The Oregon Statesman

"No Pavor Sways Us; No Pear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

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Retreat From Communism'

The dissolution of the "Communist International" announced Saturday from Moscow is an event of global important. If the resolution is fuffilled it will mark the end of the organization formed to foment world revolution on the basis of the 1848 manifesto of Karl Marx and Fredrich Engels. It will mark the return of Russia to the "society" of nations. It will also cut asunder the ties which have bound to Moscow the communistic organization of the world.

Years ago Russia declared its purpose to abandon world revolution. Lenin's NEP, "new economic policy," was a radical change in the party line; and Stalin's decision to concentrate on Russian progress brought about his breach with Trotsky, who held to the thesis that socialism could not succeed in one country alone, would have to encircle the world. The decision now announced destroys the central organization which remained as the fountain-head of world communism.

Skeptics may say that this is merely a ruse; but we doubt it. It is a device used opportunely by Stalin to ditch the organization which has made Russia the outcast among the nations. The ideas of communism will survive; but without the directing stimulus of Russian leadership and without support from Moscow, the communist cause in other lands will languish, unless it can develop leadership and a program of its own.

This Internationale which is ordered dissolved is the Third of the breed. The first was organized in London in 1864 and lasted for R years. The Second Internationale existed from 1889 to 1914. They were western European, deriving a following in England, France and Germany. The Third was formed in Moscow by the triumphant bolsheviki in 1919, and with the prestige of the Russian revolution became a world

The ostensible purpose of the dissolution, as set forth in the resolution, is to encourage the "masses" in all-out support of their governments "in order to rout the Hitlerites as quickly as possible and secure friendly cooperation of nations on a basis of equality." This simply means emphasis on unity to fight fascism and post-war cooperation in the same spirit.

The effect of this pronouncement should itself be tonic to the allied cause. Germany has resumed its propaganda line that it was the bulwark against Russian communism. Countries and institutions located west of Russia have long entertained a great fear of Russian communism; and as long as the Communist Internationale existed, with which the Russian government was closely identified, no disclaimers of intent to force revolution on the world would be accepted. So Goebbels has had an audience, and has even now, among those who feared communism more than they did Hitlerism. The Moscow declaration takes the wind out of Goeb-

There will be many to voice suspicion of Russia's sincerity. We are inclined to accept the order as valid, representing the normal line of Russian retreat from the philosophy of 1917 to the more practical one of 1943 which calls for international cooperation. We will still have our domestic reds to deal with, but from here on they will have to operate on their own. Russia, as a government, is making this as a gesture of respectability for restoration in good standing in the company of nations. We should accept the declaration as made in good faith, unless and until it is shown otherwise.

Enough, Soon Enough

On Attu it's all over but the shouting and perhaps a bit of mopping up.

The shouting obviously should not be so loud nor so prolonged as that inspired by the conquest of Tunisia, which really was a major victory and moreover marked the enemy's expulsion from an entire continent upon large portions of which he formerly held a strong grip.

Attu is just a little island and the experts tell us it is less important offensively than defensively. The Nips, now that we hold Attu, won't be able to make much use of Kiska; may have to abandon it. But, they claim, neither is of much use to us as an offensive air base because of weather conditions.

Regardless of Attu's physical importance, the victory there raises a significant point. American forces have suffered some serious defeats in the Pacific, though most of them occurred some months ago. Nothing much of that sort has happened lately. But-to the best of our recollection, no offensive deliberately launched by American forces has failed. All our defeats occurred when we were on the defensive. Guadalcanal, New Guinea, Tunisia and now Attu. Though we knock on wood, it does seem that when Uncle Sam starts for somewhere it is as good as accomplished except for paying the cost, which we have no intention of overlooking.

One conclusion might be that the attacker has the advantage. That's true only in that his is the choice; the benefit of opportunity to mass men and materiel at the chosen point. Certain contrary advantages belong to the defender, especially if there are beachheads to be estab-

The proper conclusion, on the contrary, is that Uncle Sam has a sufficient number of leaders sufficiently well versed in logistics that no attack is wasted. They refuse to start what they can't finish. One result has been vast impatience at home. But now, looking at the record, it appears that when the next offensive is started we at home will feel justified in a feeling of confidence that the objective will be taken in due course. And confidence in the planners is most decidedly a comfortable, even a grand and giorious, feeling.

