ohe Oregon Statesman

"No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

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War Comes: We Face the Test

The United States is at war.

It is not a war of our making. The suddenness and deadliness of the enemy's attack serves outstandingly to emphasize

The United States was attacked-and if there was any danger that in a war with Japan the American people would not be united, the manner in which war came wholly elimin-

ates that danger. Of the causes, the reasons for Japan's almost incredible action, there will be ample time for consideration later. This is not a time in which these and other questions may be discussed calmly.

Americans are stunned at the suddenness with which the nation was plunged into war. They can scarcely believe it. As realization dawns, they are shocked. Of a peace-loving people this is natural

There are some, especially here on the Pacific coast, nearest continental American soil to the scene of conflict, who are fearful; who are greatly disturbed by the success of initial surprise attacks.

Any such fears are, for the present, unwarranted. What may come, no one knows. But for the present, it is reassuring to realize that our own strong navy stands guard; that our armed forces, thanks to our government's foresight in the last two years, are prepared to meet this attack; that though they alone are a match for the enemy, we have powerful allies whose interest also is to crush this menace as quickly as decisively as possible.

We are at war. Well, we have been at war before and have acquitted ourselves honorably. We will do so again. We are all Americans, united in this war of defense.

Simpson Terms Island Forays "Suicide" Raids, not Likely To Be Repeated by Japanese

Singapore and Burma Road May Be Main Objectives of Rising Sun, Analyst Says; Holds Japan Doesn't Dare Risk Her Main Fleet

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON Wide World War Analyst

Wanton Japanese surprise attack on American Pacific outposts from Guam to Hawaii and on shipping off the continental coast of the United States has set the flame of ruthless war burning clear around the globe.

The first blow fell with staggering suddenness. Yet it was as I am doing, give thought in of such scope, reaching across thousands of miles of sea, that some this definite emergency to ways

definite strategic design in Tokyo must underlie it. What that de- pressure, weeks ago when the war sign is can not yet be discerned. in Russia and in the north Atlan- only of our own great countries erty damage to military and naval ris, sopohomore from Leslie; and Presumably it is an attempted di- tic began going sour on Hitler's version to aid European axis hands. Tokyo's course, excoriated mates, but it may be intended to by Secretary Hull as an exhibition screen some major Japanese mili- of falsehood and treachery un- amity and prevent further death the low flying planes. tary movement against Russia or paralleled in history, tends to in- and destruction in the world." China or Britain from American dicate Japanese desperation over intervention until it is too late. the axis plight in Europe as well

Tokyo's announcement of a war as over the fate of Japan's far declaration—after the fact of the eastern ambitions if the axis falls Soldier in bombing of Pearl Harbor and or even is stalemated for a long other Hawaiian targets and the war of attrition. torpedoing of an American ship. The Pacific attack probably was 700 miles west of San Francisco - planned both as a screen and with removes the possibility of a Japa- a hope of forcing public clamor in nese military party coup to check- the United States for suspension mate peace moves. It also chains or curtailment of lend-lease aid to Japan as irrevocably to the wheels Britain, Russia and China until all of the Hitler-Mussolini war jug- American war needs have been gernaut as it seals British-Ameri- fully served. Recall of American

away the last of American hesita- the Pacific is another probable tion or uncertainty as to national Japanese objective. Either course policy. There can be no turning would be playing into axis-Japaback now from the grim business nese hands at this crucial moment of smashing the tri-partite axis in the war and no change in pol-It has struck first, like a thief in respect is to be expected. the night.

That Japan's diplomatic negotiators, in session with Secretary Landon Offers Help Hull in Washington when word of In Message to FDR the Japanese bombing raids came. were stunned by the news is clearly indicated. Tokyo guarded its real purposes even from its own Alf M. Landon, 1936 opponent of "peace" emissaties. They have President Roosevelt, telegraphed been catspaws of Japan's domais the president Sunday night: ant military regime

TOPEKA, Kas., Dec. 7.-/.P)-

"There is imperative need for

German-Italian Moves

ROME, Dec. 8 - (A)-Axis circles

gave the impression Sunday that neither Italy nor Germany would

move against the United States

ammediately under the three-

Authoritative political circles

By The Associated Press

KIUBYSHEV, Russia, Dec. 6-

ski, premier and minister of mili-

Not Forecast Soon

tilities in the Pacific.

