Salem, Oregon, Tuesday Morning, June 4, 1940

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No. 59

NINETIETH YEAR

Allies Believed Bombing Cities in Reprisal

Finally Voted

Remonstrance Found Shy of Majority

Taxicab License Request Rejected as Result of Caucus Vote

The city council got rid of a problem which has been hettling it for the past six weeks as it approved changing of the W. W. Rosebraugh property at 14th and State streets from a residential to a class 3 business zone last

The vote was 11 to 3 with Alderman Mrs. Lobdell, Glenn Gregg and David O'Hara voting in opposition.

Rosebraugh's petitions requesting the change carried signatures of holders of 57 per cent of the property in the affected block. Legal requirement is 1 per cent

A lengthy exchange between City Engineer J. Harold Davis and Mrs. T. W. Creech, spokeswoman for opponents of the change, enlivened action preceding the vote with Mrs. Creech insisting Davis had missed some signatures in computing remonstrances as carrying names of owners of only 37 per cent of property in the affected area of nine blocks. Finds More Petitions Against Change

After the council meeting Davis found the missing petitions. He told The Statesman last night that he had made an error and that the true percentage for the remenstrances was "about 43 or 44 per cent." Davis pointed out that some of the remonstrance petitions were given to him for checking late yesterday afternoon and haste brought about the er-

Opponents of the change said after the council meeting that their remonstrances bore signatures of holders of 324,120 square feet of the affected property out (Turn to Page 3, Column 1)

Flag Salute Duty **Upheld** by Court

Religious Scruples Won't Suffice as Obstacle, Says Frankfurter

WASHINGTON, June 3-(AP)-

The supreme court ruled today butterfly net, too. that school children may legally be required to salute the American flag to promote patriotism. "National unity is the basis of national security," Justice Frankfurter wrote in the 8-1 decision, and "the flag is the symbol of our national unity." Justice Stone

Specifically, the court upheld the constitutionality of a flag-salute requirement of Minersville Pa., school board. It was challenged on behalf of Lillian Gobitis, 12, and her brother. Wil- een eet. liam, 10, on the ground that it

infringed religious freedom. They had been taught that sa luting the flag was "forbidden by command of scripture," Frank furter said, and were expelled for their refusal,

"Conscientious scruples have not, in the course of the long struggle for religious toleration, relieved the individual from obedience to a general law not aimed at the promotion of restrictions of religious beliefs," Frankfurt-

er wrote. "To stigmatize legislative judg ment in providing for this universal gesture of respect for the symbol of our national life in the setting of the common school as a lawless inroad on that freedom of conscience which the constitution protects, would amount to no less than the pronouncement of pedagogical and psychological dogma in a field where courts possess no marked and certainly no controlling competence."

Three Surrender, **Housing Charge**

PORTLAND, June 3-(AP)-Three men surrendered to US Marshal asked for by the city council in would not be held liable in turn-Jack Summerville today to an-compliance with the recently ing over the city funds from the swer indictments charging conspiracy to violate the federal housing act.

The three, Dale Baughman, 25. Verlie Barthelemy, 30, and Jack Washburn, 42, posted \$2500 bond each and were released.

The men, along with six othera previously arrested, were charged in the indictment of conspiracy in connection with alleged false statements submitted for security modernization loans under the housing act.

Much-Debated Sprague at G. vernors' Zone Revision | Meet Hits at Security Board's Merit System

Approval Granted 11-3; Higher Cost and Lower Efficiency Said Feared; 19 State Executives Express Support for Defense Program, Pledge Resources

> DULUTH, Minn., June 3—(AP)—Bombs over Europe Maine Elects Its First blasted a 32-year-old tradition of the National Governor's Congresswoman for conference today and 19 chief executives in session here ditched the usual custom of not announcing any conclusions as a result of their discussions.