Vultee is working on a 400-passenger plane for use after the war. With that capacity it will have to haul others than movie stars and dollar-a-year men.

Below Yesler Way

Seattle's old "skidroad" area below Yesler way is again in the news, and as usual, in an unfavorable light. This "bottom of the hill" has always been the bottom of the heap, as far as humanity goes, the resort of bundle stiffs, hopheads, tramps, two-timers, human derelicts of both sexes; the district with taverns, cheap hotels, bawdy houses. Commanding officers at Paine field, Everett, and McChord field, Fort Lewis, have put 74 blocks of the district "out of bounds", which means it is forbidden territory for soldiers on leave. The announced reason was the great increase in venereal disease among enlisted men of the commands, traced to this source.

Now the mayor and city council have their heads in their hands pondering on what to do over this very old and very difficult problem,control of prostitution. One councilman, reportedly a clergyman, is quoted as favoring establishment of a restricted district,-a revival of the old "red light" district, plus sanitation. He says in effect, "Vice is here; why ignore it; why not regulate it?" Most public health authorities scoff at the efficacy of "sanitation" which means frequent examination of women prostitutes, and their isolation and treatment if venereal disease is discovered. These authorities point out that contamination may occur immediately following examination and not be caught until the next periodical roundup. As a rule these authorities oppose establishing a restricted district because, they say, that very fact advertises its business and increases the exposures.

Seattle has always been pretty much of an open town, from the Alaska goldrush days of '98. There, vice has been more than "woman's oldest profession"; it has been business; sometimes big business, and nearly always mixed up with politics.

Seattle has had its spasms of reform, and reform with teeth in it. Some thiry years ago in such a surge of civic virtue Mayor Hi Gill was recalled, in the midst of senational revelations and insinuations which involved the chief of police, publisher of a city paper, and other prominent citizens. Preacher Mark Matthews led the crusade and won fame which followed him through life. After the clean-up had lasted a few years, Gill caught the rebound and was elected mayor again. His later term was uneventful, save for the color he himself supplied.

In Oregon, under the prodding of directives of General DeWitt and cooperation of state and local authorities, control measures on prostitution have been stringent. Either full prohibition or steady repression has been followed in nearly all cities. The state board of health reports, which have been referred to from time to time in this column, show no severe incidence of venereal disease, even in Multnomah county. Portland follows something of the "scatteration" policy with occasional round-ups and health-checks. If Seattle would wrestle more vigorously with its sins it could keep its house in order and not have the army put up "no trespass" signs, backed with sturdy M. P.'s, over an area as large as 74 blocks. Where there is will a way usually is found, even with as tough a problem as commercialized vice.

We are promised television by telephone after the war. What a lot of fun it will be then ringing up the wrong numbers.-Corvallis Gazette-

Yes, but what defense will a man have if friend wife plugs in the television set to see if he really is calling from the office at 11 p. m.

OPA has set maximum prices on soap from manufacturer to retailer. It seems determined not to let business men use soap for a quick

Mountain Men Migrate

Old Oregon Trail Centennial Series

The great fur industry received its death blow in 1840. Prince Albert Consort of Queen Victoria, introduced the tall silk hat in that year and the beaver was on its way out. Bad times had come upon the free and independent trappers who had made imperishable history for the west. The old carefree, hard-drinking, hard-riding, hard-fighting, free-loving vagabond days were over for the Mountain Men. What to do was the question. Robert Newell, a leader among the Mountain Men, supplied the answer. He suggested to his old trapper pals that they emigrate to the Willamette Valley. The idea stuck, so on August 5, 1840, Robert Newell, Joe Meek, William Craig, Caleb Wilkins and a few others set out from Fort Hall with three light wagons which had been abandoned by the missionaries. With them were their Indian wives and halfbreed children. It was not an impressive cavalcade by any means, not one you would associate with empire building, but it deceived its looks.

