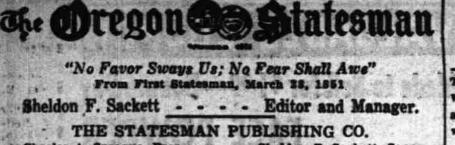
PAGE SIX



Charles A. Sprague, Pres. - - - Sheldon F. Sackett, Secy. • Member of the Associated Press clated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for public we dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited

# Reaching Imprisoned Minds

Raymond Clapper, who in our opinion has no peer at ashington for unprejudiced, penetrating political observa-on, makes much in a recent article of response received by the National Broadcasting company to its short-wave broadsts to other lands. When an important message is released estically such as the recent Roosevelt letter to Hitler and ssolini. NBC translates the document into other languages id at intervals repeats it via short-wave.

The mail response to NBC has been large, Clapper rerts. Even from censor-bidden Germany thousands of letters few rifles and horses for the head mailed and the comments of the listeners bespeak their ratitude for the "news."

It is encouraging to know that through the instrumenlity of the short-wave radio the barrier to free information Germany is being penetrated. The Gestapo may be harsh enforcing censorship but Hitler, with all his passion for oranization, cannot stop every reception set. A great nation tch as Germany, at one time noted for its high culture, canot forever be imprisoned in a vacuum of intellectual steril-

We recall the effectiveness at the time of the world war the pro-ally literature, dropped behind the lines in Gerany. Unquestionably it did much to speed the collapse of the iser and the formation of the republic in the interior breakaiser and the formation of the republic in the internation of the republic in the fall of 1918. Today, if the German and made pathetic by the des-pondency of the reached, if the force of facts can be permitd to work its alchemy on public consciousness, there is yet quoted in public by the commisope that Germany will not plunge the world into another sioners, subjected them to the

Be it forever remembered, whatever the nation, that the common people, the great mass of men and women, do not skinner spent days, and for ant war. They are the pawns of war. Theirs is the great sac- aught we know, weeks, in interrifice. The heart of humanity beats for peace. The short-wave preting Slacum's jargon speeches adio, even though its message be received by a small fraction of the population, is serving well if it breaks through the eloquent than the orations of all of intolerance, of hatred and false nationalism which Demosthenes or Cicero, and pedctatorships have built around the countries they hold in died them about the town. . . eir rapacious grasp.

### **Consulting Authorities**

"The medical profession is the source of medical inforation," said a speaker at a medical association meeting rently in New York. The remark was made in connection ith an attack upon laymen's control of health associations. six treaties was concluded infor-

The controversy is not pertinent to Salem and vicinity. nce our health organization, widely recognized for its effiency and community service, is directed by and cooperates to the superintendent (and all ally with the medical profession. But, applied in a wider superintendents) the power to nse, it does seem that the doctor "has something there."

In matters of health the physician ought to be consult-; in legal matters, the lawyer; in matters of religion, the Clackamas tribe of Indians, numinister; in matters of education, the teacher; in matters of bering 88 persons, 19 of whom conomics, the economist, and in matters of plumbing, the were men, giving them an annu-



The Chemekets Indiana 8-6-89 who were they? question answered: the reply, there was no such tribe found here: (Concluding from yesterday:)

Quoting Bancroft's writer further: "In May (1851), four other treaties were concluded:

"With the Luckiamute; Calapoolas, and Molalias, the territory thus secured to civilization comprising about half the Willamette valley.

"The upper and lower Molalias received \$42,000, payable in 20 annual installments, about a third to be in cash and the remainder in goods-with a present, on the ratification of the treaties, of a

"Like the Calapoolas, they

steadfastly refused to devote any portion of their annuities to educational purposes-THE GEN-ERAL SENTIMENT OF THESE WESTERN INDIANS THAT THEY HAD BUT LITTLE TIME TO LIVE, AND IT WAS USELESS TO TROUBLE THEMSELVES ABOUT EDUCATION: a sentiment not wholly Indian, since it kept Europe in darkness for a

thousand years."

There is a footnote in Bancroft's History here, reading: ridicule of the anti-administra-

tion journal (The Statesman), as for instance: 'In this city Judge while Gaines, swelling with consequence, pronounced them more This ridiculous farce made the actors the laughing-stock of the

boys, and even of the Indians."" That is a sample of the pioneer 'Oregon style" of journalism.

