just outside the relocation area,

moved in and took over.

Two things stand out, first the definite disloyalty of these Japanese evacuees. They admittedly take the side of Japan, and have been, through the segregation policy, assembled in the one center. Their threats and their actions show clearly the potential danger TERS, Friday, Nov. 12of their presence at large on this coast. By spying they could detect and report troop and naval movements, coastal defenses, cargo ship sailings or commit acts of sabotage. In the event of enemy first round of the vital batinvasion they would have been on hand to assist the invader in any way possible. We cannot attempts of the Japanese condemn them for their loyalty to Japan, because we expect loyalty to becloud that fact by of Americans who may have been wild claims of having sunk long domiciled in Japan. But we need not let these Japs run at many warships in the area large any more than we would are "without any basis whatsoto roam at large over Tokyo and spokesman said today.

The second revelation is the mile-long beachhead at Empress lack of firmness and discipline in Augusta bay - the opening wedge the WRA. I am not surprised at to drive the Japanese out of the the showing. When in the state- last Solomons island before Rahouse I had a report on Tulelake baul - was "firmly secured," the made by Hugh Ball of Hood Riv- spokesman took cognizance of reer, who knows the Japanese and peated Tokyo broadcasts that Japanese language from long resi- American warships had suffered dence in Japan. He described it their most crushing defeat "since as a "WPA" type of administra- Pearl Harbor." tion which speaks for itself. The most of the men running the recenters were brought subsequent to the naval action reinto the work from other govern- ported off Bougainville the night ment bureaus—the Indian service, of November 1-2 are without any the WPA or other agencies. These basis whatsoever," the spokesman had all been imbued with the "so- said. cial uplift" spirit of the new deal. and carried it to absurd extremes. The result at Tulelake was that the Japs really were running the show, and got so rebellious that white personnel there were not Salem Market safe. While the higher-ups seemed deaf and dumb and blind, those Discontinued in working positions knew what was going on and moved their families out and some of them got

It seems that this center should be left in the hands of the army. than an Italian prisoner camp. Put the WRA clear out at Tulelake and let the army have full charge until the war ends.

### French Impose **Martial Law** In Lebanon

By WILLIAM McGAFFIN CAIRO, Nov. 11 -(AP)- Shooting broke out in Lebanon today after representatives of the French declared martial law, imposed a strict curfew, and arrested the Arab state's president; premier and other governmental leaders in a dispute over the country's assertions of independence.

Sir Edward Spears, British minister to Lebanon and Syria, protested in the name of the British government "as guarantors of Lebanese independence" to Jean Helleu, French committee representative in the levant. There other parts of the Arab world.

Demonstrations of sympathy for of produce are said to be as good Lebanon were reported from Da- as or better than at any time mascus, capital of the sister re- during the current market season. public of Syria, while Egyptian A greater display of flowers will Premier Mustapha Nahas Pasha be offered along with late fall cabled a protest to the French fruits and vegetables, it is undercommittee against the treatment stood. of the Lebanese government.

Dispatches received here said French Senegalese troops fired on demonstrators at Beirut, the Lebanese capital, and at Tripoli in the northern part of the country after Lebanese police refused to obey French orders to suppress protests against the arrest of President Shoukri el Kuwatli Bey, Premier Riad el Solh and all but one of the Arab state's cabinet

#### Papers Test Using Old Newsprint

NEW YORK, Nov. 11 -(AP) An experimental printing press test of newsprint paper containing varying percentages of old newspapers was made on the regular presses of the New York Daily News in an attempt to find a so- Pope to Broadcast lution to the current paper short-

The Chicago Tribune, which took part in the experiment of using old newspapers to replace virgin wood pulp, will make test press runs later. The New York Times tried several rolls of the



NINETY THIRD YEAR 14 PAGES

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1st Kound Over,

MacArthur Says;

Jap Claims False

SOUTHWEST PACIFIC

By Murlin Spencer

ALLIED HEADQUAR-

(AP)—American marines,

reinforced by army troops,

definitely have won the

tle for Bougainville and

In announcing that the six-

"Japanese claims of sinking

warships and of a naval battle

(Turn to Page 2-Story E)

After Saturday

Salem public market, under its

Selection of a definite closing

date gives farmers an opportunity

to dispose of surplus produce di-

provides homemakers with a

chance to stock family larders for

Thanksgiving, Chairman A. H.