> > "all necessary steps should

hot water." It ignored the contro-

versial question of whether the

Roosevelt in his bid for authority

(Turn to Page 8, Column 2)

Specific Ban on Transfer

of European Nations'

Colonies Favored

WASHINGTON, June 3-(AP)-A

strengthening of the Monroe doc-

trine to forestall any attempt by

a victorious Germany to claim

title to British, French, Dutch or

Danish possessions in the western

hemisphere appeared in the mak-

ing tonight with administration

Chairman Pittman (D-Nev) of

the senate foreign relations com-

mittee and Chairman Bloom (D-

NY) of the house foreign affairs

committee introduced resolutions

in congress toward this end.

Bloom said the measure had the

transfer any geographical region

of the western hemisphere from

one non-American power to an-

(Turn to page 3, column 5)

Two Firemen Die

In Portland Fire

PORTLAND, Ore., June 3-(AP)

Two Portland flermen were fa-

fighting a fire at the Portland

Furniture Manufacturing com-

G. Markstrom, 40, succumbed an

hour after being found uncon-

scious inside the building. Dr. Ed-

win G. Robinson blamed carbon

monoxide generated by the fire

for the tragedy. Both men wore

rying to rescue Bills.

Ernest W. Bills, 40, and Carl

other non-American power."

The resolution declared

A. Sprague of Oregon.

Seek to Bolster

Protest against imposition on

Sidestepping a conference rule against adoption of any oresolution, the conference approv-ed a "statement" to the effect

-Paul Hauser's Column

Procrastination is a terrible and military, to that end." thing and nobody knows it better than us. We have suffered from procrastin-

ation, no matter how thoroughly our instructors inculcated in us governors should back President the virtue expressed in the to mobilize the national guard. proverb. "Never put off until to- state welfare agencies of the fedmorrow what eral social security board's new you should have ione before yes- was voiced by Governor Charles terday.

Paul & Sauser fr Just the other day, for instance, we woke up to the realization that we had let a million dollar opportunity slip through our fingers. We heard opportunity knock and all we did was have some Ethyl put in the tank. Not until too late did we realize that it was the main chance.

of it, this chance to knock over a million cucumbers, we were all set for it. But one thing and another came up and we were always saying that there was plenty of time and that we would get around to it tomorrow.

Some days we would think about it and resolve that now was the time to act. Whereupon we would turn the other cheek, cuddle down in the pillow and wait for tomorrow to shove its bright and shining face into our stream of consciousness.

Well, as the storybooks have it, tomorrow never comes and that's how we lost the million

When we finally got around to doing it, it was too late. There support of Secretary Hull. was no more opportunity. Yep, on May 31, Dr. Samuel Harden United States "would not recog-Church withdrew his offer of \$1,- nize any transfer and would not 000,000 for the person who acquiesce in any attempt to ate President Roosevelt by acclacould kidnap Adolf Hitler and just as we were getting out our

According to Dr. Hill the Mexican people are quite courteous to visitors and desire to stimulate tourist trade. He photographer a Mexican bull fight and sat in the president's chair for a moment.

He noticed under the uphol-stery that there were bullet holes and he was told that the

chair was occupied at the time the bullets were fired. --Pendleton East Oregonian Ah yes, senor, but nevaire a tally gassed early today while shot when the so rich tourists are

MRS. JESSE CARVER TO RETIRE FROM TELEPHONE POST Did she hang up?

MARITIME NOTE The commander of the Wheatland Ferry labels as a dastardly canard the report that his craft was sunk by an enemy bomber which dropped a bomb cleanly down the funnel. "It can't be true," the commander wrote testily to the Marion county admiralty, "because I had the funnel down in the galley at the time and was using it to boil strawberry pre-

Water Board Won't Resign; Charter Vote Is Questioned

SILVERTON, June 3-A spe- voted city charter valid. Commiscial election may result from the sioners explained that they did cial election may result from the sioners explained that they did New Tax Program night when the water commission until they were sure that they refused either to resign or to turn would not be held liable. over the city funds when the former was suggested and the latter said that in his opinion they

adopted charter. The council had passed a resosion dissolved and directing it to would so be relieved of all return over its funds, records and sponsibility in the matter.

property. Elgin McCleary, water No resignations were made

Fire works broke out at to- to the city.
night's meeting when Dr. A. W. Councilmen C. B. Anderson Wyoming Shows Gain

CHEYENNE, Wyo., June 3-(P)

