Clean-up

Moral conditions at the Astoria hotel got so bad the city commission by unanimous vote suspended its license to operate as of December 1. It had previously been declared out of bounds by the navy. While the proprietor called a meeting and said he didn't know why his hotel was being treated that way, he must have been the only one in town who was ignorant of the reasons. City commissions do not crack down on established business without cause.

Two OPA representatives asked the commission to defer the suspension for 30 days because of the needs of the accommodations in crowded Astoria. They were in poor business butting in on a local situation. The commission is well informed as to local needs for hotel accommodations.

But the OPA men offered the extenuation that conditions in other hotels over the state were bad too. If they are, then they should feel the weight of police power, too. Hotel-keepers, if they are at all lax, can easily let immoral conditions prevail in their own hotels. In fact, unless they are alert, such conditions will crop up from time to time. But there is a difference between casual immorality and allowing a hotel to become a regular resort.

The action of the Astoria city commission. drastic though it was, should result in a local clean-up, and sets an example for other cities with loose hotels.

Last year the Jap army of 50,000 fighting to gain the "rice bowl" of China in the Tungting lake region of central China, took a bad licking. Now the Japs, who resumed the drive recently, have 100,000 of their troops facing en- Interpreting circlement in the same region. They just seem unable to penetrate farther into China, If only we could get arms and equipment to the Chinese armies they would push the Japs into the Copyright 1943 by the Associated Press

News Behind The News

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26-Bernard Baruch's denial that the peacetime business conversion policy. which he is devising, will provide for supervision

by WPB, traces back to a private meeting he had here with representatives of the steel in-

It was supposed to be a very secret meeting, but some of the steel people neglected to keep it that way, and their misinterpretation of Baruch's remarks reached certain business trade papers.

The wording of the Baruch denial made it appear that the story Paul Mallon came from some of Donald Nelson's publicity men, but there is no indication that Nelson wants to

take over the conversion job. The task will be as difficult as the conversion of industrial plants to war. The problem of every individual plant will differ in some respect. Best picture of the situation has been presented by

Chrysler's president, K. T. Keller. He showed the George committee that Chrysler has converted 16,000 of its 20,000 tools to war work, and today has 19,227 tools owned by the government. These government tools will have to be cleared from the plant before Chrysler can start to make automobiles again. Then what to do about the tools?

They cannot all be converted to auto use, but said Chrysler would buy some, and the government may wish to use others in arsenals. Obviously, the government is going to become involved in the greatest second-hand industrial junk business of

Certainly, this situation calls for a clear, immediate declaration of policy and the beginning of tremendous detailed work of handling individual plant problems.

While WPB has experts with better knowledge of conditions than anyone else, much better than the army and navy, for instance, Mr. Baruch probably will recommend creation of an over-all body rather than designation of any specific government

This also seems to be the prevailing purpose in Senator George's committee, where a statement of policy will be written in the form of a law and commended for passage to congress.

Only extremely generalized rules can be laid down, however, in view of the variety of conflicting situations in plants. If the problem is messed up by bad management, it will dangerously accentuate unemployment difficulties, force continued rationing and delay our return to normal.

The democratic congressional rebuke of the treasury and the administration in the new tax bill is not difficult to explain.

Cost of government, estimated in the budget for this fiscal year, was \$106,000,000,000, but expenditures have been running so far only at a rate of \$90,000,000,000. The treasury has revised its own

estimate of tax receipts up to \$45,00,000,000. So the administration goal of raising half of the war costs through taxation already is being realized, even without this additional \$2,140,000,000 bill. Obviously, there is no need for the \$10,500,000,000 tax increase which Mr. Morgenthau and his experts demanded of congress.

For this reason, the bill will go skimming through the senate as well as the house. The president no dowbt will sign it, as a veto would be

The house ban on the administration food subsidy plan probably will not necessarily kill the policy, paradoxical though this observation may

The house majority was 14 votes higher than the two-thirds necessary to over-ride a presidential veto. But when the White House turns pressure on the democrats to sustain the president in the end, they may be able to win over 14 or more. They usually can get the votes when the issue is that

The senate majority may not run as high as jority there are even slimmer. The odds therefore favor the president in the final analysis.

