

Army Prepares to Govern Occupied Foreign Lands

WIDE WORLD FEATURES
 CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va.—A group of 50 high-ranking army officers is winding up an intensive course of study in military government to prepare them to go into foreign lands with the armed forces of the United States and to set up and direct local, regional and even national governments in occupied territory.

No army school in the nation is attended by officers of higher rank, and no group of service men have been more carefully selected for special training and experience to qualify them for the important task of maintaining the government authority of the United States on foreign soil.

Their study is a wartime duty. They will move in close behind the fighting front to keep

in running order many of the services of civilian government, the maintenance of law and of public utilities, until the coming of peace makes it possible to turn the occupied territory back to its own people.

These officers come from 30 states and their ages range from 25 years to past 60. Some are West Point graduates, others held commissions in the army reserve, while not a few saw service during World War I.

One is the lieutenant-governor of a southern state while another directed a state sales tax administration in the west. There are judges from New York, Tennessee, and other states. One was a newspaper correspondent in Berlin before World War I broke out, another headed an engineering and construction company, while another managed a chain of stores. The group includes city managers, sanitation experts, utility or public service engineers, lawyers, and men from other professions.

They began their studies in May with the basic rules of military government. They studied the organization and operation of the war department and of the army and became familiar with official correspondence and military paper work.

Then they were ready for their study of the general principles of public administration and of the specific details of public finance, public health and sanitation, communications, utilities and public works, education, public safety, public welfare, and local and state economic problems.

They are learning much about the ways of other lands. For it is the military policy of the United States to interfere as little as is possible with the civil administration of occupied territory and to give first attention to supervising the executive and judicial officials of cities, provinces, states or countries into which they follow the armed forces.

They must be prepared to set up civil administration as soon as possible after fighting ceases. The manual they will carry provides for approved form of a declaration of occupation, and a set of typical ordinances which the officer must be prepared to vary according to the mentality, laws and customs of the people of the occupied territory. The manual sets down terms under which soldiers may

be billeted, the organization of military tribunals, and even the maximum punishments for a long list of military and civil offenses. Attention is being turned in latter weeks to politico-military backgrounds, to political and legal systems, to economic and political history, to social psychology, to geography, and to the study of geo-politics. The courses will be concluded with a study of liaison functions. There'll be exercises of graduation about the end of August.

The school of military government has been organized by the war department under supervision of the provost marshal general, Maj. Gen. Allen W. Gullion, who after a brilliant career as the judge advocate of the army was appointed to his present position. Command of the school is under Brig. Gen. Cornelius W. Wickersham, son of former United States Attorney General George W.

Wickersham, and a distinguished attorney and soldier in his own right. For service during the first World War he was decorated with the distinguished service medal and the French legion of honor.

Student officers are kept at their studies morning, afternoon and evening by members of a permanent faculty and a staff of visiting lecturers.

As the army officers assemble for their classes in front of Clark hall and as they leave at the end of the day they can look across the houses of Charlottesville to Monticello, mountain top home of Thomas Jefferson, father of the University of Virginia, who labored so earnestly in the founding of the nation and in the enlarging of its borders. A portrait of Woodrow Wilson looks down from one classroom wall, while in their studies they make much use of a book collection named in honor of another son of the University of

State Highway Workers Said Vital to War

Construction, operation and maintenance of highways, particularly in the state of Oregon, is an activity vital to the national war effort, Col. Elmer V. Wooton, state selective service director, advised R. H. Baldock, state highway engineer here Thursday.

Baldock later sent a letter to all state highway department employees explaining the attitude of the selective service division.

"Any employee who leaves this department to enter the armed forces does so with the congratulations and best wishes of this

Virginia, John Bassett Moore, first United States justice on the international court at the Hague.

organization," Baldock's letter to state highway commission workers said. Baldock said the jobs vacated by these men would be available when they return.

Other highway department workers, Baldock declared, apparently entertain the feeling and belief that it is their patriotic duty to seek work in the shipyards, in critical agricultural pursuits, or in some other activity which is closely integrated with the war effort.

"The work you are doing in connection with the vital transportation services of Oregon state highways is quite as important to the war effort and is so classed by the selective service program," Baldock's letter continued.

Baldock indicated in his letter that he was not attempting to discourage his employees from obtaining other employment at higher wages, but merely to impress upon them the importance

Oregon Vacancies Set in Academies

Qualifying examinations for candidacy to the US naval academy, Annapolis, and the US military academy, West Point, are scheduled for October 3 by Congressman Mott. The first congressional district of Oregon will have two vacancies at the naval academy and one at West Point.

Candidates who wish to apply for the preliminary examinations must notify Congressman James W. Mott, Salem, before September 1. They must not be less than 17 years of age nor more than 21, and must be single.

of highway construction and maintenance in Oregon as a part of the war program.

