

The Oregon Statesman

"No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe"
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Analyzing Third Term Argument

It is the contention of Harold Ickes, and likewise of Willis Mahoney, that President Roosevelt must be elected for a third term because there is no one who can fill his place. This claim leaves several implications. It must be assumed that these notables, in denying that there is suitable presidential material among the millions of Americans who are legally qualified for the job, first eliminated in one great block all members of the republican, progressive, farmer-labor, American labor, socialist and communist parties. These groups are "out" because of their political views.

Having only democrats left, they next eliminated all conservative democrats because of their lack of "liberalism" as defined by the New Deal. That left only the New Dealers; and since their views are not open to criticism from the Ickes-Mahoney standpoint, it is fair to assume that the New Dealers, all of them but Roosevelt, are eliminated upon more personal grounds, principally lack of capacity. It is fair to go on from there and assume that, should President Roosevelt decline to run, Ickes and Mahoney would decide capacity was more important than the correct viewpoint and favor a conservative democrat or a non-democrat in preference to a New Dealer lacking in capacity.

What would happen in 1944 when Roosevelt might or might not seek a fourth term, or sooner or later when death or failing health would deprive the nation of his services, the third-term enthusiasts do not specify. Perhaps the "crisis" would be over by then, or someone arriving at the minimum presidential age in the meantime might have the necessary qualifications—or perhaps, the nation would inevitably go to the dogs.

There must have been many who feared, when Washington declined a third term, some such fate for the nation. Another group must have entertained similar views when Jefferson cemented the custom by making a similar decision. Certainly the nation was in worse straits at the close of the Washington administration and at the close of the Jefferson administration than it is now. But it did not go completely to the dogs.

Robert H. Jackson, one of the New Deal democrats occasionally mentioned as presidential timber, disposes of the third term argument by contending that Roosevelt has had only one term, since "the first was canceled by the courts." Mr. Jackson's argument is directed, of course, exclusively to democrats, and it leaves a sad implication as to his estimate of their mentality.

The truth is that the nation is confronted with the well-defined question whether President Roosevelt's potential services from 1940 to 1944 weigh heavier in the balance than the tradition that limits a president to eight years. This involves a weighing of the tradition itself in terms of 1940 problems. Has our form of government become so well established that such a safeguard is no longer necessary? It also involves a weighing of Mr. Roosevelt's future worth—and that can be weighed only in terms of his accomplishments to date.

The United States senate has on several occasions passed resolutions supporting the eight-year limit on presidential tenure. Incidentally, there is a difference between Theodore Roosevelt's quest of a third term and the present situation. Teddy had been elected only once, and he was out of office four years before he attempted a comeback. The latter circumstance is the more significant; he sought election without the advantage of incumbency and of control of a party's machinery.

Much of the current argument misses the mark. The two-term tradition exists and there should be no debate concerning its origin, but only concerning its practical value. There is no legal impediment; President Roosevelt is free to enter the lists and submit his record to the verdict of the voters. If his opponents will grant that much, his backers should be willing to grant that he does not hold a monopoly, either on the office or on the ability to fill it.

State Within a State

All of central Europe has been a powder keg for months, but the fuse that connects with the biggest stick of dynamite, the one most capable of setting off the entire store, has been smoldering in Danzig. From all reports the spark is mighty close to the detonating cap now, but predictions are two cents a gross.

International relations in Europe are at all times comparable to inter-family relations in the crowded slums of New York—or has the New Deal eliminated those by now? In the slums, trouble really starts when a family living in a one-room flat takes in boarders, and that is pretty nearly the situation in Danzig.

That city was still a part of Poland at latest report but its people are predominantly German and now, predominantly, nazi. There is reported to be a "free corps" of 2400 men, recently augmented by an infiltration of nazis from East Prussia, with more coming in constantly. Poland rules nominally, but its authority is practically nil; nazis are even reported to have ordered all Polish workers in the shipyards dismissed.

If through steady infiltration and defiance of United States rule the Mexicans should take control of Los Angeles, enforcing Mexican collectivist principles and replacing Hollywood's movie lot personnel with members of their own race, the situation would be comparable. Likewise it would be intolerable. But if the Poles quit tolerating it, the powder keg is likely to blow up.

Grants Pass and Eugene at War

It is contended in Eugene that Oregon has suffered immeasurably in national prestige through the presence of the unyouth and boisterous Grants Pass Cavemen at the San Francisco fair, where they paraded noisily, captured Sally Rand's comely ranch hands in true Caveman fashion and got their pictures in the rotogravures.

