

Chancellor Hitler, suffering from a sold but nevertheless giving the impression he was enjoying himself, is shown as he replied in a two-hour, 17-minute speech before the reichstag to President Roosevelt's peace plea. Behind him is Field Marshal Hermann Goering, presiding. Hitler conditionally accepted Roosevelt's proposal, but scrapped treaties with Poland and England. This picture was sent by radio from Berlin to New York.



Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh (left) is shown as she started by automo-bile from the French line pier in New York for Englewood, N. J., and the ancestral home of the Morrow family after her arrival in New York from France with her sons, Jon (center), 6, and Land, 28 months, in the arms of a nurse (right). Col. Lindbergh had been called home to make a survey for the army air corps.—AP Tele-



Reporters flocked around Senator Key Pittman (D-Nev), chairman and other members of the senate foreign relations committee for comments on the speech by Chancellor Hitler in reply to President Roosevelt's peace proposals. Seated at the table are Senator Pittman (left) and Sen. Hiram W. Johnson (R-Calif). Some legislators were disappointed at the tone of Hitler's answer; others called the speech "blustering" and "bluffing."—AP Telemat.



School Trends "Law and Order" Issue Labor Trouble Free City Believed Are Discussed Beat State Democrats Plagues State At Conference In 1938, Martin Says On 3 Fronts

Fiery Ex-Governor, Speaking at Young Democratic Convention, Says Party Was Given Proper Rebuke by Voters

Governor, Dr. Almack Are party "forgot the issue in the 1938 election was law and or-Board Also Asked to der and the people of Oregon gave our party proper rebuke," former Governor Charles H. Martin told the eighth annual state convention of young democrats tonight. The fiery retired army major-general accused his audi-

nce of not seeing the issue.

the penitentiary."

stubbed our toes."

"The people of Oregon even

voted this labor regulation bill to

head off gangsters and racket-

Martin challenged the party to

acter and principle" in public af-

Oregon democrats made by Phil-

New Dock Dispute

At San Francisco

Workers Charge "Spies" in

Service: Morse Asked

to Come South

EAN FRANCISCO, April 29-

AP)-A new San Francisco water-

front dispute, involving charges

employes were hiring "labor

spies," brought CIO longshore-

men and their employers close to

The employers denied the un-

ion charges and telegraphed a

request to the official port arbi-

trator to come here from Orefon

Monday to seek a solution in or-

der that "a needless interruption

Harry Bridges, district pres-

ident of the longshoremen, said

the employers walked out of a

meeting of the labor relations

committee when the union tried

to introduce into the minutes a

statement that hiring of labor

spies by employers was a viola-

tion of the working agreements.

"By their behavior, virtually

amounting to suspension of all

relationshiups with the longshore

union, the employers are rapid-

EUGENE, April 29-(P)-Wayne

of commerce be avoided."

an open breach today.

Weather Forced Sprague that the educational sys-tem ought to lead, rather than follow the development of de-Soviets to Land eers," he added, charging that Oregon's electorate was "afraid of the party that

Follow Democracy's

Advance, Advised

Speakers at College's

Annual Gathering

MONMOUTH, April 29-A sug-

gestion by Governor Charles A.

mocracy, was one of many high-

public schools have followed the

program of democracy rather

than preceded it," the governor

pointed out. "In medieval tim s, universities had fine systems of

teaching metaphysics and philos-

ophy, but they did not teach de-

mocracy. Germany and Japan

have a low percentage of illit-

eracy but their methods of ed-

ucation have not taught democ-

reliance on mere intelligence. Feelings have quite as much in-

not full agreement among edu-

"There is," he said, "a re-

turned emphasis on fundamen-

tals; those subjects long known

as basic and fundamental; the

three Rs, eshics, morals, art and

3000 years." The trend toward

integration came about, he said,

chiefly to meet the needs of in-

ferior pupils, and is now being

subjected to critical examination.

It seems probable, Dr. Almack

education and the vocational ed-

ucation which is now meeting

with opposition from organized labor. He also observed a ten-

dency to base education upon the

"social education" which he

state superintendent of public in-

struction, Dr. John Francis Cra-

mer, Eugene city superintendent,

Miss Hefferman emphasized

the challenge of the economic

references to the effect that if

the United States used all its re-sources, there would be a suffi-

ciency for every citizen and each

family could have an income of

Dean Jewell, recalling that he

as an inspector charged with de-(Turn to Page 2, Col. 1)

Sunday Beer Closing Plan

content or meaning.

Economic Puzzle's

\$5.000 a year.

cators on this point.

energy in a cyclopaedia."