Quoting Bancroft further: About the time the last of the mation was received that congress had . . . abolished all special Indian commissions, and transferred

make treaties." Anson Dart, superintendent, in 1852 made a treaty with the

# The Lambeth Walk

to and the second second and the second of the second of the second of the

The OREGON STATESMAN, Salem, Oregon, Friday Morning, May 5, 1939

**Radio Programs** 

6:45-State of the Nation 7:00-Orchestra.



The justification that Hitler ad-vanced for the incorporation of Bohemia and Moravia into the extent but with the addition plains the ex-

many regions and provinces which have since been lost." This "First Reich" was the Holy treme nervous-Roman Empire, which was the ness of the Poles and their relucsuccessor to the pan-European empire of Charlemagne, and existed from the accession of Otto I, a tance to yield an inch on the pres-Saxon king, in the tenth century, until it was broken up by the Reent claims for a formation and the Renaissance! It settlement of Dansig and a was also built on a German-Rome road through the axis, a combination of remains of Corridor, Hit-

the Roman Imperium, which had e r's arguments keep kept alive by the church, and of German feudalism. Derothy Thompson (in the speech At a later point in the speech-

Well, the only time that Ger-many ruled the Occident was from

the tenth century to the sixteenth.

Of course, it was not "Germany"

that ruled, because this was before

the rise of nationalism. A German

king ruled over other princes in

And in that time "Germany"

ruled not only Bohemia and Mor-

Great Britain is to pass the argu-

revival of the Roman Empire com-

bined with the Holy Roman Em-

pire. Bring in Columbus and the

Spanish end of an axis, and he

A ........

In view of this announcement.

which has the merit of candor, the

Poles must know exactly where

If Hitler is trying to reconsti-

"Living space" is whatever Hit-

could claim North America!

they are next in line.

last Friday) were nine: 1. Bohemia and Moravia were in a part of it addressed to Great from the earliest times part of the Britain-he made this even clear-Reich or bound up with and suber: "The English people rule a ject to its sovereignty. 2. They belong to the "living great empire. Previously Germany had been a great empire. At one space" of Germany and to a nattime Germany ruled the Occident."

ural economic unit. 3. The crowded condition of this area demands the highest intensity of work, and consequently of order

4. The rights of Czech nationalism have been preserved. 5. In the course of migrations. Germanic tribes originally settled collaboration with the Popes. in this area but were pushed out

by alien Slavs. 6. From the economic view-point the independence of the avia and all the territories east of the Rhine but everything from Czech state was impossible, once Spain to Poland and from Hamburg to Rome. On this argument the Sudetenland was removed. 7. Czech culture was formed Hitler has as good a claim to rule

and moulded by German influen- France as to rule Czecho-Slovakia. ces. All that he has to do to include 8. Czecho-Slovakia was an arsenal for the Western powers and ment to Rome and demand the

a bridge between them and Bolshevik Russia. 9. The conquest was a recognition of historic necessity and economic exigency.

On the basis of these arguments not only is the total destruction of Poland also "justified" but these supplemented by other rathey stand on the assumption that tionalization of the speech, furnish an apology in advance for the conquest of everything east of the tute this "First Reich" he can Rhine and, within equal reason, claim most of Poland. for everything on the continent of

Europe. ler decides that it ought to be. In The Reich that Hitler is speak-"Mein Kampf" he speaks of a ing of now as having a historic contiguous empire of a quarter of claim to Bohemia and Moravia is a billion people, which means that not the German Reich but the he must take in more non-Ger-Austro-Hungarian Empire. He mans than there are inhabitants does not quibble with such trifles of the United States. as the fact that the Austro-Hungarian Empire was never in hised condition of the area demands tory a German national state, but the highest intensity of work, and was a dual monarchy held togeth- consequently of order." is an arer in a federation by a dynasty gument for making it all Nazi. and by the tradition of the Holy

Roman Empire.