"watchful waiting."

I can be of service."

Their real mission, unknown to courageous, unified action by them, must have been to gain American people. The Japanese time for a stealthy sea deployment attack leaves no choice. Nothing for the Pacific attacks. They were must be permitted to interrupt sent to full American watchfulness into a false security against attack while those meaningless conversations went on.

That the attacks can or will be repeated in force against targets so distant from Japan is wholly improbable. They appear as suicide raids, a form of naval hari-kiri, from which there may be no survivors, men, ships or planes. It is fantastic to suppose that the Japanese fleet has been risked far at sea power pact as a result of hosto back them up.

Britain's great Singapore base were silent, but Italian and Geror the closure of the Burma road to China by invasion of Siam may man circles said unofficially that the attitude of Rome and Berlin be the real Japanese main objectives. A Japanese attack on Rus- for the present would be one of sia or upon the Red sea supply route for British empire forces in North Africa may be coming. Hit- Polish Soldiers Set ler's badly stalled Russian crusaile needs help and the Japanese bombing raids loom as a diversion for that reason.

They could not possibly have materially altered Japanese-American naval relativities in the Pacific. American naval superiority forbids the risking of Japan's main fleet in sea action. Destructio nof Japan's fleet at whatever cost is the prime American purpose from now on. Whatever plan of Group Promises Aid strategy the navy follows, bring-

ing Japan's fleet to decisive ac- America First Committee "of tion must be its ultimate design. | course will support the war," if It is now clear beyond any rea- congress declares a state of war. sonable doubt that Japan prepared General Robert Wood of Chicago. for making war in the Pacific, chairman of the committee, said probably under goading German Sunday night

Asked Jap Emperor To Aid in Bringing Peace Into Pacific

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7.-(AP)-President Roosevelt's personal message to Emperor Hirohito of Japan was an appeal for help in restoring traditional Japanese-American amity and preventing further death and destruction in he world.

The message, sent to the emperor Saturday afternoon-a few brief hours before Japan attacked Hawaii and Manila-was made public by the White House Sunlay night.

At the outset of the communiration. Mr. Roosevelt spoke of negotiations looking toward peace in the Pacific, the lifting of armament burdens and resumption of ommerce without discrimination

"I am certain," he said, "that it will be clear to your majesty, as it is to me, that in seeking these great objectives both Japan and the United States should agree to eliminate any form of military threat. This seemed essential to the attainment of the high objectives."

Mr. Roosevelt referred to the alarming developments in the far east in the last few weeks and Japan's strengthening of troop concentrations in French Indo-China. The administration had looked with apprehension on this action, he said, and added that the people in that area, the Philippines, the East Indies, Malaya and Thailand, could not sit "either indefinitely or permanently on a

keg of dynamite.' After extending an assurance were withdrawn, the chief execu- man field to drop bombs. dies, Malaya, and Thailand.

"I would even undertake," he told Hirohito, "to ask for the same assurance on the part of the government of China. Thus a withdrawal of the Japanese forces from Indo-China would result in the assurance of peace throughout the whole of the south Pacific area.

"I address myself to your majesty at this moment in the fervent hope that your majesty may, of dispelling the dark clouds.

"I am confident that both of us but for the sake of humanity in posts. neighboring territories, have a sacred duty to restore traditional

Pen Called

The order cancelling leave of soldiers away from their posts over the weekend reached inside the walls of Oregon's penitentiary. But it didn't summon ony of the inmates, though many no doubt would be glad to fight.

naval craft from the Atlantic pa-Corporal Guy Tucker, a guards-And unquestionably it sweeps trol to active war deployment in man stationed at Fort Lewis, was watching the advance showing of the Elks' Christmas show at the penitentiary. He is a member of the Salem Civic Players, organization which is producing the both in Europe and in the far east, icy by Washington in that vital show. Between acts, word to re- relayed to him, backstage in the later in the week, and then go to state of war against the United port at once at Fort Stevens was penitentiary auditorium.

