

# Treason May Be Charged

### 14 Arrested Monday For Aiding Nazis; Trial Continues

(Continued From Page 1)

the center of operations for the eight nazis, who came to America with enough explosives, incendiaries and money—\$178,000—to last two years. Hoover said the residence was to have been used as "a hiding place and a clearing point for the exchange of information."

The FBI chief declared investigation of the activities of the 14 still was under way and that other possible contacts were being sought.

Those already in custody, he said, were "known to have given shelter to the saboteurs after their arrival in New York and Chicago and to have furnished them assistance which would have aided the foreign agents in their sabotage activities in the United States."

The assistance, it appeared from the FBI description, consisted largely of shelter, changing the bills of large denomination, purchase of an automobile, and storing of some of the money.

Hoover said most of those arrested admitted they knew how and why the nazis came to America.

Meanwhile, the secret proceedings in which the eight nazis are fighting for their lives against four charges of violating the law and articles of war, apparently was going along slowly.

A brief mid-day statement issued by Maj. Gen. Frank R. McCoy, commission president, said merely the ninth witness, who first testified Saturday, still was undergoing cross-examination.

The evening communique disclosed that after more than 2½ days had been spent questioning two FBI agents, the examination and cross-examination of "certain other government witnesses" was completed during the afternoon.

This renewed the prospect of a conclusion of the trial during the week.

# OPA Battle On in Senate

### Barkley Objects to Restrictions on Administration

(Continued from Page 1)

against uncontrolled inflation and the democratic leader warned that if Henderson lacked authority to keep down prices on food, shoes, clothing and other articles, there was no telling to what heights they might rise.

Barkley opposed a committee-approved amendment requiring that the secretary of agriculture determine the maximum price on processed farm commodities before Henderson could act, with the specification that the price must reflect 100 per cent parity returns to farmers. Parity is a price calculated to give farmers returns equal to those of a past period, usually 1909-14.

# Nazis Threat Executions

(Continued From Page 1)

leader-in-chief of US army forces in the European theatre, will attend the London celebration.

The British foreign office announced acceptance of a French national committee proposal that the Free French movement in the future to be known as La France Combattante—Fighting France.

WASHINGTON, July 13—(AP) President Roosevelt expressed the hope Monday night that "the people of France may soon again enjoy the blessings of liberty, equality and fraternity."

He issued a brief Bastille day message at the request of Pour La Victoire, a French language newspaper in New York City, which said:

"On this anniversary which has so deep a significance to every lover of democracy, I express the hope that the people of France may soon again enjoy the blessings of liberty, equality and fraternity."

# Nut Pack Is Largest Yet

### NEWBERG, Ore., July 13—(AP)—The Oregon Nut Growers Co-operative last year handled its largest pack in history, Manager John Trunk reported at the annual meeting Monday.

Walnut and filbert yields were about 2½ times larger than the previous year, Trunk said.

The walnut crop this year is expected to be about half of last season's, and the filbert crop also is expected to be short of that of 1941.

Officers and directors were re-elected.

# FBI Agent Questioned About Shevel



Maj. Gen. Myron C. Cramer, judge advocate general of the army and a prosecutor (right), questions FBI Agent Lenman (left) about a shovel which is part of the evidence in the sabotage trial being conducted before a seven-man military commission in Washington, DC. (Associated Press photo from US army signal corps.)

# Don River's Lines Break

### Fierce Fighting Takes Huge Toll of Both Red, Nazi Armies

(Continued from Page 1)

Voronezh, the upper end of the Don front where the Russians had held out gamely for more than a week, but also continued to roll on eastward in the Boguchar and Lisichansk areas to the south. Boguchar is 140 miles southeast of Voronezh and Lisichansk is 200 miles due south.

In all three areas the red army, pitted against overwhelmingly superior forces, fell back steadily. The communique said of this retreat:

"Mobile groups and aircraft covering the withdrawal are pinning the enemy down and inflicting heavy losses on him."

Amid calls for the allies to open a second front in Europe against the axis, the great German drive to the east with its unchecked gathering momentum threatened to do these things:

Split the central and southern red armies entirely; gain the Volga at the great industrial city of Stalingrad 200 miles away; seal that waterway route and other supply lines from the United Nations to the Russians; and conquer the oil riches of the Caucasus itself.

