

Lack of Food New Threat

Goss Warns Grange New Production Helps Needed

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way to the goal of "how to produce enough food, clothing and shelter so that all men may enjoy an ample supply." Goss set up three guide posts for the 800,000 grangers he represents. These were:

1. Any program which retards the production of wealth is unsound.
 2. The compensation of each should be based upon what he contributes to the general welfare.
 3. The prime purpose of government is to protect its citizens from aggression.
- In addition, Goss warned against what he termed as "the grave danger of building an army larger than our resources will be able to support and supply adequately."

"It would be far better to have a relatively small army fully trained and equipped than a large army handicapped by lack of equipment or supplies."

"Some of the reported plans for an army of 10 or 12 million men seem to have failed to take into consideration that we must not only furnish the equipment and supplies for these men, but that we have also undertaken to furnish a large portion of the food, equipment and supplies for our allies."

"It is high time that a comprehensive survey be made of our man power in connection with the obligations we have already undertaken," he said.

Other statements made by Goss included: "Whoever writes law or who ever administers it should never forget that any price control policy which will not enable farmers to produce freely will cause food shortages and result in inflation."

"We have attempted control by putting ceiling on prices, which only aggravates the cause. It has been tried time and again, yet in all world history has never succeeded over an extended period. It has resulted in curtailing production, 'black markets' and finally chaos."

"The surest cure for inflation is an abundance of production. 'Agriculture should not ask blanket deferment of farm workers, but the importance of preserving the food supply of the nation demands that the necessary labor supply of this industry be protected against further inroads."

"There is a great economic waste in taking skilled workers from the farm and then attempting to replace them with untrained men."

"We deplore the vicious attacks made on congress. They destroy confidence in our democratic processes. They create disunity."

"The grange feels that the only solution of the farm manpower problem is a price for farm crops which will enable farmers to pay what labor is worth. Such prices should enable farmers to pay relatively more for labor than in the past, for farm wages have never been able to compete with factory wages in securing the best men."

Grange Schedules Election, Forum

Annual election of officers headlines the business meeting of Salem Grange No. 17 at the Woman's clubhouse on North Cottage street at 9 o'clock tonight. Action on applications for membership is scheduled also, and Roy Rice, county deputy, is to be present to administer first and second degree obligations to candidates.

The open forum round table discussion, which follows at 9 o'clock the business session, is to be open to the interested public. "What kind of world government will be needed to insure world peace at the close of the current war?" is to be the subject, with Dr. S. B. Laughlin of Willamette university faculty opening and outlining the discussion.

British Generals Promoted in East

LONDON, Wednesday, Nov. 11. (AP)—King George VI Wednesday reported Lt. Gen. Bernard Law Montgomery to the rank of general "for service in the field" as commander of the British Eighth army in its triumph over Rommel in Egypt.

The king also approved the promotion of Gen. Sir Harold Alexander, Montgomery's chief, to the knight of the grand cross of the Order of the Bath.

Montgomery was made a knight commander of the Order of the Bath.

Channel Guns Roar

FOLKSTONE, England, Nov. 11. (AP)—For the third successive night big channel guns roared across the Straits of Dover Wednesday night. Enemy long-range cannon opened fire and kept it for more than half an hour. Fog obscured vision.



ON THE HOME FRONT

By ISABEL CHILDS

Like the woman in the Bible, I swept and garnished my house to find not the coin but the bill that was lost. I did locate my electric bill, which now I must pay, but no Federal Reserve note. The writing table drawer and the stack of magazines which I suppose I shall have with me until the current glut on the paper market has been absorbed were straightened. But I must admit I hadn't lifted up the living room rug—and now I suppose I never shall. For the lost was found, right where it had been tucked away in my office desk—in direct contravention of custom and orders about leaving money lying around. Now, like the woman of Scripture I rightfully should invite my friends and neighbors to rejoice with me—but I suppose the creditors are the ones who really should be happy.

Are bicycle tires rationed? I cover the ration board. (Good title for a story, that, eh? As on Max Muller's waterfront, there are interesting personalities to be

German Troops Leave Russia

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three more confirmed successes, the enemy planes crashing in flames on their own airframe. The other four Junkers planes were claimed as probables and none was believed to have reached safety. The remaining air combats, in which 11 axis planes were destroyed, occurred over Cyrenaica.

