Another view, and more local, is that the war is a by-product of Hitlerism. Hitler, it is recalled,

many, as well as the rest of the

rupt and bitter. On that founda-

tion of discontent, when Hinden-

He had many slogans to arouse

popular support, the same as can-

didates for office in this country

have. He made the Jews the chief

scapegoat. He denounced the

treaty of Versailles. He appealed

to youth with a "strength through

to thousands of workers.

But you just can't keep on

building planes and ships and

guns. The appeal and the fever

which enables the people to sac-

(Continued on Editorial Page)

Restrictions on burning in agri-

ment of the northwest sector

For all burning other than small

trash fires, however, written per-

mission must be obtained from

the state forester's office and, in

slash burning are still in effect.

Weather Cuts

Fire Hazards

snowstorm

ath Falls region.

army maneuvers.

er observer.

By The Associated Press

Forest fire hazards were re-

duced in Oregon today in the

wake of general frost, rain and

Frost nipped crops in the Klam-

Snow blanketed high peaks of

the central Oregon Cascades, driv-

ing lookouts from mountain tow-

ers and halting forest service

work above the 5000-foot level.

Rain fell in the central Oregon

moved into position for coming

Eastern Oregon also felt the

rain, with .41 of an inch fallling

Rainfall was heaviest in west

At Albany the rain caught Seth

T. French with a partly uncov-

Ethelyn B. Chapman,

CHICAGO, Aug. 30-(P)-

Poet, Dies at 89

permitted after dark.

Small Trash

Fires Now

Permitted

NINETY THIRD YEAR

Salem, Oregon, Tuesday Morning, August 31, 1943

No. 134

Some regard it merely as a resumption of the first world war, which was a continuation of the first world war, which began with the emergence of the king-dom of Prussia in the unification of Germany under Bismarck. Another view, and which reached one climate the unification of Germany under Bismarck. Another view, and more local. Another view, and more local.

many, as well as the rest of the world, was in the grip of depres-sion. The great inflation of the Abandon '20s had left many Germans bankberg was in his dotage, Hitler af-Garrison ter numerous defeats and rebuffs finally became chancellor and "der Fuehrer" for all Germany.

Fall of Seaport Liberates Rostov **Area From Nazis**

By JUDSON O'QUINN LONDON, Tuesday, Aug. 31-

joy" program. He had his "religion of blood and soil," and ex-(AP)-A vast encirclement movetended the hope for "Lebensraum," living space. But always, ment in which Red army meclear up to the very last, Hitler chanized divisions and Cossack sasured his people there would be cavalry drove to the Azov sea no war; and the German people, according to all reports, definite- coast 28 miles west of Taganrog ly did not want war. Many were led to the fall of that nazi anchor depressed when war finally came city and the freeing of more than 150 settlements yesterday, the All this was in the field of ora- Russians announced today.

tory, the vehicle Hitler used to Horsemen and motor - borne cast his spell over the people, troops were reported to have In the practical field his prob- knifed from Donetsko-Amvrosievlem was the same as that which ka, 40 miles northwest of Taganwas vexing the heads of all coun- rog, to Vesselovoznesenskaya, 28 tries at that time: employment, miles west of Taganrog, to fix a Hitler proceeded to solve it by pincer jaw complementing that of government expenditures for re- the Russian lines east of the town. armament and for military high- Then the pincer closed.

ways. Rearmament became, not The nazi strongholds of Stalino, merely a political policy to equip 70 miles northwest of Taganrog, Germany for renewing the con- was threatened. The surprise ate means of giving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently crumbling.

The Russian communique, recorded here by the Soviet monitor from a Moscow broadcast, said the remnants of the Taganrog garrison "are being wiped out."

rifice butter for guns cannot be sustained indefinitely. Hitler had the bear by the tail. He couldn't stop his munitions factories, be- ing far up the long Russian-Gercause that meant unemployment. He had to use his developing force for threat, which he did successfully in the Rhineland. In Austria, in Memel, In shot down 18 enemy planes, and Czecho - Slovakia. He tried it took prisoners and munitions.

