Nazis Imperil Reds on 600 Miles;

Shipyard

Bus Plan

Proposed

Meeting Set Here

Tonight; Keeping

Residence Aim

pay checks of 400 or more Sa-

lem men destined to enter war

industries may be kept in the

capital city was held out Tues-

day night by a chamber of

commerce committee which

spent the day in Portland con-

ferring with representatives of

the Kaiser shipbuilding organiza-

tion, transportation lines and the

A mass meeting of all Salem

workers in Portland war indus-

tries, and of other residents now

in training for or planning to-

obtain defense plant jobs is to

be held at the chamber of com-

merce at 8 o'clock tonight.

Transportation arrangements to

enable them to keep their homes

in Salem and training plans will

be discussed by Ray J. Stumbo,

chairman of the Salem draft

Manager Cochran of the cham-

"There is no question about

willing to help us work out the

problem of getting them to and

from work," Ray J. Stumbe,

recently-appointed city trans-

portation chairman, reported.

They also offer to put all Sa-

lem men in the same yard, to

Stumbo said he believed it

would prove possible to arrange

shippard workers to and from

stalled on the west Portland waterfront, with a travel time of

Also chairman of the local draft

enter war industries now under

way would severely deplete the

unless a way were found to keep

"We hope we can work this out

and also that no one type of local

business or industry need be seri-

ously depleted as to manpower,'

Salem's war trades training

school as now operating can

turn out 50 men a week for de-

fense industries, the draft chair-

The chamber committee, which

consisted in addition to Stumbo, of

Business Extension Manager Clay

C. Cochran and F. I. Bressler, also

brought back the report that fed-

eral housing officials had indi-

cated a declaration placing Salem

Cochran said necessary appli-

Reargument of the first degree

murder appeal of William H.

preme court here Tuesday in an

oral directive. Wallace has been

under sentence to die in the peni-

the slaying of Ben Finkell, 32, in Portland in August, 1941.

No reason for ordering the new

hearing, following the original

arguments presented three weeks

Wallace based his appeal on the refusal of the Multnomah circuit

court to permit him to use ar

nsanity plea as a defense.

(Additional supreme court story

ago, was given by the court.

of defense housing might be ob

day to the housing authority.

Reargument

Appeal Set

them as residents of Salem.

ber Tuesday urged all persons

interested to attend the meeting

board, and others.

simplify matters."

11/2 hours.

Stumbo added.

man pointed out.

federal housing administration.

Possibility that homes and

Aussies Repulse Attack

RAF Shines In Striking Away Tanks

CAIRO, July 14-(AP)-Australian desert troops have repulsed axis armored counter-attacks aimed at regaining the dominant coastal ridge at Tel El Eisa -Hill of Jesus-and the royal air force stepped up operations Tuesday against masses of tanks and motorized equipment the enemy is bringing up around El

Sixteen large-scale RAF operations by British fighter-bombers supported the ground forces defending Gen. Sir Claude Auchinleck's newly-won positions at the northern end of the Egyptian bat-

The German ground troops who attacked the Australian positions Monday were reported to have suffered such heavy losses that they did not renew their operations Tuesday on anything like the scale of the previous two days.

The aerial swarms were declared to have flattened the approaching axis tanks and motorborne infantry in mass operations beginning Monday.

In the first phase of the daylong battle on the north, heavy RAF bombers struck at the enemy transport columns and concentrations, and this was followed up by a big fighterbomber attack on axis airfields to keep as many planes landlocked as possible.

As a result the enemy air ac tivity was satisfactorily curtailed to an extent that permit the RAF to develop cooperating operations with ground forces later in the fighting against enemy attacks.

Among five German tanks destroyed by direct bomb hits were four of the powerful "Mark 3"

Marshal Erwin Rommel's tanks Monday morning at the allied salient along the coastal railway west of El Alamein at intervals of apbarrages, the Aussie ground troops and the RAF.

Scrap Depots **Given Chest**

Collection Campaign To Continue for War Materials

Salem's United War Chest, successor this year to the Community Chest, was designated as beneficiary of scrap donation depots to be set up in the city within the next few days, by action of the Salem salvage committee at the chamber of commerce Tuesday night.