Especially galling to the Cavemen's pride is the Eugene papers' reference to the display of their "pale, skinny legs," which Grants Pass people grant may be true as to paleness since their warriors live underground and get little sunlight. To overcome somewhat the unfavorable impression of Oregon created by the Cavemen, Eugene is planning to send its talented Gleemen to the fair, to prove to a doubting world that there is culture in this commonwealth after all. The Cavemen retort that the Gleemen will be wasting their time, that they have already put Oregon on the map; and they threaten to waylay any Gleemen who pass through their domain without passports.

Primitive vigor and exuberance are all right in their place and we wouldn't say a word against culture. But Oregon is essentially a productive state—and who could represent its productiveness so capably as our smartly-dressed Cherrians? Let's send them—along with the strawberry queen, the flax queen, the hop queen and any others you want to name. Only through such a pilgrimage will Oregon be represented in its true character at Treasure Island.

"A credit expert told today why people go broke. The principal reasons . . . are living beyond income and losing one's business," reads an Associated Press dispatch. Marvelous, what experts can find out.

Bits for Breakfast

By E. J. HENRICKS

John Minto, Oregon pioneer a factor of history in its making; in the 44 immigration; an American of glorious choice;

(Continuing from yesterday.) "The youth who made the answer I have quoted to the British captain had been robbed of a patriot's gun by British power in Canada. Five years previous, and threw himself now under a flag which guaranteed his right to bear arms, and state his grievances, if he had any, and he proposed to stay by the flag, and when Willard H. Ross answered Lieutenant Peel's question as to which side he would support in case of a war between the nations over the boundary line, with: 'I fight under the stars and stripes myself,' I have no doubt he would have fought as gallantly and well as the British minister's son would have fought on the other side. (Note 1. Explanation at end of series.) . . . Having had fire-side talk with the earliest immigrants, like Solomon H. Smith of Chappoy, Calvin Tibbitts, Tom Hubbard, Bob Zovell, Mike Simmons, Sam Crockett and many others, I am convinced that in each immigration from the east there was due devotion to American interests. . . . The previous settlement of the small body of independent immigrants, as well as the Canadian's who had left the Hudson's Bay company, and immigrants from Red River, who nearly all settled in the Willamette valley, was of great advantage to the home builders who came from Missouri and settled in the neighborhoods of such.

"The dressing of the wagon tongue, which I have already mentioned, was my first lesson as a pioneer. For some two weeks thereafter I took several lessons every day.

"In the crossing of the Missouri river I made a full hand, being previously as familiar with water as any of those I was with. After all were across who included to a committee of the citizens of the vicinity who were not coming took an inventory of each man's outfit, in order to ascertain that all were properly provided with provisions, teams, arms, etc., etc. I endeavored to understand at the time that such inventory had reference to possible (even probable) loss from murderous or marauding Indians.

"We left the Missouri river the latter part of April when the young grass was four or five inches high and got on to the agency of the Iowa, Sac and Fox Indians.

"Leaving there on May 15, we held our election the next day with the result I have already mentioned, and constant rules and orders which would we doubt have been necessary if we had ever had to encounter any serious trouble with Indians. This, however, or the fear of it, was not sufficient to keep us together, for the company that chose Richard Woodcock for its captain struck off almost immediately by itself, and never afterward paid any attention to General Gilliam's rules or orders.

"The second night after the election the Indians from the reservation we had left drove out a few head of cattle, and before the track could be followed next morning they had succeeded in killing them, and had even divided out some of the meat. The poor, hungry wretches had seemingly stolen that they might live. Their chiefs and the agent visited our camp the next day, and the matter was compromised by the agent turning over to the losers of the property the same number of cattle as good or better than those killed.

"This most serious difficulty or trouble we encountered from the Indians during the entire trip, gave me the first opportunity I had to see 'The Indian in his native wild.' "A small party of braves accompanied their chiefs and their agent to our camp and stayed all night. Leaving a campfire where was a small number of boys who were trying to work themselves or others into a bloodthirsty frame of mind toward the Indians, I strolled to the campfire of the latter.

"They were armed with bows and iron pointed arrows. One of them had by some means secured a raccoon, and his companion was the basis of the supper of the party. I saw the whole process of the preparation, which was not commenced by skinning the game; the cook simply burned the hair off in the flame of the fire and ran a small stick through him and bit him to roast just so. No washing, no further dressing. If they had anything else but the roasted coon for supper I did not see it.

