ON PAGE TWO

Most Prices



President Gives Challenge Given Ceiling To Giant National Effort ·

March Maximum to Be Determinant; **Hits Inflation**

(Continued From Page 1)

August, 1939, the month before the war began in Europe.

Henderson made it plain that he was relying largely on voluntary cooperation to enforce the order. Under the regulation all retails will be licensed. They must post prominently in their stores their maximum March price list for selected "cost-of-living" commodities and they must preserve all existing records of sales made in March.

The result will be that prices for the same or similar commodifies will vary from store to store, in accordance with variations in individual March maximums. The retailers may sell at any point below the maximum, and competition over a period is expected to iron out any severe discrepancies.

Since by far the great majority of retailers will readily comply; it is thought, too, that comforcement weapon. However, such day night: penalties as revocation of licenses are available for application to

any recalcitrants. For wholesalers, who are confined to March maxima, too, the regulation becomes effective on May 11, allowing a week for the process to make its way through

the retailers. The order also forbids the sale of "services" - with "services of an employe to his employer," professional services and the like excluded - at more than was charged in March. This includes services customarily rendered in connection with the sale of commodities.

"General price control means a guarantee to the American people that their costs of living will remain stable," Henderson said in a formal statement.

"It means that the buying powbe impaired. It means that the producers of goods can be assured of stable costs - costs which are in turn the prices of other producers.

"It means that your government can plan its war program without the confusion and difficulties that attend constantly increasing prices and products needed to defeat the ples themselves there is a growand costs for the vital machines enemy.

and earnings of our citizens, loaned to their government to finance the war effort, will be returned in currency that his 'dollar-for-dollar , purchasing power' with that now saved.

(Continued from Page 1) 75 miles. Four pursuit ships at- hausted their ammunition, they tacked simultaneously from each gave up. With "the plane practically out of control," Captain side. All were shot down. But the Wheless returned to his base and bomber's radio operator was made an emergency landing after killed, its engineer's right hand dark, his "mission accomplished." was shot off, a gunner was crip-

"He has been awarded the displed, leaving only a single gunner tinguished service cross," said Mr. to operate two guns. The latter Roosevelt, "I hope he is listening." was wounded in one hand, but al-Mr. Roosevelt began his address ternately manned the guns at each with a brief resume of war deside of the bomber and brought velopment since Pearl Harbor, down three more Japanese planes. which reached its first climax with Meanwhile, the plane lost one recital of recent events in engine, a gas tank was hit, the

France. radio was shot off and the oxy-"We are now concerned," he gen system destroyed, all but said. "lest those who have refour of eleven control cables cently come to power may seek were shot away, the rear landto force the brave French people ing wheel was blown off, and to submission to nazi despotism. the tires of the two front wheels "The United Nations will take were both shot flat. measures, if necessary, to prevent

to final defeat.

Chiang- Kai-shek."

confirmed here.

of civilian sacrifice.

separable.

When the pursuit planes had ex-

Highlights of apan. FDR Speech

WASHINGTON, April 28-(AP) of a free and independent France civic welfare of the city of Sa-Here are some highlights of Prespetition will prove the great en- ident Roosevelt's broadcast Tuesthe slavery which would be imposed upon her by her external American warships are now in

combat in the north and south Atlantic, in the Arctic, in the Medall the occupied countries who iterranean, and in the north and south Pacific. American troops continued and, turning to the

have taken stations in South America, Greenland, Iceland, the British Isles, the near east, the middle east, the far east, the continent of Australia, and many isands of the Pacific.

Russian forces have destroyed and are destroying more armed power of our enemies-troops, planes, tanks and guns-than all the other United Nations put together.

The United Nations will take measures, if necessary, to prevent the use of French territory in any part of the world for military purer of wages and salaries will not poses by the axis powers.

> Our planes are helping the defense of French colonies today, and soon American flying fortresses will be fighting for the liberation of the darkened continent tory would become offensive

of Europe. In the German and Italian peo-

Of Burma and the bad news ing conviction that the cause of there: nazism and fascism is hopeless. "The Japanese may cut the

much discussed question of a possible loss of morale in Germany and Italy, he added: "In the German and Italian people themselves there is a growing conviction that the cause of nazism and fascism is hopeless - that their political

and military leaders have led them along the bitter road that leads not to world conquest but

the frantic speeches of these lead- the tornado was afire. ers with their arrogant boastings of a year ago, and two years ago." The picture in the Pacific was

one of successive losses, Mr. Roosevelt said, the news from Burma was still bad, but the Jap advance southward was believed to have been checked. And, add-ing his statement that Australia Injures One ing his statement that Australia,

PORTLAND, Ore., April 28 .-(AP)-Fire, virtually destroying an automobile seatcover factory, injured one man seriously and held up Hawthorne boulevard traffic

"They cannot fail to contrast

New Zealand and adjacent terribases, he said that "we are determined that the territory which has been lost will be regained."

