No. 82

EIGHTY-NINTH YEAR

FDR's Devaluing Power Back in Money Bill

Poland Ready To Do Battle For Corridor

People Affirm "Eternal Right" to Outlet to Baltic

Reports Circulated That Artillery Is Shipped Into Danzig

GYDNIA, Poland, June 29—(P)—Poland, through her president and through massed demonstrations of her people, today affirmed her "eternal right" to a corridor to the Baltic sea and expressed her determination to defend the one

The declarations, in naval week celebrations, came at a time when tension ran high over the fate of the free city of Danzig, which lies at the head of the so-called Polish corridor (Pomorze). Dansig, which is within the Polish customs system, and the corridor were taken from Germany and given to Poland for a sea outlet after the World war. Return of Danzig to the reich is an avowed

Reports reached Gydnia from Danzig that a quantity of munitions was taken from East Prussia to the free city last night. The munitions allegedly included 16 artillery pieces. (In Warsaw yesterday unconfirmed reports said that Danzig was reinforcing her police with recuits reported to be well-trained Germans forming a position July 10. "Free Corps.") Corridor Is Held

coast were "invaluable" and were ery firm here. "the air and sun of our existence

and to protect the maritime future of our country, to maintain an invincible guard in the mouth of the vistula, to increase continually achievements on sea and on shore and to defend and protect our brothers on the other side of the frontiers who are an integral part of our nation. So help us God."

The vistula as it empties into the Baltic runs through the center of Danzig. Similar ceremonies took place in all towns of Poland. In Gydnia the crowds shouted "We Want Danzig," and as Danzig Poles paraded enthusiasm mount-ed and the shouts changed to "We Will Take Danzig." Thirty Trains Bring Celebrants
Thirty special trains brought

visitors here from all Polish prov-inces for the ceremonies. More than 3,000 came from Danzig and than 3,000 came from Danzig and a large group of American Poles who arrived aboard the Polish liner Pilsudski also took part.

When shouts of "We Will Take Danzig" reached the ears of Vice Premier Kwiatkowski, he ordered

a hastening of a ceremony of re-leasing homing pigeons to carry a friendly message from Gydnia to all the towns of Poland. A huge case with several hun-dred birds was brought before the official group and Kwiatkowski released the pigeons.

The crowd was silent as the pigeons winged overhead.

Nicaraguan Canal Is Held Probable

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, June 29 (P)-President Anastasio Somoza leclared upon his return from his visit to the United States today that the long-discussed Nicaragua canal "will become a reality." "The San Juan river will be

canalized and the isthmus between Rivas and San Juan Del Sur will be opened for maritime traffic to rovide communication between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, Somoza added that a United

Somoza added that a United States mission was expected in Nicaragua July 15 to begin a survey of the proposed canal.

(President Roosevelt asked congress June 20 to make \$200,000 available for war department engineers to make an investigation and survey for a barge canal and highway across Nicaragua.

(Army engineers said the project contemplated was primarily for local navigation purposes.)

Thirty Days Hath June, but Only One Dollar Day

Thirty days bath June, and

Selected Deputy Parole Director



IRL S, McSHERRY

McSherry Named Parole Assistant

Finslay Names Salem Man to Deputy Position in Prison Setup

Fred S. Finsley, new state parole director, yesterday afternoon announced his first and principal appointment, that of Irl S. McSherry of Salam & his deputy. Identity of the parole office's four field men will not be made known un'il after July 4. he said. The deputy will assume his

McSherry served for one year on the old state parole board while he was private secretary to President Ignace Moscicki in a Governor A. W. Norblad in 1930. speech broadcast from Warsaw de- Since that time he has been a ea- member of the Capit: 1 City bind

The new deputy has been ac-"We swear to defend the eternal right of Poland to the Baltic and to protect the maritime future

partment. the World war, McSherry turned to Oregon to become ediphone-Register, a position he held for four years. Later he was employed by The Oregon Statesman as managing editor and in 1928 he moved to Tilla-

the Tillamook Headlight. At McMinnville McSherry Salem he has been a member of the planning and zoning commission for several years and of various civic bodies including the Salem community chest board of directors. McSherry was graduated from

high school at Milton-Freewater, attended Linfield college, did graduate work at the University of Oregon and received a mas-ter's degree at Columbia university, New York. Man Who Hunted

Spouse and Gun Gets Back Rifle

ALBANY, June 29-(P)-Edward Kesterson, Scio WPA worker, regained possession of his prized rifle today after trafling his wife and another man to eastern Oregon, Sheriff's Deputy Mike Southard said.

