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Mutual Life Insurance
 probing and many a reputation was ruined.
Hyde fled to France and remained an expatriate. cessive salaries, commissions and gratuities, us
Ing their money in politics, and lending funds or the private speculations of directors. The in-
vestigation led to a thorough cleanup, although
the investigations at under the new deal a few years back showed went on to become governor of New York, su for president, and then back as chief justice Prudential is now the second largest life in five bilions of dollars and annual income of
$\$ 859,000,000$. The harly this magnitude is a tremendous responsibility,
ut the restraints of the law and the prut of the restraints of the law and responsibility, What does a eompany do with itt money
when it has to invest as the Prudential does some $\$ 350,000,000$ new money each year, be putting most of its money into government ob over one and two-thirds billion dollars worth billion dollars worth plus of Carily a quarter of investment is mortgage loons on city and farm
property, which amounts for this company to a bhion and an eighth dollars, Railroad bonds,
which used to be a prime favorite, have bee
hhrinking in most investment portfolios while public utility bonds have been increasing. S rairoads and $\$ 457$ millions of public utiities
industrial and miscellaneous bond mounting to nearly 300 million dollars. Policy
oans total $\$ 38$ milions and real estate owned
144 millions. Prudential is cited merel example. Other companies are in similar con-
dition as to investments. hits insurance companies, but their operation are based on an earnings rate of around $3 \%$
which is still being realized. They also have a ood cushion in the mortality tables. With any death losses are much less than the actuarial One thing which has always intrigued us in
che financial statements of mutual companies is the item for reserves. There is the provision
for legal reserves, deemed to be fully adequate 6 always the contingency reserve, amounting in
the case of the Prudential to over $\$ 80$ million drolars. These are excess reserves held out
trom policy holders used to take up loses in
Investments, it any; but as time goos on these excess reserves keep piling up. We have often Win the last policy holder get all that's left in care of the excess by declaring dividends on stock. The mutuals could increase their divi
dends and stop piling up the contingency re serve, but they don't.
private capital stock companies the no individual
stockholders exercise no practical management. The management runs the companies, retains itself in office. The policyholder
must rely almost entirely on the honesty and capacity of the company ex
rule, merit that confidence.

World war I had its Mooney-Billings case
when Pres, Wilson appeealed to California for ing that fheir these two convicted men, assert ing that their conviction was disturbing Rus-
nia. Now Russia has exeeuted two Polish labo leaders, who sought refuge in Russia, aceusing
hem of trying to make some deal with the nazis. Mayor LaGuardia of New York and a
number of others, including AF of L Jeaders,
protest and claim the men are innocent. Joseph Curran of the CIO Maritime union, leaps to the defense of Soviet Russia, and denounces the
jrotests as unwarranted interference. No one ess of Judgment on the executions, but the readi-
chap up at Yakima committed suicide fe as a gamble he was probably right,
he looked on a life as a precartious protession. then his victory in breasting the tape.


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