## House Defeats **Snell Measure** On Tax Board

B (Continued from Page 1) B members said no one representing Gov. Snell had urged them to vote for the measure-and some of the governor's best friends in the house voted against it.

But the fight on the bill was no "phony war." Every Multnomah representative but one-Leo Smith -voted for it, and there was evidence of active lobbying. In this connection, Secretary of . State Robert S. Farrell's recent criticism of two members of the commission was called.

Relative to the Multnomah county "variable ratio of assessment" furor involving the tax commission, quiet Rep. Alex Rennie, chairman of the administration and reorganization committee which had reported the bill out unfavorably, faced the Multnomah delegation and said: "Your assessor in Multnomah county did not live up to the law.' Rennie declared the tax com-

missioners were able and scientious, that assessors and county courts of nearly all upstate counties opposed the change, and that no saving in state costs would result, since someone must perform the duties now handled by each commissioner.

Rep. Bryson declared this was Gov. Snell's bill, that the state's chief executive "seriously and honestly" wanted it passed, and Groups Reach chief executive "seriously and that its provision for a commisable by the governor was the proper arrangement since tax administration is a part of the ex-

Rep. Frank Van Dyke pointed out that the tax commission serves reports by this weekend, the bulalso as a board of tax appeals; that states having one-man administration require also such a mission would effect no saving; ganization is \$42,000. and that the present commissioners are removable by a majority vote of the governor, secretary of state and state treasurer.

Earlier in the day the house had voted, 33 to 26 on the decisive roll call, to submit a 3 per cent tax on property and income tax relief and old age assistance to a vote of the people. Chief supporter of the measure Allister, who said industry and wealthy retired persons shunned

tax dispute in wartime. Rep. Rob- been discontinued in wartime. ert A. Bennett charged it was "just another tax" which promised no relief from other taxes; that it was inflationary, and would burden those least able to pay. Rep. Phil Brady said industries had been prevented from establishing in Oregon, not by the tax system but by real estate "holdups" and non-cooperation. On the vote rejecting an unfav-

orable minority report, these representatives voted in favor of the bill: Callaway, Chadwick, Cutlip, Dammasch, Deich, Dickson, Ellis, Engdahl, Gearin, Gile, Hall, Hesse, Carl Hill, Jones, Kuratli, Lage, Landon, Lieuallen, Marsh, Martin, Meyers, Moore, Pier, Ramage, Rennie, Semon, Snellstrom, Snyder, Steelhammer, Van Dyke, Wells, Joe Wilson and Speaker McAllister. These representatives voted

against the one-man tax commission bill: Bull, Callaway, Chadwick, Chase, Chindgren, Craver, Cutlip, Engdahl, French, Gile, Carl Hill, Earl Hill, Himelwright, Kimberling, Lage, Landon, Marsh, Martin, Moore, Niskanen, Peterson, Ramage, Rennie, Semon, Smith, Snellstrom, Snyder, Steelhammer, Turner, Van Dyke and Speaker McAllister.

The house today will vote on the major but non-controversial commercial fishing seasons bill; the senate has before it the community property measure. judges' retirement, minimum teachers' salaries, and a rather interesting barbers' regulation

Otherwise, aside from taxes, there is little major unfinished business, and adjournment this weekend appears more likely than it did several days ago. Occupational disease coverage in the house and the sales tax in the senate are the only major bills not Kaiser-Labor ready for disposition. (Other legislative news today on

page 9.)

#### Jack Benny Has Cold

CHICAGO, March 4 -(AP)-Jack Benny, radio comedian, is confined to his hotel suite with a cold and will be unable to do his Sunday broadcast from St. Joseph ("they love me in St. Joe"), Mo.

#### Late Sports

playoff series to determine closed shop agreements with the playoff series to determine which team shall represent district 2 in the state basketball case. yards in this area signed illegal an employe of the Ostrander Log-ging company, the district 2 in the state basketball case. yards in this area signed illegal an employe of the Ostrander Log-ging company, the district and in this area signed illegal an employe of the Ostrander Log-ging company, the district and in this area signed illegal an employe of the Ostrander Log-ging company, the district and in this area signed illegal ging company, the district and in this area signed illegal an employe of the Ostrander Log-ging company, the district and in this area signed illegal ging company, the district and in this area signed illegal ging company. The properties are signed illegal ging company, the district and in this area signed illegal ging company. The properties are signed illegal ging company and properties are signed illegal ging company. The properties are signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging company. The properties are signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging company. The properties are signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging company. The properties are signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging company. The properties are signed illegal ging company are signed in the signed illegal ging company are signed in the signed illegal ging company are signed illegal ging compan

### First Nurse on Guadalcanal



Lt. Mae Olson (above), of Little Falls, Minn., one of 24 army nurses recruited from ranks of airlines hostesses, is the first American girl to land on Guadalcanal since the war began, it was reported. She visited the island in an ambulance plane which took away wounded seldiers. She is shown here in training at Bowman Field, near Louisville, Ky.-Associated Press Telemat.