Kesterson obtained a lar, ceny warrant against his wife, but Southard failed to locate either Mrs. Kesterson or Ott

either Mrs. Kesterson or Ott Sankey, Kesterson took up the trail himself. He caught up with the pair—and the rifle— in eastern Oregon. Today, Justice of the Peace

Victor Olliver dismissed the charge against Mrs. Kesterson. Sankey pleaded guilty and was paroled to the sheriff in lieu of a 90-day jail sentence.

Ve Sax Warns Nazis Britain To Use Force

Rumors of Danzig Coup Over Weekend Heard in London

Secretary Asserts That England Will Keep all Pledges

LONDON, June 28-(P)-Foreign Secretary Lord Halifax in
a speech plainly meant for German ears declared tonight that
"in the event of further aggression we are resolved to use at
once the whole of our strength
in fulfillment of our pledges" to
Europe's smaller states.

The foreign secretary report-

The foreign secretary repeated again and again that Britain was prepared to meet force with force—on a day in which London heard many rumors of an impending mast coup in Danzig this weekend,

The warning also was voiced as diplomatic quarters close to the French government reported 600,000 German reservists had been called to the colors, while nazi party formations and German regulars were infiltrating into Danzig. The French press had printed widely a suggestion that a British-French-Polish

warning be given Germany. Halifax referred several times to the possibility that Britain's attitude might not be understood "elsewhere" and declared: "The threat of military force

is holding the world to ransom and our immediate task is to resist aggression. I want to emphasize that tonight with all the strength at my command so that Election of Officers Is tails immediately. Declares Germany Isolates Herself

Emphasizing Britain's great strides toward preparedness, Hali-ax at the same time countered German charges of "encircle-ment" by British alliance by de-claring Germany was isolating

"Germany is isolating herself and doing it most successfully and completely. She is solating herself from countries economically by her policy of autarchy (self sufficiency), politically by a policy that causes constant anxiety to other nations, and

culturally by her policy of racial-

mook to take over editorship of He said the longer this selfisolation continued the "inevitable consequences" were certain member of the city council. In to become "stronger and more marked." Lord Halifax asserted "the

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Noted Racer Dies In Midget Crash EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill., June 29 -(P)-Jimmy Snyder of Los Angeles, nationally known automo-

bile racing driver who finished second in this year's Decoration day classic at Indianapolis, was killed tonight in a midget autorace at the Cahokia, Ill., track

Death came to the daring 31-year-old speedster as his small white car plowed into an outer guard fence and rolled onto the track where it was smashed by another car. He died almost immediately. Snyder lost control of his ma-chine as he turned into the home

stretch on the twelfth lap of the 40-lap feature event. The accident occurred in full view of 4,000 spectators. Paul Armbruster of St. Louis, driver of the other car figuring in the smashup, was severely

Although he had been a competitor in the 500 mile grind at Indianapolis since 1935, last May 30 was the first time he finished. Mechanical trouble forced his withdrawal in previous races.



Abbot Thomas Meier, OSB, president of Mt. Angel college, who is host to the sessions of the National Benedictine Education

Monastic Session

Slated Tonight for Benedictines

MT. ANGEL, June 29.-The National Benedicting Education association will bring its conven tion here to a close tomorrow night with election of officers at

the final session. During today's session Father Sylvester Fangman, OSB, of St. Father Pascal Botz, OSB, of St. John's university, Minnesota, read

"The ideal institution of learnter said, "will always be one in which the students live their learning while learning to live." He maintained that "the teacher is the school," the material struc- 000 the \$1,735,000,000 voted by ture being comparatively unim-Father Lauer said that "Chris-

papers to the convention.

tian education takes in the whole aggregate of human life . . not with a view of reducing it in any way, but in order to elevate, regulate and perfect it in accordance "The monastic organism,

Father Pascal stated, "offers . . . a community of teachers and students not in mere juxtaposition, but organically . nited . . ." He declared the na ural and social sciences threaten to "swamp and destroy the scattered remnants of liberal courses" unless educators take a stiff mand in favor of the