A transport plane shuttle service moved up supplies in relays to enable continued allied air operations westward despite the enormous distances. Short range fighters patrolled over Tobruk, showing the enemy his chief supply port was unavailable.

Havoc wrought on the fleeing enemy was described by Air Vice Marshal Arthur Coningham as "the way we delivered the final kick to knock the enemy out of Egypt."

Oregon Challenged To Assume First In Fight Spirit

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tary fighting equipment, including types not before seen on parade in Salem, were on exhibit at the courthouse square following the exercises.

The long military and civilian parade, in which school children as well as members of veterans' and other patriotic organizations joined, was led by Col. Elmer V. Wootton, acting adjutant general of Oregon, as grand marshal, and his party. The state guard provisional battalion of infantrymen, military police and mounted cavalrymen was commanded by Maj. Alvin J. Cruse.

Veterans' reunions and dances rounded out the day's observance.

Amid the unceasing clamor of riveters' guns and the roar of machinery making the sinews of victory, Oregon Wednesday barely took time out in observance of its first Armistice day in wartime.

Veterans of the other war and service men of this one paraded in Portland and some other cities of the state but significantly victory centers where war bonds are sold were the focal points of most celebrations.

Workers in war plants took out their urge for festivities by remaining on the job and stepping up production to hasten the arrival of another Armistice day.

Maj. Gen. Charles H. Martin, retired divisional commander of World War I and former governor, reviewed a Portland parade led by Col. Dale Fisher, commander of the Portland air base.

Oregon State college students heard the Rev. James Miller, Portland field secretary for the Presbyterian church's board of education, urge that people think in terms of their responsibilities under the democratic form of government rather than of their rights.

Bivins-Savold Bout Set for Nov. 27th

NEW YORK, Nov. 11. (AP)—Ten-round fight between Jimmy Bivins of Cleveland and Lee Savold of Paterson, N.J., was announced Monday for Madison Square Garden, Nov. 27, by Promoter Mike Jacobs.

The fight replaces the one originally scheduled for that date between Bivins and Tami Mauriello. Mauriello was forced to withdraw from the engagement because of a broken nose received in whipping Savold in their recent Garden bout.

Tunisia Gets Axis Troops

Germany Say Forces Reach Objectives In Vichy France

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fell into American hands in Algeria, ordered all resistance to cease after conducting secret negotiations with US Maj. Gen Mark W. Clark.

In the early hours of this dramatic day, Adolf Hitler had turned the clock back to June, 1940, destroying his armistice with France on the grounds it was immediately threatened by allied invasion from the north African coast.

His divisions were moving rapidly through the so-called unoccupied zone of France to the great port of Marseille and the naval station of Toulon, by way of the Rhone valley and the Midi.

They also were spreading out along the Pyrenees border between France and Spain.

Across the Mediterranean barrier the American armies under Lt. Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower raced eastward along the Algerian coast, occupying Bougie, 110 miles east of Algiers, on the way to Tunisia.

Italian marines were said in allied quarters to have entered Bizerta, Tunisia's key port.

French resistance to the American forces in Morocco and Algeria ceased with the capitulation of Casablanca, first city of Morocco, which was attacked by land and sea since Sunday.

Rabat, above Casablanca, was firmly occupied; Algiers and Oran, main cities of Algeria, already were in United States hands.

Thus more than 1000 miles of Atlantic and Mediterranean coast, all of French north Africa save for the developing battleground of Tunisia, was in the possession and service of allied forces for the coming showdown with the German and Italian enemy.

But the Darlan order to end French resistance applied to Tunisia as well as to the rest of France's north African empire.

Before dawn Hitler informed bewildered old Marshal Petain and "the French people" that he had learned "since 24 hours" that the next allied attack would be against Corsica and the French Riviera coast; that therefore, German and Italian troops would occupy the Mediterranean shoreline "on the quickest way through France" and also "take part in the protection of Corsica."

Aghast, Petain then replied: "I protest solemnly" accused Hitler of "suppressing the first assumptions and principles of the armistice" of June 24, 1940, and it was reported, added that he would in no way interfere with any resistance which the French might offer to the advancing German and Italian troops.

Wednesday night Petain and Pierre Laval were still at Vichy, their shadow capital; German officers and their staffs were reported to have entered the very hotel occupied by the "government" and Vichy, as a regime, was utterly at an end.