FDR Messaged | Air Field Japs' First Target; Personal Plea Civilian Airmen First to Die

HONOLULU, Dec. 7-(A)-First attack by Japanese airmen here seemed to center against Hickman field, huge army airport, and Pearl Harbor, where the islands' heaviest naval fortifications

Wave after wave of bombers streamed through the cloudy sky from the southwest, shattering the morning calm.

Perhaps the first to die was Bob Tyce, owner of a civilian airport near Honolulu, who had startd to spin the propellor of a plane when the enemy came over.

fragments.

Soon, the sky was filled with

puffs of smoke showing anti-air-

craft batteries had gone into ac-

tion, and their shells were stab-

Vik Quint Set

With 'Mooks

For Friday Go

It'll probably be Dutch Sim-

Coach Harold Hauk Saturday.

Simmons, Cutler and Coons

are holdovers from last year's

runner-up to the state champion

Astorias, while Jones and Hardy

are up from the Jayvees.

Way to Coast

One plane swooped down, machine Poindexter's residence, but he was guns blazing and Tyce fell dead. not injured Fire Chief Wallace Blaisdell an-One man was killed by a nounced the fires were under conbomb which fell in front of the trol, thanks to a radio call that

and another dropped near the Advertiser building. There was heavy bombing of Pacific heights and other residential districts, he said. One

governor's mansion in Wash-

ington place, an observer said,

woman was killed. The governor proclaimed a state of emergency and traffic came to a standstill in parts of

for the wounded and injured. Honolulu. However, he added, traffic to and from Walkiki seemed to be and soldiers to report instantly to still normal.

The hit on Hickman field was on a barracks or derricks (the word was not clearly heard in New York) the announcer said, and another field on the other side of the island also was heavily bombed.

Roy J. Titousek, Honolulu at- fights over the area. torney, was piloting his own plane in an early morning sky ride when the attackers came over. Several enemy craft chased him, but he got away safely.

Most of the attackers flew high, but a few come low. Five came down to under a hundred feet elevation to attack Pearl harbor. that this country had no thought An oil tank there was seen blazof invading Indo-China even if ing and smoking. Others apparevery Japanese soldier or sailor ently headed directly for Hick- mons and Don Butler at forwards.

tive said he thought the same as- The sky was filled with puffs Coons and Rex Hardy at guards Miller, Barbara Miller, Jack surance could be obtained from of smoke from exploding shells when the Salem high Viks line Hedgcock, Wayne Hadley, Senathe governments of the East In- fired by American army and navy up for their first hoop fracas of tor Douglas McKay, Shirley Mcanti-aircraft units.

> Whether surface units of the United States fleet were in action against the enemy could not be immediately determined, but columns of water rising from the sea, as shells hit the water, indicated a naval action. Viewed from the hills back of

Honolulu, where many city folk went to view the fight, columns of heavy black smoke went skyward from Pearl harbor. There was no immediate statement by military officials as to

whether any service men were ris. hard-working, hard-driving for the sake of the peoples not killed or injured, or as to prop- transfer from Dallas; Keith Mor-Spectators said they saw the until mid-year.

Japanese rising sun emblem on Japanese Consul General Sajao

Japanese Consul General Sajao Kito said he believed the bomb- LaGuardia on ing was "by United States army planes on maneuver."

When told that there were dead and wounded as the result of the attack, Kito still expressed doubt that they were caused by Japanese planes.

the attackers came from two car-United States destroyers were aid in organization of civilian de-

seen steaming full speed from fense, the Civilian Defense Re-Pearl harbor, and spectators' re- gional office announced here Sun- Willkie Confident ports of seeing shell splashes in day night. the ocean indicated there had They will go directly to Los An- NEW YORK, Dec. 7.-(A) -1 One of the bombs that started cil to meet.

WU Gridders In War Area

Players and Salem Citizens, Felt Here

(Continued from page 1)

course, quiet in the islands. Howard Maple, assistant football coach at Willamette, said late Sunday he had been besieged with telephone calls from relatives and friends of

brought all firemen to duty. The fires, he said "were not as bad as Some streets were pocked with big holes, and several citizens were wounded by bomb Farrington high school was line December 19 for the return converted into a hospital to care trip home

The team played the University When the attack started, radio of Hawaii Saturday afternoon, calls ordered all sailors, marines just a few hours before bombs were to rain down within a few miles of the football field.