> About 400 miles north of Tagan-About 400 miles north of Tagan-rog, another Soviet column hitting Stalin Meeting into stubborn German counter-attacks south of Bryansk, advanced from six to 13 miles and captured more than 50 other villages, the Russian announcement said.

Southwest of captured Kharkov, where the Russians are swinging southward in an apparent effort to encircle the railway cultural areas throughout Oregon junction of Poltava, "our troops were lifted Monday, according to continued their offensive and capa statement issued by N. S. Rogtured several populated places,' ers, state forester, with the agreethe Russian bulletin said.

Premier Josef Stalin announced the capture of Taganrog late in the day after the nazis already had declared they (Turn to Page 2-Story B)

the dimout zone, no fires will be Dallas Firm. This liberalization of regulation will be withdrawn if weather conditions change so as to increase First to Get the fire hazard. Restrictions on Army-Navy 'E'

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 -(AP) the sward today of the armynavy "E" pennant for outstanding work on war contracts to the Willamette Valley Lumber company, Dallas.

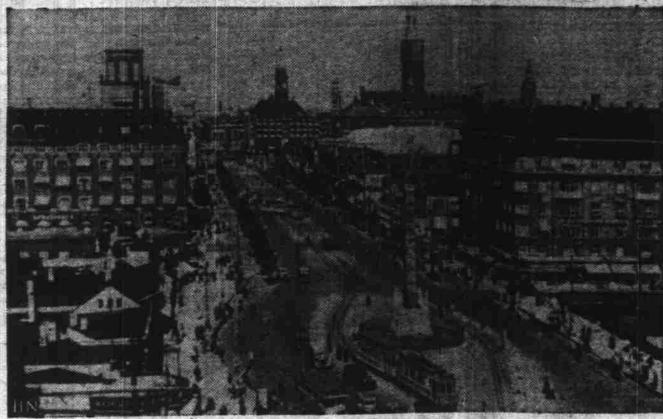
In Seattle the West Coast Lumbermen's association said the Dallas firm, along with the Weyerhauser Lumber company, Longview, also receiving the award today, were the first lumber firms in the country to win the coveted prizes. Both produce aircraft lumber.

Rain fell in the central Oregon Rent Control Ruled Invalid

MACON, Ga., Provisions of the nergency price control act unern Oregon. Portland recorded ministration has regulated rents throughout the nation were de-Federal Judge Bascom S. Deaver. His opinion was sharply critical of "some agencies" which he said ered roof. He was awakened by the downpour splashing in his face. French is the Albany weathapparently regard the constitution

as an "outmoded instrument." The immediate effect of the deision - which concerned only emergency act passed by congress in 1942 - was confined to the Washington, Henry M. Hart, jr., Ethelyn Bryant Chapman, 89, acting OPA chief counsel, said it ture might be obtained widely known for her contribuwas probable the supreme court

tions of verse to magazines, died at her home today after a brief ness. Girlhood friend of Poetess Ella Wheeler Wilcox, Mrs. Chap- Judge Deaver's decision and Hart might have better results in solic- pretty girls included, Sunday Friday, were reported to be conman was engaged in writing a said rent control regulations iting bids from logging contractions. of Mrs. Wilcox When she was fatally stricken. , adjudication.



Patient for 40 months of "peaceful" occupation, the people of Denmark now fight back against the German occupation force. Martial law has been declared, crews of the few Danish naval vessels fled or scuttled their ships, King Christian and political and army and navy leaders were under "some form of arrest" following mounting sabotage. Above, a peacetime view of Copenhagen, the capital, where some of the acts of violence occurred.

Proof of Gardening Is in Eating' man army at 11:30 a.m. today at Naestved, near the Zealand coast Germany for renewing the contest of 1914-18. It was the immediation of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing in jeopardy and apparently state of 1914-18 of siving employment wing employment wing

first prize to a corn stalk almost

didn't have an ear of corn on it.