Wednesday evening the Germans announced their troops had reached all their objectives, presumably including the Mediterranean ports, within 12 hours after crossing the demarcation line.

Delzell Answers Queries, Power Company's Plan

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 11. (AP)—Thomas W. Delzell, a trustee of the Portland Electric Power company, now in reorganization under the bankruptcy act, said Wednesday at a securities and exchange commission hearing on the company's dissolution plan that relations between Pepco's main subsidiary, Portland General Electric company, and the Bonneville power administration might affect his estimate of Portland General Electric's value.

In reply to a question put by Paul Pellason, counsel for bondholders of interest, Delzell said, however, that he did not believe a long-term contract with Bonneville was necessary. He added that Portland General Electric "is in an enviable position so far as adequate and stable sources of power are concerned."

Delzell was cross-examined at length on the basis he used in estimating Pepco's equity in Portland General Electric company and Portland Traction company, which he put at \$25,800,000 and \$8,700,000, respectively. He also placed a valuation of \$1,210,000 on interurban railways operated directly by Pepco.

The SEC must give its approval to Pepco's dissolution plan before it can be placed before the US district court for Oregon.

Cuban President To Visit States

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11. (AP)—President Fulgencio Batista of Cuba will arrive in Washington December 8, the state department said Tuesday night, to confer with President Roosevelt and later to visit various American cities.

General Batista is making the trip on the invitation of President Roosevelt and while here will be a guest of the government.

He is expected to remain in Washington for several days before beginning his tour of the country.

Mrs. Kelly to Get Medal for Husband

MARCH FIELD, Calif., Nov. 11. (AP)—The distinguished service cross is to be presented Thursday to Mrs. Colin P. Kelly, widow of Uncle Sam's first air hero, who crashed to his death after sinking a Japanese battleship early in the war.

Last April, she received the distinguished flying cross awarded to Kelly for gallantry in the same action.

Runaway Accident Injures Woman

PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 11. (AP)—Returning to "horse and buggy days," Mrs. Blanche Gilmore, 46, was injured in a runaway here Wednesday.

Her horse bolted on a highway near here, and Mrs. Gilmore said she jumped out. Her left ankle was shattered and she was cut and bruised. Her passenger, Robert Courrier, 13, stayed aboard and was not hurt.

Roosevelt Says Win Certain

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men at the United States naval base there.

Canada's prime minister Mackenzie King and cabinet officials gathered in Ottawa to commemorate "the loyal service and sacrifice" of Canadians in the first war.

In a radio address from New York, Roane Waring, commander of the American Legion, called for a "peace dictated in the capitals of Berlin and Tokyo and Rome while they are still smoldering from the wrathful fire of our guns and bombs."

The moment Germany becomes "demoralized" by allied pressure in Europe and Africa she will be struck by invasion across the English channel or north sea, Prime Minister Winston Churchill promised the house of commons Wednesday, while the nazis were over-running all of France.

"An attack which will be made in due course across the channel or the north sea requires an immense degree of preparation," the prime minister told the electrified chamber. "All this is proceeding but it takes time."

"Of course, should the enemy become demoralized at any moment the same careful preparations will not be needed. Risks could be run on a large scale."

In a message ringing with optimism, Churchill told the house it could be sure "that many things are going to happen in the next few days," and sounded an ominous warning to the nazis' nervous ally when he said "We shall shortly have far greater facilities for bombing Italy."

Describing axis losses in the battle of Egypt as "mortal," he said that the wide encircling movement of British and American forces in North Africa had as its primary object the "exposure of the underbelly of the axis, especially Italy, to heavy attacks."

Secretary of the Navy Knox, declaring that a second front was now "wide open," said Wednesday night that America's part in this war has just begun and that there was "a long hard road stretching beyond this Armistice day to that other day when we will celebrate, God willing, not an armistice, but a victory."

Speaking at an American Legion Armistice day observance here, the navy chief called for vastly increased production of war materials to feed the armies now fighting all over the world and said he had been told by production officials and workers that the increase could amount to 20 to 25 per cent without increasing hours of labor or reducing profits.

"A 25 per cent increase in production would be equal to adding an army of millions of additional trained workers," Knox declared. "Such an addition would be a telling blow to our enemies, bringing nearer the day when 'this, too, shall pass away' and we can address ourselves to the problems of peace."