By ISABEL CHILDS

or hearing a voice sometimes

sends a strange, warm feeling

over me, a "feeling" that I have

Now, I know this experience is

not reserved for me, and that it

often proves an hallucination. But

when it has been for 10 years

your business to meet and remem-

ber men in pulpit and prison, in

slum and society, there are many

chances that you do know the

So, the name, Lt. Mae Olson,

Now, her picture, too, is fami-

rises above the leather jacket.

\_v\_

"All Olson" she claimed to be

upstairs added to the list.

day nights at a St. Paul hotel.

Atlantic.

four miles east of Molalla.

From all the Olsons in Minne-

ago when I knew her.

colors and designs.

known that person elsewhere.

Reading a name, seeing a face

# Two Campaign sioner responsible to and removable by the governor was the Halfway Mark ON the HOMEFRON

H (Continued from Page 1) H mental divisions are to have full letin indicated.

Minimum quota for the county in the campaign which replaces board so reduction of the com- the annual roll call of the or-

Not only do some persons meet the nationwide request to "give double this year," they multiply greatly the amounts of previous gifts, declared Charles H. Huggins, war fund campaign chairman, as he told one of the moving person behind the name in the stories of the March campaign.

offered as his gift all of his \$20 Guadalcanal since December 7, pension check, with the exception 1941, struck me as familiar. The of a few cents. His family, he Mae Olson (or was that her said, had once been a beneficiary name?) who lived in the apartof the organization and his ap-Oregon because of its "unjust preciation for assistance in an where up the Mississippi, but she emergency could be expressed in had been interested in leaving the emergency could be expressed in had been interested in leaving the no better way.

Opposition to the bill was ex- The white pasteboard Red Cross pressed by Chairman Giles French tag this year makes available for of the taxation and revenue com- the battlefields enough metal for mittee, who called attention to one tank and eight jeeps, Olive face, apparently framed by short, such measures' crushing defeats in Doak Bynon, Marion chapter secthe past and insisted the state retary, declared as she explained should not be rocked by a sales the reason why the usual pins had

# Wins Trophy

Betty Pierce, Salem high school senior, pranced off with the Salem Elks club gold trophy in and more than likely her father's Thursday night's annual contest name was Ole. for high school drum majorettes of the Willamette valley.

Second place was taken by Tigard and third and fourth went guests, with occasionally the YW to representatives of Lincoln high secretary from next door and the school, Portland.

Salem high school band performed with each of the 15 participants, and members of the or- and the largest variety of conganization declared the competition keen. The band, in addition, played a novelty feature.

Representatives of the University of Oregon and Oregon State Never leave out the latter when college bands served as judges, thinking of a popular Swedish while Tom Hill was ringmaster, nurse's entertaining. directing each contestant. Grading was based on rhythm, variety son" was baking. And the delicaof "twirls" exhibited and pacing. cies contrived largely in her own

#### PT & T Declares **Ouarter Dividend**

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4-(A) Pacific Telephone and Telegraph company directors Thursday declared a quarterly dividend of \$1.50 a share on 820,000 shares of works should be delighted with Davis said. preferred stock and \$1.25 a share the round-faced girl who, after on 2,461,250 shares. The preferred long hours of labor, still wants LaDou to Speak dividend is payable April 15 to to bake and laugh and sing. stock of record March 31, the common is payable March 31 to Germany Suspends stock of record March 17. The last two quarterly common

dividends of 1942 were for \$1.25 each, the first two for \$1.75 each.

# **Hearing Slated**

PORTLAND, Ore., March 4-(A) William A. Babcock, jr., national labor relations board attorney, said Thursday the NRLB would resume its Kaiser shipyard labor torpedoing of the Spanish ship hearing here March 29 instead of Monte Egueldo en route from Bu-March 15.

He said he was informed of the new date by Trial Examiner Thirty four survivors of the sink-Robert N. Denham, who gave no ing were landed earlier this week reason for the additional two at a Brazilian port. now in Washington, DC.