The conquest of the Caucasus might preclude any major organized soviet resistance to the nazis in this area for some time.

The nazis fast were getting into a position to wheel both to the north and south from their long wedge which is the greatest penetration yet of soviet soil.

From Voronezh they could turn northwest toward Moscow, 300 miles away. From Boguchar they could turn southwest toward Stalingrad; and from Lisichansk they could curve southward to outflank the Russian defenses at Rostov on the sea of Azov and thus gain entry to the Caucasian oil fields.

The Russians have been waging a gallant fight to retain control of Voronezh, a key railway city on the Moscow-Rostov line, in a country where the railroads are far insufficient for the immense territory they serve.

The Germans claimed the capture of Voronezh as long ago as July 7.

# 265 Begin Swim Campaign Here

Two hundred sixty five youths crowded Salem playground swimming pools Monday afternoon as the American Red Cross playground sponsored learn-to-swim program swung underway.

Registration is still open at playground bathhouses, Gurnee Flesher, director, reports.

A total of 164 youngsters reported to the Olinger pool where Lifeguards Janet Rogers and Katie Griffith were in charge while 101 enrollees convened at Leslie under the supervision of Barbara Smith and Herby Ray.

# Boy Fractures Arm

Dale Marr, 11-year-old son of George Marr, route one, is in the Deaconess hospital with a fractured upper arm. The boy was injured in a fall from a cherry tree Monday, according to reports.

# The Sleeper Retired in Shower

ASHEVILLE, NC.—(AP)—It was permissible for the spectator to nod in police court but when he began to snore with gusto, court officials got busy. Came a soft voice in the sleeper's ear. Came a loud voice. Came a swift nudge. Came continued snores. Then came a pitcher of lead water fair in the face. The spectator, wide awake, leaped to his feet and left hastily.

# Married Men To Be Last

### Hershey Releases List Of Occupations for Draft Deferment

(Continued From Page 1)

tion of all groups so that he may adjust his calls for men to prevent one local board from calling registrants from one group substantially in advance of the time when other local boards are calling them from that same group."

When deferring a registrant for occupational reasons, the local board must decide that the business in which the man is employed is one of those classed as essential, and then determine that his particular job makes him a "necessary man."

In addition, his work must be in fulfillment of a contract for a government agency engaged directly in war activity; concerned with promoting or facilitating war production, or furnishing materials for war production; or concerned with providing food, clothing or "other requisites of the civilian daily life in support of the war effort."

The list of essential activities:

Production of aircraft and parts; ships, boats and parts; ordnance and accessories; ammunition; agriculture; food processing; forestry, logging and lumbering; construction; coal mining; metal mining; non-metallic mining and processing and quarrying; smelting, refining and rolling metals; production of metal shapes and forgings; finishing of metal products; production of industrial and agricultural equipment; machinery; chemicals and allied products; rubber products; leather products; textiles; apparel; stone, clay and glass products; petroleum, natural gas and petroleum and coal products; transportation equipment; transportation services; materials for packing and shipping products; communications equipment; communications services; heating, power and illuminating services; repair and handtrade services (blacksmithing, armature rewinding, electrical and bicycle repair, automobile repair, harness and leather repair, clock repair, tool repair and sharpening); health and welfare services; educational services; governmental services.

# Allan Voight in Capital for Science Test

WASHINGTON, July 13—Forty boy and girl high school graduates including Allan E. Voigt, 17, of Salem, arrived here Monday for a three-day stay during which they will compete for \$8400 in Westinghouse scholarships.

The nine girls and 31 boys in the party were selected from 10,000 entrants in the science talent search sponsored by Science Service.

Highlights of their visit will include a final test in science to be held in the rotunda of the national museum on Tuesday, an interview with Vice President Wallace at the capital on Wednesday and announcement of the winners of the 20 scholarships at a dinner at the Mayflower hotel on Wednesday night.

# More Wages Said 'Out'

LOS ANGELES, July 13—(AP)—The government told both labor and management in the aircraft industry Monday it will not approve general wage increases, "swollen salaries of management" or exorbitant profits.

Roland Gilbert, office of price administration deputy administrator, served this notice at an aircraft wage stabilization conference.

He declared the profits of the airplane industry are not normal profits but are created by the war demands of the government.