Ex-Champ Is Rid Of Bad Appendix NEW YORK, June 29-(A)-

Jack Dempsey, former world's heavyweight boxing champion, underwent an emergency appen dicitis operation at Polyclinic hospital here tonight, He was taken ill yesterday, but his condition did not become alarming until late this afternoon. Dr. Alfred Lilienfeld was called to the Dempsey home and ordered the former prizefighter rushed to the hospital. That was about 7 p.m. (EST) and the operation was completed by shortly after 9 p.m. Friends said he had been troubled for several years with the sickness but refreed medical He was too ill to attend the Louis-Galento championship

Tillamook Fliers Injured in Crash

fight last night.

TILLAMOOK, Ore., June 29— (P)-Winslow Stillwell, 20, and Harry Sherman, 25, both of Tilla-mook, were seriously injured to-day when their airplane stalled at 400 feet and crashed on the John

Final Vote to Be Taken

Relief Conferees Hurry to Whip Measure up Before Saturday

Goes Into Bill

On Neutrality

on Neutrality Bill

During Today

WASHINGTON, June 28-(P)-After a session lasting nearly 13 hours, the house just before midnight tonight postponed until tomorrow a final vote on the neutrality revision bill, to which an arms embargo provision had been tentatively added.

The arms embargo provision was a setback for the administration which desired to knock such a section out of the existing neu-

trality statute.

The only other importan changes made by the house in the administration measure would give congress as well as the president, authority to declare that a state of war exists and would eliminate a section permitting the president to prevent American ships from entering combat sones.

WASHINGTON, June 29-(AP) Negotiators for the senate and house reached an agreement tonight on a bill carrying some \$1,-Is Nearing Close 700,000,000 for relief for the fis-

mittee, which was appointed to men who for two weeks had iron out differences between the trailed him through the wilds of two chambers, asserted that they had pledged themselves not to talk publicly about their session until the conference report is sent to senate and house for final ratifieation tomorrow ..

Conferees Work Against Time
The conferees had been working against time so that the bill tivities with the exhaustion of cur-

Before tonight's session, mem bers of the conference committee ing on our levels, "Father Sylves- had conceded that some points of difference would prove highly con-

rent funds Friday night.

the house, making a grand total The woodsmen pressed him of \$1, 808,800,000. The increases closely he could do nothing were for the farm security adminnational youth administration and the public health service. Senator Adams (D-Colo), chairman of the senate subcommittee

on relief appropriations, predicted that the increases could be cleared up by splitting the difference. But a senate amendment requiring payment of prevailing wages, another restoring funds for the federal theatre project, and various changes in the administration of relief might be more difficult of adjustment, Adams said. House in Favor Of 8-Man Board

The house had voted to set up a three-man, bi-partisan board to administer relief in place of the present one-man board. The senate voted to adhere to one-man rule. The latter chamber also eliminated a house provision under which \$125,000,000 of the relief funds would have been earmarked for the public works administra-It was generally believed the

two houses would work out some form of requirement for local contributions to relief. The senate specified that 25 per cent of all the money to be spent in each state must come from non-federal The WPA announced today that

all its projects would be shut down from July 1 to July 4, inclusive, because of uncertainties about the relief appropriation.
About 2,500,000 workers will be affected. Time lost may be made up later this month, it was said.

Arms Embargo Japanese Troops Lock British
Citizens in Tientsin District



spanese with fixed bayonet is pictured on duty at the gate of Tientsin's British concession, preventing any of the city's 800,000 Chinese from taking refuge in the blockaded area, Part of a large Chinese throng is seen in the background. On duty with the sentry is a Chinese traffice policeman pressed into service by the Japanese. These photos are the first to arrive in the US since the Tientsin blockade.—(IIN).

