The OREGON STATESMAN, Salem, Oregon, Thursday Morning, November 8, 1941

## Seed Samples Analyzed

Star Thistle Causes Trouble in Valley Forage Crops

Approximately 6500 samples of seed from Oregon farms have been analyzed in the past four months at the federal-state testing laboratory at Oregon State college, according to figures compiled by G. R. Hyslop, head of the farm crops department. About 12,000 reports on purity, germination and related information have been sent out concerning the samples.

An increase in seeds of such weeds as morning glory and wild radish, and of bulblets of wild garlic was reported this year. Any increase of these, and particularly of wild garlic, is serious as the latter is listed as a noxious weed in the southern states

as well as in Oregon, says Hyslop. A dangerous weed has moved into the Willamette valley from southern Oregon this year, with the appearance of the star thistle. While this is an annual weed. it is dangerous to forage crops as its seed heads produce long, sharp spines that are objectionable in hay.

Average germination of cover crop seed was generally lower than in either 1939 or 1940, the report shows. Only about onethird of the vetch samples showed above 90 per cent germination and hard seed. Among reasons believed responsible for this lower germination are a drying out of top soil resulting in shriveled seed, some thresher injury, and insect pests.

Crowding larger than normal volume through the threshing equipment, as well as faulty adjustment, is probably responsible for the increased thresher injury. Hyslop believes.

Presence of honeydew on high percentage of rye grass seed indicated a considerable number of aphids, which sap the vitality of the plant and thus directly or indirectly affect germination of

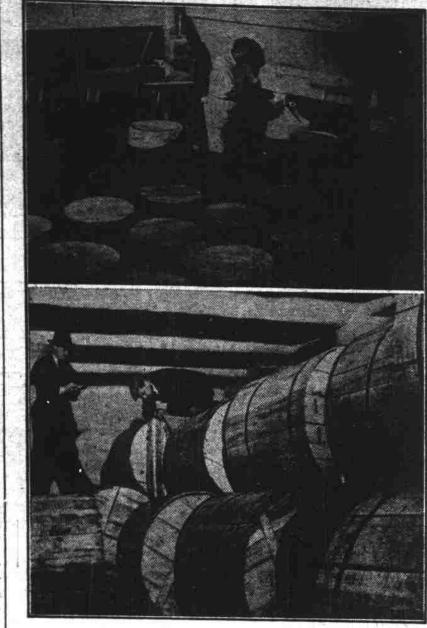
the seed. The dusting job for pea weevil control did not appear to be as effective as in 1940, he added. additional injury from vetch weevils and some plants killed or injured prematurely by insect larvae working on the roots were also noted.

#### Salem Market Quotations

Buying prices: A grade print 401/2c; B grade 391/2c;

quarters 41½c.	
The prices below supplied by cal grocer are indicative of the market prices paid to growers blem buyers but are not guarante The Statesman:  VEGETABLES	
Apples, box Beets, bunch, doz.	1.25
Brussels sprouts, flat	1.40
Cauliflower, crate Celery, green Celery hearts, doz. Danish squash	1.40
Danish squash	.20
Garlic, lb.  Hubbard squash	.015
Hubbard squash Lettuce, 5s Mustard greens, doz. Onions, 50 lbs. Onions, green Potatoes, 100 lbs., No. 1 new Potatoes, No. 2, 50-lb. bag Radishes, doz. GRAIN, HAY AND SEEDS	.40
Onions, green	.30
Potatoes, No. 2, 50-lb. bag	.65
Oats, No. 1	30.00
Clover hay, ton 9.00 to	30.00 10.00
Dairy feed, 80-lb, bag	1.75
Cracked corn	2.25 2.25
(Buying Prices) Oats, No. 1 Feed barley, ton 9.00 to Clover hay, ton 9.00 to Alfalfa hay, ton 14.00 to Dairy feed, 80-lb, bag Hen scratch feed Cracked corn Wheat 90 to BUTTER PRINTS: (Buying Prices)	1.00
B Quarters	.39
EGGS AND POULTRY (Buying Prices of Andresen's) BUTTERFAT	
No. 1 No. 2 Pranium Ex'ra large white Extra large brown Medium Standard Pullets	4015
Pramium	4135
Extra large brown	.36
Standard	.30
Colored hens	.16
White Leghorn	17
Old roosters	.05 (VIA
Standard Pullets Colored hens Colored frys White Leghorn Old roosters (Buying Prices of Marien Cream BUTTERFAT Premium	.41
No. 1	.40
RGGS Large A	-
Large B	.29
Medium A	26
Pullets	.16-
Colored hens	.15
Colored fryers	112
Leghorn hens	-13
No. 2 poultry .05 less.	