# Lucas Galvez Is Arraigned Here

Charged with "assault with intent to kill," Lucas Galvez, 42-year-old Filipino, was arraigned in Salem justice court Monday, and preliminary hearing was set for Friday at 2 p.m. Galvez allegedly shot Ambrose Hufana, fellow Filipino employe in the truck gardens at Labish, Friday night as they argued over Hufana's desertion by his white wife. Bell was set at \$2500 and Galvez was returned to the Marion county jail.

At Salem Deaconess hospital, condition of Hufana was reported as "poor."

# Births in Portland Hit All-Time High

PORTLAND, July 13—(AP)—Dr. Thomas L. Meador, city health officer, reported Monday that the 716 births in Portland during June was an all-time record.

The previous high was 652 for April of this year.

# Nazis Asked Mexico for US Attack

(Continued from Page 1)

efforts to win him over. He said the Mexican government was fully advised of the German overtures.

WASHINGTON, July 13—(AP) There was no immediate comment in official quarters Monday on the statement by Lieut. Col. Armando Bernal at Mexico City that Germany two years ago planned an attack on the United States.

Bernal's statement that Mexico had been offered territorial concessions for her cooperation recalled, however, the famous Zimmerman note of the first World War.

Arthur Zimmerman, high German government official on January 19, 1917, addressed an invitation to Mexico to enter an alliance with Germany against the United States. This was months before this nation declared war on Germany. Under the proposed agreement Mexico was to get New Mexico, Texas and Arizona.

The proposal was sent through Von Eckhardt, German minister to Mexico, and was intercepted. President Wilson published the note March 1, 1917. Its publication was a factor in arousing public opinion to a pitch resulting in the declaration of war a few weeks later.

# Berrymen Form Pool

A group of evergreen blackberry growers met in Woodburn Monday and formed a pool of over 400 tons, after considering probable cost of harvest which looks like a picking price of 3 cents per pound, plus a one cent bonus. In addition there will be a ½ cent cost for yard help and hauling, making a total cost of 4½ cents per pound.

It will be necessary, in order for the growers to make any profit, that they receive 10 cents per pound, it was said.

The pool was signed up with North Marion Fruit company. Selling of the 400 tons will be handled by this company.

A sizeable block of boysenberries was sold by the North Marion Fruit company of Woodburn Monday at 8 cents per pound. Additional tonnage is wanted.