"We saw no other Indians after these until we reached Fort Laramie, where a considerable number of Sioux were camped. This gave me (as acting orderly) the opportunity of finding out we had at least one of his own. Good old Uncle Billy, after hearing me speak my opinion of such conduct, in rather pithy language, said: 'Well, John, I expect they are a little scared; let's not make any fuss about it though; let's you and I take their places for this night; and we did. It was not the only night Captain Shaw did double duty, and there was no man got away with more little cares and troubles during each

Battle Force Chief Installed



Under the huge 16-inch guns of the battleship U. S. S. California, anchored in Los Angeles harbor recently, a strikingly impressive ceremony with traditional naval pomp marked the change in command of the battle force, backbone of the U. S. fleet. On the ship's quarterdeck, Rear Admiral James O. Richardson is shown addressing officers and men before he takes over as full admiral, relieving Admiral Edward C. Kalbfus in the fleet's second most important post. Admiral Kalbfus will become president of the Naval War college.—IN photo.

Radio Programs

- KELM—FRIDAY—1360 Kc.**
 - 6:30—Hillman's Serenade.
 - 7:30—News.
 - 7:45—Hills and Escrows.
 - 8:00—Songs of the Pioneers.
 - 8:15—Haven of Rest.
 - 8:45—News.
 - 9:00—The Pastor's Call.
 - 9:15—Organalities.
 - 9:30—Montana Meechy.
 - 9:45—BAM.
 - 10:00—Freddy Nagel's Orchestra.
 - 10:30—Morning Magazine.
 - 10:45—Women in the News.
 - 11:00—Maxine Buren, Statesman Home Economist.
 - 11:15—True Story Dramas.
 - 11:30—Piano Quiz.
 - 11:45—Value Parade.
 - 12:00—Swingtime Serenade.
 - 12:30—Billie's Serenade.
 - 12:45—Novelties.
 - 1:00—Musical Salute.
 - 1:00—Bill McCune's Orchestra.
 - 1:15—Interesting Facts.
 - 1:30—Les Leno's Organist.
 - 1:45—Vocal Varieties.
 - 2:00—The Navy.
 - 2:15—The Johnson Family.
 - 2:30—News.
 - 2:45—Christian Mother.
 - 3:00—Feminine Fancies.
 - 3:30—Singing Strings.
 - 4:00—Chuck Foster's Orchestra.
 - 4:30—Down the Ages.
 - 5:00—Varieties.
 - 5:15—Crimson Trail.
 - 5:30—Buck Rogers.
 - 5:45—Dinner and Melodies.
 - 6:45—Tonight's Headlines.
 - 7:00—Waistline.
 - 7:15—The Lone Ranger.
 - 8:00—News.
 - 8:15—Popular Hits.
 - 8:45—Hollywood Laff Club.
 - 9:00—Newspaper of the Air.
 - 9:15—Softball Scores.
 - 9:30—Jimmy Dorsey's Orchestra.
 - 10:00—Carol Lohman's Orchestra.
 - 10:30—Softball Scores.
 - 10:30—Jimmy Dorsey's Orchestra.
 - 10:30—Softball Scores.
 - 11:00—Tomorrow's News Tonight.
 - 11:15—Softball Scores.
 - 11:30—Phil Ohman's Orchestra.
 - 11:45—Midnight Serenade.
- KEX—FRIDAY—1180 Kc.**
 - 6:30—Musical Clock.
 - 7:00—Family Hour.
 - 7:30—Financial Service.
 - 7:45—Melody Time.
 - 7:55—Market Quotations.
 - 8:00—Lost and Found.
 - 8:30—Dr. Brock.
 - 8:30—Farm and Home.
 - 9:15—Agriculture Today.
 - 9:30—Patty Jean.
 - 9:45—Science Program.
 - 10:00—Listen, Ladies.
 - 10:30—News.
 - 10:45—Allie Joy.
 - 11:00—Current Events.
 - 11:15—Navy Band.
 - 12:00—Saxophones.
 - 12:30—News.
 - 12:45—Dept. Agriculture.
 - 1:00—Market Reports.
- KJW—FRIDAY—960 Kc.**
 - 6:15—Market Reports.
 - 6:30—KOIN Klock.
