Senators Carry Debate

out of Congress to

Nation's Radios

Connally Sees Sinking

of US Ships Unless

Bill Is Adopted

WASHINGTON, Oct. 4-(AP)-The

momentous senate debate as to

whether repeal of the arms em-

bargo would lead this country

into war or keep it out produced

gan: The arms embargo is an "in-

dispensable symbol" of non-in-

Senator Connally (D, Texas)

"Keeping the embargo is helping

Senator LaFollette (prog.,

Senator Johnson (D, Colo.):

"If the American people will ac-

cept the great sacrifice called for

shipped in non-American vessels),

Senator Tobey (R, NH); "By

extensive debate on the arms em-

bargo repeal section of the bill

we are holding up passage of

Vandenberg, Connally and To-

(Turn to Page 2, Col. 1)

Give Guards Slip

Washington Convicts in

Daring Escape While on

Way to Prison

WALLA WALLA, Oct. 4 .- (AP)-

State and county officers were

scouring southeastern Washing-

ton tonight for Fred Albert Ander-

son, 32, and Melvin C. Schuffert

two other prisoners and escaped

in the guard's automobile between

Burbank and Attalia about 5:15

Anderson and Schuffert, who had removed their handcuffs in

stop the car. He was chained to

Morrison and the trio was aban-

prisoners to the penitentiary.

Armstrong reached a telephone

doned on the highway.

Wis.): "Once we have taken sides

in order to make arms available

Senator Vandenberg of Michi-

these opinions today:

through Europe.'

The Oregon Statesman

LONDON JITTERY AS BOMBERS DON'T SEAR



London has as yet been free of enemy air raids, but an elaborate system of bomb shelters and air raid alarms continues to be pushed to completion by the British government. Pictured above is a group of housewives in southeastern London at entrance to a line of novel brick and concrete bomb shelters. Each compartment is shelter for a single family and, according to reports, makes a comfortable sitting room. (IIN photo.)

-Paul Hauser's Column

Not so long ago Mr. Val Clear's Federal Art Center was exhibiting

work of the masters and it was, according to those who should know, a very fine collection. While the exhibit was in progress a woman who had long deprecated the work of the art center and its earnest young

artists happened Paul H. Hauser, jr. She belonged to the art snob

classification and it was her first visit to the center. She was not aware of the special exhibit and she refused to catalogue. Hastily she sailed around the room, nose at the approximate firing angle of an anti aircraft gun, giving not a second glance to the reproductions of masterpieces by Durer, Rembrandt, Whistler, Goya and others. Then she sailed out.

"Very poor work," she sniffed as she scurried under full canvas past the reception-

STRANGE BUT TRUE DEPT. Pearl Love lives at Cupid's Court, Woodburn.

We got quite a shock the other night in Portland. Wandering in our usual disconsolate fashion, we were brought up short by a neon sign advertising a product it has never been our pleasure to sample. Due, no doubt to an electrical failure somewhere in the contrivance, the big sign of the Oregon City Woolen Mills store in two foot high red letters her-

OREGON CITY WOO

If the Yankees win this world series too we suggest they send them over and let them deal with Hitler, neutrality or no neutrality. CORRECT USAGE DEPT.

The recorder of the incorporated City of Salem, Oregon, one Jones by name, recently received from a man named Charles Raffety a letter thanking the city for a service it had rendered him. The letter addressed the city officials as "Gentlemen." Two days later Mr. Jones received another letter from Mr. Raffety, identical in text. Only this time, possibly after due reconsideration, Mr. Raffety sa-luted the city officials simply as

Buck-of-the-Month club - The newest member is John Steelhammer, whose buck had the misfortune to meet Mr. Steelhammer unsocially near Paisle yin Lake county, Mr. Steelhammer's buck weighed 240 pounds dressed, but without shoes.

POET'S CORNER

The reguar poet, having consumed too many hamburgers in technicolor, is ill today. In this corner, wearing pink and blue trunks and fighting at 128 1/2, we are pleased to present Mr. Hank Zizzle, challenger and former world's champeen. Mr. Zizzle is a poet of the short-haired school, having studied under that renowned literary figure of Ossining, New York, Mr. Lewis E. Lawes.