Cross sweet corn, said to be in

perfect condition for table use, as

an attraction at tomorrow's mar-

ket. Prospects for a wide variety

Alfred DeMarigny

**Found Not Guilty** 

By E. V. W. JONES

(AP)-Alfred de Marigny walked,

a free man, tonight out of the

Bahamas supreme court cham-

ber where he had sat for 22

days in a barred prisoner's cell

while he was tried for the mur-

der of his father-in-law, the

multi - millionaire Sir Harry

guilty" ringing in his ears, he

stepped out of the cage and

went straight to his faithful

wife Nancy, Sir Harry's eldest

NEW YORK, Nev. 11 -(A)

The Berlin radio quoted Swiss

Catholic sources tonight as say-

that Pope Pius XII "will broad-

cast an important address next

week." The date and subject

were not announced in the Ger-

Berlin Radio Says

With the jury's words "not

NASSAU, Bahamas, Nov. 11

Grand Island producers will of-

Gille said Thursday.

Salem, Oregon, Friday Morning, November 12, 1943

### **Battles Rage** in South Pacific



Allied fighter escorted Liberator bombers blasted Rabaul (bomber symbol), New Britan, again while air battles were reported in other sectors of the South Pacific. Both allied and Japanese air units attacked ground positions and naval forces in the Bougainville area (circled) and Japanese attacks northwest of Lae, New Guinea (A) and Munda (B) were also reported. (AP wirephote.)

## Too Early Peace Means large any more than we would expect Japan to permit Americans ever," Gen. Douglas MacArthur's Later War, Stackpole Warns Armistice Crowd

Unless the peacemakers at the close of the current war perform their tasks with wisdom and foresight, avoiding the errors of the past, Armistice day in 1968 will be celebrated in the midst of an even more terrible world struggle, Col. Albert H. Stackpole told an audience which gathered in front of the War Mothers' monument here Thursday as the 25th annivarsary of the 1918 armistice was observed under auspices of the Federated Patriotic

Moscow Parley

By WADE WERNER

LONDON, Nov. 11-(P)-Smil-

ing and confident, Anthony Eden

in his first report to commons on

the Moscow conference declared

er parley reassured the world and

wrecked "completely" a German

attempt to create disunity among

Speaking significantly on Ar-

mistice day-a day fraught for the

Germans with bitter memories of

the 1918 collapse—the British

foreign minister said that the re-

sults of the conference had ex-

ceeded his hopes and established

justifying the belief that "even

the most stubborn" of Europe's

problems can be solved with

British-American-soviet cooper-

No major political question

troubling Europe was side-step-

(Turn to Page 2-Story F)

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.-(AP)-

Awards and decorations to more

than 250 officers and enlisted men

of the 13th air force for outstand-

ing achievements and heroism in

the south Pacific theater of oper-

ations were announced today by

Among the recipients (infor-

Oregon-Two bronze oak leaf

the war department.

they were cited):

**Oregon Soldiers** 

today that the historic three-pow-

First mistake to avoid, Col. Eden Declares Stackpole insisted, is another armistice with conquest of Germany or Japan scarcely begun. The In the naval action referred to, United Nations must bring home a Japanese cruiser and four deto them realization of their defeat, by occupying every city and Reassuring

village in those two countries. The speaker paid tribute to the heroes of World war I and to the men who have gone forth from the Pacific northwest in the current war, mentioning specifically the 41st division, recently in action in the South Pacific, but taking in all the others as well.

The speaker was introduced by present temporary status, will be discontinued after Saturday, No-Col. Carle Abrams. Master of cerevember 20 the market commismonies at the patriotic exercises was Irl S. McSherry. Other features were the sounding of "taps" ready for the consumer, definite and volleys by the firing squad, plans for a permanent market will followed by a minute of silent tribute to the dead of World war present facilities are not suitable vember 11, 1918, when firing a basis of goodwill and confidence for operation during the year's ceased in France; invocation by Rev. Dudley Strain, and musical numbers by the cavalry band with a vocal solo by Cpl. Mackey Swan, has been "beyond the fondest and accordion numbers by Pat ation. hopes" of the commission, which Meisinger and Florence Polster.

well attended bond-rally der of the calendar year, the an- by Capital Post No. 9, American Legion, with a 15-piece dance band from Vancouver barracks composed of musicians formerly Win Oak Leaves (Turn to Page 2-Story A)

> Production Unstopped

On Armistice

ery at home and the thunder of drowned out vesterday the usual commemoration of the Armistice day that 25 years ago ended the

slaughter of the first World war. President Roosevelt silently paid the nation's tribute to the symbolic American fighting man of 1917-18 whose tomb at Arlingknown but to God."