What "rights of nationalism" means under Hitler we can learn It is, indeed, the Holy Roman from Bohemia and Moravia, where Empire, or even perhaps its pre- the Czechs are not "citizens" of decessor, the empire of Charle- the Reich but a sort of helot-submagne, that Hitler is claiming as ject; their national rights are con-

The argument that "the crowd-

KSLM-FRIDAY-1370 Kc. -Milkman's Serenade. -News. -Morning Meditations. 8:15—Haven of Rest. 8:45—News. 9:00—Pastor's Call. 9:15—Bargain a Minute. 9:45—Friendly Circle.

0:15-News. 0:15-News. 0:30-Morning Magazine. 0:45-Prof. R. Franklin Thompson. 1:00-Rubinoff and Violin. 1:15-True Story Dramas. 5-Value Parade,

12:30-Hillbilly Serenade. 12:45-Pauline Alpert, Pianist.

2:00-Curbstone Quis. 2:15-Trio. 2:15-Trie. 2:25-News. 2:30-Song Pictures. 2:45-Box Score Extrs. 3:00-Orchestrs. 3:00-ABC er NBC. 3:45-Plaza Trie. 4:00-Don't Forget. 4:80-NBC Jamboree. 5:00-Plantation Party. 5:30-Marian Miller. 5:45-Cowboy Rambler. 6:45-State of the Mailor

KOIN-FRIDAY-940 Ke.

8:15-Orchestra. 8:30-Baseball.

B:30—Baseball. 10:15—Orchestra. 11:00—Nowa. 11:15—Police Reports. 11:18—Organist.

6:15-Market Reports. 6:20-KOIN Klock.

6:20-KOIN Klock. 7:45-News. 8:00-Cellist. 8:15-Her Honor. 8:30-Helen Trent. 8:45-Gal Sunday. 9:00-Goldbergs. 9:15-Life Can Be Beautiful. 10:00-Big Sister. 10:15-Real Life Stories. 11:00-This and That. 11:45-News.

11:00-This and That. 11:45-News. 12:00-Kitty Kelly. 12:15-Myrt and Marge. 12:30-Hilltop House. 12:30-Statergood Baines. 1:00-Scattergood Baines. 1:15-Dr. Susan. 1:30-Singin' Sam. 1:45-Men Behind the Stars. 2:00-Fletcher Wiley. 2:15-Hello Again.

2:00-Fletcher Wiler. 2:15-Hello Again. 3:00-Newspaper of the Air. 4:00-First Nighter. 4:15-Howie Wing. 4:45-Let's Walts. 5:00-Orson Welles. 6:00-Grand Central Station. 6:30-Bipler. 7:00-Amos'n' Andy. 7:15-Lum and Abner. 7:30-Burns and Allen. 8:00-I Want a Divorce. 8:15-Leon F. Drews. 8:30-Sophie Tucker. 9:45-Fishing Bulletin. 10:00-Five Star Final. 10:15-Orchestra. 11:45-Black Chapel.

11:45-Black Chapel.

7:00-Viennese Ensemble. 7:15-Trail Blazers.

7:00-Viennese Ensemble. 7:15-Trail Blazers. 7:45-News. 8:05-Organist. 8:15-The O'Nellis. 8:30-Stars of Today. 8:59.40-Time Signal. 9:00-Margerous Roads. 9:45-Dr. Kate. 10:00-Betty & Bob. 10:15-Grimm's Daughter. 10:30-Valiant Lady. 10:45-Betty Crocker. 11:00-Mary Marlin. 11:15-Ma Perkins. 11:30-Pepper Young's Family. 11:45-Guiding Light. 12:15-Stells Dallas. 12:30-Vie and Bade. 12:45-Girl Alone. 1:00-Midatream. 1:15-Housebest Hannah. 1:30-Hollywood Flashes. 9:00-Phi Bets Kapps. 9:00-Phi Bets Kapps.

KGW-PRIDAY-620 Kc.

3:00-Orchestra. 3:15—Organist. 3:30—News. 3:45—Orchestra. -Orchestra. -Fashions in Harmony. -Stars of Today. -Walts Time. -Army Band. -Orchestra. -Jimmy Fidler. -District Attorney. -Champions. -Good Morning Tonight. -Death Valley Days. Circus. Orchestra. News Flashe 10:15-Sports Graphic. 10:30-Orchestra.