Fugitive Is Slain

Abbot Acts Host To Benedictines Conferees Reach Relief Accord

to Launch Boat in

CABLE, Wis., June 29 .- (AP)-Bullets from veteran woodsmen's cal year starting Saturday, but hard-shooting deer rifles killed of the Oregon County School Sup-declined to divulge any of its detwo deputy sheriffs made a last closing session of their annual mad attempt to escape from posse-

aid during his spectacular flight. Today's shooting was in sharp contrast to the gunfight which

Although Olson carried the pi debate, had increased by \$73,300,- tol he took from Johnson's body. he fell today without firing a shot. closely he could do nothing but run. They dropped him in the waistration, farm tenancy loans, the ter, four bullets in his body, as he frantically tried to launch a boat and flee across Lake Namakagon,

The odor of tobacco smoke le to the fugitive's undoing. He stole into the farm home of Wheatley Anderson late yesterday, cooked food, changed clothing and smoked several cigarets. Members of the Anderson family noticed the smell of smoke

trip. They notified the authori-(TTurn to page 2, col 8) Chief Won't 'Low

Cracklin' in Here Firecracker firing in the city of Salem is unlawful except on July 4, warns Police Chief Frank Minto, and by proclama-

effects until July 1. Only in the downtown business district will it be illegal to set off firecrackers on Independence day itself, but until then firecracker firing any place within the city limits is taboo, according to Chief Minto.

By RON GEMMELL

Knighten to Lead **County Educators**

Session Here Disband After Elections

Wiley Knighten, Moro, Sherman county, was elected president

the minimum salary law to a year-ly basis and to provide for ap-prentice teachers. Continued ac-tive support of the teacher tenure and retirement legislation also was approved.

Promote adoption of a state equalization plan that is simple enough to be understandable to the lay person. Make the present school district reorganisation law a companion of

the equalisation fund plan. Increase the number of average daily attendance from 6 to 15 be-fore allowing a school district to receive regular apportionment of

school funds. Find a new source of revenue to replace the direct property tax.
The conference declared that a sales tax that would reduce the burden on real property would be advisable. Allow senate bill No. 251 which

(TTurn to page 2, col 3)

Fall Date Earliest Possible for Trial upon returning from a fishing

Neither the second trial of W. Y. Richardson nor the first of County Treasurer D. G. Drager on a charge of larceny of public money can possibly be held before September, Circuit Judge L. H. McMahan declared yesterday after conferring with Francis E. Marsh, assistant attorney general and prosecutor of the two cases

Judge McMahan said Marsh and Edwin Keech, hichardson's attorney, were going to go over certain issues of law in the case and also try and agree on a sat-isfactory trial date. The first Richardson trial ended in a 'hung" jury.

The cases will not be tried during the coming July term of court because farmers who might be drawn on the juries would be hindered in harvest work, Judge

put to him.

Dealers Shade Waits 2 to 1 In 12-Inning Softball Duel

Schoens vs. Rose City Platers
Softball's second largest season
crowd wasn't disappointed last
night at Sweetland, as Waits and
Square Deal locked horns in a 12iuning pitchers' battle before the Causey went down; Catcher Pete McCaffery's throw was there, but low; Shortstop Gribble's glove was there; the ball hit his glove doughty Dealers scored the run that gave them a 2 to 1 victory and maintained a slate that has been untarnished by defeat.

Out at Action Of Conference Fate of Measure Remains

Opponents Cry

Uncertain as Threat of Delay Looms

Sop Is Thrown to Silver Senators With Price Set at 70 Cents

WASHINGTON, June 29.—(F)— The president's power to devalue the dollar went back into the administration monetary bill te-night under circumstances which still left the fate of that bill un-

Stricken from the measure by coalition of hard money repub cans from the east and silver democrats, it was restored over the indignant protests of both factions—by the might of superfor administration voting strength on a senate-house conference

In addition, the administration forces removed from the bill a prohibition on future purchases of foreign silver and reduced, from 77.5 cents to 70 cents, the price of domestic silver written into the bill by the same castwest coalition.

Both Houses Must Ratify The conference report now will go to both houses for ratification. The measure must be passed by midnight tomorrow, or the \$2,tion fund and the devaluation powers, both of which are contin-ued by the measure as it now stands, will die automatically.

Consequently the groups affected, angered by the new development as well as by a verbal drubbing administered to them on Tuesday by President Roosevelt, were in an excellent position

Some legislators close to the sita-

ation thought that might be done. The conferee's decision, however, had the effect of giving the silver end of the coalition an in-crease of 5.36 cents in the silver price, as compared with the \$4.64 cents the treasury is now paying, and of leaving the republican end of the week's voting deal completely out in the cold.