Stockpiles of Food for Peace Needs



Here is what the U. S. Department of Agriculture means when it urges farmers to help produce "stockpiles of food for use after the war." The upper picture shows barrels of dried milk, just as good a year from now as today. The lower picture shows a warehouse filled with huge drums of cheese, even better with aging. These farm products, plus condensed milk, dried milk, cured pork, and canned meat and vegetables, constitute the stockpiles of defense food which, says Secretary Claude R. Wickard, will be needed by hungry Europe and "will exert the maximum influence at the peace conference table."

## Closing Quotations

NEW YORK, Nov.	5-(A)-Today's closing of	quotations:
Air Reduction 371/6	Doug Aircraft 783/	T C D
Alaska Juneau21/2	Du Pont De N149%	Donn DD 99
Al Chem & Dye 1521/2	Eastman Kodak 135¾	Pholos Dodge 92
Allis Chalm 271/2	Elec Pow & Lt11/4	Phillips Dodge27
American Can 781/6	Gen Elec28 1/8	Phillips Pet45
Am Car & Fdv 2914	Gen Foods3934	Proc & Gamble57
Am Rd & Std Stn 5	Gen Motore 203/	Pullman23
Am Roll Mills 1234	Gen Motors38¾ Goodrich20¾	Radio3
Am Smelt & Rf 38%	Goodyear 173/	Rayonier12
Am Tel & Tel150%	Goodyear1734	Republic Steel17
Am Tobacco B57%	Great North25	Richfield Oil10
Am Water Wks3	Greyhound13½	Safeway Stores43
Am Zinc L & S5	Illinois Central81/2	Sears Roebuck69
Anaconda26½	Insp Copper10½	Shell Union15
Armour Illinois4	Inter Harv4934	Socony Vacuum10
Atchison28 %	Inter Nickel2634	Sou Cal Edison22
Aviation Corp334	In Pap & P Pid 65	South Pacific13
Baldw Loco1414	In Pap & P Pfd 65 Int Tel & Tel 2%	Sperry Corp34
	Johns Manville 58 1/4 Kennecott	Stan Brands
Bendix Avia3834	Kennecott34½	Stan Oil Calif24
Beth Steel62%	Libbey-O-Ford26%	Stan Oil Indiana 33
Boeing Airplane20 4	Lockneed281/2	Stan Oil NJ 4
Borden2034	Lowe's38 1/2	Stone & Webster
Borg Warner19	Long-Bell A31/4	Studebaker
Calif Pack211/2	Monty Ward301/4	Sunshine Mining
Calumet Hec61/2	wash Kely41/8	Trans-America
Canada Dry16	Nat Biscuit 167%	Ilnian Carbida 74
Canadian Pac4%	Nat Dairy Prod 15%	Union Oil Calif 15
Caterpinar Trac 39%	Nat Distillers2334	Union Pacific 7
Celanese23	National Load 159/	~~
Chesa & Ohio3634	NY Central 11 N Amer Av 13 North Amer Co 111/2	United Aircraft3
Chrysler57%	N Amer Av13	United Drug
Col Gas & Elec134	North Amer Co111/2	United Foods 7
Consolid Aircraft 211/4	Omo On Ray	HE Dubbon Ded Of
Componia Edison 19 /8	Our Steel	IIC Ctool S
Consona On	Pac Gas & Elec 2434	Vanadium 0
Continental Can _32 1/4	Pac Tel & Tel 110	Warner Dietures
COIN FIOU49 Va	Packard 934	THOUGH TYMING
Clown Zener1294	Pan Amer Air 1854	Wantimer Willer Di
Curtiss Wright8%	Paramount Pic15	Woolworth 3

## Quotations at Portland

Produce Exchange

PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 5—(AP)— Butter prints: A grade 39c in parch-ment wrappers, 40c in cartons, B grade 39c in parchment wrappers, 38c in cartons.

38c in cartons.

Butterfat—First quality, maximum 6 of 1 per cent acidity, delivered Portland, 39-39½c lb.; premium quality (maximum of 35 of 1 per cent acidity), 40-40½c lb.; valley routes and country points 2c less or 37½c; second quality 2 cents under first, or 37-37½.