 - 7:00—It Happened in Hollywood.
 - 7:15—KOIN Klock.
 - 7:45—News.
 - 8:15—Nancy James.
 - 8:30—Helen Trent.
 - 8:45—Our Girl Sunday.
 - 9:00—Goldberg.
 - 9:15—Life Can Be Beautiful.
 - 9:30—Homespun.
 - 9:45—Yours Sincerely.
 - 10:00—Big Sister.
 - 10:15—News.
 - 10:30—Musical Market Basket.
 - 10:45—When a Girl Marries.
 - 11:00—His and That.
 - 11:45—News.
 - 12:00—Kitty Kelly.
 - 12:15—Betty and Margie.
 - 12:30—Hilltop House.
 - 12:45—Scattergood Balala.
 - 1:15—Dr. Bman.
 - 1:30—Singin' Sam.
 - 1:45—Home Service News.
 - 2:00—Fletcher Wiley.
 - 2:15—Hello Again.
 - 2:45—Coast Daily News.
 - 3:00—Wolf Creek Dedication.
 - 3:15—Newspaper of the Air.
 - 4:15—Singer.
 - 4:30—Men Behind the Stars.
 - 4:45—Dance Floor.
 - 5:00—Orchestra.
 - 5:30—First Nighter.
 - 6:00—Grand Central Station.
 - 6:30—Believe It or Not.
 - 7:00—Amos 'n' Andy.
 - 7:15—Sam and Henry.
 - 7:30—Johnny Frenzies.
 - 8:00—I Want a Divorce.
 - 8:15—Facts and Figures.
 - 8:30—News and Reviews.
 - 9:00—News of the Street.
 - 9:15—Orchestra.
 - 9:45—Fishing Bulletin.
 - 10:00—Five Star Musical.
 - 10:15—Nightcap Yama.
 - 10:30—Orchestra.
 - 11:15—Black Chapel.
- KOAC—FRIDAY—850 Kc.**
 - 9:00—Today's Program.
 - 9:00—Homespun's Hour.
 - 10:00—Weather Forecast.
 - 10:15—Story Hour for Adults.
 - 10:30—Music of the Masters.
 - 11:00—News.
 - 11:15—Variety.
 - 11:30—Homespun's Half Hour.
 - 11:45—Good Year Health.
 - 12:15—Facts and Figures.
 - 12:45—Doctor Henry Days.
 - 1:00—Symphonic Half Hour.
 - 1:30—Stories for Boys and Girls.
 - 1:45—Dinner Concert.
 - 2:15—News.
 - 2:30—Farm Hour.
 - 2:45—Homespun's Half Hour.
 - 3:15—Business Hour.
 - 3:30—ORC Round Table.
 - 3:45—ORC Round Table.
 - 4:15—ORC Round Table.
- KOIN—FRIDAY—940 Kc.**
 - 6:15—Market Reports.
 - 6:30—KOIN Klock.
 - 7:00—It Happened in Hollywood.
 - 7:15—KOIN Klock.
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 - 8:30—News and Reviews.
 - 9:00—News of the Street.
 - 9:15—Orchestra.
 - 9:45—Fishing Bulletin.
 - 10:00—Five Star Musical.
 - 10:15—Nightcap Yama.
 - 10:30—Orchestra.
 - 11:15—Black Chapel.
- KOW—FRIDAY—890 Kc.**
 - 7:00—Vocal Ensemble.
 - 7:15—Trail Blazers.
 - 7:45—News.
 - 8:00—Organist.
 - 8:15—The O'Reillys.
 - 8:30—Stars of Today.
 - 8:45—Grand Central Time Signal.
 - 9:15—Beany Walker's Kitchen.
 - 9:30—Hilltop House.
 - 9:45—Dr. Kala.
 - 10:00—Betty and Bob.
 - 10:15—Valiant Harry Martin.
 - 10:30—Betty Crocker.
 - 10:45—Betty Crocker.
 - 11:15—Ma Perkins.
 - 11:30—Pepper Young's Family.
 - 11:45—Hilltop House.
 - 12:00—Backstage Wife.
 - 12:15—Stella Dallas.
 - 12:30—Facts and Figures.
 - 12:45—Midstream.
 - 1:00—Rhythmair.
 - 1:15—Hilltop House.
 - 1:30—Hilltop House.
 - 1:45—Singer.
 - 2:00—Castilla Twins.
 - 2:15—Love a Mystery.
 - 2:30—Woman's Magazine.
 - 2:45—Dinner Concert.
 - 3:15—Ranch Boys.
 - 3:30—News.
 - 3:45—Homespun's Half Hour.
 - 4:00—Tea Time Tunes.
 - 4:30—Stars of Today.
 - 4:45—Waltz Time.
 - 5:00—Hilltop House.
 - 5:45—Whimsical Swing.
 - 6:00—Orchestra.
 - 6:30—Jimmy Piller.
 - 7:00—Orchestra.
 - 7:30—Good Morning Tonight.
 - 8:00—Doctor Henry Days.
 - 8:30—I Want a Job.
 - 9:00—Orchestra.
 - 9:15—Organist.
 - 10:15—Organist.
 - 10:30—Orchestra.