But while this unknown soldier continued his long rest in the quiet hills above the capital, there was no rest for the new generation of young men who, their fathers had hoped, would live and die in peace.

For they were busy fighting the Germans again — on Italian soil instead of in France this time, and from the air on a scale that would have been thought impossible in the life of the unknown

And they were out after the Japanese, in the last war a jackal sort of ally and in this one a barbaric and treacherous foe.

Generally over the United States there was no interruption of the workings of the arsenal from which flow the tools of war. Airplanes came off the assembly line, ships took form and guns and tanks poured forth as on any other day devoted to production which will hasten the coming of from higher postal rates, boost-

# Russians Smashing To Poland

#### **Power Drive** Started Against Front at Gomel

By JUDSON O'QUINN

The Red army ran through 100 towns and villages yesterday in its deepest westward stroke of the war, reaching a point less than 25 miles from the vital Korosten - Berdichev railway. whose seizure effectively would split the Germans' Ukraine forces and open the way for a smash into old Poland 60 miles beyond. A Soviet midnight communi-

que said hundreds of Germans were killed as the Red army swarmed across the Teterev river. last night in a blazing folto capture Radomysl, only 28 miles northwest of Zhitomir, a key junction on the railway.

Unfolding their enormous power, the Russians also sprang ahead again on the Gomel front, 140 miles above Kiev, and the broadcast bulletin, recorded by the with Italy and the nazi in-Soviet monitor, said 2000 Germans were killed beyond the west bank of the Dnieper, and six strongpoints were captured.

This offensive was aimed at Rechitsa, 28 miles west of the im- jectives in occupied territory, but perilled white Russian citadel of Gomel, by Russian units which several weeks ago gained a big attacking force was large. bridgehead across the Dnieper at a point 35 miles southwest of ried out in daylight yesterday by

This display of soviet power evoked grim admiration from official Berlin military commentators on the German radio, and was a portent of still more power to ean-based American planes to be exerted by the Russians now strike crippling blows at the strathat the first snowfalls have descended on the long front.

On the north-central front where the Russians have been reported 45 to 50 miles from the upper Polish and Latvian berders the communique said a total of 4500 Germans were killed yesterday in battles of "local importance."

Another 700 were killed as the Russians expanded their bridgehead northeast of Kerch and to the south of that eastern Crimean nort, where the Germans were reported to have thrown 50,000 men into futile counter-attacks.

Zhitomir was menaced directly by two other Russian columns in addition to the one which seized Radomysl. Father south one unit Bomb Said entered Brusilov, 35 miles east of Zhitomir, and another captured Kornin, 38 miles to the southeast. Still Missing Kornin, 38 miles to the southeast. Kornin also is only 44 miles from Bedichev, junction for railways leading into Poland and Rumania.

Russian units swinging northonly 40 miles from the important German-held junction of Koros-

Acknowledging retreats on the Kiev front one German military commentator said the red army was trying "to force a turning point of the entire war."

The steady stride toward Zhitomir represented a 14-mile gain during the day, and the Russians were threatening to outflank the mation is not given as to the sta- nazi Bug river line.

Seizure of the Korosten-Bertus of individuals beyond the time dichev railway would facilitate greatly the developing disaster for clusters to air medal: Harold E. the Germans in southern Russia. Sanders, sergeant, Ocean Lake. It is the most direct link still hold-Albert J. Huhndorf, second lieu- ing the sagging enemy line totenant, Gaston; Alfonso Umbras, gether, although there is another second lieutenant, Oregon City; railway between it and the Polish Donald F. Partin, staff sergeant, border, the devious Korosten-Shepetovka-Berdichev line.