Productivity was the deciding

so in section 4, class 1-the small-

First - Mr. and Mrs. Val Rez-

Second - Mrs. H. E. McWain, 90

Perfect score for quantity and

The Reznicseks spaded suffi-

mainder later as required. They

planted some 16 species of vege-

tables, thus allotting no great

space to any one. But from two

rows of string beans they have

canned 60 quarts, and they also

have canned 48 pints of peas. They

will be able to can some of the

later produce and expect to have

at least three or four sacks of

The judges gave these winners

perfect ratings also on cultivation

Production also was the deci-

Up Shortages

From a refrigerator car on

five cases of pints of beer had

been taken, Bill Davis, 2043 North

From a showcase at the stair way leading up to the Trover stu-dio, 122 North Commercial, a pic-

ture or two, believed by police to

Capitol street reported

and appearance, but the Reznic-

use of fertilizer.

quality of produce was awarded

icsek, 1945 West Nob Hill;

ners in which were:

Fairview avenue.

Reznicseks and McWains Adjudged First and Second Place Winners

"The proof of the gardening is in the eating," paraphrases Charles A. Cole, chairman of the judging committee for the Salem Men's Garden club in the Victory garden contest conducted 37 Jap Planes this year by that organization in cooperation with The Oregon

Judging land products is Cole's business, not just an avocation, and he doesn't mind mentioning that he once was criticized for failing, at a corn show, to give

With Allies Foreshadowed

By JOHN F. CHESTER

LONDON, Aug. 30-(P)-Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden will meet separately tomorrow with Ivan Maisky, former Russian ambassador to Great Britain, and John G. Winant, the US ambassador, in what generally is believed here to be the first step toward an early threepower conference and perhaps a later Roosevelt-Churchill-Stalin

In diplomatic circles it was understood that Eden would give Malsky a report on those portions of the Quebec conference in which Russia directly is interested, including the openlyexpressed hope that a "big three" meeting could be ar-ranged, and particularly on the Italian situation.

Presumably Winant will receive word of the Soviet reaction to a proposed three-power conference as well as a full, firsthand account of the Quebec discussions. There was wide speculation here that the three men may sit down together later.

Abigua Dam Bid Rejected

SILVERTON, Aug. 30-(Special) The lone bid submitted on construction of the proposed permanent concrete dam on the Abiqua in connection with Silverton's water supply, was rejected tonight by

The Empire Construction pany of Portland submitted of 65,715, as compared to the p.evious estimate of \$45,000. Deeming the bid too high, the council also objected to the modification in specifications and to the tim limit of 365 days, insamuch as its members had hoped construction

City Manager E. K. Burton was instructed to investigate the pos-sibility of building a log crib dam, particularly as to the availability niddle district of Georgia, but in of logs; and to determine whether other bids on the permanent struc- be likenesses of pretty girls, were

firms. of brew,

Yanks Destroy Over Wewak

By C. YATES McDANIEL ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC. 20 feet high. Trouble was, it Aug. 31.-(A)-Thirty-seven Japana new raid on Wewak, New Guifactor in most cases in the Vicnea, where more than 300 enemy tory garden contest, and notably aircraft were wrecked in other recent raids, General MacArther gardens south of Center street ur's headquarters announced toand west of Summer street-win-

Lightnings downed 25 out of 60 Zeros in the air and Liberators got at least 12 planes on the

Wewak is on the northeastern New Guinea coast, 350 miles New Guines coast, 350 miles B. C Coupon

to the Reznicsek's garden, which In the ground fighting there for is 32 by 50 feet in dimension, and has, since sometime in April when the airdrome, American and Austhe first radishes and lettuce were tralian forces which previously had given ground slightly before ready, supplied its owners with all the vegetables they could use Japanese counterattacks repuls the latest ones, exacting heavy and provided considerable quantities for neighbors and friends as losses on the enemy defenders, today's communique said.

At Madang, between Salamau cient space for early crops in and Wewak, Mitchells sank many February, turning over the re- supply barges and heavily bombed supply dumps.

In the vicinity of New Ire-

land, where recent communiques have reported almost daily attacks of allied bombers on enemy shipping, a Catalina scored a hit on a Japanese cruiser in the latest activity One hundred fourteen tons of

explosives fell on aircraft revet- tions, forms for which are obments and dispersal areas at the airdromes of Wewak and Boran in the latest assault.