Yet in line with the slogan "every man his own phyiwe are accustomed to pass up the experts and consult sur own judgment, of which we have a good opinion. Human So seven tribes or bands of In-nature, in fact, makes men prone to resent superior, specialred knowledge and to ignore it whenever possible. When one I these problems enters the field of politics, it is left for poliicians to decide, and they proceed to decide it usually without the Calapooias, Tualatin branch ensulting the authorities. A member of the Oregon senate of the same "nation," Luckiaexpressed deep chagrin that the governor had accepted the pinion of the liquor commission, rather than that of the sene, in vetoing a bill relating to liquor control.

It may be argued that in the field of politics, democracy served, and that with respect to private matters, liberty is erved, by deciding matters independently of the experts' inion. But it is also true that other things being equal, the sest judgment is based upon the best information, and that refusal to consult the recognized authorities leaves vast room for the manipulations of the quack.

#### Leave Guam Alone

Decision of administration leaders in the senate in dropg the highly controversial question of fortifying the isnd of Guam is wise.

If such a step were a part of a proper defense program, he fact that Japan might regard it as provocative would be sequential. But the Guam proposal is weak per se. Of elf, the island is too small and too far removed even from rritory from which we are withdrawing to be worth defendg. A naval base on Guam thus could be used only for offenwe purposes, the effectiveness of which the island's natural equacies would seriously limit. Instead of strengthening national defense, fortifying Guam would weaken it since it would itself require more defending than its own fortifica-tions could supply against a major attack. The United States in any event is liquidating its eastern

aldings in the Philippines and preparing to withdraw. Inde-indence may not look so dear to the islands when the time proaches to fend with Japan alone but the bargain has been aled and the United States should not give the appearance rescinding it by fortifying an island even nearer to the orent than these soon to be released possessions.

## Los Angeles Still Troubled

Many years ago Upton Sinclair, then regarded as a dan-rous radical, wrote a book entitled "The Brass Check." It is an indictment of the newspapers of that day—but that is t our present concern. The title, he borrowed from a youth-l experience when he entered whole-heartedly into a "clean-campaign" in his home city. "The Brass Check" was a campaign" in his home city. "The Brass Check" was a nbol of the wages of vice. After the election, although the

TTEND WOODBURN TEA FFERSON-Members of the

ity of \$2500 for 10 years, \$500 1 in money and the remainder in food and clothing.

squaws.

and fish and game.

5 5 5

great boat builders and

class oarsmen and sailors.

1:00-Interesting Facts. 1:15-Muse and Music. 1:15-Muse and Music. 1:20-Marion County Health Talks. 2:00-U. S. Navy Talk. 2:15-WOR Symphony. 2:45-Radio Campus. 3:00-Feminine Fancies. 3:45-Fulton Lewis, Jr. 4:00-So This Is Radio. 4:30-Down the Ages. 5:00-Organalities. 5:30-Buck Rogers. 5:45-Dinner Hour Melodies. 6:45-Tonight's Headlines. 7:30-Lone Ranger. 8:00-News. . . States government. The tribes or bands were: - Santiam band of mutes, Calapooias, Molalias, up-per branch of the same, and the Clackamas tribe.

7:30—Lone Ranger. 8:00—News. 8:30—Freddy Nagel's Orch. 8:45—Musical Salute. 9:00—Newspaper of the Air. 9:30—Hancock Ensemble. 0:300—Phil Harris Orch. 0:300—Phil Harris Orch. 11:00—The Squires. 11:15—Jim Walsh's Orch. 11:30—Skinnay Ennis' Orch. 11:45—Just Before Midnight. These Willamette valley tribes were low class Indians. The reader has just noted that they did not want teachers, education; life was short-so what was the use? They did not want farming tools or other tools, because they meant work. They did not want work; at least the males did not.

•

KOAC-FRIDAY-550 Kc. 9:00-Today's Programs. 9:08-Homemakers' Hour. 0:15-Story Hour for Adulta. 10:55-School of the Air. Work was for the females; their

They had no houses, and their 12:00-News. 12:15-Farm Hour. tents were poor or nil, and their clothing s c a n t . or stark naked-They lived under trees, on roots and berries and other wild fruits.