Radio Programs

KSLM-SATURDAY-1389 Kc. 7:00—Cherry City News. 7:05—Marion County Farm and Home Program.
7:15—Rise 'n' Shine.
7:30—News.
7:45—Morning Moods.
8:00—Cherry City News. 05—Program Parade. 10—Eaton Boys & Texas Jim Lewis. 8:10—Eaton Boys & Texas 8:30—Tango Time, 9:30—Pastor's Call, 9:15—It's the Truth, 9:30—Popular Music, 10:00—Cherry City Newa, 10:05—Jack Peeny, Tenor, 16:30—Alvino Rey 11:00—Cherry City News, 11:05—Campus Freshmen. 11:00—Cherry City News,
11:05—Campus Freshmen,
11:30—Hits of Yesteryear,
12:00—Organalities,
12:15—News
12:36—Hillbilly Serenade,
12:36—Mid Day Matinee,
1:00—Henry King's Orchestra,
1:15—Charlie Bernett's Orchest
1:30—Miladies Melodies,
1:45—Harry Rrawer's Newalty 1:55—News. 1:00—Cowboy Hit Review. 1:00—News Headlines and 9:30—News Headines and lights 9:45—The Potka Dots. 10:30—Xavier Cugat Date. 10:30—The Quiet Hour, 11:30—This Moving World. 11:15—Claremont Hotel Orch. 11:30—War News Boundup.

1:45-Harry Brewer's Novelty Orchestra. 2:00—Isle of Paradise. 2:00—Isle of Paradise.
2:15—Sincerely Yours.
2:30—Evelyn Tyner's Orchestra.
2:45—Broadway Band Wagon.
3:00—Concert Hour.
4:05—Harry Horlick's Tango Orchestra.
4:15—News.
4:30—Teatime Tunes.
5:00—The Oleanders.
5:15—Let's Reminisce

5:15—Let's Reminisce, 5:30—Bertrand Hirsch & Magic Vio-5:45—Junior Church of the Air. 6:00—Tonight's Headlines. 6:15—War News Commentary. 6:20—Evening Serenade. 6:45—Orchestra.

8:15-Carl Ledel & Alpin Troubadours.
8:30—USO Program.
9:00—News.
9:15—Old Timer's Orchestra. 9:45—Galilean Hour. 10:00—Serenade in Swingtime. 10:30—News 10:45—Sign Off.

KEX-BN-SATURDAY-1190 Kc.

6:00-Musical Clock.

:05-Weekend Jambores

8:00-News.

6:15-National Farm and Home Hour. 7:00-Mirandy of Persimmon Holler. 7:15-Websters of Wartime Washington. 7:30—News. 7:45—Top of the Morning. 8:00—Breakfast Club. 9:00—Christian Science Program. 9:15-Rhythm and Reason 9:30—Breakfast at Sardi's 10:15—Edward Jorgenson;

The War News

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON

The red army's recapture of Gomel, last nazi defense anchor east of the Dnieper, proclaims that German invaders have again been out-smarted, as well as out-fought, and that the Russian winter offensive of 1943 is afoot at last.

The power and speed with which Russian attackers above and below Gomel slashed through to the east bank of the Dnieper on a wide front is significant when compared with the waning drive of the nazi counter attack against the Kiev bulge to the south.

The new Russian breakthrough, expanding the bulge northward all the way to the Orsha bend of the Dnieper, must be traceable to depleted German reserves in that area. Those reserves probably were shifted to the army which has been battering for nearly two weeks at the southwestern segment of the Kiev bulge. Russian leadership knew it and took immediate advantage of the opportunity to

smash forward. If that is the explanation, it means that the nazi high command is fatally short of the manpower to meet the new crises developing on the Russian

Kiev was lost to the nazis because they withdrew from before Kharkov the troops urgently needed to meet the situation in Italy and the Balkans created by the Anglo-American invasion of Sicily. They expected red leaders to concentrate against the Dnieper crossings at the depth of the great southern bend of the river. Instead, the Russians promptly shifted front to plunge directly westward toward Kiev and take it.