These were two of the four seks credit their garden's remarkairdromes which allied planes beable productivity to the generous gan raiding in mid-August, virtually wiping out the air fleet Japan had assembled there. sive factor in the rating of Mrs. In addition to the 37 definitely McWain's garden a few points destroyed, 17 others were damhigher than those of several close

"Our losses were light," communique said.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACI-FIC, Aug. 30 -(P)- Japanese de-fenders of the Salamana air base in New Guinea, making another of their desperate stands in contrast to their Reflections of two scarcities were on the police blotter Monday flight from New Georgie, have forced allied troops to fall back

the first reported by General a year ago. The total output for MacArthur's headquarters since all munitions increased 25 per the offensives in New Guinea and

was probable the supreme court John Cunningham, Portland eneventually must rule.

The glass of the case was broken. ing on Arundel island, until reto bring a maximum improvement of the case was broken. Salem streets were remarkably cently occupied by the enemy, the production of the case was broken. Salem streets were remarkably cently occupied by the enemy, the production of the case was broken. Salem streets were remarkably cently occupied by the enemy, the production of the case was broken. Salem streets were remarkably cently occupied by the enemy. It is interested in a log crib dam, it lacking in traffic of all kinds, Ground units, which went ashere later declared that the co

Seize Control

King Christian, Danish Officials **Held in Custody**

By JOHN H. COLBURN STOCKHOLM, Aug. 30-(A)-Danish troops still battled the Germans in at least one Danish

zone today as the nazi military dictatorship held King Christian X and most members of Premier Erik Scavenius' government under some form of arrest. Both the resignation and deten-

tion of the Scavenius cabinet were announced tonight. The Germans had seized all civil and court functions in Denmark and warned that courts martial would punish disobedient Danes, with penalties including death. Six hundred Danish troops still

were holding out against the Ger-45 miles southwest of Copenha-gen, said refugees reaching Swe-

They said 450 persons were killed or wounded yesterday in a battle between the Danes and the Germans at the port of Svendborg, 50 miles west of Naestved.

The first detailed information to reach Sweden on events after of power provided a picture of stubborn military resistance against overwhelming odds where-ever there was a garrison of Danish soldiers or marines.

A royal guard wrecked three nazi tanks and 11 armored cars in a furious battle of Jaegersborg, six miles north of Copenhagen. Most members of Scavenius government were either placed in jail or subjected to "house arrest" under the new military dictator-

Latest reports reaching Sweden said that King Christian X. who had been spending the summer at his castle Sorgenfri, 15 miles outside of Copenhagen, (Turn to Page 2-Story A)

Books for Gas Run Out Today

Today is the deadline for turning in old-type B and C gasoline rationing books to exchange for new-type coupons, but motorists are advised not to call in person at the ration board offices, since the boards are now "snowed under" with such applications. Instead, the books should be mail- Layton to Die

accompany the book, and motorists whose B and C books expire before October 15 must also send in at this time renewal applicatainable at service stations and at

Persons applying now for exchange of coupons will have to wait several days before receiving the new coupons, as the boards are processing them in the order in which they are received. Officials at the Salem ration

board office were not informed as to the reason for requiring this

British Plane Output Jumps

LONDON, Tuesday, Aug. 31 (AP) Capt. Oliver Lyttelton, of production, reported today that British aircraft production terms of structural weight for the 44 per cent over the same period

a program of changes in Britis war production begun January (Turn to Page 2—Story E) as great next year.

Danes Fight 'New Order,' Leaders Arrested Germans US Hits France Attack on Reich Follows 2-Night Lull, Presumed

Same Force as Friday's LONDON, Tuesday, Aug. 31-(P)-RAF bombers blasted at Germany anew last night after a two-night lull in attacks upon the Reich, the British announced today.

The scope of the raid and the target were not disclosed in the preliminary announcement, but it was presumed that the attacking forces were composed of heavy bombers, which were last over the continent Friday night when they hammered Nuernberg.

The lull in the allied aerial offensive, which was marked by three successive night raids on Berlin last week, apparently was

Allies Batter Last Links of Italy's Rails

By NOLAND NORGAARD NORTH AFRICA, Aug. 30-(A)-Allied air might poured ruin on remaining links in southern Italy's railway system yesterday, with Flying Fortresses battering Orte, 40 miles north of Rome, and other fleets pounding Torre Annunziata below Naples by day and night.