Newell led the way through sage and sand to Fort Boise, where they saw the cart Whitman had left there four years before. From Fort Boise no wheeled vehicle had ever gone. Newell and his men proceeded on their way, making wagon tracks and history across the Blue Mountains and on to the Whitman Mission, where Meek left his young daughter. Helen Mar Meek, to go to school and grow up to be a lady. After a short visit with the Whitmans, Newell and his party pushed on to Fort Walla Walla on the Columbia. There the wagon tracks ended, but the way had been blazed. Newell's party had added three hundred miles to the vagon trail and another chapter to western history.

Editorial Comment

From Other Papers

Freedom and democracy are not static princip All values change from age to age and the interpre-tation of one generation is seldom the interpretation of another. The Declaration of Independence was a broader definition of freedom than that which came out of the Revolution of 1688, just as 1688 widened the freedom of Magna Charta. Today the conception of freedom is once again taking on a larger meaning. Our generation is thinking of the threat to freedom which comes from poverty and insecurity, from sickness and the slum, from social and economic conditions in which human beings cannot be free.—Raymond B. Fosdick in Rockefeller Foundation 1942 Report.



Wolf at the Door-1943

Today's Radio Programs

Next day's programs appear on

KSLM—SUNDAY—1399 Kc. 8:06—Langworth Foursome 8:30—Gospel Broadcast. comics page. 20—Gosper Broancast.

20—News in Brief.

25—Spiritual Interlude.

20—Organ, Harp, Violin Trio.

30—Popular Salute.

00—World in Beview. 10:15—Mornd in Review.
10:15—Moonbeam Trio.
10:30—Hit Tunes of Tomorrow
11:00—American Lutheran Chi
12:00—Sunset Trio.
2:15—War Commentary.
2:30—Golden Melody.
1:30—Young People's Church.
1:30—Music. 30—News. 45—The Dinning Sisters. 8:45—The Dinning Sisters.
9:00—Commentator.
9:30—That They Might Live.
10:00—Rupert Hughes.
10:15—Labor for Victory.
10:30—We Believe.
11:00—Chicago Round Table.
11:30—John Charles Thomas.
12:00—Washington Reports of 1:30—Music. 2:00—Isle of Paradise. 2:15—Voice of Restoration. 2:30—Vocal Varieties. 3:00—KBS Sunday Symphony. 3:00—KBS Sunday Symphony.
3:30—"Boys' Town."
4:00—Skipper Henderson and Crew.
4:15—Modern Melody Trio.
4:30—Alex Kirilloff Russian Orch.
5:00—Old Fashioned Revival Hour.
6:00—Tonight's Headlines.
6:15—Anita Boyer and Tomboyers.
6:30—Del Courtney Orchestra.
7:00—Bob Hamilton's Quintones.
7:30—Langworth Novelty and Salon Group. 12:15-Upton Close, Co 12:30—The Army Hour. 1:30—Garden Talks. 8:00-First Presbyterian Church. ter Play 9:00—News Summary. 9:15—Organalities. 9:30—Back Rome Hour. Music.

Hour of Charm.

Walter Winchell.

Music.