Wyoming's population was estimated today at 232,892 persons

Edition aigned by the other two
commissioners, Austin Eastman
and Roy Morley, to the effect that
they, upon written opinion of
custer Ross, a Salem attorney,
gempared with 225,566 in 1930, refused to consider the newly

CHEYENNE, Wyo., June 3-(P)

Lowell Brown, nominee for maytion when no second was made.
Lowell Brown, nominee for maythe 1940 census gives Oregon
City a population of 6101, a 9.44
they, upon written opinion of
suggested that a new charter
per cent increase over 10 years
could be drawn up and "a few
ago, District Census Supervisor
Albert R. McCall said today.

(Turn to page 3, column 5)

City Attorney Rex Albright city water department to the city council and if they felt that the lution at a special meeting this new charter was illegal they could afternoon declaring the commis- resign under the old one and

No resignations were made and works superintendent, was order- Dr. Simmons suggested a "friended retained in that position at a ly trial suit" to settle the matter \$175 monthly salary and given Mayor Letta Schlador expressed complete jurisdiction over the desettled without any such expense

Simmons, chairman of the water moved that a special election be commission, presented a commun-held but later withdrew the mo-

Iowa Governor Leads in Tight **Primary Race**

Wilson Less Than 6000 Ahead of Microphone Hugger H. R. Gross

Unexpired Term

DES MOINES, Ia., June 3-(AP)
-Governor George A. Wilson gradually increased his lead tonight over H. R. Gross, former Des Moines news commentator. be taken immediately to provide adequately and effectively for the in the most torrid lowa republidefense of these United States, can race for governor since 1934.

and each state pledges her re-Returns from 896 of lowa's sources, agricultural, industrial 2450 precincts gave Wilson 59,-174 votes to 53,485 for Gross. The statement, said Vermont's Irving H. Hudson, a former high-Governor George D. Aiken who way commissioner, was running introduced it, "expresses an hona weak third with 9397. est opinion-and avoids a little

In the democratic gubernatorial race, former United States District Attorney John Valentine of Centerville had a total of 21,215 votes in 838 precincts as against 16,961 cast for State Senator Ed Breen, of Ft. Dodge.

Forty-year-old Gross, who conducted a "sight unseen" cam-"merit system" of staff selection paign-he confined his vote getting efforts to addresses - was Governor Sprague asked the strong down through the center conference to adopt a resolution of the state. protesting "against this dictation

Iowa republican leaders tried vainly throughout the campaign to lure Gross out from behind his microphone but he turned down every invitation. Early averages indicated a total republican vote of less than Monroe Doctrine

> PORTLAND, Me., June 8-(AP)-Mrs. Margaret C. Smith (R) of Skowhegan, was elected without opposition today to become Maine's first woman representa-

approximately 100,000.

tive to congress. Light balloting n a specal second district election gave Mrs. Smith the right to fill out the unexpired term of her late husband, Rep. Clyde H. Smth (R), whom she served as a secretary in Washington.

Mrs. Smith, a 39-year-old exbusinesswoman, will seek the nomination for the next full term in the regular June 17 pri-

WASHINGTON, June 3-(AP)-Senator McKellar (D-Tenn) today urged all candidates for the democratic presidential nomination to withdraw so that the na-

"The is no time for us to swap horses in the middle of the stream," he said. "This is no time for us to take chances with new and untried plans. This is no time to let precedents restrain

that if the war should end, it church building. would leave unsolved "questions that would gravely affect the wel- school, is part of the Page estate fare and interests and the poli- and is 95 by 165 feet. The transcles of the United States."

Special Attorney Asked, Libel Case

A special attorney for the Fire Chief Edward Grenfell state may be designated to apsaid Markstrom, a junior captain, pear at a hearing set for 10 a. apparently was overcome while m. Wednesday in Silverton justice court on the criminal libel com-The smoke was exceptionally plaint filed against A. M thick and the masks could not Church, Salem publisher, by Robprovide sufficient oxygen, Fire in Day, local attorney. Attorney Investigator William Goerz said. General I. H. Van Winkle said Overheated steam pipes in the yesterday a request for appointdry kiln caused the blaze, firement of a special prosecutor had men said. Damage was estimated reached his office and indicated at \$20,000 by President O. A. he probably would delegate the task to one of his regular as-

> has said he would have nothing article complained of mentioned primary election campaign.