Comeback Says Almack

Fundamentals Make

of speakers.

lights at the Oregon College of Education's annual conference here today, in which objectives and methods of education were critically dissected by a number Motors Go Perfectly but Compass Freezes, out of Oxygen Supply "Education has been called the bulwark of democracy but the

NEW YORK, April 29 .- (AP)-Freezing of the plane's radio compass and exhaustion of the fliers' oxygen supply caused the two Soviet airmen en route from Moscow to New York to decide on a forced landing on Miscou island off New Brunswick, Canada, Soviet officials said tonight.

Constantine Oumansky, charge d'affaires of the Soviet embassy at Washington, announced at flight headquarters here that "We are apt to place too much Gen. Vladimir Kokkinaki, the pilot, in a telephone conversation

fluence on decisions as intelli-gence . . . There is no kinetic with him. General Kokkinaki called Oumansky from the Miscou island lighthouse. The charge d'affaires reported the pilot said he "did not Attacking the problem of ed- feel badly and that the doctor sent ucational trands from a some- from New York by plane found what similar viewpoint, Dr. John he seemed to have only a slight C. Almack, professor of educa-tion at Stantord unversity, operator-navigator, Major Mikhail pointed to an apparent uncer- Gordienko, was unhurt.

tainty at present at to objectives ... "He said that flying between and after mentioning Herbert Labrador and St. Lawrence bay he Spencer's theory of cycles, in-ferred that the tendency toward 000 feet and climbed to this ecnsolidation of the curriculum, level," Oumansky said. "He had observable since 1850, had recontinuous strong winds. The temversed itself and that the presperature at that time was minus ent trend was to differentiation, 48 degrees centigrade (minus 55.4 though he admitted there was fahrenheit).

"The radio compass was frozen and the oxygen supply was exhausted and in spite of the fact the motors were performing perfectly and he still had 900 kilograms of gasoline, he considered it unadvisable to continue and demusic which can be traced back cided to land."

Pacific Highway **Meet Comes Here**

said, that the present high school system will be converted into a four-year technical institution, differentiating between technical important Session of new Association Is Slated Friday in Capital

EUGENE, April 29.—(P)—Salem will play host to the newly organized Oregon Pacific Highway association Friday night when the needs of the home, to emphasize individual education rather than called an abstraction without group will gather for a most important meeting, Carl Rynearson. manager, announced from his Eu-In the symposium which fol-lowed Dr. Almack's talk, others participating were Miss Helen gene headquarters tonight.

Two men, both with years of ex-Hefferman of California, Dean Jewell of the University of Ore-gon, Dr. Ralph Parr of Oregon State college and Rex Putnam, perience as managers of highly successful tourist and travel organization, entitling them to speak with authority on problems common to most highway associations, will appear on the program. Mr. Rynearson said.

Clyde Edmondson, general manager of the Redwood Empire association, and Tom L. Stanley manager of the Shasta-Cascade Wonderland association, have both accepted invitations to speak. problem of distribution, quoting he revealed.

"From all indications," manager said, "this will be the largest and best meeting of the association yet held. Reservations are coming to our Eugene office we anticipate a highly successful earned his living for some years | meeting."

The session will open with (Turn to Page 2, Col. 4)

Methodists Unity Is Accomplished

KANSAS CITY, April 29 .- (AP)-Unification of the Methodist from all sections of the state and church was called an "accomplished fact" today by a majority of bishops of the three hitherto separate branches.

Their opinion was announced by Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam, of Omaha, as the prelates prepared to act jointly in a consecration service tomorrow.

The ceremony will install as bishops of the united church Dr. James H. Straughn, of Baltimore and Dr. John Calvin Broomfield, of Pittsburgh, elected this week as the first bishops in the 111-year history of the Methodist Protes-

Watching the service-more colorful than those previously held by the Methodist Episcopal church and Methodist Episcopal church, south—will be the 900 delegates who this week began working out

NLRB Calls Rehearings as Vote Challenged at Lumber Mills

End Fish Dispute; Ship Picketed

PORTLAND, Ore., April 29-(AP) On waterfront, fishing, dock and sawmill, labor troubles plagued Oregon anew tonight.