C. W. Paulus, county salvage chairman, who presided over the meeting, said any individual organization desiring to put on a scrap salvage drive of its own, selling material collected to dealers and pocketing the profits, was not only privileged but also urged to do so.

"The aim of the national was scrap drive is to salvage all material possible," Paulus empha-

A continuing campaign for the collection of scrap rubber will be carried on along with drives for salvage of metals and fats, Ralph Mitchell, executive secretary of the Oregon salvage committee, told the local group.

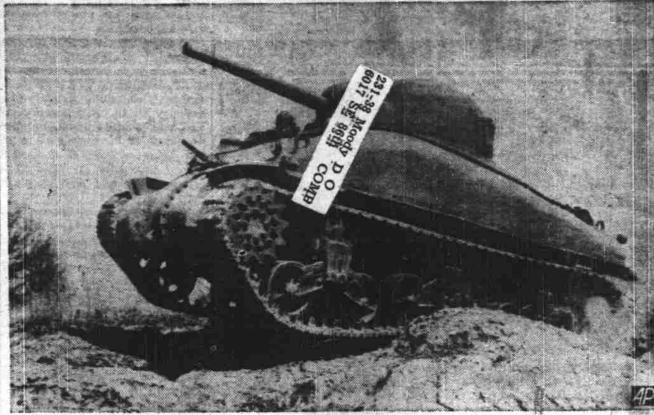
Housewives planning to save all waste fats for wartime use were avise by G. F. "Ted" Chambers, fats drive chairman, that Mondays, Tuesdays and Wednesdays had been designated as days (Turn to Page 2, Col. 1)

Service Men

Mrs. Mildred Mortenson, Salem, has received a cablegram from her grandson, Pvt. Robert Gabriel, that he is now in Palestine. He is a radio operator with the army air corps. Since join-ing the air corps in December, 1839, Pvt. Gabriel has also been in Australia and India. He is ormerly of Cascadia, Ore., but as spent several summers in lalem and has many friends

For additional news about men from Salem and vicinity in the armed forces, turn to page five of today's Statesman,

The M-4 Goes Streamlined



Uncle Sam's new and improved M-4 tank, with its lower silhouette and with no abrupt angles, make a more difficult target to hit, "All 'round" firing power is provided by its major 75-calibre gun which is raised and put in a traverse turret, Many machine guns are also carried. These tanks are constructed of cast or welded hulls, which speeds production. This is an official US army photo.

Japs Lost 20 Ships in Midway Battle, US 2, Review Shows

92 officers and 215 enlisted men,"

In a description of the course

of the battle which started June

3 and lasted through June 6

when the enemy was in full re-

treat there were numerous ref-

erences to American planes eith-

er being shot down or failing to

return to their bases, but no to-

tal of aircraft losses was given.

navy said the Japanese retreat be-

gan on the morning of June 4 at

a time when it was estimated only

about 10 of their ships had been

damaged and when American of-

ficers expected the attack would

carriers, the Kaga, Akagi, Soryu

age by bomb hits, one severely.

"(D) One light cruiser

one or two severely.

damaged by bombs.

which to land.

still undamaged.

and one or more sunk.

"(B) Three battleships dam-

"(C) Two heavy cruisers, the

"(E) Three destroyers were

or auxiliary ships were damaged

"(G) An estimated 275 Japanese

aircraft were destroyed or lost at

sea through lack of flight decks on

"(H) Approximately 4800 Japa-

The carrier Yorktown was put

out of action in what amounted

to a long range duel of planes

between the United States ship

and the Japanese carrier Hiryu

which, at that time, June 4, was

A force of 36 enemy planes

found the Yorktown and her es-

corting ships and attacked. Those

"Eleven of 18 Japanese bombers

in the group were shot down by

reported. "Seven got through our

fighter protection. Of these seven

(Turn to Page 2, Cel. 5)

GENERAL MacARTHUR'S

que Wednesday.

planes were from the Hiryu.

nese were killed or drowned."

still be pressed forward.

the communique said.