Eggs—Prices to producers: A large 36c; B large 31c; medium A, 29c; medium B 26c; B, small, 20c; A small, 23c. Resale to retailers 4s higher for cases, cartons 5c higher.

Portland Produce

PORTLAND. Ore., Nov. 5—(AP)—Country meats—Selling price to retailers: Cour try killed hogs, best butchers, 126-140 R.s., 14½-15c; light-thin, 15-18c; vealers, fancy, 19-20c; heavy 13-14c; lambs, yearlings, 10-12c; 1941 spring lambs 17½-18c; ewes 4-9c; good cutter cows, 12c; canner cows, 11-12c; bulls, 14½-15c.

Live poultry—Buving prices: No. 1

WANTED KELLEY FARQUHAR Domestic flour—Selling price, city delivery, 1 to 22 bbl. lots; family pattents, 49c. 7.35-7.95; 98c, 7.10-7.70 bbl.; bakers' hard wheat net, 5.75-6.50; blended hard wheat 5.85-6.30; soft wheat 5.50; bluestem 6.00-6.50.

Hops—1941, 35½-36c lb.
Cascara bark—1940 peel, 19c lb.; 1941 10c lb.

Portland Grain

PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 5—(AP)—
Wheat: Open High Low Close
May 95½ 95½ 95½ 95½ 95½
December 91 91 91 91
Cash grain: Oats No. 2 38-lb. white,
35.00. Barley No. 2, 45-lb. BW, 28.00.
Corn No. 2 EY shipments, 33, No. 1
flax, 1.81. flax, 1.81.

Cash wheat (bid): Soft white, 95; soft white excluding Rex, 98; white club, 99; western red, 99.

Hard red winter: Ordinary, 91½; 10 per cent, 94; 11 per cent, 1.01; 12 per cent, 1.06.

Hard white-Baart: Ordinary, 1.03; 10 per cent, 1.08; 11 per cent, 1.14; 12 per cent, 1.18.

Today's car received. Today's car receipts: Wheat, flour, 3; corn, 1; oats, 1; milifeed,

Portland Livestock

1	PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 5-(AP)-
	(USDA)—Hogs; Salable 500, total 550. Gd-ch, 140-160 lbs. \$ 9.50@10.25
	Gd-ch, 140-160 lbs \$ 9.50@10.25
-	
d	do 180-200 lbs 10.50@10.65
•	do 200-220 lbs 10.15@10.65
	do 200-220 lbs. 10.15@10.65 do 220-240 lbs. 10.00@10.50
g	
1.	Feeder pigs gd-ch 20 100 10.00
	Cattle: Salable 150, total 200. Steers, ch, 1000-1100 lbs. 12.00@12.25
	Steers, ch. 1000-1100 lbs 19 00 @ 19 00
c	do good, 900-1100 lbs 10.25@12.09 do med. 750-1100 lbs 9.25@10.50
7	do med. 750-1100 lbs. 9 25 @ 10 50
5	
:	THE COURSE OF TH
I,	Good 9.50@10.75
a	do med, 500-900 lbs 8.50@ 9.50
	do com, 500-900 lbs 7.00@ 8.50
•	Cows, good, all wts 7.50@ 8.50 do medium, all wts 6.50@ 7.50
-8	do cut-com, all wts 5.00@ 6.50
e.	do canners, all urie
y	Outin (yearlings are inded)
ò	
Ħ	do sausage, good, all wis a no mg so
t	do saus, med. all tute 7 as a acc
	OU CUI-Com all webs see as a se
э	Calves, gd-ch 10.50@11.50 do com-med 7.50@10.50
đ	
	do cull 7.50 10.50 Vealers, gd-ch, all wis 11.50 612.50 do com-med, all wis 11.50 612.50
S)	do com-med, all wis 8.00@11.50
	O.UU (F11 190)
앩	do cuit, al wis 6.50@ 8.00
	Sheep: Salable and total, 200.
١.	Ewes (shorn) gd-ch 4.50@ 5.00 do, com-med 2.50@ 4.50
3	Lambs- 2.50@ 4.50
ı	do gd-ch 9.75 @ 10.25 do med-gd 9.25 @ 9.50 do common 8.00 @ 9.00
ı	do med-gd 8.75 @ 10.25
	do common 8.00 9.50
1	

Wool in Boston

## Stock Market **Issues Rise**

Near Million Share Session Sees Mart React to Rail News

NEW YORK, Nov. 5-(R)-Making bullish capital out of the report of President Roosevelt's factfinding board on rail wage increase demands, the stock market Wednesday registered a moderate advance on expanded dealings.