AUTUMN IN VIENNA a man walked into a barber shop i want a shave said the man you don't need a shave said the barber but your hair looks like so the barber cut the mans hair p s if youre looking for a moral there isnt any

Rush this to the print shop, boy.

"Lost" Hunter Safe

tember, the state unemployment compensation commission reoprted

Officials said the marked de-

rangers became alarmed when employment service. Lynch's car, parked here, was not September disbursements principally California and Wash-

Capital to Consider Problem of Cleaning up Willamette By STEPHEN C. MERGLER

Golden Gate Fair To Close Earlier

October 29 Prompted by Weather Outlook

"The fair will end in a blaze

be raised if the exposition in 1940 is to become a reality.

was to have been a 288-day prein San Francisco bay. A 20,000, 000 attendance was predicted

AFL Votes Fund For War on CIO

CINCINNATI, Oct. 4-(A)-The American Federation of Labor armed itself today to carry on the struggle with the Congress of Industrial Organizations by voting to continue for another year the special assessment levied in 1937 when CIO was pressing its campaign in the mass produc-

one cent per member a month. contracts with AFL unions.

In One Ear... City to Get Notice of Disposal Plant's Need dispensable symbol" of no volvement in Europe's war. Senator Connally (D. Ter

a collection of prints from the State Sanitary Authority Preparing to Remind

sure will be terrific to get us into The expensive business of installing a sewage disposal

Decision to Close Island

Fear of had weath in Novemson for the decision.

Charles Strub.

of San Francisco citizens struggled Treasure Island.

sentation. It opened February 18 on the 400-acre man-built island However, paid admissions through yesterday totaled only 8,580,747.

tion industries.

The convention also approved a more intensive campaign to organize workers in all lines of in-

The special levy amounts to A special meeting of metal trades and building trades chiefs took up union complaints that the Tennessee valley authority had

plant will face the city of Salem in the near future, the newlycreated state sanitary authority is preparing to tell the city

M. Everts, jr., of the state board of health. He was sent here, stration's measure to repeal the go to Warsaw tomorrow for a trihe said, to forewarn Alderman embargo and require that all umphant parade of German troops tated peace.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 4.-(R)-Thirty-four days were cut from the scheduled run of the Golden Gate exposition of 1939 today when the board of management decided t end it October 29, instead of December 2.

ber was listed as the official rea-

of glory instead of dragging out in a way that might leave an unfavorable taste in people's mouths," said Managing Director However, as plans were an-

nounced to turn out the lights of the 1939 exposition, a group to raise money for a shorter 1940 exposition at the same site on

Approximately \$1,600,000 must

The 1939 exposition originally

refused to enter into closed shop He also served as a member of

to England and France, the pres-

This advance notice was brought here yesterday by C. in the Pittman bill (the admini- that Hitler would decide not to

Glenn Gregg, chairman of the city council's sewage and drain- a long and lasting peace will be age committee, that a letter would | their reward." be sent the council soon suggest- Tobey Urges ing it begin considering the problem of how to discontinue empty-

ing its sewers into the Willam-

The sanitary authority, which those sections designed to keep Salem voters helped create last our ships out of the danger November 8, does not intend to sones. We must put first things attempt to coerce Salem or other cities soon to receive similar no- bey talked before packed galleries tice-and the 1938 initiative measure gave the state no extensive new powers of coercion outside the nuisance statutes—but later Parole Violators it does aim to encourage an early cleanup of the rivers, Everts indi-

cated, according to Alderman The last estimate made of the cost to Salem of a disposal plant and related interceptor sewers and revamping of the system was \$360,000, the sum fixed when a similar program was under consideration five years ago as a federal aid project. The council se-

cured but later relinquished approval of a federal grant. Alderman Gregg declared it would be "only a matter of a year 31, parole violators, who over or so" until the city must con- powered a traveling guard and sider voting bonds for a new dis-

posal project. "I think we all are aware of the fact that as soon as Portland this afternoon. puts in a plant, it will start a drive for other cities along the river to follow suit," Gregg said. some unexplained manner, seized Eugene is already putting in a H. T. Armstrong, Yakima, state parole officer, and forced him to

age system has four river outlets, two prisoners named Rich and at Center, Marion, Union and

The problem of a site for a disposal plant was settled, City Engineer J. H. Davis believes, by the purchase several years ago of a small tract of land north of the here. city limits and west of the river

Dr. Pound Named Prison's Dentist

The state board of control Wed-nesday elected Dr. B. F. Pound, Salem, state penitentiary dentist to succeed Dr. Floyd L. Utter, who resigned recently. The position carried a salary of \$50 a month.