Auto Charge Faced

PORTLAND, Aug. 20 (AP)—Edwin Simpson, Jr., 17, brought here this week from Eugene on a charge of driving a stolen car from Seattle to the Oregon city, was ordered held for juvenile authorities by Acting Judge Leon R. Yankwich in federal district court Wednesday. He is in jail in lieu of \$2000 bond.

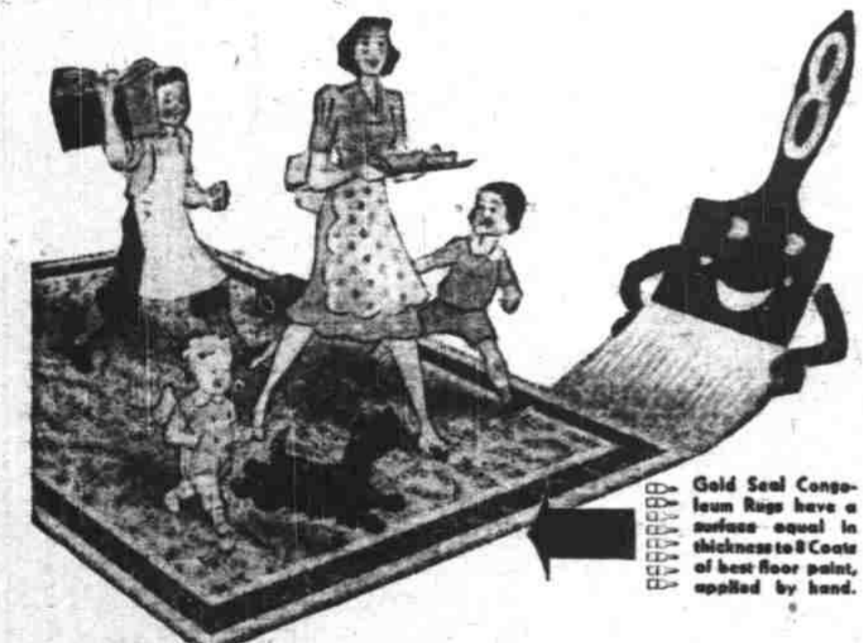
FOR GOOD THINGS TO EAT SEE ADVERTISEMENT OF Krueger's Kask & Karry on Page 10

Van Camp's TENDERONI
 RICH IN FOOD VALUE... TENDER BUT NOT SOFTENED

Escaped Fate

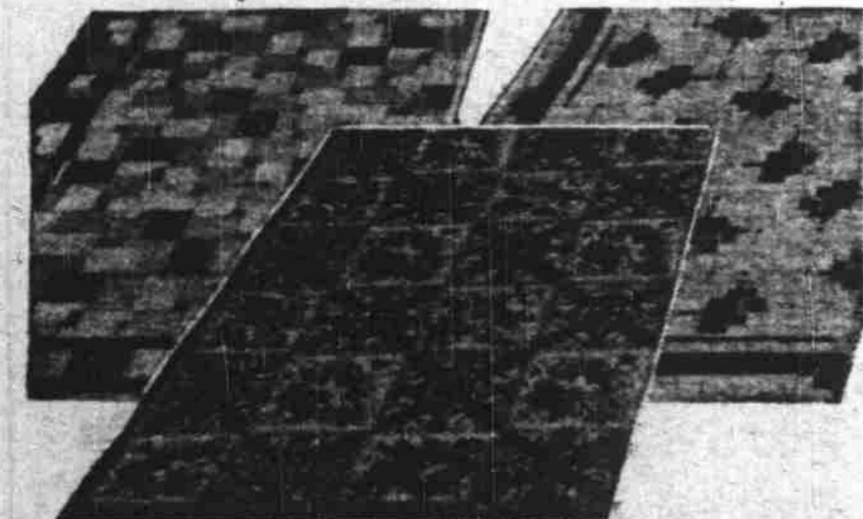


The navy's riderless patrol blimp was apparently in perfect condition when it drifted in as a strange derelict of the ocean skyways to crash in the streets of Daly City, San Francisco suburb. Two members of the crew, both officers, have not been found. Huge rips in the bag were caused by the crash. Mystery pervades the accident as the officers were trained in "stay with the ship" tradition. A young sailor, Riley Hill, 26, Oklahoma City aviation machinist mate third class, missed the ill-fated flight by a strange piece of fortune. He was aboard the craft, on duty, and was told to get out just after the ship began to move, "because of a static condition."



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SAFEWAY Homemakers' Guide

NUMBER 57 ★ Interesting facts about the world's most versatile food ★ 7 lists of real money-saving foods ★ A four-part story about a great discovery



Things you may not know and should... about tomatoes

An article prepared by the Safeway Homemakers' Bureau

Tomatoes are without question the most versatile of all foods. They have a place at every meal—tomato juice, soup, salad, sandwiches, sauces, relishes—and they are equally good cooked or uncooked.