BEND, Ore., March 4-(A)-Pendieton defeated Bend Thursday
that three Henry J. Kaiser ship(A)-Jack Coulter, 58, Silverton,

#### On Eighth Day F (Continued from Page 1) F Rotterdam at the junction of six German trunk railways reaching across the breadth of Germany. It was the first US raid on that target which the RAF had assaulted 84 times, particularly in the days preceding the fall of France. The

Hamm Blasted

lines connect-with others running to the most important invasion ports on the west and north coasts of Europe. The successive raids on Hamm between June and November of 1940 were credited with playing a large part in disrupting any plans Hitler may have had of

invading Britain. Now the boot

was on the other foot.

Over Hamburg Wednesday night the British lost ten bomb ers in "a heavy attack." Unspecified targets in western Germany also were bombed and fighters made intruder patrols over Holland, destroying an enemy raider.

"Many 4000-pounders and ten of thousands" of fire bombs were dropped at Hamburg by Lancasters. Halifaxes, Stirling and Wellington squadrons, the air ministry news service said. The antiaircraft fire was termed "not as intense as usual but the searchlights were numerous and active." "Clouds of smoke hung over the target," returning pilots said.

lashing of Germany and naziheld territory had been going on virtually non-stop for 192 hours. All the Fortresses returned from Rotterdam. It was the third US blow at the Dutch city and the 85th allied attack. Pilots described the opposition as weak. One formation of seven Messerschmitts was sighted but "they didn't hang around very long,' Maj. Joseph Preston said. Only negligible damage was reported to

At nightfall the allied bomb

returned aircraft. The Berlin radio, however, broadcast a DNB dispatch which said seven big American bombers were destroyed over western Germany during the morning. The Oslo radio said there had been "some civilian casualties" from the US attacks.

The RAF, patrolling the coast An elderly man, Huggins said, first American girl to land on enemy fighter, it was announced. of northern France, shot down an

## ment below ours was from somehospital for the airline three years

TANGIER, International Zone, Morocco, March 4-(AP) - Spanish authorities Thursday night took over from the French control of the postoffice, telegraph and teleblond hair, that I recall above phone services of Tangier, and swish date trocks, gay sports togs they announced they would keep and the white nurse's uniform, open the facilities with Spanish employes.

These services had been offi-Whether she be the same girl cially under the sultan of Morocor not, she calls to mind the co and were operated by the "older Olson sister," who painted French ministry of posts and teleher apartment in an old brick- graph, but from now on, it was front residence near the Min- announced, will be under the jurnesota campus in bright Swedish isdiction of the caliph of Tetuan and the Spanish protectorate.

#### More Garden Such parties she gave! Other young nurses and doctors from Spots Needed University hospital were the

Still needed in Salem's Victory tall "professor" and his sister from more garden spots, George "Jud" There was music and laughter Davis, commander of the civilian service corps, declared Thursday Stock Market night as he urged persons with versation I have ever met, ranging from the economics of social lots in Salem available for garmedicine to the city's swankest den use to register them at the sailing club. And there was food! YMCA.

Likewise, he said, persons with equipment for discing and harrowing who can use their equip-Relaxation for the "older OIinconvenient, albeit gaily-colored kitchen were better than the famay expect full pay for the work mous smorgasboard provided Sunthey do, he declared. Block leaders are to conduct a

sota, it would be strange, indeed, larly assist in lining up equipif the girl on Guadalcanal were ment and workers, but immediate our "older Olson," but, if she is, volunteering of the information the lads in the hospital where she will assist in making early plans.

Salem Realty board will hear Harold LaDou, member of Salem's Toastmasters' club, at today's luncheon meeting at the **Swedish Conduct** Marion hotel. LaDou is to speak RIO DE JANEIRO, March 4-(AP) on the campaign for the American



With The 3 Mesquites News - Serial - Carte

## Rotterdam and Delay in Meat and Cheese Ration Probable, April 15

\$250,000 annual sales):

go butter and cheese.

House Turns

**Down Senate** 

Surplus Plan

A (Continued from Page 1) A

the flat 5 per cent per million

dollars of surplus which the sen-

a rebate on 1943 returns, with op-

ponents of this idea arguing that

it would not be practical, the tax

commission would not be able to

complete the refunds until early

next year and the amount of the

cut would be relatively minor to

the big majority of the taxpayers.

in the afternoon, the senate

quickly passed 26 to 4, the oc-

cupational disease compensation

bill, one of the major headaches

and products of the industries

committee for this session. The

bill defines occupational dis-

eases as accidental injuries for

which compensation shall be

provided under the workmen's

compensation act. It gives the

industrial accident commission the authority to prescribe rates.

approved were bills raising the

allowance for feeding county jail

military reservation.

winning of the war.'