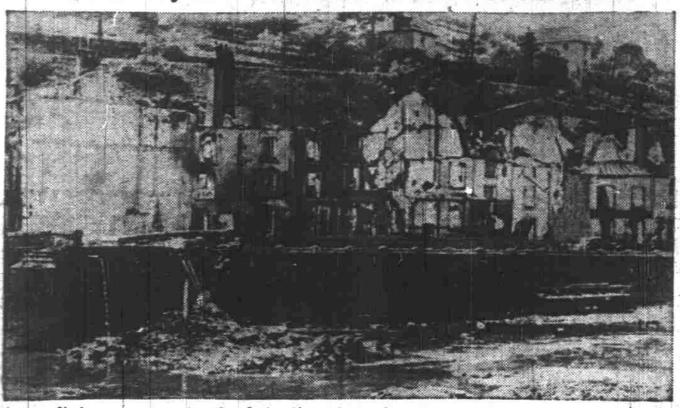
Need Says Angell

WASHINGTON, June 3-(P)-Congress should stay in Washagton and revamp the entire tax system to meet the financial situation facing the country because of defense expenditures, Representative Homer Angell (R-Ore) "I do not believe we should go

nome and leave it to Santa Claus," Angell said. "He might have more pointing to Germany as the perthan he can take care of by next petrator." **Oregon City Population**

Said Increased to 6101

HAVOC? JUST WARMUP FOR TOTAL WAR



Just a preliminary warmup for the destruction of "total war" as exemplified in air raids on Paris early Monday, was this devastation of the Bologne waterfront "cutting off another English channel outlet of the allied forces in Flanders" according to the German-censored caption .- IIN photo.

Stumbo Nominee For Legion Chief

Few Contests Develop to Date in Capital Post Election Program

Ray Stumbo, present first vicecommander, was the sole nominee for commander of Capital post No. 9, American Legion, at Monday night's meeting. Further nominations will be permitted at the June 17 meeting and the election will be held at the first meeting 275,000 and a democratic total of in July. For other

lowing were nominated:

First vice-commander, Herman Brown; second vice-commander Ira Pilcher; adjutant, Mem Pearce, incumbent; finance officer, Guy Weaver, incumbent; historian, Irl S. McSherry, incumbent; chaplain, C. V. Richardson, incumbent; quartermaster, John Olson; executive committeemen, George Averett, Art Johnson who is outgoing commander. Dr. H. A Gueffroy and Al Fielen. For delegates to the department

convention, Irl S. McSherry, Douglas McKay, J. H. Turnbull, Bragier C. Small, George Averett, Onas Olson and Mem Pearce. It was announced that the post is assured of 11 boys at the Beaver Boy State, to be conducted at Hill Military academy in Portland in August. Assistance in in-

teresting boys in enrolling for the

CMTC camp at Vancouver bar-

racks in July was urged.

Church Approves **Purchase of Lot**

First Congregational church McKellar said Mr. Roosevelt members Sunday morning authorhad "successfully exercised the ized purchase of the lot on the responsibility of keeping the southeast corner of Marion and United States out of war," and Cottage streets as site for the new

The lot, just south of Garfield action was made through U. S.

Plans for the building are being drawn by an architect and it is hoped that the building may be started early in July, Rev. Robert C. Hutchinson said yesterday Tentative plans call for an L shaped building with the main auditorium 36 by 95 feet and a social education wing 30 by 76

Allies Accused by Nazi of Sabotage Plot, Canal Zone

BERLIN, June 3 .- (AP)-The German foreign office tonight warned the United States, Mexico and service has sent a "large number to do with the case because the of agents' to Central America to create disturbances with the view his name and was related to his to involving the western hemisphere in Europe's war. The governments of the three

leged conspirators. The foreign office said the information came from a reliable First place winners in the 17