Utter was appointed prison dentist early in the ex-Governor Charles H. Martin administration. the old state parole board.

Payout of Jobless Benefits Reaches new Low in State

Wednesday, This was \$25,000 less area, including Washington and

Hood, Oct. 4.-(P)-State police said crease in job insurance, which tained second position with 5.3 today J. W. Lynch of Portland, has been steady since March, was per cent, followed closely by Orereported missing on a deer hunt- due to improved business condiing trip, was found building a tions and a comparable increase cabin near here. Police and in placements by the Oregon state tember benefits went to Oregon-

Payment of benefits to eligible tion of benefit payments to unemployed Oregonians reached a \$9,326,671 paid out in 842,611 new low of \$184,881 during Sepchecks.

The Portland metropolitan than the previous low month, Columbia counties drew \$95,151, October, 1938. or 51% per cent of the state total for September. Salem regon City and Eugene.

Eight per cent of the Sepians now residing in other states,

Embargo Held France to Finish War To Lead Poles Peace Symbol | Hitler Began, Daladier

Russ-Estonia Pact Signed

Daladier declared that France

'refuses to bow to violence and

accomplished facts. She wishes

not a truce between two aggres-

sions but a durable peace guar-

anteeing absolutely her national

security within a system of se-

German talk of peace, the pre-

mier told the committee, was a

"trap" designed for internal

propaganda purposes in the reich

made to France, he asserted, but

should one be made, the French

Neutrals Suffer

as Greek, Norwegian

Reported Sunk

reported sunk yesterday as Secre-

ary of State Hull advised Ameri-

can merchantmen to steer clear of

European danger zones in the face

of anticipated intensified sea war-

patrol boat. The loss was Nor-

The second victim was the

Greek steamer Diamantis, 4,990

tons, which was sunk Tuesday off

the coast of Ireland. The 28 sur-

vivors were landed at Dingle

county Kerry, Ireland, by the Ger-

man submarine which they said

torpedoed the craft. The Diaman

tis was the second Greek ship de-

In addition, a Stockholm news

paper reported yesterday that an

unidentified German ship, loaded

with iron from Sweden, had hit

a mine near the island of Borkum

in the North sea. If confirmed,

vay's fifth.

stroyed.

No concrete proposal has been

curity for all nations."

No Proposal Made

Directly to France

break of war.

By Vandenberg Nation Won't Continue to Live in Insecurity of Past Years, Chief Asserts; Nation Lines up With British Stand

> PARIS, Oct. 4.—(AP)—France will fight on until victorious in the "war that has been imposed on us." Premier Daladier declared today in a reply to peace overtures from Germany and Russia. "France does not wish to live longer in the state of

Hitler Will Tell **Policies Friday**

Reichstag Given Summons; Fuehrer Cancels Part in Warsaw Parade

BERLIN, Oct. 4-(AP)-Adolf Hitler tonight summoned his reich-Hitler, Stalin and all the others stag for a meeting Friday noon to spreading fire and the sword hear a new German declaration of policy in the European war.

Speculation centered on the possibility whether Hitler in one through action by our government of his stirring addresses would disclose any new chance to end the conflict. The German point of view re-

mained that the action in Poland is ended and that action in the west has never started. Indications late tonight were

goods sold to warring nations be into the Polish capital. The need for giving the closest attention to the latest international developments which might have a bearing on his reichstag declaration was said to be the impelling reason for a decision to

stay in Berlin. While Hitler will talk to the reichstag, his remarks will be intended for the whole world. In official circles it was emphasized that guessing what he may say was "hazardous and a disservice to everyone."