The party was scheduled to arrive in Salem Christmas day.

Camplete party: Willamette football team-Bill bing for the high-flying bombers. Reder, Marshall Barbour, Marvin United States planes took to Goodman, Bill Kelly, Martin Barthe air, and spectators on hills stad. George Constable, Andy Roback of the city could see dog- gers, Neil Morley, Jim Fitzgerald, Tony Fraiola, Wally Olsen, Gordon Moore, Bob Bennett, Pat White, Al Barrett, Teddy Ogdahl, Chuck Furno, Irv Miller, Buddy Reynolds, Gene Stewart, Cecil Conner, Al Welden, Earl Hampton, Glen Nordquist, Jim Burgess, Ken Jacobsen and Poul Cooking-

> With football team-Coach R. S. "Spec" Keene, Manager Dick Kernes, Publicist Gil Lieser.

Courtney Jones at center and Bud Keene, Mr. and Mrs. Harry U the season next Friday night, said Kay, Lorena Jack, Mrs. Waldo Zeller, Mrs. Charles O. Wilson. This quint, of three veterans Mrs. Bud Reynolds, Betty Byrd, and two members of last season's Mrs. George E. Lewis, Mrs. Ray Jayvee squad, is most likely to M. Waltz, Mrs. Gordon Moore start against Tillamook, perennial Miss Maxine Adsheim and Mr. trouble-makers for the Viks, said and Mrs. W. H. Anderson.

From Dallas-C. W. Henkle.

Boys looking especially good, said Hauk, Include Gordy McMor-

cago Cardinals Sunday, 34-24, and tied the Green Bay Packers. for first place in the western division of the National Football league. The result created the necessity of a playoff game next Sunday between the Bears and Packers to determine which will meet the New York Giants, cast- From top, Senator Douglas SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 7-(A)-Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia, di- ern titlists, for the league cham-

The Bear's came from behind in Unconfirmed reports said that fense, and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, the last five minutes of the fourth assistant director, will fly to California Sunday from New York to quarter for two touchdowns and a

been an engagement between geles where Governor Olson has have not the slightest doubt as United States and Japanese ships. summoned the state defense coun- to what a united America should and will do,"- declared Wendell Honolulu fires fell near Governor | Mrs. Roosevelt later will visit Wilkie Sunday on hearing that San Diego and San Francisco imperial Japan had declared a

In War Area

Concern for Safety of

the football party.

Twenty-seven football players, Coach R. S. "Spec" Keene, Manager Dick Kernes and Publicist Gil Lieser make up the Willamette university party, proper. In addition, 19 Salem residents, one Dallas resident and one Kent, Wash. resident are with the football team, which was scheduled to play San Jose State college December 16 and to board the Lur-

From Kent, Wash.-N. B. Shaf-

Bears Defeat

Stan Prather, transfer, ineligible Chicago Bears defeated the Chirector of the Office of Civilian De- pionship December 21.

Sport Sparks By RON GEMMELL

News from Honolulu reached this desk at 10 42 p. m. Bunday, via Clipper ship, probably the last to leave the islands before bombs began hitting there.

The letter, from Gil Lieser, publicist with the Willamette football team, spoke of nothing more serious than sea sickness and the odds on Saturday's game there between our Bearcats and the University of Hawaii

Lieser, when he air-mailed his account of the pre-game condition of the Bearcats-which he hoped would reach your correspondent before the game -little dreamed that he and the Bearcats were soon to be subjected to something far more serious than football.