# Catholics Slate Groups' Picnic

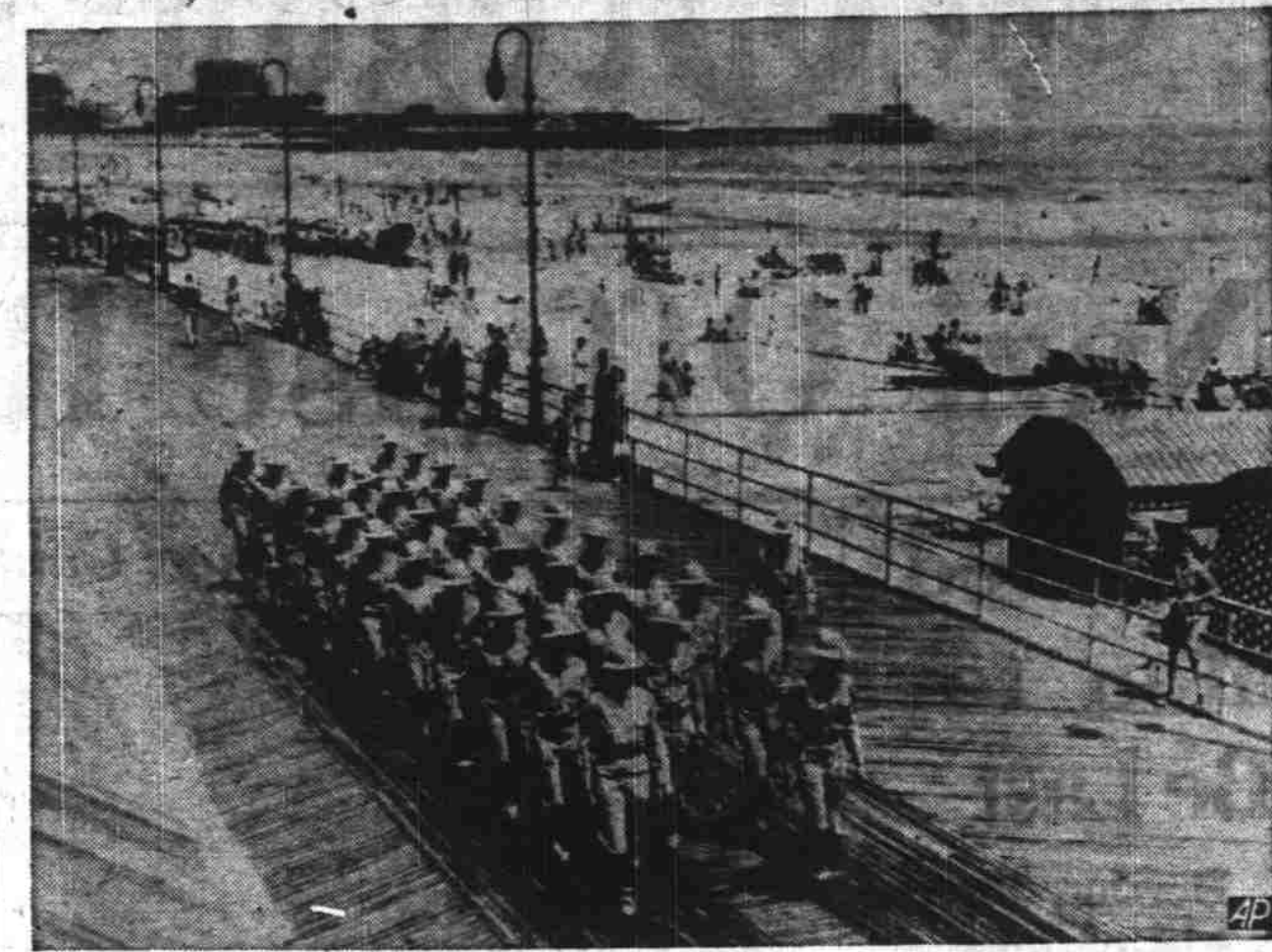
Plans have been completed for the large Catholic fraternal picnic at Wilson park, Jordan next Sunday. This annual affair, sponsored by the Knights of Columbus and the Catholic Order of Foresters, attracts large crowds each year. Last year it was estimated upwards of 1000 attended.

The Women Catholic Forester organization and the Catholic Daughters of America also are invited to participate. The picnic is open to all Catholic fraternities and societies and their friends. At noon will be a basket lunch, with free coffee served on the grounds. The day will be spent in games, amusements, swimming, with a ballgame, the Knights of Columbus playing the Catholic Order of Foresters. Irvin Schumacher of Sublimity is general chairman of the picnic.

# 80-Year-Old Injured

Mrs. Emily A. Ling, 84 North Cottage street, was victim of an accident Monday which resulted in a broken hip. Mrs. Ling is 80 years old. No details of the accident were available. She is confined at the Deaconess hospital.

# Air Forces Invade the Boardwalk



One of the first contingents to arrive marches smartly up the famed Atlantic City, NJ, boardwalk to a luxury hotel taken over by the army air force at the big seaside resort center for the training of technical ground forces. Thousands of soldiers will soon swarm the replacement center to learn 19 technical trades needed to "keep 'em flying."—(Associated Press Telemat.)

# Bombers and Fleet Strike

### Tobruk Raided, Port Of Matruh Shelled As Allies Strike

(Continued From Page 1)

attack on the port.

"It was a magnificent sight," said one naval airman who was aloft at the time of the bombardment from the sea. "The navy knocked hell out of the place."

This was the first time the fleet had found an opportunity and an adequate target ashore for its guns since the battle for Egypt began, and it struck with a vengeance at Matruh, which is only 170 miles from Alexandria, its menaced main base.

The devastation at Matruh was so great that the fleet had hurled 700 high explosive shells in a 30-minute blasting that naval men said the port would be useless for a long while and the axis would have to depend on Tobruk, 200 miles further west.

Besides wrecking the port facilities thoroughly and firing small shipping in the harbor, the attack resulted in the sinking of at least two large ammunition boats and damage to other vessels.