PORTLAND, April 28-(AP)-Naval enlistments announced Tuesday included Orel A. Davidson, Salem

BETHEL - Harlo Kibby, who fortress in Manila bay and that for more than an hour Tuesday has been for several years em- an enemy troop movement to- Twin Daughters Born

ployed on the A. C. Spranger ward the southern end of the LEBANON - Twin daugh Cagayan valley on Luzon had were born at the Lebanon general ter present price controls over hospital Friday to Mr. and Mrs. farmers. On the Russian front the red Charles Bates, jr., of Scio. They armies of the northwest reportare the first children in the fam-**Rites Set for Farmer** ed that important German positions both north and south of ALBANY - Funeral services

the Australian mainland. As to the Philippines, General date," Henderson said. If these

MacArthur's communique for are not adjusted promptly, the Monday reported that there had maximum rent dates for such been slight air activity and incommunities will be reconsidered. termittent shelling at Corregidor he warned.

any ceilings on labor and until there are some, congress won't change its present laws or views." Republican Leader McNary (Ore.) and Senators McKellar (D - Tenn), Bankhead (D - Ala), O'Mahoney (D-Wyo) and Russell (D-Ga) also served notice they would oppose any attempt to al-

for W. S. Tomlinson, 74, a pioneer

"It means that scarce goods will not go solely to those who have the most money, but that all people, rich and poor alike, will have an equal chance to obtain their share at a fair price. "Prices under the ceilings are

going no higher."

Births in County Nearly Double of Deaths in March

Births in Marion county for March nearly doubled the number of deaths, with 140 births as danger of disaster to our nationgainst 75 deaths, according to al economy. the Marion county department of health's monthly report. For the first three months of 1942 births have increased over the same perlod a year ago with \$34 to date compared to 311 last year.

Male births for March number ed 74 and female 66. There were 39 male deaths and 36 female. Deaths have stayed about the same for the three-months period with 200 in 1942 and 203 in 1941. Infant deaths under one year numbered 8 for the month making a total of 12 for the first three months

Deaths resulting from communicable diseases for the month inelude 13 cancer, 3 diabetes, 5 apoplexy, 17 heart disease, 6 kidney disease, 3 accidents and 13 other causes.

Chickenpox and mumps led the number of reported communicable iseases for the month with 11 cases each. Other diseases were minor with 4 cases of influenza 2 measles, 8 pneumonia, 3 scarlet fever and 1 tuberculosis.

Shriner Committee **To Plan Benefit**

The committee arranging a benefit dance for the Shrine hospital, to be held at the Salem armory on the night of May 6, will meet tonight at 7:30 o'clock in the circuit court rooms at the courthouse. Sheriff A. C. Burk is chairman. More than 50 Salem organizations have agreed to paripate in sponsoring the benefit attair. The committee is anxious that these be represented at tohight's meeting.

DEFENSE WORKERS! or Noolth - Better Work g Piles, And Co

Inge, Mon., Wod., Prl., 7 to 8:30 Dr. C. J. DEAN CLINIC

Here at home everyone will ave the privilege of making whatever self-denial is necessary, not only to supply our fighting men, but to keep the economic structure of our country fortified.

This will require the abandonment not only of luxuries but many other creature comforts.

We are spending, solely for war purposes, the sum of about \$100,-000,000 every day in the week. But before this year is over, that almost unbelievable rate of expenditure will be doubled.

> But the spending of these trenities.

The blunt fact is that every single person in the United States is going to be affected by this program (the seven-point plan submitted to congress Monday.

All of us are used to spending money for things we want but which are not absolutely essential. We will all have to forego that spending. Because we must put every dime and every dollar we can possibly spare out of our earnings into war bonds and stamps.

The price for civilization must

high

you will be indirectly affected be paid in hard work and sorrow by all of them." and blood. The price is not too His speech followed by an hour

March.