# RAF Blasts Railway Bombers

LONDON, Friday, Nov. 12(AP) Missions

Communications Line to Italy Is Key Target

LONDON, Friday, Nov. 12—(AP)—A great force of RAF bombers hammered European targets again lowup to 24 hours of violent allied aerial activity concentrated on German railway communications dustrial city of Muenster.

A preliminary British announcement said the overnight assault was directed against obgave no details. Reports from the British south coast indicated the The raid on Muenster was car-

American Flying Fortresses, which hit that city for the second time in a week. The previous night Britain-based RAF bombers teamed up with Mediterrantegic Brenner Pass and Mt. Cenis railway routes into northern Italy.

Flying Fortresses from the African command shot down two nazi fighters and chased off 20 or 30 more as they loosed a shower of high explosives on the railway center of Bolzano below Brenner did not lose a single plane in a coordinated night blow across France to the border town of Mo- tion. dane, at the mouth of the Mont

In today's Armistice day assault on the important nazi industrial (Turn to Page 2-Story D)

# Unexploded

Concern for the safety of a boy, age about 13, who walked away with a bomb which failed to exwest of Kiev sped through Zarude, plode after being shot into the air at the Armistice day exercises Thursday, was expressed later in the day by veterans who had a part in arranging the celebration. Up to late Thursday night they had no word as to the bomb's

> The bomb, third of a trio shot aloft following the flag-rasing, fell into the crowd on the courthouse lawn but no one was injured. It was taken in charge initially by Rex Kimmell of the phus Starr and Ed Kennedy. Later tures abroad said he was "pleaspicked up by the unidentified boy, report. who walked away with it. Warning that the bomb might explode was from Great Britain and her colobroadcast by the Salem radio sta-

# New Premier? Allies

Nazis Level Ports;



Count Carlo Sforza, who has full support of all political leaders come new premier if Marshal Pietro Badoglio resigns, as is probable abdication of King Vittorio Emanuele. Emanuele is expected to leave the throne command disclosed today. within a few days when a regency may be established for his six-year-old grandson, the Prince of Naples.

# Britain Gives In Lend-Lease

BY WILLIAM T. PEACOCK WASHINGTON, Nov. 11 -(AP) President Roosevelt told congress today that the British empire has supplied \$1,174,000,000 of reverse Pass, and the British-based RAF States but members critical of the program's operations immediately demanded more detailed informa-

> The president's special message, covering British reverse lend lease through last June 30, included figures indicating it is steadily expanding and advised that certain raw materials, such as rubber and sisal (a hemp - like plant fiber) from the British colonies, for which the United States has paid heretofore are being brought under the program. It was sent to the capitol coincident with the British governments issuance of a 'white paper" on mutual "aid, as

the program is called there. The British report placed the monetary value of aid from the United Kingdom alone to the United States at \$871,000,000 but said there were many items, tangible and intangible, which could not be brought into the bookkeeping. It also said that up to the middle of 1943 the United Kingdom's payments to other united nations, in excess of sums received from them, amounted to over \$9,000,000,000.

Chairman McKellar (D-Tenn.) of a senate appropriations subcommittee which is undertaking American Legion, and was passed an investigation of reserse lendsuccessively to Legionnaires Se- lease and United States expendiit was reported to have been antly surprised" by the president's "I didn't know the reverse items

nies aggregated so large a sum,

Senators Reed (R-Kan) and Nye (R-ND) called for further information, and Senator Ellender (D-La), noting that airports, barracks, hospitals and other construction by the British for American forces was listed at \$371,000,

### (Turn to Page 2-Story B) **Navy Trainers**

ASTORIA, Ore., Nov. 11 -(AP) Two navy training planes collided about 15 miles off the mouth year had large contributions, this the corporation normal and surtax of the Columbia river today and fall had none, he explained. In

> The pilot parachuted but his fate had not been determined definitely. The commander of the naval auxiliary air facility here, time for the collection were adwhere the planes had been based, vised by Jones to "hang on." Th said there was an unconfirmed re- cans don't take much space wh port he had been picked up by properly flattened, he pointed ou the crew of a fishing boat.