The German office said it had told the American governments bers making the 83 entries. that the agents were prepared to carry out two plans, first, to com-promise Germany by making false grounds today, at which winners Jensen, second; senior yearling revelations of German opera- of shows in Washington, Yamhill, Rex Ross first, D. C. Brock, sec tions in Mexico," and second, to Benton, Linn and Multnomahpromote sabotage in the Panama counties will also be represented. year old buil-Rex Ross, first; canal with faisified evidence Grand champions of yesterday's Alice Davis, second; Cloid Wigle

Our Senctions

War Bulletins Cabinet of Italy PARIS, June 4.-(AP)-The

sound of anti-aircraft fire was heard at 9:25 a.m. (12:25 a.m., PST) today in Paris. The French guns, which had their first real test in fighting off yesterday's German bomb-

heard over the capital.

No alarm had been sounded after five minutes of firing/ PARIS, June 4 .- (AP)-Allied embarkations "continued with

activity in the region of Dunkerque" during the night, the nounced today. PARIS, June 4,-(AP)-Time bombs dropped in yesterday's German air raids still were ex-

ploding today. Civil air passen-

gers were grounded in Paris

this morning because of yesterday's damage, LONDON, June 4 .- (AP)-The admiralty announced today that the paddle minesweeper Medway Queen, reported last night to have been lost in the removal of allied forces from Flanders,

now has arrived in port safely. LONDON, June 4.-(AP)-A great part of the town of Narvik in far northern Norway has been destroyed by fire following a heavy bombardment by 17 German planes today, the Norwegian telegraphic agency reported today in a dispatch from "somewhere in Norway." Narviw fell to the allies last

WASHINGTON, June 3 .- (AP)-The state department reported tonight that Ambassador William C. Bullitt had cabled from Paris that "I have not yet learned that any American was either killed of wounded" in teh bombing of the French capi-

BERLIN, June 4 .- (AP)-German air raiders shot down 70 French planes in air fights in the Paris region yesterday, while losing only five themselves, the high command stated in a special announcement to-

day. The German air force was attacking airports in and Paris, the announcement said.

Oil Firms Deny Charge

LOS ANGELES, June 3-(AP)-Pleas of innocent to federal charges of conspiring to create and maintain "artificial gasoline prices" on the Pacific coast were entered today by 41 major and independent oil companies and trade associations.

Will Meet Today

May Decide War Question Though Grand Council Is Not Summoned ing raid, went into action again after airplane motors were

ROME, June 3 .- (AP)-With clampared to meet at 10 a. m. tomor-Over 1000 Bombs row, perhaps to end the world's Fall Upon Paris suspense as to Italy's intentions about entering the war. While the fascist grand council,

forming body, generally is called population of nearly 3,000,000. presently scheduled. It was the council which broke

ency last September. The cabinet is an executive body, rather than some cabinet members. The council is not always called

in advance, however, and whether the cabinet had been summoned had attacked "the Paris airport to give an order of preparation was a question. It had been called to consider important subjects."

Ten thousand World war vetwar action increased.

A special carabinieri guard was to the war. thrown around the British consul- Nazis Say 330,000 ate tonight.

Official Seal of City Is Planned After 100 Years

The city of Salem is going to have an official seal. It has never had one in its hundred years of existence.

Two resolutions, each offering different design for a city seal, were presented the council last night and referred to the ordinances committee.

The capitol building is the central figure of one seal with symbols denoting Salem's industries about the edge and bearing the words, "Founded 1840." The circuit rider statue forms the central figure for the other seal with the capitol building imposed at the top, symbols of industries at the bottom, a scroll bearing the motto, "The City Beautiful," and words in the border. "City of Salem-1840."