The Great Gilde 10:00—News. 10:15—Dream Time. 8:00—The Grea.
10:00—News Flashes.
10:15—We're In.
10:30—Unlimited Horizons.
11:00—St. Francis Hotel Orchestra.
War News Roundup. EALE MRS SUNDAY 1330 Ks. 8:00 Wesley Radio League. 8:25 Central Church of Christ. 8:45 Rev. V. W. McCain. 8:00 Detroit Bible Class. 9:00—Detroit Bible 0:30—News. 9:45—Sunny Days. :30-Canary Chorus. KSLM-MONDAY-1390 Ko. 7:00—News in Brief.
7:05—Rise 'n' Shine.
7:30—News.
7:30—News.
7:45—Morning afoods.
8:00—Freddy Nagel's Orchestra.
8:30—News Brevities.
8:35—Tango Time.
9:00—Pastor's Call.
9:15—Uncle Sam.
9:30—Popular Music.
9:45—Round-up Time. 30—News. 00—Lutheran Hour 1:30—Young People's Church.
1:30—Young People's Church.
1:30—Portland Bible Classes.
3:00—Murder Clinic.
3:30—Upton Close.
3:45—Voice of the Dairy Farmer. 4:00—Dr. Johns 4:30—Melodies. 10:05-A Song and a Dance. 10:30-Music. 45-News. 0-American Forum 11:30 Orchestra. 11:30 Hits of Yest 11:45 News. 12:00 Organalities. 5:45—Gabriel Heatter. 6:00—Old Fast toned Revival Hour. 7:00—John B Hughes. 7:15—Music of the Masters. 12:15-News. 7:45—Rocking Horse Rhythn 12:30-Hillbilly Serenade. 3:00-Hinson Memorial Church. 8:00—Hinson memoria 9:00—News. 9:15—Voice of Prophecy. 9:45—Sunday Serenade. 10:00—Old Fashioned Revival Hour. 11:00—Answering You. 11:30—Bulldog Drummond. 2.33—Matinee.
1:00—Lum and Abner.
1:15—Will Bradley's.
1:45—Spotlight on Rhythm.
2:00—Isle of Paradise.
2:15—Bill Roberts. KEX-BN-SUNDAY-1190 Ke. 8:00—Soldiers of Production, 8:30—Ralph Walker, 8:45—African Trek, 4:00—Guadalajara Trio. 8:30—Ralph Walker.
8:45—African Trek.
9:00—The Quiet Hour.
9:30—Stars from the Blue,
10:30—The Kidoodlers.
10:45—News.
11:00—Coast to Coast on a Bus.
11:45—Speaking of Glamour.
12:15—Walke Up, America. 4:15—News. 4:30—Teatime Tunes. :00-Music. 5:15-Records of Remin 5:15—Records of Reminisci 5:30—Music. 6:90—Tonight's Headlines. 6:15—War News Comments 6:20—Evening Serenade. 6:45—Popular Music. 7:00—News in Brief. 7:05—Music. 1:30-Serenade. 1:45-Voice of the Farmer. 00 Remember.
20 Musical Steelmakers.
00 News.
15 Here's to Romance.
30 Free World Theatre.
10 Chaplain Jim, USA,
10 Serenade.
10 Christian Science Program. 5:15-Neighbors. 5:30-Edw. Tomlinson 5:45-Drew Pearson. 6:00-The Green Hor 6:30-Inner Sanctum 8:00 News.
8:15—Jimmie Fidler.
8:30—Quiz Kids.
9:00 Dorothy Thomps
9:30 News Headlines.
9:45—Music.
9:55—News. 9:35—News.

10:30—University Explorer.

10:15—Organ Reveries.

10:30—The Quiet Hour.

11:30—Symphony of Melody.

11:30—War News Roundup.

EOIN—CBB—SUNBAY—959 Kc

6:30—News of the World.

6:45—English Melodies.

7:30—Wings Over Jordan.

8:30—Warren Sweeney, News.

8:30—Warren Sweeney, News.

8:30—Invitation to Learning.

9:30—Salt Lake Tabernacie.

10:30—Those We Love.

11:30—World News Today.

11:35—Wuffet Show.

12:00—Columbia Symphony. 1:30-The Pause that R the Air. -Sgt Gene Autry. 10—Fred Allen.
10—Take it or Leave it.
10—Man Behind the Gum.
10—Crime Docter.
10—Ken Murray.
10—William Winter, News.
10—Billion Dollar Club.
10—Five Star Final.
15—Wartine Women.
10—Air-Flo of the Air.
10—Orthestra.

00—War Fronts in Review. 10—Treasury Star Parade. 15—Herb Jeffrey and Symp Neighborhood Call.
Szath Myri Presents. KALE-MES-MONDAY-1339 Ec. 6:45—Uncle Sam. 7:00—Around the Clock. KEX-BN-MONDAY-1889 Me. 6:00-We're Up Too. 6:15-National Farm and Ho 6:45-Western Agriculture. 7:00-Smillo' Ed McConneil.