Navy planes also swept over the El Elamein battle zone and shot up and bombed a concentration of tanks, trucks and armored cars of the 15th and 21st German armored division—which chased the British out of Libya and to the approaches of Alexandria. Hundreds of vehicles were destroyed, one attacking pilot said.

# Chinese Push Enemy Force

(Continued from Page 1)

new offensive westward toward Hunan province, was admitted to have broken the Chinese encirclement the next morning after an all-night battle and fled to the east, the communique said, but the remainder were reported still trapped.

Meanwhile, Chinese who pursued the units fleeing to the neighborhood of Linchwan (Fuchow), 45 miles southeast of Nanchang, were "continuing their relentless attacks," the high command declared. Japanese south-east of Linchwan previously had been driven back from Nanchang.

# Corvallis Sewage Plant Necessary

PORTLAND, Ore., July 13—(AP)—The city of Corvallis will have to install a sewage purification plant if the water supply of Camp Adair is to be uncontaminated, Maj. Gen. Kenyon A. Joyce said Monday.

Joyce, commanding officer of the ninth corps area, said in a letter to the Oregon sanitary authority that the camp's water intake would tap the Willamette river below Corvallis.

HOLLYWOOD Today Through Wednesday In Beautiful Technicolor MADELINE CARROLL STIRLING HAYDEN Bahama Passage Plus 2nd Big Feature The Mystery of the Old Man in the Hat NEW YORK TOWN

# Bulletins

ANKARA, July 13—(AP)—German occupation troops in Greece together with reserves called from the eastern front are being rushed to the aid of Field Marshal Erwin Rommel's forces in Egypt, it was reported here Monday.

The troops were said to be going by way of Crete to Tobruk, a route of more than 500 miles from Greek ports. Convoys of mechanized equipment also were reported en route to the desert battle.

LONDON, July 14—(AP)—Bombers of the royal air force attacked objectives in Germany Monday night for the fourth time this month, authoritative British sources said Tuesday. Details were not immediately available.

GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, Australia, Tuesday, July 14—(AP)—Allied headquarters said simply in its communique Tuesday: "Air activity in all sectors was limited to reconnaissances."

LONDON, July 13—(AP)—The press of London called the new Monday night for the opening of a second front in Europe after the German advances in southern Russia.

"If we fail to open a second front soon enough, because of under-organization and indecision or sheer low spirits, the price of our inappetence may be no more freedom—anywhere forever," the London Daily Herald said.

LONDON, July 13—(AP)—The Stockholm radio said Monday night that the important Sveinobund bridge crossing the Norwegian frontier near Sarpsborg had been damaged by an explosion on the Swedish side, and that saboteurs were responsible.

# Mexico Holds Two Germans on Beach

TAMPICO, Mexico, July 13—(AP)—Two mysterious Germans were brought here Monday after they had been taken into custody on a lonely beach by police searching for possible survivors from a damaged submarine.

Julio Ozuna, chief of the state police who found the men, gave no details of their capture except to say police had found evidence they had been living on the beach for some time.

# Turk Visits Hitler

BERLIN (From German Broadcasts), July 13—(AP)—Adolf Hitler received Turkish ambassador to Berlin Huesrev Gereds at his military headquarters Monday. German Foreign Minister Joachim Von Ribbentrop was present also.

# Americans Missing

CAIRO, July 13—(AP)—Seven US ambulance drivers of the American field service are missing as a result of operations in the present desert campaign, the organization announced Monday.

# Wage Boost For Lumber 7½ Cents

WASHINGTON, July 13—(AP)—A wage increase award amounting to about 7½ cents an hour in the Willamette valley lumbering industry was announced Monday by Dean P. Howard of the University of Idaho, arbitrator designated by the war labor board.

He listed the following minimum rates, retroactive to April 1: Class A and B mills, 80 cents; class C mills 75 cents and class D 72½ cents. Productive capacity determines the class.

The AFL northwestern council of lumber and sawmill workers had asked a flat minimum of 82½ cents an hour.

Howard said that although only 25 operators were involved directly, he believed it would be applied generally in the valley's more than 450 operations.

He said he had decided he lacked authority to rule on vacation demands.

The effect of the award, he said, was to narrow differentials within the industry and thus was expected to lessen the labor turnover.

# Air Bases Slate Forest Firemen

SPOKANE, July 13—(AP)—A group of trained forest and grass fire fighters will be established at each of the northwest army air bases, it was announced Monday at second air force headquarters.