Foremost of the disputes was the party that stood behind 124 an inconclusive election yesterday indicted men, 77 of which went to at three of four sawmills, where the AFL and CIO are battling for representation of employes in bargaining with their bosses.

bar those "who would enter your Because of votes challenged at houses with knives and guns," and three mills, the national labor repleaded for party unity to elimlations board, which supervised nate trouble-makers and radicals. the elections, found it necessary "Since 1934 we are making a normally republican state into a to start new hearings today. The men challenged were described as democratic one," he said, "but we supervisors rather than workers. Results will not be known for sev-The general damned "self-starting politicians and opportunists eral days and may force new elec-

and pleaded for a return to "char-The AFL won conclusively a the B. F. Johnson mill but trailed at the Eastern & Western and His speech topped an uneasy Jones mills by small margins banquet, stung by pointed jibes at while the vote at the Portland mill was a tie, 79-79. Votes at the lip Gallagher, Washington state these reasons were given by Brig. treasurer, who termed Oregon a Eastern & Western, Jones and conservative state "although the Portland were challenged. Back of majority party proffered alleg-(Turn to Page 2, Col. 2) the elections lay a dispute between the unions dating from 1937 when the NLRB originally gave jurisdiction to the CIO. Astoria Fish Industry

Disputes as Season Opens From the Astoria fishing docks came a request to the NLRB to take a hand in a price disagreement between fishermen and packers. Packers proposed prices of 13c. The stalemate threatened to run into the season opening Monday and fishermen asked the NLRB to determine if the packers

could pay more. Loading of the freighter Vermar at Portland with a shipment from a Carlton mill in dispute with CIO woodworkers was again halted when pickets blocked longshoremen. Ship agents threatened to invoke the state union-control

Salem's Building **Boom Is Unabated**

(Turn to Page 2, Col. 1)

New Dwellings in April Total 19, Are Worth \$53,495 Valuation

Salem's building boom continued unabated last month, with ly endangering San Francisco waterfront peace," Bridges as-\$53,495 worth of new dwellings given permits-bringing the total new dwelling construction for March and April of this year to 46 in number and \$124,000 in Unsuccessful Try Staged valuation.

L. Morse, dean of the Oregon law school and official arbiter Nineteen new dwelling permits for Pacific coast waterfront dis-putes, said tonight he had rewere written by the city building inspector's office last month, the ceived a bid to go to San Franaggregate valuation of which was cisco to conduct a labor hearing. nearly 50 per cent greater than University duties and a slight the \$36,625 worth of new dwellillness, he said, will not permit ings permitted in April of 1938. him to leave Eugene before Wed-In all, 91 permits with an aggrenesday night. He knew no degate valuation of \$69,259 were tails of the reported breach bewritten last month, six less permits tween the employers and workand \$13,616 in value less than

> Bank clearings, showing a less no loot. sensational rise, reached \$123,-145,308, about \$5,000,000 above

year ago.

Other monthly business figures available today showed flour whose description tallied almost shipments at 196,176 barrels, or 90,000 above March, lumber of 12,045,930 feet, a decrease of nearly 11,000,000 and wheat shipments of 1,911,888 bushels, slightly off from March.

Radio Fans Only Affected Here by Daylight Saving

NEW YORK, April 29 .- (AP) More than -30,000,000 people set their clocks one hour ahead to-

Next Upon Hitler's Versailles Breakup

Poland Speeds Defense on Borders; Drafts Firm Answer Against

Two big Camps Strengthen Positions; Mussolini Bolsters Military; Gafencu, Bonnet, "Agree"

(By The Associated Press)

Nazis declared the fuehrer's denunciation Friday of his non-aggression treaty with Poland eliminated contractual restraints against proceedings to bring the free city on the Baltic "back home to the reich."

amputated from Germany the 754-square mile Danzig area whose 400,000 population predominantly is German.

by Berlin against either Danzig or the Polish corridor, which ogives Warsaw an outlet to the sea by way of the free city.

Another World's Fair Open Today

New York Welcomes Navy, Crowds; President on Radio at 10:30

NEW YORK, April 29 - (A) -Stirred by the arrival of 28 vessels of the US navy's Atlantic 12c a pound for river-caught sal- nation prepared tonight for the what fascists considered a counter mon while the fishermen want opening of the biggest exposition move against the British-French the stelement the nation—and the world—has alliance. ever seen, the New York world's Hitler, watching closely for

Although thousands of visitors poured into town from all parts of the country the city's tradi- time to seek further consolidation tional throng was not noticeably augmented, but flags and bunting, full hotels and a festive air presaged the debut which fair officials expect, will draw a million people to the \$160,000,000 international extravaganza.

The fleet dominated the daybefore activities, attracting thousands to the waterfront as the vessels steamed majestically up the bay, beginning in the early morning, to anchor in the Hudson

A hundred newspaper publishers and advertising executives, here this week for the American Newpaper Publishers association's annual conclave, were guests of (Turn to Page 2, Col. 4)

Sweet Shop Yegg Strikes Portland

by Man Who Answers Descriptions Here

PORTLAND, April 29. - (AP)-A nervous robber who tried to hold up a candy store in the downtown district here on Broadway be tween Washington and Alder streets fled in fright about 3 p. m. when an employe he ordered into the 91 permits, valued at \$92,875, ing two girls to "stick 'em up," which were issued in April 1938. the man forced them into the the them into the them into the them into the them into the them PORTLAND, April 29 - (A) - and open the cash register. The Building permits in April totaled other started to call police and a \$735,730, more than \$100,000 customer came in. About that above March and about \$250,000 time, the robber decided it would greater than those of a year ago. be a good time to get out. He got

The robbery attempt, identical shops here, was made by a man exactly, according to a Portland police radio broadcast picked up by local police.

said could possibly be the man, her.