Neutral observers, however, looked for no great departure from the frequently asserted German statement that "Germany is ready either for peace or war" and that responsibility for the decision is up to Great Britain.

It was observed that the possibility of the United States becoming involved in the war had diminished in the past few days.

War Briefs

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 4.-(R)-The secretary of communica-tions and public works today scoffed at reports from London that the German passenger liner the neutral Mexican waters off the coast of Vera Cruz had re ceived instructions from Berlin

to raid the Atlantic. A spokesman for the department said departure of the Columbus from Mexican waters is practically impossible due to the fact that Mexican authorities have rationed the crew's supplies and fuel.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 4 .- (AP)-American merchant vessels were warned by Secretary Hull today at Attalia and police radios spread to stay away from European the alarm. Rich and Morrison were danger zones because, Hull said. returned to Pasco to await other there was a probability that wartransportation to the state prison fare on shipping would be intensi-

Just ahead of the Armstrong At the same time, the secretary machine were R. H. Griffin, Walla said that the United States govern-At the same time, the secretary Walla district parole officer and ment did not recognize the "legaltraveling guard, with four more ity of unrestricted interference this would be Germany's 10th (Turn to Page 2, Col. 8)

Against Nazis



Gen. Wladyslaw Sikorski, former Polish premier and leader of the Polish army which beat Russia in 1920, will command the republic's new army, being organized among refugees to aid the allies in the war on Germany, Paris reports.

Parliament Waits On Hitler Speech Middle-East Coup Believed Next

government remained in entire accord with Britain's Prime Min-Another Leader Joins in ister Chamberlain, who yesterday Plea for Considering made a declaration against a dic-Offers Carefully Answering questions in the long

credit to Premier Mussolini for watched with a wary eye tonight the Italian's "efforts up to the the diplomatic maneuvering in last minute" to prevent the out-European capitals which she believes may foreshadow a "call off He said France and Great Britain had tried in every way to the war move" by Adolf Hitler.

For the second successive day solve their differences with Gerthe possibility that Germany many short of war, adding that through some neutral power, may bors. Hitler "provoked the war and must shoulder the entire responsi- in some way suggest a peace settlement occupied a big share of parliament's attention. For the second day came a suggestion from a parliamentary lead-

er that Britain should not be too hasty in casting aside such pro-Two Ship Losses posals if they are made. Lord Snell, leader of the labor opposition, told the house of lords that he hoped that "the govern-18th and 19th Marked up ment would never refuse to listen to a real proposal for peace" and that it should show that "in addition to being a nation of shop-

(By the Associated Press) Two more neutral ships—the 18th and 19th of the war—were pathfinders of a way to a durable First Lady Pays

keepers, we are also a nation of

PORTLAND, Oct. 4-(P)-The cow, meanwhile, received new in-nation's first lady, Mrs. Franklin structions from its government in Hoegh Transporter, 4,914-ton Norwegian vessel, which sank after striking a mine at the entrance to Singapore harbor. All aboard, including two Americans considered at the special congressional session when she stopped in the European war. one of them Sherman Plimpton of briefly here today. Seattle, were rescued by a British

"The more I see of what people write," she said, "the more I realize the public doesn't understand what the issues really are." She was en route by plane to os Angeles from Seattle.

MEDFORD, Oct. 4-(AP)-Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, wife of the president, had a box of pears tolay after a brief stop here. She was greeted by 300 Rogue river valley residents.

Wright to Die Friday

WALLA WALLA, Oct. 4 .- (AP)-Roy Wright, 19, convicted slayer of John Dee Moore, Yakima automobile dealer, is resigned to his fate and holds no fear of the future, the Rev. E. T. Allen, statprison chaplain, said tonight Wright is in death row and is also being counseled by the Rev Arvid Ohrnell, prison missionary from Seattle. The youth is scheduled to be hanged early Friday head cuts. Both were taken to the

Arms Debate Opinions Aired Middle East May Be Next Slavic Move

Afghanistan Control Would Put Soviet Next to India

British Dominance in East Coveted by Ancient Rival

TALLINN, Estonia, Oct. 4.-(AP)-The Russian-Estonian mutual assistance pact was ratified at 12 p. m. (1 p. m. PST) here tonight

by an exchange of letters. The pact was ratified just one hour before the midnight deadline for ratification set last Friday when the agreement was signed in Moscow.