"Honestly," writes Lieser, "this trip is the greatest experience in the lives of most if not all of us " (Little knowing what was yet coming)

"It was unfortunate the trip over was so rough. Most of the boys and nearly all of the men and women in the party of fans were pretty ill for several days and some for the entire length of

"Doug McKay, Spec Keene, Tony Fraiola, Andy Rogers and yours truly were the few fortunates who didn't find it necessary to undergo the unpleasantness of serving up at least several full course dinners to the

Stormy Crossing "Swells which resulted from a

storm that twice forced the clipper back to mainland hit us on the stern quarter for five long days and the boat never ceased wallowing around from the time we left Los Angeles harbor Friday until we rounded Diamond Head Wednesday morning

"As a result of the crossing the boys had one helluva time getting back their land legs. I'll certainly vouch for that. For the first 48 hours after we landed everything I walked on either seemed to be slanting up or down. It was really a weird feeling: and I came closer to getting sick trying to dance on the night we arrived than I did at any time during the voyage.

"Spec is trying desperately to little time he has before the game. The roughness made it impossible to hold any kind of workout on the upper deck as originally planned and the boys were either weak from not being able to keep anything in their stimuches or

"Gambling over here is certainly still in full swing. The gamblers, many of them orientals, carefully watch every practice session of both teams and think nothing of putting down several thousand dollars on one

ball game. McKay, all Salem residents "I'm honestly afraid the gang won't be ready Saturday, so keep ette university football your fingers crossed and we'll party in Honolulu, scene of hope for the breaks"

one of the surprise bomb- Losser enclosed a clapping of ings Sunday by Japanese a sports column from the Honesplanes. Relatives and lulu Advertiser which, ironically, friends here could obtain was written by a Japanese-Anno news of the Willamette drew Mitsukado

late hour Sunday because of May Play, Yet

McKay, Mrs. Waldo Zeller,

Barbara Miller and Shirley

who are with the Willam-

party from Honolulu at a

strict army and navy cen- What now will happen to the sorship on all ingoing and Bearcats and party is a matter of conjecture. First reaction, following the shocking news of the Honelulu bombing Sunday, was generally that their scheduled game with San Jose State December 16 would be canceled and that the party would encounter terrific difficulties in trying to get back home

> Calmer study, however, led many here to believe that the one quick bombing at Honolulu would be all there; that J Japanese aircraft carriers would not again be able to get close enough to send planes over the Islands; and that after the first terrific scare civilian life would settle back to near normalcy.

If this latter thought is on the right beam it is in table the Unis second game will be played as a steadier to morale on the i land as much as for anything el count that the Willamette pairs probably will be escurted hack in due time, in a troop

Leser's warning to keep fingets crossed in regard to the game came too late, but he can rest assured plenty of us here are keeping them crossed for the safe return of the 'Cats and' en-

Lindbergh Won't Talk

WEST TISBURY, Mass, Dec. 7 P. Charles A. Lindbergh, vising at Seven Gates farm in this Martha's Vineyard island village, refused Sunday night to see nesspapermen or accept any THE HARRY

Private Planes Out

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7-42-The civil aeconautics authority ismed orders Sunday right grounding all private acrollanes in the United States and its possessions, except commercial and ners.

Jap Chutists Land

NEW YORK, Dec 8 - P - R yal Arch Gunnison, in a broadcast to WOR-Mutual from Manila, reported today that Japanese parachute troops had been landed in the Philippines.

Portland and Seattle. Bearcat Gridders Weren't Looking for Bombs Here, But--



the 21 other members of the football party, when it was learned Honoversity of Hawaii a football game there Saturday.

Aboard the Lurline as it sailed from San Francisco for Honolulu Novem- In the picture, back row, standing: F. E. Taylor, traveling passenger ber 29, members of this Willamette university football party never agent for Southern Pacific; Martin Barstad, Gordon Moore, Ted Ogdahl, dreamed they might be looking up into the skies for Japanese bomb- Dave Kelly, Wally Olson, Neil Morley, Ken Jacobson, Andy Rogers, Bill ers nine days later. Grave concern was felt in Salem for these boys, and Reder, George Constable, Bob Bennett, Chuck Furno, Paul Cookingham, Marvin Goodman. Kneeling, middle row-Pat White, Al Barrett, Al Wallulu was bombed within a few hours after Willamette played the Uni. den, Irv Miller, Marshall Barbour, Cecil Conner. Kneeling, front row-Jim Fitzgerald, Earl Hampton, Gene Stewart, Glen Nordquist, Jim Burgess, Coach Spec Keene, Bud Reynolds.