Tomato connoisseurs say the best way to enjoy them is to first scald them, then chill, peel, slice, and salt them. But there are many other ways, too.

Tomatoes are wonderful for adding sparkle to other foods—meats, macaroni and spaghetti dishes, and vegetable casseroles. You'll find that round steak, pork or veal chops and steaks, shoulder lamb chops, and similar cuts of meat are more tender and flavorful when braised in tomato juice or tomato soup instead of water.

Another thing—tomatoes not only taste good, they're also rich in Vitamins A and C. Vitamin C, often so elusive, is protected by the natural tomato acid, so that you can scald, cook, and can tomatoes without sacrificing much of the vitamin.

This is the season when tomatoes are ripe and juicy in most parts of the country, and it's a good time to put up tomato juice. The juice is almost as versatile as tomatoes themselves. Serve it hot or cold, as is or highly seasoned, or combined with other liquids. For peppy flavor, add lemon juice and Worcestershire sauce. For different-tasting cocktails, combine tomato juice with equal amounts of chilled pineapple, grapefruit, or sauerkraut juice, or with hot or chilled clam juice, consommé, or bouillon. Or make tomato juice into aspic.

TOMATO JUICE

10 lbs. tomatoes 2 tps. salt
 Wash and core but do not peel tomatoes. Cut in eighths. Place in large 8-qt. kettle; add 2 cups water; cover; boil 10 minutes. Put through sieve to remove seeds. Add salt and heat to boiling. Pour into hot sterilized jars or bottles; seal; and pasteurize (directions follow). Makes about 7 pts.

Bottling and Pasteurization: Do not use lids with zinc tops. Wash jars thoroughly; sterilize by placing in boiling water for 10 minutes. Heat juice to 175° F. to 180° F. Pour into hot jars, filling just to 1 1/2 inches from the top to allow room for expansion. Seal at once, according to type of lid. Place hot jars in water which has been heated to 180° F. to 185° F. Stand jars upright on rack; have completely covered with water. Heat water to 175° F. to 185° F. and hold temperature 30 minutes. Do not heat higher than 185° F. Remove immediately from hot water. Test seals for tightness. Let cool undisturbed in place free from draft. Then wipe off and store.

More about tomatoes
 Read more about the many uses of tomatoes in the Family Circle of August 21. The article is filled with cooking tricks and recipes. Family Circle comes out every Thursday—free at Safeway.

Safeway Homemakers' Bureau JULIA LEE WRIGHT, Director

Safeway prices are as low early in the week as they are on weekends Just look at these!

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| Jell-Well Desserts Pkg. 5c | TOMATO JUICE All Good 46-oz. can 19c | Kidney Beans Van Camp No. 2 can 15c |
| POSTUM CEREAL Reg. pkg. 21c | TOMATO JUICE Sunny Dawn No. 2 can 9c | Baked Beans Heinz Veget. 17 1/2-oz. jar 12c |
| WAX PAPER Cut Rite 125-ft. roll 13c | Orange Juice Dr. Phillip 2 No. 2 cans 25c | Sweet Peas Gardenside No. 2 can 12c |
| ZEE TOWELS 3 rolls 25c | Sandwich Spread Lunch Box Pint jar 25c | Fancy Peas Sugar Belle 2 No. 2 cans 25c |
| Facial Tissues Stellar 500 in box 23c | SALAD DRESSING Duchess Pt. jar 21c | Diced Beets Blue Tag No. 2 can 9c |
| M-D Toilet Tissue 3 rolls 25c | NALLEY'S TANG Dressing Pint jar 24c | SPINACH Gardenside No. 2 1/2 can 15c |
| Favorite Matches Carton 15c | PRESERVES Everbest, Ass't. 14-oz. jar 21c | Grapefruit Glenn Aire No. 2 can 14c |
| Karo Syrup Blue 1 1/2-lb. glass 14c | Peanut Butter Real Roast Lb. jar 21c | PEARS Harper House No. 2 1/2 can 21c |
| Mali Syrup Blue Ribbon 3-lb. 49c | Catsup Red Hill 14-oz. bot. 11c; Heinz 14-oz. bot. 2 for 35c | PEARS Green Tag No. 2 1/2 can 18c |
| Friskies Dog Food 4 1/2-lb. pkg. 49c | White Beans Small 5 lb. pkg. 37c | PEACHES Slices or Halves of Gold No. 2 1/2 19c |
| HOLLY CLEANSER 3 cans 10c | | BLACK FIGS Dried 2 lb. pkg. 21c |
| Borax 2 lb. 23c; Soap Chips 22 oz. 23c | | Minced Clams Pioneer No. 1/2 can 19c |
| Nu-Bora Gran Soap 20-oz. box 19c | | Boneless Codfish 1-lb. can 32c |
| Sweetheart Soap 4-Bar Deal 18c | | BILTMORE TUNA No. 1/2 can 29c |
| BLUING Mrs. Stewart's 10-oz. bottle 13c | | DEVILED MEAT Libby's No. 1/4 can 5c |
| Drano Drain Cleaner 12-oz. can 19c | | SWEET PICKLES Paradise Qt. jar 29c |
| Flit Fly Sprayers Each 19c | | CIDER VINEGAR Spears Gallon jug 29c |
| FLIT FLY SPRAY Pint can 23c | | |