Personnel Losses 4800 for Enemy, 307 Americans; Navy Tells Story Of Planes' Sinking of Carriers

WASHINGTON, July 14-(P)-The navy announced Tuesday night in a resume of the month's old battle of Midway that the Japanese had lost 20 ships, including four aircraft carriers, sunk or damaged plus 275 aircraft destroyed or lost at sea and 4800 men killed or drowned.

The official communique, first complete review of the his-

Compromise Is Made on Farms

Conference Proposal May Break Lockup Over New Funds

WASHINGTON, July 14-(AP) Senate and house conferees Tuesand infantry battered throughout day worked out a compromise designed to break a two months' old deadlock on the agriculture deproximately an hour, but each at- partment's \$680,000,000 appropritack wilted before the three-ply ation bill, but thinned house ranks assault on Midway, vital outpost defense put up by heavy artillery postponed a final vote on the of the Hawaiian stronghold

> The proposal tentatively was approved on a standing vote of 81 to 34 but Rep. Hope (R-Kas) objected on the ground no quorum was present, and the house was adjourned. It previously had been agreed that because of the large number of absentees, no roll-call vote on the controversial measure would be taken until Wednesday.

splitting of the differences be- participated, the navy said this tween the senate and the house on damage was inflicted upon the appropriation items and conces- enemy: sions on the matter of permitting the sale of government-controlled grain surpluses at prices below and Hiryu, were sunk.

parity for livestock feeding. Chairman Cannon (D-Mo) the appropriations committee said the compromise was "ideal" in Mogami and the Mikuma, were that it "suits nobody and is agree- sunk. Three others were damaged, able to everybody."

The house quickly agreed to the compromise appropriation damaged. items, and indications were the senate would do likewise.

House conferees expressed belief the senate would accept the surplus grain sales proposal (Turn to Page 2, Col. 8)

Fighters Raid Nazi Regions

Firing of Three Ships Follows Bombing Of Ruhr Area

LONDON, July 14.-(AP)-British ighter patrols, maintaining their offensive against German-occupied territories, attacked railways and airfields in northern France both morning and afternoon and set three small ships on fire off Ostend, the air ministry announced Tuesday night.

newed strong force bombing expeditions over the Ruhr Monday night. The Germans admitted Duisberg, Germany's great inland port, was raided. British pi- Allies Bomb Salamaua lots set fires in a big industrial

Schools Slate War Insurance

Harland Is Chairman: Teachers Employed; Ward Honored

Reorganization for a new year toric action yet issued, said Ameriof activity, decision to cover the can losses were the 19,900 ton district's \$2,000,000 worth of propaircraft carrier Yorktown, "put erties with war damage insurance out of action," and the destroyer and approval of personnel changes Hammann, which was torpedoed in the teaching staff featured in the closing stages of the fight. Tuesday night's meeting of Sa-"Our total personnel losses were lem school directors.

Roy Harland, Salem attorney

The Japanese, it was disclosed, had collected an armada of approximately 80 ships for the grand The enemy apparently decided to turn back, however, at the first member of the city playgrounds evidence of strong resistance. The

(Turn to Page 2, Col. 1)

As a result of the action, in which naval surface craft and The proposal represented a army, navy and marine aircraft House Group **Okehs Taxes** "(A) Four Japanese aircraft

Corporation Rates of Wartime Bill Said Result of Logroll

WASHINGTON, July 14-(AP) The house ways and means committee formally approved a new \$6,144,000,000 wartime revenue bill Tuesday containing corporation rates which Rep. Knutson in a critical area for construction sunk and several others were (R-Minn.) said in a minority report were "arrived at through a tainable in the near future. series of trades and shameless log-"(F) At least three transports rolling" and which would injure cation letters would be mailed tocorporations engaged in the war

committee at the last minute 8 was ordered by the state suchanged corporation rates so the excess profits levies would be less would be higher. The members tentiary lethal gas chamber for changed the flat excess profits tax rate from 94 to 871/2 per cent our fighters before their bombs and boosted the combined normal were dropped," the communique and surtax rate from 40 to 45

> The committee's report estimated the present federal tax structure would produce about \$17,-000,000,000 in this fiscal year timated at \$73,000,000,000 for the

France where they attacked rail—wharf at Kalabahi on Alor island, the committee said. "While the starting fires and sinking a small bill is estimated to product \$6,In the day operations, the communities of the committee said. "While the starting fires and sinking a small bill is estimated to product \$6,It is esti fiscal year 1943 is \$4,026,000,000." data delayed.