Stants. District Attorney Lyle J. Page mation that the reich has information that the British secret Jerseys Owned by Rex Ross Make Clean Sweep at Show

Mt. Angel made a clean sweep Pfennig. Miss Pfennig was also American states were urged to of the championship prizes at the awarded a scholarship to the 4H take measures to forestall the al- annual spring show of the Mar-1 1 County Jersey Cattle club at college this summer, the state fairgrounds yesterday. different classes were well divided, however, among the mem-

Grand champions of yesterday's Alice Davis, second; Cloid Wigle, show were Come Loretta Bell third; aged bull—Rex Ross, first; and Come Pioneer Prince owned J. R. Davis, second. by Ross. These Jerseys also won the cow and bull senior championships. Junior champion cow was Valiant Pretty Bud, also owned by Ross, and Junior champion c

Jerseys owned by Rex Ross of ed Norman Ross and Emma summer school at Oregon State electricity, is planning to tap the Owners receiving ribbons in-Bonneville transmission line on cluded:

Junior bull calf-Gerald Stuchlik, first; Stanley Torvent, secoud; senior bull calf-Rex Ross, All first place winners will first and second; junior yearling ond, Otto Pfennig, third;

pion buil was Ross's Valiant Peer Volunteer.

Champion in the Future Farmers of America group was a Jersey entered by James Baker. Silver cups for championship entries in the 4H class were award-

Only 45 Killed As Bombs Rain **Down on Paris**

Weather

Fair today and Wednes-day; little change in tem-perature and humidity; Max. Temp. 67, Min. 52;

Sudden Silence of Radio in German Cities Is Held Significant

Heavy Blow Is Prepared by Nazis; Decision of Italy Looms

(By the Associated Press) France's promise of reprisalswift and in kind-for Germany's first great deadly air raid on Paris was believed being carried out late Monday night, less than 12 hours after 250 to 300 nazi planes bombed Paris, killing 45

persons and injuring 200. The usually loquacious German radio stations in Stuttgart, Munich and Nurenberg went stony silent around midnight-perhaps to prevent air raiders from riding the radio beams to their goals.

Even as Parisians dug the dead and injured from the still smouldering ruins of scores of bembwrecked buildings, French news broadcasters repeated from London the following grim warning: "It is to be expected that the German action will not remain unanswered; German towns will have to bear the consequences.

The French reported their defending craft and anti-aircraft guns brought down 17 planes of or for action against the allies the German air armada which rising, the Italian cabinet pre- subjected Paris to an ear-split-

Attacking in waves in the early afternoon, the nazi planes roared through anti-aircraft fire to unload more than as the nation's highest policy- the city which has a peace-time upon to approve any major step 18 in Paris proper and 43 in the Premier Mussolini intends taking, suburbs—and great chunks of no meeting of that group was masonry were hurled into the sunsplashed streets by high explosive

and incendiary bombs. US Ambassador William C. the news of Italy's nonbelliger- Bullitt had a close call when one bomb, which failed to explode, fell only six feet away.

a policy-making group such as the anti-aircraft guns in meeting the French pursuit planes Joined council, which includes, however, German challenge and at least 16 German planes were brought

at Issy-Les-Moulineaux as well for intervention or to be faced as other airports and hangars of with participation already a fact the French air force in the neighborhood of Paris." Issy-Les-Moulineaux is the home of the

French air ministry. Germans looked upon the erans today declared their willing- Paris raid as the forerunner of ness to cross "the mountains to- an impending tremendous blow as ward victory" as the clamor for aimed at destruction of the French army and a quick end

Prisoners Taken The Germans claimed at least 330,000 French and British prisoners were taken in that first phase of the war in the west. With their retreat from Dunkerque nearing an end, the British announced that 30 warships had been sunk out of a total of 900 engaged in the rescue ope-

rations. The allies, meanwhile, closer to the conviction that they soon would have a second opponent-Italy. British foreign office officials who had refused to comment; on Italy's prospective

entry into the war said it was "distinct possibility." Italy continued to give multiplying indications she was about to join Germany. The Rome government announced postponement of the 1942 exposition in the Italian capital, once pointed to by Premier Mussolini as proof of his peaceful intentions. Ten thousand Italian veterans

Permit Approved For Power Lines

(Turn to page 3, column 5)

The West Salem city council at its meeting Monday night granted permission for the Salem Electric Cooperative association to run its lines through the city. The cooperative, planning to serve a number of customer's both in West Salem and in Salem with

the west side of the river. A number of its poles have already been installed.

Blondie's Here! **Popular Comic** Now Run Daily

Here's news for Statesman Do you read Blondie, "America's funniest family," in the Sunday Statesman? Who