(Reports received in Riga said the ratification, which had been xpected Tuesday, was delayed by dispute over the number of roops Russia would station at the Estonian bases provided for her. It was said Russia had asked that 25,000 troops be allowed in Estonia.)

The mutual assistance pact and an accompanying trade agreement give Russia the right to establish naval and air bases on the North Baltic Estonian islands of Dagos and Oesel and at the mainland port of Baltiski, and to trade outlets through Estonia.

MOSCOW, Oct. 4 .- (AP)-Reports of the conclusion of a Russian-Latvian agreement giving the soviet air and naval bases in the neighboring Baltic state reached Moscow tonight.

far-flung diplomatic campaign, foreign quarters advanced the possibility that soviet Russia also would attempt to strengthen her theater of Russian-British rivalry. once she has completed negotiations with her European neigh-Diplomatic quarters said that

Russia might first try to extend her influence in the middle east by making proposals to Afghanistan, which lies between Russia and India and now is within the British sphere of influence. A soviet foothold in Afghanis-

tan would give the Moscow regime strategically important position n relation to India's northern

Afghanistan Needs Resources Developed

(Afghanistan, a nation of about 0,000,000 inhabitants, mostly Mohammedans, is poorly developed with no railroads and few other forms of communication. Her northern area reputedly is rich in copper, lead and iron. Coal and some oil are found in other State Short Call parts. Wool and skins are the

D. Roosevelt, predicted nothing reply to what was reported rebut neutrality legislation will be liably to be Russian insistence upon absolute Turkish neutrality Russia, these reports said, told Turkey in effect to "choose between Russia and Britain" and

The Turkish delegation in Mos-

less of any pact she might enter with Britain and France. In addition, the soviet government was reported to be demanding that Turkey allow no foreign warships other than Russia's to enter the Black sea through the Dardanelles.

demanded strict neutrality regard-

Woman Is Injured In Albany Crash

ALBANY, Ore., Oct. 4.-(AP)drs. Mary B. Cousins, Pasadena, Calif., was seriously injured today when her automobile collided with a car driven by Mrs. L. F. Begge of Seattle on the Pacific highway

Mrs. Gladys Hayes of Pasadena,

mother of Mrs. Cousins, suffered

American Seas' Safety Belt

near here.

ing the defense of the safety zone shipping. defend its own coast lines.

More than a score of German

now in America to continue shipping has anywhere in the with impunity their inter world is our own navy." American trade, competing with companies to take over the busi Atlantic ports of South America, La

Has Flaws, Shippers Think CRISTOBAL, Canal Zone, Oct. | Agents of British and French -(P)-Steamship agents repre- companies were of the opinion senting neutral lines in the Panama Canal Zone said today they the safety zone would permit feared the Panama inter-Ameri- German ships to re-enter with can neutrality zone declaration impunity the inter-American would prove to be impracticable trade clandestinely and wage war-

They said the work of insur- fare against British and French would fall too heavily on the One agent said it would be United States, whose navy would impossible to expect the British be insufficient to patrol the vast and German warships within the territory and at the same time safety zone to meet without engaging in hostilities. Some North American steam Several agents of lines of hip agents said the neutrality belligerent countries remarked zone would permit German ships that "the best protection our

HITLER-CIANO PARLEY HINTS AXIS ACCORD



Italian Foreign Minister Count Galeazzo Clano left Berlin October 2 for Rome, concluding first conver-sations between the Rome-Berlin axis partners since the outbreak of the new European war. It appeared the two countries were in compete agreement on future moves, although no details of the con-ference were announced. Photo above pictures nazi Foreign Monister Von Ribbentrop (eft), Adolf companies to take over the busi Atlantic ports of South America, Hitler and Clano, who discussed questions arising from Germany's new agreement with soviet Russia. ness the Germans are losing at as a result of the British blockpresent.