Labor Convention

Granting of New **Trial in Damage** Suit Is Upheld

Marshfield Invites A judgment by Circuit Judge H. D. Norton, Josephine county, granting a new trial in the dam-

age suit of Frank P. Ross, as ad-The Oregon 'Federation of Labor ministrator of his wife's estate, against Everett E. Robinson, was upheld by the state supreme court here Tuesday. starting June 15. Mrs. Ross died December 14,

1939, after her husband's automobile collided with a car driven by Robinson. The accident occurred on the Redmond highway two miles west of Grants Pass. A jury originally held in favor of

trial. Robinson appealed to the upreme court. The opinion was written

Instice J. O. Bailey. The court approved a petition by W. L. Gosslin, Portland at-

torney and former secretary to ex-Governor Charles H. Martin, to change his name to Josslin. The Multnomah county circuit

The blaze, believed to have started from a faulty oil burner, tary service May 9. Burma road, but I want to say to the gallant people of China destroyed cotton batting, fiber that no matter what advances and rubber matting. Fire Investithe Japanese may make, ways gator Goerz estimated loss at \$75,will be found to deliver airplanes and munitions of war to

Harry B. Stowe, 54, janitor, the armies of Generalissimo rushed from the building with his clothing burning. Two passersby, Despite Japanese successes, he L. H. Reddaway and Nate Kromling, were credited by firemen reported that Japanese losses with saving his life when they have been heavy, in warships, wrapped him in a blanket and extransports, planes and men, and tinguished the flames. 'they're feeling the effects of

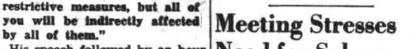
those losses." He referred in terms of irony to the bombing of Tokyo, **Farmers** Protest which has never been officially Unionization of "It is even reported," he said **Defense Projects** 'that somebody has dropped

bombs on Tokyo and on other principal centers of Japanese war Sharp protest over unionization Price control in a nutshell: industries. If this be true, it is of Camp Adair construction and mendous sums presents grave the first time in history that of other national defense work Japan has suffered such indigis voiced in a resolution passed

by the Luckiamute Farmers union, Monmouth, and directed to Then he swung to a discussion newspapers, state officials and the Oregon delegation in congress. He outlined his program for The resolution emphasizes "that combatting inflation - heavy no reflection or criticism is here taxes, stabilization of wages and made or intended with respect to prices, billions invested in war the loyalty and patriotism and modities. bonds, rationing, a lessening of the noble efforts of the laborers

credit purchases and an increase and the laboring classes and or- ers and wholesale prices and the of debt payments - and said the ganizations who are so patriotic- prices for wholesale and industrial points of the program were inally doing their utmost toward the winning of the war." "The blunt fact is," he said, But the resolution urges the "that every single person in the congressional delegation to pro-

United States is going to be note legislation to prevent what affected by this program. Some it says is the collecting of "tribute" from defense workers by of you will be affected more directly by one or two of these some labor leaders.



Need for Salvage the announcement by Price Ad-

ministrator Leon Henderson of At an organization meeting of price ceilings for most of the the Salem unit of the Marion things civilians buy - based upon County Salvage committee Tuesthe highest prices charged during day night at the office of the state

committee, plans were made for increased effort in the local salvage drive.

fine and a year's imprisonment The need for saving old paper, are provided for certain violations rubber and metals was stressed by C. W. Paulus, chairman of the **Nurse Awarded**

MARSHFIELD, April 28-(AP) county committee. The assistance of charity organi-

has been invited by the Coos zations has been enlisted in the county central labor council to hold its annual convention here collection of salvaged materials, and salvage depots will soon be lo-La Grande Monday dropped cated in various sections of Salem, plans to entertain the convention. Paulus said.

Compilation of 45-65 Signup A Jury originally held in favor of Robinson but Judge Norton, on motion by Ross, ordered a new Begins Today; 7648 Register

> The work of compiling the results of the recent Oregon registration of men between the ages of 45 and 65 years will get under way here Wednesday under the direction of the state selective service department.