:30 Music. 1:46 Your Hollywood News. 2:06 Songs by Morton Down. 2:15 News Headlines and High - Uncle Sam.
- Novatime.
- Labor News.
- Steve Merrill.
- Kneass with the News.
- Club Matinee. 00-My True Story.

10:15—Music.
10:20—The Fighting Coast Guard.
10:45—Joseph James, Singer.
11:00—This Moving World.
11:15—Organ Concert.
11:30—War News Roundup. KOIN-CBS-MONDAY-970 Ec. -Northwest Farm Reporter. -Breakfast Bulletin. 6:15—Breakfast Bulletin.
6:20—Texas Rangers.
6:45—KOIN Klock.
7:15—Wake Up News.
7:30—Dick Joy, News.
7:45—Nelson Pringle, News.
8:30—Consumer News.
8:15—Valiant Lady.
8:30—Stories America Loves. Stories America Love 5—Aunt Jenny. 9—Kate Smith Speaks. 10:45—The Goldbergs,
11:30—Young Dr. Malone.
11:15—Joyce Jordan.
11:30—We Love and Learn.
11:45—News.
12:15—News. Bob Anderson.
12:30—William Winter, News.
12:45—Bachelor's Children.
1:00—Home Front Reporter,
1:30—Uncle Sam. 2:00—Newspaper of the Air. 2:30—This Life Is Mine. :00-Milton Charles, 1:15-Today at The Duncans

> Brown, News. Theatre. Guild Players. nn B. Kennedy.

11:55-News. Midnight to 6 a.m.-Music and News EGW-NBC-MONDAY-520 Ec. 30-News, 135-Labor News. 10-News.

gence in liquor. KOAC-MONDAY-550 Ho. fusic of the Masters.

'American Bred'

By FRANK MELONEY

Chapter 13 Continued

"Lady." he said, "this is where I was going but I didn't know it. I'd be right proud to milk a cow or two for you, if I haven't forgotten how. And I've led and edded down a few horses in my

"I wouldn't dream of putting you out," Ann said. Christopher smiled affably. "Then I'll stay," said he.

Ann found her milking stool

somewhat precarious. It had three legs, and seemed to want to balance on only two of them. She had been fourteen when, under her father's amused audience and the farmer's tutelage, she had milked her last cow. Now she discovered that there was much in bovine technique that could be forgotten in a lapse of eight years. The milk, instead of pouring fulsomely into the pail before her, seemed to re-main an unobtainable quantity within the cow. Also a cow's tail was a more important factor in milking than she remembered it to be. It swished incessantly, tickling her cheek, and on the off strokes whipping across her neck with the sting of a lash.

"This is definitely a three handed business," she concluded, as the cow ceemed about to sit on her lap, and then, with an abrupt change of mind, planted one foot in the milk pail, instead.

(Continued from Page 1)

fortified wine which is preferred while table wines, those of lighter alcoholic content, are in lessened demand.

The consequences of increased consumption, especially of stronger liquors is noted in increased drunkenness, which is becoming a serious problem in cities, and a cause of a lot of the absenteeism in industry.

I think public sentiment in the state has given too much attention to the profits of the liquor trade, as available for public to the menace of intemperance. The pressures have been more for raking in the profits and less for trying any method for reducing consumption and lessening drunkenness. This year the legislature moved the expectation of profits from the liquor commission up to \$12,000,000 from \$6,799,900 in 1941.

With the great increase in liquor consumed, stocks of whiskey, not now being manufactured, may be exhausted, drying the country up without benefit of legislation. It is doubtful if this administration will permit anything like that to happen. More probably it will permit the distilleries to take a holiday from making war alcohol and turn their plants for a time at least to making liquor.