As War-Essential

WASHINGTON, March 4 -(AP)-

tion's newspapers entitles them to

recognition as "one of the most

essential and vital factors in the

Halleck assailed efforts he said

were made by some men in gov-

ernment to minimize the import-

ance of the press and to curtail

its activities through restriction

of newsprint and suggested that

much of "the pulp and paper ma-

terials used by the bureaucrats

might be more properly allotted

to the newspapers for which they

LUCALE

have decreed shortages."

Turning to other business late

E (Continued from Page 1) E | country, the top retail price for center cut pork chops, for examcluded will be farmers who slaughter livestock for sale, but not those who kill stock for home

All slaughterers, dealers and farmers will be required to keep complete records of purchases and sales of meat and livestock for government review. All meats processed by licensed

operators will bear a stamp number identifying the slaughterer. Thus the government will be able to trace all meats to their origin. The licensing program is expected to be inaugurated before meat rationing starts. Brown announced Thursday

night the specific pork prices, effective April 1, and said prices would be set soon for beef, veal, lamb and mutton. The pork prices are not uniform throughout the

#### Russians Gain Rail Control: **Allies Advance**

C (Continued from Page 1) C a point three miles west of Faid

pass, Thursday as Marshal

Rommel surrendered virtually all his costly gains in central Tunisia and massed his armor in the Mareth line where the British Eighth army has wheeled up for a decisive assault. Paying the terrific price of very heavy casualties," other German forces in the north, west of Bizerte, pushed the British army back four miles in the Sedenane sector near the Tabarka-Mateur road. The allied communique said all other attacks in the north were repulsed.

A French high command communique Thursday night said French patrols had made contact with the enemy in the area both north and south of Chott Djerid, the big salt waste below Gafsa and west of the Mareth line. Gen. Eisenhower's communique

said of the Mareth action: "Enemy infantry advancing east in the Mareth area were successfully engaged and repulsed by our light armored forces. The enemy has reinforced his infantry with tanks in this area."

The Mareth line of pillboxes. arbed wire entanglements. swamps and gun emplacements was under continuing assault from allied bombers

The allies employed their growing air superiority in all sectors of the front, striking hard behind the lines as well as at airfields and targets at Tunis, Gabes, roads in the south and enemy ground targets in the north. (British submarines in the

Mediterranean narrows sank seven axis ships, damaged nine others, shelled a shipyard in the Gulf of Genoa Italy and attacked a train on a bridge, the British admiralty announced. A large supply ship, a medium and two small supply ships, a minesweeper and two tugs were sunk. Damaged ships included a large tanker and large supply

US heavy bombers attacked Messina, Sicily without loss, a Cairo communique said, and the Papers Lauded Germans raided Tripoli Tuesday

The score in air combats over Tunisia stood at three planes lost by each side. The allied air force appeared largely preoccupied garden campaign and contest are with hampering Rommel's defense of the Mareth line.

# Said Healthy

CHICAGO, March 4-(AP)-Emil Schram, president of the New York Stock exchange, said Thursday the unusual activity in stock ment even during an hour or two trading now going on was reflectof late afternoon or early evening ing clearly the country's optimism could aid in the garden program with the progress of the war, and if they would call the Y. They that the market was showing "a very healthy condition." He said such a healthy condi-

tion augured well for the success canvass for lot registrations and of the new war bond issue which probably ARP wardens will simi- the treasury department plans to



## 'Mrs. Miniver' **Best Picture**

Wins Most Awards: ple, ranging from 39 to 44 cents Disney Cartoon. The ceilings include (the higher Berlin Honored price in each case being for inde-

pendent stores with less than HOLLY WOOD, March 4.-(P)-Zone one (principal cities in-The movie academy award for clude Los Angeles, Portland, the best motion picture of 1942 Ore.; Reno; San. Francisco and went Thursday night to Metro-Seattle): Sliced bacon (derined, Goldwyn-Mayer for "Mrs. Minismoked) grade A, 49 and 47; skinned, smoked ham, center ver," which starred Greer Garslices, 63 and 60; skinned, son and Walter Pidgeon. (See smoke whole ham, 43 and 41; also story on page 1.) center cut pork chops (fresh or

Maj. J. William Wyler, now. frozen pork loins), 44 and 42; stationed in Europe with the Eighth air forces, photographing aerial bombings of axis territory, salt pork (dry salt bellies, fresh, cured or fresen), 27 and was voted the outstanding movie director of 1942 by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sci-The present plan is to ration meats, butter, margarine, cheese, lard and other cooking fats and ences. The award was for his oils as a single group of commodmegaphoning in "Mrs. Miniver." ities, using the red stamps in the

"Mrs. Miniver," which won the No. 2 ration book. Each commodion's share of the awards for ity will have set point values and a ration bookholder will be perachievement in various respects, was acclaimed also as the best motion picture of the year, outmitted to use his points as he pleases, buying nothing but meat, scoring such as "The Invaders,"
"Kings Row," "The Magnificent for instance, if he wishes to fore-Ambersons," "The Pied Piper," Wickard was described by Senator Bankhead (D-Ala) during "The Pride of the Yankees." 'Random Harvest," "The Talk of the day as "increasingly alarmed" the Town," "Wake Island," and over the general production out-Yankee Doodle Dandy."