State Selective Service Directlective service officials at Washor Elmer V. Wooton said the work

probably would require a week The purpose of this registration

BETHEL-Marvin Hageman, inducted into the army the early part of April in Portland, was the same day sent with his troop Lake Ilmen, below Leningrad, had been flanked by the soviet's to the presidio at Monterey, Calif. recapture of the town of Borok, and a short time later to San and it was plain that still fur-Francisco. His mother, Mrs. G. M. ther to the north the Finnish Hageman, has received notice that lines on the Karelian isthums he was embarking on a ship with destination undisclosed.

wear and use, the only exceptions

being a limited list of food com-

Beginning May 11, manufactur-

were under powerful Russian pressure. Far to the south, some 200 miles Price Control below Moscow, the Germans hemselves admitted that heavy In a Nutshell soviet attacks had broken their lines northeast of the key city of Orel, although claiming that

been observed.

the "situation later was restored." WASHINGTON, April 28-(AP) In France, the nazis ordered the execution of five hostages for Beginning May 18, an absolute an attack on a nazi soldier at ceiling is placed on millions of Rouen, and announced that 15 retail prices; they may not exceed more Frenchmen would be shot the highest levels which each inand 500 more deported unless the dividual seller charged during accused assailants were turned in March; the ceilings apply to practically everything Americans eat, by May 5.

Brooder House. **Chicks Burned**

WEST STAYTON - Mrs. Howard Gilbert awoke Wednesday night to hear the crackling of fire and upon investigation found a brooder house holding 500 baby chicks burning down. The Gilberts were unable to save any of the chicks or equipment. The origin of the fire has not yet been determined

The West Stayton school children. 80 of them, attended the music festival at Turner Thursday and took part in the entertainment. Ruth Pemberton, West Stayton primary teacher was chairman of the festival. Others attending were Mrs. Snider, Mrs. they automatically receive as the Bowman, Mrs. Snoddy, Mrs. controls become effective. In addi-James Rand, jr., Mrs. Clark and tion, maximum penalties of \$5000 Mrs. S. Stewart.

Rifle Company Signs 30 at Lebanon Meet

LEBANON-Nearly 30 were signed up Monday at the first meeting of the rifle company of the state guard. These enrolled were fingerprinted by Paul Williams, who for the past five years has been stationed here, as state police officer.

WASHINGTON, April 28 -(P) A measure to increase the pay of those in the armed forces-from

it was passed by the senate.

Burns Are Fatal

farmer of the Wells community PORTLAND, Ore., April 28-(AP) who died shortly before noon Flames virtually destroyed an Monday following a prolonged illautomobile seat cover factory ness, will be held from the Fish-Tuesday and inflicted burns that er Funeral home today at 1 proved fatal Tuesday night to o'clock. Burial will be in Willam-Harry B. Stowe, 54, janitor. ette Memorial park.

5 Plain Facts

FOR ANYONE WHO WANTS THE

CONVENIENCE OF A CHECKING ACCOUNT

A DEPOSIT AS LITTLE as 1 opens your checking account.

2 NO MINIMUM BALANCE is reguired at any time.

BNO MONTHLY carrying charge no matter how low your balance.

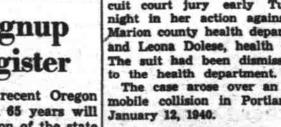
AYOU PAY ONLY 5° for each check drawn and each item deposited.

5 THERE IS absolutely no charge for checkbooks (and your check looks just like any other check).

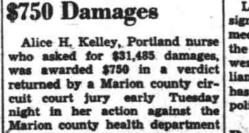


· Come in and ask us about it today. It's so simple you can even open your account BY MAIL . . . Booklet on request.

Salem Branch **First National Bank of Portland** Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation



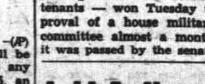
restricted to once a day at any The Multhomah county circuit court previously approved the promptly the results are received from the 57 local draft boards throughout the state. The court will spend next Mon-The court will spend next Mon-The registrations will be broke and Tuesday in Pendleton The registrations will be broke the promptly in the registration of the other promptly in the registrations will be broke the promptly in the registrations will be broke the promptly in the promptl



and Leona Dolese, health nurse. Pay Increase Okehed The suit had been dismissed as The case arose over an automobile collision in Portland on

Paper Deliveries Cut WASHINGTON, April 28 -(AP) Deliveries of newspapers will be

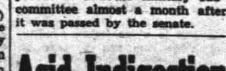
What many Dectars do for it When eases domain still course pat, your closes

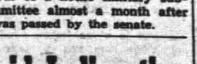






"buck" privates up to and in-elūding "shavetail" second lieuenants - won Tuesday the approval of a house military sub-







retail in connection with a commodity than he charged during March. This applies to laundries, dry cleaners, auto repair shops, radio repair men, etc. Rents: Orders were issued preparing the way for federal control

of rents in 302 defense areas hous-

ing more than 76,000,000 persons. Penalties: Retail or wholesale establishments violating the regulations may be forced out of business by losing the licenses which

services must not exceed the highest March levels for each seller. Beginning July 1, no one may charge more for services sold at