The announcement said that regional offices of the US forest service at Missoula, Mont., and Portland, had agreed to furnish instructors to train 150 soldiers at each of the bases.

The proposed fire fighting groups are a result, partly, of the heroic efforts of 2000 soldiers stationed at the air base near Ephrata, which the soldiers were credited with saving from a grass fire a week ago.

The soldier firemen will not only protect the airbases but adjacent areas in event of emergency.

# Raeder in Narvik

ROME (From Italian Broadcasts), July 13—(AP)—A Stefani dispatch from Berlin reported Monday night that Grand Admiral Erich Raeder, commander in chief of the German navy, had visited Narvik, on Norway's northwest coast, in the course of an inspection tour.

GRAND TODAY BETTE DAVIS in "The Little Foxes" and Jean Davis Jinx Falkenburg in "Sweetheart of the Fleet" 22c Plus Tax Show Time 7:30, 9:30, 11:30

# Schnozz Slips Up on Reiser, Joe Medwick

NEW YORK, July 13—(AP)—With an 18-point gain, Ernie Lombardi, Boston Braves' big catcher, moved back into the thick of the battle for the National league batting championship last week.

While Lombardi was boosting his average to .333, Brooklyn's two pace setters, Pete Reiser and Joe Medwick, fell off slightly. Reiser dropped five points but clung to the lead with an average of .356. Medwick lost only one point and ended the week with a .343 percentage.

Three of last week's first ten dropped out of the select group as Elbie Fletcher, Pittsburgh first baseman, Walker Cooper, St. Louis catcher, and Lou Novikoff, the Cubs' mad Russian, moved up. They showed out Brooklyn's Dixie Walker, Cincinnati's rookie outfielder, Max Marshall, and Chicago's Bill Nicholson.

Trailing the three leaders, the top ten included: Stan Musial, St. Louis, .308; Fletcher, .304; W. Cooper, .303; Mickey Owen, Brooklyn, .302; Johnny Mize, New York, .298; Ray Lammanno, Cincinnati, .298, and Novikoff, .291.

# Weston Wins Oregon Publinks Crown

PORTLAND, July 13—(AP)—Ray Weston, Portland, Oregon State college golf star, won the Oregon public links championship Sunday with a 54-hole total of 287.

He shot a 75, three over par, in the final round, but came in with a four-stroke margin over his nearest competitors, Marty Lepitch and Bob Hofer, both Portland.

# Great Lakes Nine Downed by Giants

GREAT LAKES, Ill., July 13.—(AP)—A home run by Babe Barna with Babe Young on base gave the New York Giants a 5 to 3 10-inning victory over the Great Lakes naval training station team in an exhibition Monday.

# A's 4, Chisox 3

PHILADELPHIA, July 13—(AP) Elmer Valo's single, scoring Phil Marchildon from second base in the 11th inning, gave the Athletics a 4 to 3 overtime victory over the Chicago White Sox at Shibe park Monday night. Chicago 100 002 000 00—3 8 1 Athletics 001 011 000 01—4 11 1 Humphries and Tresh; Marchildon and Swift, Wagner.

# Medford Craters Lead

MEDFORD, July 13—(AP)—Medford held a one-game lead in the Oregon-California baseball league race today after edging Klamath Falls in two weekend games, 6-3 and 4-3.

# 11 Navy Nurses Said Missing

WASHINGTON, July 13—(AP) Eleven navy nurses were officially reported missing Monday in the navy's seventh casualty list of the war.

The young women were last heard from in the Manila bay area prior to the conquest of that section by the Japanese early in the war. Some or all may be held prisoner although the classification "missing" means no authentic word has been received on that point.

Three of the nurses were from California. The others were from Oregon, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Nebraska, Pennsylvania and South Dakota.

BUY WAR STAMPS HERE EL SINORE NOW—2 TOP FEATURES BOB HOPE and MADELINE CARROLL MY FAVORITE BLONDE CAPITOL Last Times Today MICKEY ROONEY in "COURTSHIP OF ANDY HARDY" ROBERT TAYLOR in "Flight Command" and RED SKELTON in "WHISTLING IN THE DARK" 18c Plus Tax Anytime Box Office Open 6-45