Twenty axis planes were shot lown in these and other assaults over the toe of Italy, and three allied craft were lost, allied headquarters announced.

The Fortresses, making their first attack on Orte astride the Rome-Florence railroad, concentrated their heavy bomb load in five minutes on prime targets of freight yards swollen with war supplies, railroad cars, en-gine sheds and a transformer

B-26 Marauders shattered freight cars at Torre Annunziata FDR Returns; B-26 Marauders shattered on the bay of Naples south of Vesuvius, setting raging fires that guided in RAF and Canadian Wellingtons by night to lay blockbusters and incendiaries on rail targets and an armor plate works.

The Marauders, jumped by a cloud of 50 fighters, met the heaviest opposition, but bomber gunners bagged 15 of them and escorting P-38s claimed another.

A British cruiser and destroyer shelled the Calabrian coast near apparently laying the groundwork Cape Pellaro Saturday with only for a renewal of talks here with light, ineffective fire from shore Prime Minister Winston Church

One naval officer said a brush fire forming a great "V" was visible on the shore, possibly set as a signal to guide the British.

Scourging southern Italy, medium Mitchells bombed road and rall junctions at Cosenna; Bostons and Baltimores ripped up railroads at La Mexic on the (Turn to Page 2-Story D)

The tire inspection record must October 8; Now in Prison

DALLAS, Aug. 30.-(P)-Richard H. Layton, 36, ex-Monmouth po-lice chief, still protesting his indie in Oregon's lethal gas chamber October 8.

er October 8.

He was convicted by a circuit For Beans and court jury last week of first degree murder in the drowning of Prunes Today

Circuit Judge Arlie G. Walker asked Layton if he had anythin "I still say I'm innocent," Lav-

There was no indication of ar appeal from defense attorneys.
Miss Hildebrand disappeared

the night of June 7. Her nude body was found in the Willamette Layton was dressed in at the

state penitentiary here shortly after 3 p. m. Monday, entering a death cell at the institution. His his trial, called at prison offices

Brooke Returns

LONDON, Tuesday, Aug. 31-(A) was at present three times that of returned from the allied war con-

caused by adverse weather. Yesterday medium bombers of the US Eighth air force blast-

ed at targets in France. Reports from the Dritish southeast coast said that large formations of RAF planes were heard roaring eastward across the channel late last evening.

Reuters reported air alerts in Zurich and the Basel area of Switzerland. Such alerts often ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN have signalled allied bombing attacks on the already-heavily battered industrial areas of northern Italy, particularly Turin and Mi-

> RAF fighter squadrons were out in force over the Dover, Calais and Boulogne areas.

The Paris radio broadcast a report, not confirmed by any allied sources, that "enemy planes last night dropped numerous incendiary bombs on a little village in the Somme department." This broadcast, recorded by the Associated Press, gave no details of age was "considerable

Apparently referring to recor naissance flights over Rome, the Swiss radio said the Italian capital "has had several air raid (Turn to Page 2-Story C)

New Churchill Talks Loom

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30-(A)-President Roosevelt returned today to the capital from the historic Quebec war strategy conclave and immediately conferred with milltary, state and diplomatic officials.

There were indications t the conference with Churchill expected here within a week may be devoted largely to cleaning up odds and ends on politic war problems and the final pol ishing of plans to smash Japan It was pointed out that the ma

jor questions apparently were set-tled at the Quebec meeting since that the two leaders had approved recommendations of their military chiefs and reached agreement on military operations. Among those conferring with the

President today were Secretary of State Hull, Dr. T. V. Soong, Chinese Foreign Minister; General (Turn to Page 2-Story E)

The emergency farm labor office was besieged with orders for many types of pickers on Monday. Bean growers were especially disappointed in the unusual scarcity of pickers on hand early in the morning. Many more people could have been used to hand-pick prunes for the fresh market. Additional peach pickers

asmuch as the opening date rouns are still urged to so out to sarvest crops. There are four weeks of work ahead for a great many pickers. Most growers will furnish transportation, thus elim-insting the necessity for using family cars. Trucks still sait at

Because of the heavy increase n demand, the "housewife special" will be res day. The growers will be at the pare their evening meals.