Sop May Stop
Silver Crowd
It raised the question at once
whether the coalition would not stick together or be split apart by the sop thrown to the silverites, who, many think, could not assume the position of filibestering an immediate increase in the product of the silver mines of their states.

Senator Adams (D-Colo), a leader in the silver group and one of the conferees, was outright in his prediction that the bill would his prediction that the bill would not pass, but there was in his accompanying statement a small indication at least that it would not be blocked by the silver people.

"I am opposed to it," he asserted, indignantly as he left the conference room. "I think that the bill should be taken back to the

house for separate votes on the "Do you think there will be lengthy debate in the senate?"

"I do," he replied emphatically. "I think the bill will not pass, He went on to make it clear, however, that he, personall would form no part of any filibus ter, he would explain his position in ten minutes, he said, and then vote against the confer

"I had no coalition with any one," he answered, "I had no oc-(Turn to Page 26, Col. 1)

"Will the coalition stand toge

American School Ruined by Bombs

FOOCHOW, June 29-(P)-Japanese planes bombed and destroyed the American-owned Union Middle school, two miles west of Foochow, during a raid today which apparently signalled the opening of military peretions against the blockaded port.

Damage was estimated at \$50,000 when two missiles hit the large foreign-style building which was plainly marked with the American flag. An incendiary doughty Dealers scored the run that gave them a 2 to 1 victory and maintained a slate that has been untarnished by defeat.

The paying public p u s h e d farther and farther toward seats' edges as inning after inning of tense action unfolded under the arcs, and as Pitchers George Roth and Hurlin' Hank Singer stood

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Retiring Army Head Offers Plan for Defense Brigades

WASHINGTON, June 29.-(A')- General Craig submitted to Sec-On the eve of his retirement as retary Woodring at the close of the army's chief of staff, General nearly four years as professional Malin Craig recommended today that five "small, seasoned, hardhitting" army divisions be created to strike with lightning rapidity against any enemy attacking the western hemisphere. They would be infantry-artillery

They would be infantry-artillery divisions, and would be available for instant dispatch to seize or hold naval and air bases and to destroy enemy bases.

Four patrol divisions are available now for such purposes. To expand them to full peace-time strength and create a fifth, he recommended that 1,800 officers and 23,000 men be added to the army.

head of the army. Nearing the retirement age of 64, Craig will be succeeded to-morrow by Brigadier General George C. Marshall. In his final

annual report, covering the \$552,-000,000 arms expansion program

Naegeli ranch.

Cecil Hugh and Ward Jones,
Tillamook, witnessed the crash
to have arrived in the Saar area 23,000 men be added to the army.
These would be over and beyond the army expansion program already under way.

The recommendations were part of an "economical, properly belanced" defense plan which belanced" defense plan which belanced" defense plan which belanced belanced

By Trailing Posse Olson Shot as He Tried School Superintendents in

Dash to Freedom

trailed him through the wilds of northern Wisconsin.

As he lay dying, Olson conference here Thursday.

As he lay dying, Olson conference here Thursday.

Anne Sprague, Lake county, was elected vice-president, and Stella Quine, Rosebarg, as a retary.

Knighten succeeds J. A. Yeager of Umatilia county,

The committee of the county of of the co

precipitated the manhunt. Surrounded in Indian John Blue Sky's Bernard's college, Alabama; ing against time so that the bill shack two weeks ago, the dead-sharp father James Lauer, OSB, of St. Bede's college, Illinois, and prevent a suspension of relief activities with the exhaustion of current college. shack two weeks ago, the deadshot Olson barricaded himself and picked off Deputies Cary Johnson and Fred Scott of Hayward when they rushed the door. Re-loading

furiously, he exchanged shots with others in the party until they had exhausted their ammunition, then broke for the woods.

14 miles from Cable.

farm building. No Flashcracker

tion of the mayor it is illegal to sell the Fourth-of-July sound

French Observers Eve Nazi Armies

METZ, France, June 19-(P)French observers said tonight
that German troop movements
along the Rhine frontier were
becoming more active
They reported several infantry
regiments had arrived .t Kehl
and Karlsruhe. Other troop movements were said to have been
observed near Rastatt, Salsbach
and Baden.
Twenty thousand men from

passes Roth issued during the route. Weisner strode to the plate but was halted by Manager Bob Schwarts long enough to be given instructions to let Causey attempt