Broad improvement in share prices was general at the start but gains reached their peak after the rails took over market leadership in the last hour, just before the board's findings were pub-

While many of the pivotal issues finished fractions to a point or more ahead, closing prices were well down from the tops in many instances and some early gains were converted into losses, reflecting active profit selling in the final few minutes of trading. The Associated Press 60 stock

Sept. 25 and compared with 597,- play. 280 Monday.

Stocks carrying plus marks at Bethlehem, Chrysler, General Motors, United Aircraft, Glenn Martin, Johns-Manville, Westinghouse, Union Pacific, Pennsylvania, Santa Fe, Southern Pacific and American Can dipped to a new year's low. Bonds were higher.

### Lettuce Moves At Portland

PORTLAND, Nov. 5-(AP)-Lettuce moved fairly well on the east side farmers' wholesale market
Wednesday with The Dalles' offerings in rather good supply.

Ontario lettuce continued to sell
and local supplies were quite good.

Indus

Met change A. 4

Wednesday 58.7
Previous day 58.3
Month ago 60.5
Year ago 63.2
1941 high 63.9
1941 low 54.8

Sales continued chiefly \$1.00-25 crate for The Dalles with a fair volume at \$1.35-50. Ontario was

rather good at a general top of 1941 low 70 cents, a few to 75 cents, crate. Prices moved 15 cents higher on Utah type celery to \$1.25 crate although some sold at \$1.10. Hearts showed no change at 80-95 cents

## Soybean Mart Soars High

dozen bunches.

CHICAGO, Nov. 5-(AP)-Runway soybean market, with prices soaring eight cents a bushel, the maximum permitted in one session, caused heavy buying of grains Wednesday that lifted wheat and rye about 3 cents and corn and oats more than a cent.

Grains also derived support from revival of reports that Russia may be in the market for US supplies as a result of war de-

Prices in all pits closed at or near best levels of the day, with wheat 21/2-31/4 cents higher than Tuesday, December \$1.17-1.16%, May \$1.221/4-1/8.

#### Green Beans Sell High On Wholesale Market

CHICAGO, Nov. 5-(AP)-Runabeans sold for 6-7 cents pound on Portland wholesale markets Wednesday. One grower with a few very large younts was asking 10 cents lug.

Shell beans sold at 50-60 cents lug generally with a few to 65

Cabbage brought 85 cents to \$1 crate although few offerings brought the higher price. Red sorts were 60-65 cents pony crate and curly kinds to 35-40 cents cauliflower crate.

#### Flax Men Consider Central Committee

Members of the board of directors of Willamette valley flax groups are scheduled to meet at the chamber of commerce at 1 p. m. today to consider the organization of a central committee. Jim Mahoney, St. Paul, list-

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Dairy Products Co. 1505 N. Front St. Phone 7007

Northwest Poultry

## Horticultural, Food Industry Show Opens Friday at Corvallis

This year's horticultural show at Oregon State college, a feature of homecoming weekend November 7 and 8, will be more complete than usual and will include some judging contests for the first time, according to students and faculty of the department of horticulture, who have |-

Even the name is changed this Rural Areas year and is officially "The Horticultural and Food Industries Fight Slugs; show." Formerly a section of the show." Formerly a section of the horticulture department, the work Baiting Done rate department and will be represented at the show by an elaborate display of packed, canned, and dried fruits, and other processed foods provided both by the

Union building and will remain open all day Saturday and through Saturday night. Some of the finest average rose .3 of a point to 41.1. fruits, vegetables, and flowers ob-Transactions amounting to 919,- tainable on the west coast are be-300 shares were the largest since ing gathered together for this dis-

Three classes of judging contests are being introduced for the the close included U. S. Steel, first time. The first class will involve judging of plate displays of apples, and the second plate displays of vegetables. Those two classes will be open to students without special training in judging. The third class will be open to all students and the public alike and will consist of naming a selected number of fruit varieties.

## Stocks and Bonds

long sponsored the show.