The first award announced, for the best schievement in sound recording, went to Nathan Levin-son of Warner Bros. for "Yankee Doodle Dandy." For the best achievements in film editing, the award went to Daniel Mandell for "The Pride of the Yankees," a Samuel Goldyn picture.

Other awards included: Short subjects:

Cartoons-"Der Fuerher's Face, Walt Disney, RKO-Radio. It was the tenth time in elever

years that Disney had won the ate amendments would grant to award for the best cartoon. all taxpayers, big and little alike. A certificate went to Charles Senate debate over the tax plan Boyer, French actor, for the eshinged almost exclusively on the tablishment of the French requestion of giving the taxpayers search foundation in contributing

to the motion picture industry. To Noel Coward, star, director and producer of "In Which We Serve," a British-made picture, went a special certificate for the best foreign picture. It was presented by Eric Cleugh, the British consul.

Another special award went to Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studio for presenting the American way of ife in the Hardy series. It was accepted by Carey Wilson, producer of the series. Comedian Bob Hope introd

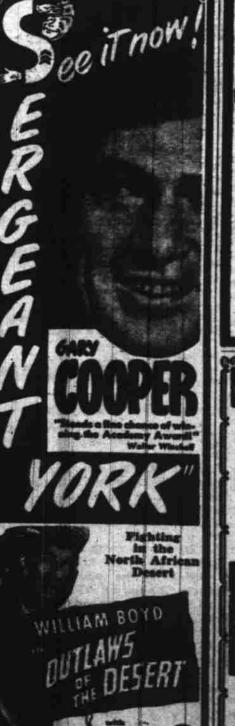
Irving Berlin to announce the music awards and Berlin had to inform the growd that he, Berlin, had won the award for the best song of the year, "White Christmas," from Paramount's "Holiday

Berlin met the situation with No other major bills were big smile and the comment: "Well. cleared by the upper house he's a good boy and he deserve Thursday. Among lesser issues

#### prisoners—a Marion county bill 32 Mine Victims' , increasing state police salaries and declaring planted oyster Bodies Recovered beds to be real property, and a memorial asking the federal gov-BEAR CREEK, Mont. March ernment to reconsider terms of its

4-(P)-Rescue workers started out of the Smith coal mine shortly purchases of some 600 farms that now constitute the Camp Adair before midnight with bodies of 32 of the 40 miners known to have been killed in an explosion last Saturday, Mine Manager W. A. Romek reported Thursday night.

Found singly or in small groups by workers groping through gas-loaded tunnels of the mine, the The house applauded Thursday a bodies were wrapped in canvas declaration by Rep. Halleck and burlap and put on an elec-(R-Ind.) that the work of the na- tric-drawn mine train.



#### **Madame Chiang** Couldn't 'Shake'

NEW YORK, March 4-(AP)--Under physicians' orders not to shake hands, Madame Chiang Kai-Shek made but brief appearances at the reception given in her honor Thursday night by the Chinese consul general.

More than 1200 of New York's social, political, religious, business and military leaders massed in the starlight roof ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria hotel and overflowed into the adjacent palm

# **Deferring Rule**

G (Continued from Page 1) G lege students grants no blanket deferment, leaving each case to be considered individually by local draft boards.

However, it authorizes the boards to consider for "occupational classification" any full-time student in certain fields in a recognized college or university if the institution certifies he is competent, gives promise of successful completion of his course, and will be graduated by July 1, 1945.

Since many institutions have begun instruction on a year 'round basis under speedup educational plans, the new policy could apply to a youngster just entering college. Heretofore, the rule has been that students were not entitled to deferment unless they had completed successfully a portion of their

Also authorized for deferment were graduate and post-graduate students engaged in scientific re-search related to the war effort or in instruction in one of the scientific or specialized fields, and undergraduate students in preprofessional studies who will complete their pre-professional course by July 1, 1945.

Deferment until July 1 of this year was authorized for students of agriculture, forestry, pharmacy or optometry, and a one-year deferment was made possible for