12115—Farm nour. 1:15—Variety. 2:00—Club Womn's Half Hour. 2:00—Guard Your Health. 3:15—Facts and Affairs. 3:45—Monitor Views the News. 4:00—Symphonic Half Hour. 4:30—Stories for Boys and Girls. 5:00—On the Campuses. 5:45—Vespers. 6:15—News. They were lower in physical and mental qualities than the

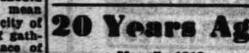
5:45-Vespers. 6:15-News. 6:30-Farm Hour. 7:30-Interviews. 9:00-OSO Round Table. 9:30-Use of Oregon Woods. 9:45-Living Cells. plains Indians east of the Cascades, who had to hustle to keep alive, especially in winter time. They were lower than the Oregon coast Indians, who were

KEX-PRIDAY-1180 Kc. 6:30-Musical Clock, 7:00-Family Attar Hour, 7:30-Financial Service, high 7:45-

Astor men, in 1811-12 and -Charlie Marshall, 1143-Charlie Marmail, 8:00-Dr. Brock. 8:20-Farm and Home. 9:15-Agriculture Today. 9:30-Patty Jean. 9:45-Swingtime Tric. 10:00-Harrington's Music. after, found them hunting with bows and arrows, luring deer by imitating those animals. They found them great thieves. They refused to allow them near their Nows. Home Institute. orts in considerable numbers; obliged them to make their camps Current Events several hundred feet away.

11:00-Current Events. 11:15-Little Boy Blue. 11:30-Navy Band. 12:00-Soil Doctor. 12:15-Crgan Concert. 12:25-Market Reports. 12:80-News. 12:45-Dept. Agriculture. 1:00-Quiet Hour. 1:45-Vaughn deLesth. The seven tribes and bands who sold the Willamette valley were

Public ownership of water servdecide whether the city shall en-



# School Nominates 1939-40 Officers

DALLAS-Nominations for student body officers at Dallas high school were made this week by the executive council. Election of officers will be held May 17.

The nominees: President, Betty Smith, Don Low and Ty Brown; vice-president, David Waite, Flor ence Elliott and Robert Woods; secretary, Doris Holmes, Magdalene Strickwerds and Esther Schroeder; treasurer, June Dunn

and Clark Robb. Editor of "Periscope," Thomas Riggs and Jean Howard; manager of "Periscope," Raymond Dick, Mary Margaret Livesay and Dean Enstad; sergeant-at-arms, Lloyd Jackson, Jay Hyde and Guy Dickey; song queen, Bonnie Grow, Cathryn Rohrs and Dorothy Wiebe; yell leader, Junior Rowell, Dick Hartman and Juane Jones. Other candidates may be nom-inated by petition of 10 per cent of the students.

# **OCE** Organizations Vote New Members

MONMOUTH-Collecto Coeds, a service organization with women members which promotes interest in athletics on the campus of OCE. voted four new members into the club: Cleo Carothers, Hubbard; Juanita Harrington, St. Helens; Marjorie Jenson, Astoria; and Mildred Thomas, Portland. For-mal initiation was held May 2. Staff and Key, women's organization on the OCE campus, voted in four new members: Maxine Bailey, Noti; Mildred Jensen, Milwaukie; Vers Pissalato, The Dalles; Virginia Craven, Monmouth.

the unit for his coming empire.

For how else can one interpret the following remarkable state-Parliamen ment: "The present Greater Reich contains no territory that was not contains no territory that was not without a shred of historical truth. from earliest history part of this Nobody knows who the "Boii" Reich or subject to its sovereignty.

siderably less than they had under the Austro-Hungarian Empire, where they had their own

The fifth argument is a honey, (Turn to Page 11)

"We feel that there is only one way that OUR problem can be solved and that is by progressive industries opening their doors to us -and industries cannot open their doors unless YOU will realize the importance of buying their products. This cooperation will not only benefit youth but ALL-young and old alike."

> ...says Bruce Ewen

Representing the Youth of the Columbia Empire

11 15

UMBIA FMPIRI

PRODUCTS

**'IS IT A PRODUCT OF THE COLUMBIA EMPIRE?** 



many thousands of years ago? 10 Years Ago