BETHANY - The Bethany district, like other rural areas, is complaining of the damage done this autumn by slugs. Henry Torvend, president of the Central Howell Farmers union, who lives department and by commercial here, reports that his local has been making a thorough study of The show will open at 7:30 the situation under Alfred Jensen, o'clock Friday in the Memorial Brush Creek, agricultural chairman for the local.

Members found, said Torvend, that if baiting was done in time, of walnuts to be shipped from the control could be had to some ex- local plant of the North Pacific tent. In many instances, because of Nutgrowers association is now return to Africa some time next rain, baiting had to be done a ready. number of times.

up fields of clover and reseed to first honiday trade. other crops. Others will plough up

later, they report.

Although the slugs have not seing done this season. At first it cause of this condition. was thought that only the tops in many instances that the new their dried nuts for shipment. growth has been eaten down to the kernel including the sprout within the kernel.

found, methods of farming in Marion county will have to be

erected a new silo and made re- barn.

New US Navy "Badge of Honor"



Commander F. K. O'Brien of the US navy recruiting service, is shown here placing the new navy "badge of honor" on the lapel of an applicant for enlistment in the navy. (Badge shown about at right.) All ambitious young men who apply for service in Uncle Sam's "two-ocean" navy, whether accepted or not, are given this new badge as a mark of their patriotism. To learn of the many opportunities the navy and the naval reserve offer, Salem men of 17 and over can get the official illustrated free booklet, "Life in the Navy," from The Statesman's navy editor, day or night,

## Walnuts Ready For Shipment

LEBANON - The first carload

Some of the farmers, both here bonus was offered for early deliv- the mission band and special muand in the neighboring Brush eries so that the nuts can reach sic by young people and adults Creek district, have had to plough the eastern market in time for the of the church.

Though running rather smaller Baiting with the newer pellet excellent quality. One new probthan usual the nut meats are of has been found a little more re- lem has presented itself. The sistant to rain damage, but the shells do not bleach and clean as bran bait comes somewhat less well as usual. This seems to be general in the valley though some ridusly damaged wheat in former Officials of the association are begroves do not seem to be affected. years, considerable damage is be-

of the little wheat growths were the plant have been brought in. Most of the nuts to be dried in eaten off and that the wheat would Some growers have their own drygrow again, but it has been noted ers and they are now bringing in

#### **Missionaries** Farmers report that unless some very effective control can be Due at Pedee

PEDEE-Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Persons, pastors of the Methodist churches in Independence and Buena Vista, and formerly missionaries to Africa, will be

RICKEY - H. D. McMillin has cent improvements in his dairy

guest speakers at the thank offering program to be presented by the Women's Missionary society at the Pedee schoolhouse Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Persons are both attending Willamette university in preparation for their expected year. The program will also in-As with the filberts, a two cent clude recitations by members of

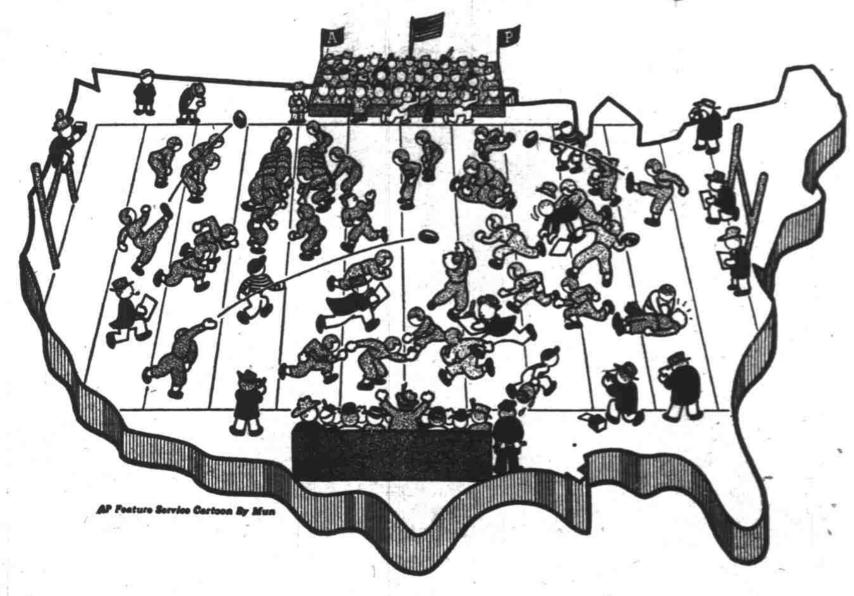


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