Of the campaign in North Africa, the secretary said: "A second front is open—wide open! This week we have launched an historic undertaking. The stakes in Africa are of incalculable magnitude to us and to all the united nations—and to France, that great and ancient empire, the benign friend of our infancy as a nation and our heroic companion in arms in the first world war."

"Stricken France will struggle to her feet again. Great races are not so easily enslaved."

Secretary of State Hull Wednesday characterized Hitler's Armistice day invasion of unoccupied France as a move in complete harmony with Germany's fixed policy of lawlessness and utter disregard of the most solemn obligations.

He hesitated to predict, however, that it would immediately bring France back into the war on the side of the allies in replying to questions at his press conference.

Japs' Troops Routed, Oivi

12 Japanese Planes Destroyed at Attu And in Solomons

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tions" and it was not clear whether fighting had once more broken out between the main Japanese and American forces to the west of Guadalcanal airfield, or whether it was merely meant that an advance had been made with little or no opposition.

On both flanks the ground operations were supported by United States army planes. The action to the eastward of the American positions presumably was a continuation of the advance under way in that sector for several days, with the apparent purpose of bottling up Japanese forces recently landed there.

Seven of the 12 planes destroyed were float-type Zeros caught on Kiska bay, Attu island, Monday (Washington time). The Japanese abandoned the Aleutians outpost in mid-September, and a naval spokesman said the reconnaissance which disclosed the presence of the Zeros disclosed no other sign of enemy activity there. It was presumed, therefore, that the Japanese had made no attempt to recapture the island.

The two enemy cargo vessels were caught at Kiska, the foe's sole remaining Aleutian base, also on Monday. One of the army planes which damaged them was itself damaged by enemy anti-aircraft fire, but managed to return to its base.

The navy's report on the South Pacific increased by four the total of Japanese planes previously reported destroyed during an attack by American aircraft on an enemy cruiser-destroyer formation in the Solomons last Saturday.

In addition, the navy said that on the morning of November 10 two Grumann Wildcat fighters dived through a flight of 15 Zeros at an altitude of 27,000 feet near Guadalcanal. One Zero was shot down.

Lack of Meat Cry Flayed

PORTLAND, Nov. 11. (AP)—Portland was advised by regional OPA Food Administrator Buy R. Kinsey Tuesday to stay within its meat quota and stop complaining. No city, he said, has been granted a higher quota because of population increase.

As a matter of fact, Kinsey said, Portland isn't as badly off as some cities. Las Vegas, Nev., for example has more than doubled in population yet gets only a percentage of its peacetime meat quota.

Portland packers say a meat shortage is imminent because they have exhausted their slaughter quota for the year. They said they expected a quota increase because of the city's growth.

Oregon Publishers Meet in January

EUGENE, Nov. 11. (AP)—Oregon newspaper publishers will gather here January 22-23 for the joint sessions of the Oregon Press conference and the Oregon Newspaper Publishers' association winter meeting.

Discussion of new federal regulations, possibly a press association war correspondence address will be highlights on the program, said George Turnbull, press conference secretary.

Red Crossmen Safe

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11. (AP)—All American Red Cross personnel in France are safe and well, Chairman Norman H. Davis was advised Wednesday by cable.

Salem Prepared For New Dimout

Salem was prepared early this morning when new city dimout regulations went into effect, according to W. M. Hamilton, division manager for the power company. City lights were properly hooded to meet requirements set out by Lt. Gen. John L. DeWitt, western defense command, and reiterated by the state defense council. Street lights not meeting dimout regulations were to be turned out shortly after 12 o'clock midnight, according to the defense council's command.

Propaganda By US Wins Middle East

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time the real story of America. Unlike the desert fighting, there are no lulls in this scrap. It's being waged day and night by radio, newspapers, posters, pamphlets, movies and word of mouth. Hitler's favorite weapon is being turned against him.

For example, in Palestine the axis plays on the old enmity of Jews and Arabs. They tell the Arabs they are being robbed of their lands and that "as soon as we take Alexandria we'll let you kill all the Jews if you wish."

The American policy is to spread factual information on what the United States and her allies are accomplishing, while driving home the lesson that the people of the middle east can expect from the axis only the miseries of Greece, Czechoslovakia, Poland and the other occupied countries.