Where Reds Pushed Back

Enemy Casualties Called 35,000,

Much Materiel About Voronezh



Drives begun earlier in the week in the Rostov area (1) were quiet early Wednesday morning, but to the north Russian retreats under heavy blows were reported at Boguchar (3) and Voronezh (3). where possible objectives are indicated by shaded arrows in above map. The Rzhex-Kalinin sectors (4) were also quieted. (Associated Press Telemat.)

Allied Attack Hope On Bastille Day; Gestapo Is Busy

British Bombers Message Promises For Liberation of France; Vichy **Refused US Ship-Moving Offers**

By J. WES GALLAGHER

LONDON, July 14-(AP)-The "shadow armies" of France and poard, Stumbo pointed out that the program of urging men to other subjugated lands observed the Bastille anniversary Tuesday as the portent of an allied invasion, while the Germans tightened their channel defenses and Gestapo execution squads manpower and income of the city worked overtime.

British bombers roaring over northern France, Paris and

Varied Raids Sink Vessels

Torpedo Fatal When 10 Minutes Before US Ship's Drill

By The Associated Press The sinking of a United States merchant vessel, the torpedoing of another which managed to each reach port under cover of a smoke screen, and the divevessel in the Indian ocean com- run Yugoslavia, and the capital of prised the navy's latest reports an axis puppet government.

Tuesday on the war at sea. A German U-boat sank a medium sized American ship in said, "shooting at overyone movbroad daylight 200 miles off South America June 27 and another submarine torpedoed a Norwegian ship June 23, raising The Associated Press unofficial tabulation of western Atlantic sinkings to 371.

La Prensa reported the Norwegian sinking from Mexico City, declaring 25 survivors had been brought to Progreso by a fruit boat which picked them up. The captain and seven crewmen were

In the attack on the American ship 10 of the 36-man crew lost their lives. Ironically, the captain reported, all might have been saved had the jorpedo struck 10 minutes later when all hands would have been on deck for lifeboat drill. The other medium-sized Ame-

(Turn to Page 2, Col. 2) (Turn to Page 2, Col. 3)

Vichy dropped 5,000,000 messages from British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden promising the liberation of France and aid to nazi-

enslaved millions. "We know," the messages read, that we and the people of France will again be brothers in arms."

Amid rising anti-German violence and sabotage on the continent, a Yugoslav government spokesman declared 700 Croats had been killed by the Germans in reprisal for the assassination of the gestapo chief at Zagreb, a Major Hlem.

He was killed by a hand grenade thrown into his car on the main street of Zagreb, a sup-

"The gestapo guards ran amuck after the bombing," the spokesman grenades through nearby win-

The closest thing to an allied reb where 100,000 Yugoslave pa- last week. triots under Gen. Draja Mihai- On the Shansi-Honan front in lovic are waging a war of attri- the north, these Chinese said some tion against German-Italian 800 Japanese were killed when

France herself was reported free of major violence on this anniversary commemorating the storming of Bastille prison in Paris July 14, 1789, classic symbol of the overthtrow of potical tyranny.

WASHINGTON, July 14-(AP) While axis forces drove toward rican merehantman limped safe-ly into a United States port, a gap-ing hole in her side, after being Vichy that French warships there torpedoed May 22 in the Caribbean. A smoke screen helped her dodge through reef-studded waters to safety. Two of the 39-man ters to safety. Two of the 39-man ters to safety. Two of the 39-man ters to safety.