EDWARDS COFFEE In the New "Victory Bag" The same top quality the same roaster fresh-ness! 27c Lb. Bag Airway Coffee... lb. bag 20c Nobhill Coffee... lb. bag 23c

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| Camay Soap The soap of beautiful women. 2 cakes 13c | Comfort Tissue Soft, absorbent toilet tissue. 4 rolls 23c | Lipton's Tea Black, Orange Pekoe. 20-bag pkg. 23c 1/4-lb. pkg. 22c | Su-Purb Soap Protects lovely hands. 24-oz. box 19c 50-oz. box 37c | OXYDOL High-test granulated soap. 24-oz. pkgs. 22c |
|---|---|--|---|--|

Penny Savers

KITCHEN CRAFT FLOUR Vitamin Enriched 49-lb. sack \$1.59
 DRIFTED SNOW FLOUR 49-lb. sack \$1.79
 HARVEST BLOSSOM FLOUR 49-lb. sack \$1.49
 FLAPJACK FLOUR Albers 4 lb. sack 25c
 SHORTENING Fluffo Lb. can 19c 4 lb. can 73c
 SODA CRACKERS New Leader 2 lb. pkg. 17c

Redeem your Sugar Stamps at Safeway!... Ration stamps No. 6 and 7 expire Saturday, August 22nd.

Triangle Salt 2 pkgs. 9c
 Morton's Biskit-Mix 2 1/2-lb. pkg. 27c
 Graham Crackers 2 lb. 31c Nabisco Honey Maid
 Dated Bread 1/2-lb. loaf 12c Julia Lee Wright
 MACARONI 2 lb. 15c Cut—in cello, bag.
 FRIL-LETS 16-oz. bag 23c Fine or Wide

CHEESE High in food value. Low in price.
 Battleground Whole milk—2 lb. 59c
 Pabstett 1/2 lb. 18c Reg. or Pimiento.

SAFEWAY GUARANTEED MEATS

Regardless of cut or price Safeway meats are guaranteed to be tender and juicy—or all your money back.

SAFEGWAY is an OFFICIAL FAT COLLECTING STATION

Armour's Shankless Picnics, lb. 31c
 Cellophane wrapped, 6 to 8-lb. average. Delicious hot or cold.

VEAL SHOULDER ROAST lb. 28c
 VEAL SHOULDER STEAK lb. 35c
 BACON Any Size Piece lb. 35c
 GROUND BEEF lb. 25c
 FRANKFURTERS Regular lb. 25c

CAN PEACHES NOW!
 CRAWFORDS... 40-lb. box \$1.98

LOOK WHAT DIANE'S DISCOVERED!

WHY? WHY? WHY, MUST YOU ALWAYS DO ALL YOUR SHOPPING SATURDAY? THE ONE DAY WE'RE FREE TO DO WHAT WE WANT.

WHY SATURDAY? WE HAVE THE SAME ADVANTAGE. HE SHOULD KNOW YOU HAVE TO SHOP ON SATURDAY IF YOU WANT TO SAVE MONEY.

OH, BUT YOU'RE HERE THERE, DIANE, HERE, LET ME SHOW YOU TODAY'S SAFEGWAY AD.

COOK, SHARON, I WISH I'D BEEN TOLD ALL THIS SOONER.

SEE, SAFEGWAY'S ADVERTISED SATURDAY PRICES ARE NOW GOOD EARLY IN THE WEEK. AND LOOK HOW LOW THEY ARE!

OH, DIANE, THIS IS SWELL. SATURDAY SHOPPING DONE—JEREMY, NOW COME SUCH A SMALL MODEL!

WELL, I READ SOMETHING THE OTHER DAY THAT TALKED ABOUT A LESSON. NOW I GET AN "A" ORDER IN ON A WEEKDAY AT SAFEGWAY AND THEN JUST FALL IN MY TRAIL—AND HERE ON SATURDAY, IT SAYS TIME, TROUBLE AND MONEY.

Why don't you get your "big" order on a weekday too?

Not only will you have more time to play on weekends, but you'll be able to shop more leisurely if you get your big grocery order on a weekday. Safeway's specially low advertised prices, you know, are now good early in the week.

SAFEWAY Prices Subject to Market Changes