Cairo is the key OWI station in this part of the world and the man running the show here is slim Paul West, former assistant publisher of Time magazine.

Dramatic simplicity and directness are the most effective points in the OWI releases. They are directed not only at the educated classes but at the masses of illiterates.

"If an Egyptian peasant is shown pictures of masses of ships, planes, tanks, guns and munitions as we are turning them out, then he gets the picture of American production and what it means," West says.

The OWI is pouring thousands of words and scores of pictures into English, Arabic and French language newspapers. Not a penny is being spent to subsidize the press. The editors are glad to get the news from America.

And there are other OWI distributing points in Turkey, Syria, India, China and South Africa.

Legion Crowd Largest Yet

Capital post No. 9, American Legion, entertained the largest crowd in its history at Fraternal temple Wednesday afternoon, according to Commander Ira O. Fliche. Among the guests were Maj. Gen. G. R. Cook and other army officers from Camp Adair, and the commandant at the fairgrounds, Col. Tourtelotte.

One of the largest turnouts in years of local Legionnaires was present for the forenoon parade.

Advertising War-Essential

No Plans to Destroy Says Nelson; Allied Armada 'Greatest'

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"We ask you to recognize, in turn, that you can't hope to have business as usual during this war, and that until peace comes, the field in which you can operate will be rather sharply restricted—but the field will continue to be there, and it won't be restricted any more than it is absolutely necessary."

Nelson said WPB intended to continue as vigorously as in the past to eliminate the frills and luxuries from the country's economy, until it is stripped down to "absolute essentials."

Captain Lyttleton said he obviously could not give full statistics and other details of the African operation, including the number of troops involved, but he said, "the armadas of history would sink into insignificance if compared with the mighty forces employed."

The British minister said that on this Armistice day, 1942, one of the great accomplishments was the vast difference in the relations between Great Britain and the United States when compared with this day 24 years ago.

Three Burned In Explosion

Three men are in Salem Deaconess hospital as a result of serious burns sustained Wednesday morning at their air base where they had attempted to hasten a stove fire by throwing in distillate.

They are employes of Malcolm-Hauser-Tieslau Construction company at their air port and include Ed Noah, superintendent of the company; James E. Gale, 1492 Center, and Leonard Ryan of Portland. All three lost most of their clothes by the explosion and were rushed by city first aid car to the hospital, where they were reported resting well early Thursday.

First aid men were called to treat Roy Cobb, 456 C street, when he was hit by a car at Fairgrounds road and North Capitol street, Wednesday. He was treated for minor bruises. Another car Wednesday afternoon took Bruce Hamilton, 2826 Cherry street, to the Deaconess hospital for treatment of a twisted knee after he was injured in the Salem-Eugene football game on Sweetland field.

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It's the Merriest Comedy of the Year!

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WARNER'S LINGORE SALEM'S LEADING THEATRE

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Ginger Rogers • Henry Fonda
Rochester and Many Others in
"TALES OF MANHATTAN"
COMPANION FEATURE
"DESTINATION UNKNOWN"

STARTS Tomorrow The story of James J. Corbett—the one and only "Gentleman Jim!"

ERROL FLYNN **ALEXIS SMITH**
"GENTLEMAN Jim"
IT'S A KNOCKOUT!

JACK CARSON **ALAN HALE**

WARNER BROS. HIT
Based by RAOUL WALSH

— Companion Feature —
"Highways By Night"
With Richard Carlson
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• Added Short Hits
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Latest News Events

GRAND
CHINA'S AIR DEVILS

Now
FLYING TIGERS
JOHN WAYNE
GARY COOPER
Second hit "South of Alcatraz"

Now
STATE
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Ginger Rogers
"Rode Her"
—AND—
Gary Cooper
George Raft
"Souls At Sea"

HOLLYWOOD Last Times Tonight
POWELL SKELTON
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Plus Second Feature
JIMMY HENRY ALDRICH LYDON
Henry and Dizzy
Plus News
Our Gang Comedy and
"THE BATTLE OF MIDWAY"

Con. Today
Bill Elliott
Tex Ritter
"Devil's Trail"
—AND—
Katie Albert
"Treat 'Em Rough"

LIBERTY
Con. Today