The same thing seems to have happened now north of the original Russian break through the Kiev gap. The rail connections to Germany via Poland beyond Zhitomir and Korosten were the obvious strategic objectives of that Russian push. They still are; but confronted by a desperate German counter attack, the Russians appear to have reverted to defensive fighting on that front while shifting striking power north to mouse-trap Gomel and gravely threaten the whole German front north of the Pinsk-Pripet marshes to the

It seems obvious that the nazi high command expected the Russian winter offensive to start much farther north, on the upper Lovat and on the Volkhov and from Leningrad.

The Russians struck instead at the south sector of the northern front. With the upper Dnieper crossings under red artillery fire, the Russians now have prepared the ground for a drive to the old Polish border and beyond toward the Minsk rail hub serving what is left of the nazi Dnieper defense line.

German leadership thus faces a critical decision. Prudence would counsel a sweeping retreat on the whole north front. Home front considerations, the effect on German public morale of any such open admission of failure of the whole Russian campaign, must argue the other

The nazis in Russia are much the same position as the man who caught a bear by the tail. It is harder to let go than It was to catch hold.

Around Oregon By the Associated Press

Carl "Zeke" Curlee, publicity stunting secretary of the Albany chamber of commerce who once halted a limited train to sell government officials aboard on an Albany airport, accepted an appointment as trade relations representative of the inter-American affairs committee at Hon-

duras . . . The George White service men's center at Portland began collecting fishing tackle to send to anglers in the overseas forces . . The Eugene city council approved a city-manager form of government and prepared to submit it to the voters . . . Portland's school board narrowed prospective school superintendents to eight applicants . . .

The state salvage committee urged housewives to continue delivering used fats rather than await December 13, when butchers will begin giving two ration points for every pound of fat . . Modest Lt. Arthur Stipe, a Portland aviator who keeps his Distinguished Flying Cross in his pocket, told a businessmen's club Germany will be slow in yielding to allied bombing . .

Betty Lu Nixon, Salem, and Violet McKee, Amity, were appointed to the staff of Oregon state college's yearbook, the Beaver, and Miss McKee became one of three new members of Theta Sigma Phi, national journalism honorary . . . C. W. Norton, president of a Portland marketing firm, said Sen. Holman had informed him turkeys could be sold at live instead of dressed weight, as the result of a revised office of price administration (OPA) regulation . . .

William A. Bowes, acting mayor of Portland, cracked down on illegal liquor sales and gambling, ordering police to report complete lists of violations by Saturday . . . Kerr Gifford and company, whose flour mill at The Dalles was destroyed in an incendiary fire, purchased the Walters Flouring Mill at Pendleton, for an undisclosed figure . . .

Mrs. Louise Dyke, 73, Evergreen station, was killed by a car while walking along the river road north of Oregon City . . . Parents of Gerald Johnson, 23-year-old Eugene pilot who has accounted for at least 12 Japanese Zeros, said their son has been promoted to major and awarded a second flying cross and a third air medal . .

Portland dealers said that a shortage of turkeys early in the week and small-size ovens in war housing projects caused the smallest sales of Thanksgiving turkeys ever reported in the city . . . At Elgin, highway engineers and forest rangers reported all Blue mountain roads blocked by mud and snow except the main highway to Weston . . .

War traffic has converted Portland into a major railroad center. with over 100 daily trains, F. H. Hocken, assistant director of rail terminals for the office of defense transportation, said in an interview . . . Service stations were warned by the district office of price administration (OPA) that only one-half of 1 percent loss would be allowed for spilled or evaporated gasoline . . .

Prineville Lions club appealed to the state highway department to speed up the system of weighing log trucks on the Ochoco highway to avoid "needless interference with the lumber industry."