But this may happen: the social evils flowing from this general drinking may cause such a public revulsion that prohibition will come in again. Even the liquor interests admit this is possible, though few of them do anything to stop the conditions which might bring prohibition

Prohibition requires more than just a law. It needs also general respect for it and general observance of it. To restore it under other conditions would be to invite wholesale disregard for law and widespread political corruption, and impose an almost impossible task on police authorities under existing condi-The immediate need is for mass

education, for "propaganda" and widespread distribution of information on the evils of intemperance, its contribution to highway accidents, industrial accidents and loss of efficiency. Accompanying such education ought to be measures for more rigid con-trol, either by regulation of the governing commission, or by the legislature, looking to reverse the trend toward greater per capita consumption with its resulting greater drunkenness and attending crime. A very proper beginning would be for greater individual restraint in indul-

"Oh, such a nice bossy," she ironically applauded.

There was a chuckle from the next stall, and the slap of an authoritative hand. Then silence, and the efficient oscillating sound of milk spattering into a pail. She was still struggling with Bossy's non-co-operative right hind leg, when the quick spurts of milk in Christopher's pail became ostentatiously foam-

His kind of efficiency was unbearable. "I suppose," she threw out in a cutting non sequitur, "that your driving record is absolutely clear, too. How come you didn't throw it up to methe jam I got in today?"

"As a matter of fact," he confessed. "I almost got arrested myself this morning."

"For what?" "Speeding."

"My car."

She snorted again.

"How fast were you going?" "About a hundred an hour." She snorted. "In what?"

"I wouldn't believe you on a

"But why not?" he asked her curiously.

"You don't believe me," he sald

"Don't be silly," she answered. woman-like. "Let's be quiet for a time." It was next to impossible to talk and milk together. a little like the game children play of patting their heads and rubbing circles over their stom-

achs at the same time. A thin stream played across her ankle. "Bad aim, sister," she muttered. But she was getting back to the knack of it. By this time, she was matching practically every hiss into Christopher's pail with one of her own.

"I hope you're properly impressed with the sounds you hear," she mentioned after a small silence. "I am," he said, "And I'm ev-

en more impressed with the cows who seem to have an endless supply of the richest looking milk I ever saw." "My father believed only in

blooded stock." "Good for him!"

"That's why I've shied away from a wholesale exodus to the slaughterhouse. Even the chickens are aristocrats in their own

"Are there chickens, too?" Christopher asked.
"There'll probably be hundreds of eggs accumulated what

with Tompkins loafing most of

the week." "Good Lord," exclaimed Christopher, "what a place for the

"The Baron?" "The Baron Bismark von Offerin. I told you about him, did-

"Yes, I remember," said Ann

dryly. "Your German Champion stud. You said I ought to meet him sometime."

"You must. He's magnificent. If I had a place like this to live on, the sky would be his limit." "Dear me, what a fellow!"

"He certainly is. Would youmean I've been thinking-I mean it wouldn't be such a bad idea, if you'd-" "Come to the point and stop

babbling," she brusquely interjected. "What's on your mind?" I'd like to rent this place from you," he came out baldly. "I noticed some good looking kennels behind the stables."

"My father raised setters in those kennels," she said, "but only for a hobby. I'm afraid Broadfields would be a pretty expensive undertaking for commercial kennels."

He said nothing for a moment, and then he brought out in a rather strained voice, "You think I can't swing it financially, is

(To be continued)

Safety Valve

ACTION, NOT WORDS Enroute to the Alcan highway. To the Editor:

My blood is at boiling point pain, along with thousan other real earnest Americans, over these strikes, strikes and

Those of us who knew John L. Lewis and his ilk personally, could foresee the dire consequences to the American public, when Franklin D. Roosevelt was licking their boots to garner votes for himself.

Now he boasts and boasts that he is commander-in-chie American armed forces.

What have we got, a milk sop for a commander-in-chief? Why on earth does he not act instead of talk? The entire male portion of my family are fight-

ing for our country. (Three sons in the armed forces and myself on military construction work.)

The boys in the armed forces cannot have much respect for their commander-in-chief unless

he acts instead of talks about incerely, GILES G. SMITH. Home address 270 N. 24th street,

Salem, Oregon