# Attack Mignano

Weather

Thursday maximum tem-

Partly cloudy Friday and Saturday: not much change

Americans Storm Two Heights Near Enemy Base

By Edward Kennedy ALLIED HEADQUAR-TERS, Algiers, Nov. 11-(AP)—German engineers have begun demolishing the big Italian ports of Leghorn and Pescara in the face of an American drive and groups in Italy, may be- which threatens to crack their latest defense line being hinted, in line with the near the mountain stronghold of Mignano, the allied

> American mountain troops yesterday stormed two strategic heights near Mignano, including Mount Rotondo, a mile and a half northwest of that strongly fortified enemy bastion, and took up positions overlooking the broad valley leading to Cassino, a main highway point only 73 miles from

(The German - controlled Rome radio reported Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark's Fifth army "has again launched a powerful attack in the upper Volturno valley. A flerce

(A broadcast by Robert Dunnet of the British Broadcasting corporation declared the fall of Mignano was imminent. Radio France at Algiers said Cassino, eight miles north of Mignano, was encircled by allied troops.)

Though the end of the struggle in Italy was far from being in sight to allied troops battering forward through mud and snow this Armistice day, aerial photographs of nazi demolitions at Leghorn and Pescara, provided hopeful sign that the enemy was resigned to losing the poninsula at least as far as the Tuscam mountains, which form the last (Turn to Page 2-Story C)

### 22 Tons Tin Gathered Here For Shipment

Approximately 22 tons of ting cans, gathered in the November 10 salvage harvest conducted through public schools and with the aid of the bottlers' organization, have been loaded at Salent for rail transportation to the San Francisco detinning plant.

Falling 19 tons short of the colection of last spring, when three counties participated, the tin cand which heap to overflowing one railroad car are the larger share of the Wednesday "catch" from Marion and Polk counties, Lowell Jones, president of the Associated Bottlers, said Thursday night.

Two truckloads, gathered bu not worth the use of another rail car, have been stored by the bottlers and will be added to the next tin salvage shipment. That portion of this week's collection has not been weighed or estimated Weight of the one carload ready for shipment has only been estimated, Jones pointed out.

Not only is the smaller salvage t reflection of the fact that Will lamette valley folk eat more fresh tion on the part of schools, Jon for shipment.

Persons who failed to get their savings of cans to a school The other plane, although dam- and dried. They will be collect

### inscription: "Here rests in honor-ed glory an American soldier House Ways, Means Committee Approves 2 Billion Tax Bill; Still 80 Per Cent Short ies and an increase in the cor- | ted by the regular income tax.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.-(P) 4 \$2,142,900,000 tax bill, 80 per quest, was approved formally by the house ways and means committee tonight and headed for de-

bate on the house floor. Just before completing its renegotiation of war contracts, and decided against raising excis-

ed excises on so-called luxur- are not large enough to be affec- boosted from six cents to eight. an invest

poration wartime excess profits levies. In writing revisions of the re-

negotiation law into the revenue findings of government boards recourt of the United States.

revisions of the law governing gration being accomplished by repealing the victory levy, raising es on toothpaste, mouth wash and 6 to 10 per cent, eliminating the returns, and making slight adjust-

The new bill retains at 20 per cent the withholding rate against wages and salaries.

measure, the committee decided pleted after the committee that contractors dissatisfied with scrapped administration recomlating to excess profits shall have ditional be taken from individual the right of appeal to the tax incomes; \$1,100,000,000 by raising The new revenue measure would rate from 40 to 50 per cent; \$2,- one plunged into the ocean, Lt. others the collections were morn did another about-face on the li- include merging the victory tax 500,000,000 by increased and new R. F. Owen, public relations of than doubled. In the spring collecquor tax, cutting it back from \$10 with the individual income tax, excises on the so-called luxuries; ficer at the Tongue Point naval tion Yambill county participate to \$9 a gallon, voted far-reaching picking up \$12,000,000, the inte- and \$400,000,000 by larger es-

> The change of the liquor tax the normal individual rate from from \$10 or \$9 a gallon represented the fourth revision of this earned income credit in individual levy. The present tax is \$6 a gal-

raise the local letter charge from retaining on the tax rolls some two to three cents, leaving the out 9,000,000 persons now paying vic- of town letter rate at three cents. aged, returned to base. Names of in a few months - unless the ne tory levies but whose earnings The air mail charge would be the fliers were withheld pending Armistice day comes earlier th