Second Front Asked

Soviets Savagely Fight, Retreat From Nazi Trap

By EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, Wednesday, July 15-(AP)-A crushing German drive imperilled nearly 600 miles of Russia's front early Wednesday, but the soviets said the red army still was fighting savagely in the Voronezh sector, where one formation alone killed and wounded more than 35,000 nazis in ten days.

The soviets acknowledged their troops were taking hammer blows both at Voronezh and Boguchar to the south in the Don valley. At the latter point the Russians again retreated to new positions after being almost trapped in a nazi encirclement attempt.

Besides the enormous casualties suffered at Voronezh, the Germans were said to have lost 157 tanks, 341 anti-tank and field guns and machineguns, and hundreds of supply wagons. The midnight communique did

not disclose any significant changes in the fighting which extended to the Rzhev area northwest of Moscow. But there also was no attempt to minimize the gravity of the situation. Instead soviet commentators emphasized this peril and

called upon the allies to open a second front in the west. "The battles on the eastern

front are the battles for New York and London," the Moscow radio announcer said.

Chinese Push Japs, 2 Areas

Enemy Columns at Wenchow on Coast Of Chekiang CHUNGKING, July 14-(A)

Japanese columns plunging southward through the heart of Chekiang province have reached Wenchow on the coast, the Chinese high command said Tuesday night. but added that on two other fronts the Chinese had the enemy on the

Wenchow, hitherto one of the few important ports remaining in Chinese hands, was gravely menaced by Japanese troops which pushed into the city's environs Saturday night, the high command said. (The Japanese announced Wenchow's capture Saturday.

The drive to Wenchow thrust Japan's second avenue of conquest across Chekiang. The first, completed last month, followed the line of vital Chekiang-Klangsi railway, from Hangchow, the bomber sinking of a Panamanian posedly "safe city" in nazi-over- Japanese-held capital in the north, southwest across the province into Kiangsi.

In neighboring Kiangsi province, the Chinese said their army had hurled the invader back to the ing on the street and hurling hand outskirts of Linchwan, starting point of a frustrated drive to the west. Three Chinese were reported in pursuit of the Japanese, second front in Europe has been whose original number was estiestablished for some time in the mated at 30,000 when the Chinese Serbian mountains south of Zag- first sprung their own offensive

they were surrounded in the town of Lingchwan, in southeastern Shainsi. The remainder of the enemy garrison was reported in flight toward Tsingkao.

Toledo Asks Aid. Road's Extension

The Panamanian vessel of med-ium size went down under a lone Japanese dive bomber which

The fighter attacks followed re-

area in what they described as HEADQUARTERS, Australia, same period and may increase. "good medium-sized show." During the day, an official com- planes bombed the Japanese-held ever, a deficit of more than \$56,munique said "fighters were on airdrome at Salamaua, New 000,000,000 would result except Monday's Weather offensive patrol over northern Guinea, Tuesday and attacked the for the revenues under this bill,

munique declared.

whose term expires next year, the Kaiser yards wanting Salem was elected chairman of the board. succeeding Mrs. David Wright, re-

cently reelected to the directorate. Mrs. Wright was named chairman of the buildings and grounds committee, of which Ralph Campbell is the second member. Donald Young was named chairman of the committee on supplies with Dr. L. E. Barrick as fellow member. Campbell was appointed to handle insurance; Mrs. Wright, for enough busses to carry Salem health matters; Harland, employment, and Barrick, finance. Young the Kaiser ferry slip being inwas appointed as the board's

Clifford Bullock, who in May left the city system for private employment, was reinstated and named assistant principal at Parrish junior high school, a post ereated in the recently-

In a formal report to the house which will start debating the big bill Thursday, the committee majority said it had tried to obtain "every dollar of additional reve- Of Murder nue which, in its opinion, the national economy can bear." It added "care has been exercised in every instance not to place an unbearable burden upon any tax-

Knutson referred to the fact the Wallace, Portland, on September severe and the normal taxes

Wednesday, July 15.-(P)-Allied "Even under these figures, how-

on page five.)