Oregon Week Set On Treasure Isle

Highlight of Fair Event to Be Visit July 8 by Gov. Sprague

UNION HILL—There will be church services at the Union Hill grange hall on Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Rev. Traister of the Christian church in Stayton will be the speaker. Sunday school will be at 1:30 o'clock on this date instead of the usual time, 10:30 o'clock. Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Tate and daughter Marjorie accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Albert Girod and daughter to Fort Clatsop Saturday where they viewed the maneuvers of the national guard.

TREASURE ISLAND, June 29.—Highlight of the festivities planned in connection with the celebration of Oregon week on Treasure Island, set for July 8 to 16, will be the visit of Governor Charles A. Sprague and his official party on Saturday, July 8. Governor Sprague will be received with military ceremonies when he arrives at 11 o'clock in the morning, and will be escorted to the federal building where he will be greeted by Federal Commissioner George Creel.

Following this reception the governor and his party will tour the federal exhibits until noon when a luncheon will be held at which official greetings will be extended by Governor Culbert L. Olson, President Leland W. Cutler of the exposition and others. During the afternoon the visiting officials will head a colorful "Pendleton Roundup" parade through the island with a broadcast to be made following the parade according to present plans. Additional entertainment features are now being arranged for the late afternoon and night, with the Oregon exhibit in the Hall of Western States being the focal point of interest.

Sunday Service Set At Union Hill Grange

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Walter Will Be Scio IOOF Chief

SCIO—Jerry Walter will be installed noble grand of Dierdorf lodge, Scio Odd Fellows, at a regular meeting Saturday night, July 1. Others to take office will be: Vice grand, Leslie Pinegan; recording secretary, F. G. Cary; J. F. Oupor and N. I. Morrison are hold-over officers for financial secretary and treasurer, respectively. N. I. Morrison, district deputy grand master, will have charge of installation ceremonies. S. W. Archer is retiring noble grand.

THE STYLE SHOP JULY CLEARANCE

We must make way for new merchandise—A store full of sensational buys of which we list just a few.

FOR LADIES	FOR MEN
SUMMER SHEERS	SPORT SHIRTS
\$1.49 to \$3.98	\$1.00 to \$2.00
SUMMER COATS	Shirts
\$1.98 to \$4.95	\$1.25
	Ties
	39c to 89c

The Style Shop

387 COURT ST.—OPPOSITE MILLER'S

Midget Market

SALEM'S RETAIL PACKING PLANT 351 STATE ST.

Choice Eastern Oregon Beef

In preparing her meats, the thrifty housewife of today realizes that it is economy to buy only the best meats—such as are sold at The Midget. Slaughtered right here in Salem and processed in our own plant. Retail quantities at wholesale prices. Inspected meats only.

BOILING BEEF
BREAST OF VEAL
BACON JOWLS lb.
SLICED LIVER **10c**

SWISS STEAKS (SIRLOINS)
VEAL ROASTS lb.
PORK STEAKS
GROUND BEEF - PURE SAUSAGE **15c**

Corned Pork Shoulders
BEEF ROASTS lb. **12 1/2c**

Try a corned pork shoulder for the holiday. They are delicious to serve, either hot or cold. Prepare like you would a ham.

4th of July Suggestions

A "Flavorized" Ham at 22c per lb. Weiners for the camp fire roast, the tender, juicy, home-made kind 17 1/2c—Small ones.

LOIN PORK CHOPS
LEG OF VEAL **18c**

SLICED BACON **22c**
"FLAVORIZED" Pound

- NO TRICKY BARGAINS -
When You See It in Our Ad It's So!

Killer's Captive

Early this morning, Sheriff Lanning, Mich. police had kidnapped a man with more light. "Sioux visited us at our first camp after leaving Laramie, smoked the calumet, made speeches, received some small presents of tobacco, bade us goodby and rode off in the morning, for we never saw any more of them." (Continued tomorrow.)