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Bureaucratic Meddling in Local Affairs Hint of an impending shakeup in the federal social s
curity management may convey a promise of relief to stat agrencies which have been harassed by the meddling of thi
and other federal bureaus－and then again it may not，i view of the personalities involved．The report is that Paul V．McNutt，federal security ad
ministrator，discussed with President Roosevelt the need oo
a change involving elimination of the present three－man so a change inolving elimination of the present
cial security board，replacing it with a single director－or plac
ing the agency directly under MoNutt＇s control．The encour
aging portion of this report is that one incentive for a chang is objection among administration executives generally to
the＂high－handed bureaucracy＂which has characterized so
cial security bear This reputedly general trend of thought is of encourag
ing interest to the Oregon state government and particularly
to the state and county welfare commissions．If bureaucra tic high－handedness is falling into disrepute in Wareaucra
there may be some hope for relief from the present situation facing these agencies；the necessity for full compliance with effect deprives the local agencies of any voice in the matter
regardless of the fact that more than half of the funds ad
ministered are locally－raised． ministered are locally－raised．
More directly under the social security board＇s contro
is our state unemployment compensation setup，though with more ostensible justification in that the federal governmen ministers a fund raised strictly by a state tax upon employ－ comes，presumably，out of the residue of this same payroil tax
paid to the federal government by these same employers．
Whatever the justification for this particular federal


 main merely a change from bureaucratic to autocratic control．I
grip which might only be exceeded in its objectionableness
Mr．McNutt＇s elevation to the presidency，toward which
might conceivably be another long step．
night conceivably be another

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| e smart rap across the knuckles of county officers， |  |
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| pect of this county audit：it shows minor faults，minorminor iresularities which in themselves are of relmely |  |
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| large；but which are indications that agregate do movernment in |  |
| Marion county is perhaps not all the civics textbooks say lo－ cal administration ought to be．Hence in proportion to his es－ teem for civics－book government，the citizen is entitled to |  |
| But take another point，before one sp |  |
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| instance certain fiscal customs of county officials have |  |
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| agmatic if not a strictly legal sanction．In other words， inty officials whose sincerity can hardly be doubted have $t$ that the strict construction of the law met the require－ |  |
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| ents of county business less well than a freer construction ich might not be agreed to by auditors，and the result has |  |
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| en the subject of the auditor＇s criticism．This is difficult point to，and perhaps even more difficult to defend；but it a frequent characteristic of institutions placed in the hands |  |
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| is a frequent characteristic of institutions placed in the hands of persons no less human than thou or I．Nor are elections a certain corrective． |  |
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| ber 31,1938 ，had failed to collect in advance fees to the sumof $\$ 1044$ ；that the county surveyor has made no record of fees collected whatsoever；that the court reporter is paid by |  |
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| erks and deputies＂pay out moneys without clearance |  |
| not been living its life as the auditor thinks it should－al－ |  |
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| not been living its life as the auditor thinks it should－al－ though this the judge denies． |  |
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| doubt the system of county administration itself is to a degree |  |
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| soul；and one may hope that there is now no moral stint at the courthouse． |  |

Civil Liberties and Private Property Decisions of the United States supreme court in invalid
ating four cities handbill ordinances are of interest in Salem
although their application，if any，to the long established and widely－appreciated local regulation is not entirely clear． ＂literature＂in automobiles or on householders＂porches，I
this respect it differs from the Los Angeles，Milwaukee an
Worcester ordinances which forbade seh distribution Worcester ordinances which，forbade such distribution o
bublion，streets．Again，Salem＇s ordinance is a blanket prohi－
DJjepect it differs from that of Irvington
NJ，which empowered the police to issue licenses for such dis
It was the constitutional guaranty of a free press which
mpelled the supreme conrt to invalidate these ordinances impelled the supreme court to invalidate these ordinnances，
taking into account the nature of pamphets as＂historical
weapons in the defense of liberty．＂Yet the practios which
ordinances sought to regulate or forbid are preponderantly commercial．Mosht to regulatille ond pamphlets are prensist of commerantly he infrequent practice of distributing political or controver－
sial pamphlets，all are invalidated．Weli，civil liberties are
important；more important，we will grant，than streets free of papar litter． But the decisions also invalidate ordinances prohib
 our mind，such ordinances merely im

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