Frank Stewart, Pendleton ne-

gro acused of slaying another negro on Pendleton's main street last June, was convicted of manslaughter by a circuit court jury, and will be sentenced next week . . . Retail food prices in Portland dropped a tenth of one percent from September to October the federal bureau of labor reported-but housewives are still paying 42.2 per cent more for food than in January of 1941

11:30—Concert Hall,
12:00—United Press News.
12:15—Noon Farm Hour,
1:00—Ridin' the Range.
1:15—UP Chronicle.
1:30—Variety Time.
2:00—Books and Authors.
2:15—America Marches.
2:30—Memory Book of Music,
3:00—News.
3:15—Music of the Masters,
4:00—Traffic Safety Quiz.
4:15—Treasury Star Parade.
4:30—Studio Party.
5:00—On the Upbeat.
5:30—Jesting With the Jesters,
5:46—It's Oregon's War.
6:15—News.
6:30—Evening Farm Hour.
7:30—Grand Opera.
9:30—News.
9:45—Evening Meditations.
10:00—Sign Off.



May Include Small Business

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26 -(AP) Small business men and self-employed persons may be brought readily into the old-age and survivors insurance program, Chairman A. J. Altmeyer of the social security board said Thursday, if congress wills it.

Congress, which now has a committee looking into the proposal, would have to amend social security laws or issue a directive before self-employed and employers could obtain the same social security benefits now received by employes.

Altmeyer said plans now under consideration require a minim of detailed records or reports. Income tax payers, for example, might use the same reports for social security contributions and income tax returns. Employers quarterly wage returns they make for their employes. Self employed on some simple basis.

ance program "reflects an in- gress, November 28 - December wartime conditions," Altmeyer arship award. said in the board's monthly bul-

the independent dealer as much clared.

Social Security 1943 Blue Book Ready for Public The 1943 Oregon "Blue Boo

a compendium of state, city, soun ty and federal government activities now is ready for distribution, Secretary of State Robert S. Farrell, jr., announced Friday The book is distributed free to the schools and public offices while a statutory fee of 25 cents is charged for all other copies distributed.

A pictorial photograph of the capitol building is used as a cover

For the first time, photographs of Oregon's representatives in con-gress are included in the book.

Six 4H Winners To Broadcast

The six national winners in the 1943 4H food preparation contest will be interviewed from Chicago during the Servel "Fashions in might add their own names to the Rations" coast-to-coast radio program over the CBS network, 8:30 to 9 a.m., Pacific war time, Saturpersons who have no employes day, November 27. Dr. M. W. Wiland who are exempt from income son, director of extension, USDA, taxes, might value their services will speak from Washington, DC. Billie Burke will be heard from A growing demand for inclu- New York City. The six winners sion of small business men under who will be in Chicago as delethe old-age and survivors insur- gates to the national 4H club concreased sense of insecurity under each receives a \$200 college schol-

as the fear of unemployment doe Fear of business failure haunts the wage earner, Altmeyer de



The Salem Lions Club

- And -

The Dog Fanciers Assn. Of Oregon

- Presents -

Salem's Fifth Annual All Breed Dog Show

- Licensed By The American Kennell Club -

- At The -

SALEM ARMORY

ALL DAY AND EVENING

Tomorrow, November 28th Doors Open 9 A. M.

See 250 of the finest dogs on the Pacific Coast . . . dogs that are doing their bit for "Dogs for Defense Inc."

THE PROCEEDS OF this patriotic Victory Dog Show are pledged to the Dogs for Victory . . . your attendance will help this effort and when our victory is achieved and history has been recorded . . . we may well expect it to be regarded that American dogs have been true, brave and dependable in combat . . . even as they are in peace.

All persons wishing to make donations to "Dogs for Defense Inc." may do so by mailing or bringing contributions to Harry Willett at the Capital Drug store . . should they not be able to attend the show.

REMEMBER!

The proceeds from admission and donation go to "Dogs For Defense, Inc." Support this war effort!

The Lions Club Auxiliary will operate lunch counter throughout the day.

The Salem Lions Club