Losing Corridor to Sea

Danzig appeared on the European horizon today to be the next likely post-war score tagged by Adolf Hitler for a settlement.

Hitler long ago declared void the Versailles treaty which

Poland, however, must be reckoned with in any move

The Polish government was reported preparing a firm answer to Hitler's demands regarding Danzig and the corridor.

New defense precautions were ordered by Poland, whose borders with Germany already were guarded by a majority of the 1,-300,000 men she has under arms. The opposing Berlin-Rome and London-Paris camps, meanwhile, kept up feverish efforts to strengthen their respective posi-

Premier Mussolini announced

world reaction to his renunciation of the Polish accord and the 1935 naval treaty with Britain, found of friendship with Hungary, Germany's closest collaborator in central Europe.

Rumanian Foreign Minister Grigore Gafencu left Paris and headed for Rome after conferences which brought French expressions of gratification concerning Rumania's role in the alignment of European powers.

Gafencu and French Foreign Minister Bonnet found themselves in "perfect accord." but there was no indication whether the Rumanian envoy had agreed or even been asked to accept the London-Paris proposal for Soviet Russian aid to Rumania in case of war.

Britain concentrated her weekend diplomatic activity on smoothing the way for Russia's early entry into the French-British bloc. A cabinet session Monday will review Hitler's reichstag speech.

which London officials declared left the old world's difficulties just about where they were, In Washington Senator Norris (ind., Neb.) gave his support to States neutrality act to permit the sale of arms to belligerents on a

"cash and carry" basis.

This section of the present neutrality law, which requires that belligerent nations pay cash for supplies obtained from this country and transport them in foreign ships, expires at midnight Mon-

To Tell Murders

PHILADELPHIA, April 29-(AP) Herman Petrillo, doomed to the electric chair for the poison mur-der of Ferdinand Alfonsi, told detectives today he knows of 21 the Anderson and Maybelle candy murders committed to collect insurance. They said he promised the de

tails by Monday.

Meanwhile additional precautions were taken to guard a con-Local police, checking the fessed woman principal in the plot "morgue," found one picture that one of the women held up here shouting "witches" were chasing

Washington State Marriages Of 14 - Year - Olds Decried

PORTLAND, April 29 .- (P)-Par- | He said steps were being taken to ent-teacher groups, school authori-ties and juvenile officials demand-

annul the licenses. Two of the girls were disappointed to find

Denied; Parking Meters up Rumors that he intended to au- of Mayor W. W. Chadwick and thor a city ordinance that would Police Chief Frank Minto, it is exclose all beer dispensing business places in Salem on Sundays were vehemently denied by Alderman necessarily mean Salem will im Passage of the measure does not tant church.

nently denied by Alderman necessarily mean Salem will immediately procure parking meters, Alderman Laughlin said: "I as the ordinance is but an enabling have no plans to attempt to close act that clears the legal way for anything, and do not even know their installation when and if the what the existing city laws are in council decides to procure them.

what the existing city laws are in regard to beer pariors." He accompanied his de n is I with the statement that he was not the author of the bill, passed by the council two weeks ago, that closes into or vehicle show rooms and car lots on Sandays, but had introduced it by requests.

Up for consideration at Monday night's session of the city meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed out that meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed out that meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed out that meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed out that meters would be a distinct been to his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed out that meters would be a distinct been to his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed out that meters would be a distinct being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed to find any night's session of the city meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed to find any night's session of the city meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed to find any night's session of the city meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city. He pointed to find any night's session of the city meters would allow his department, being a needed means of revenue for the city washington of solution as placed to find any night's session of the city with the countrill have counted the meters would a provide the find may be obtained to find out that marriage did not exempt the fective at 2 a. m. tomorrow, in all or parts of 15 states.

It will continue until Sunday. September 24, at 2 a. m.

There will be state-wide observance in them from the computation of them from the countrill washington of supprinting to count in such city and p

Two trainmen and a truck driver met death at Bacoda, Wash, when a speeding Union Pacific passenger train collided with a heavily a speeding Union Pacific passenger train collided with a heavily and final reading.

The bodies of the engineer and firemen were removed from the wreckage of the locomoeur after the special traffic committee, and the track of the wreckage.—AP Telemat.

Telematic passenger train collided with a heavily and special education in Portland schools, said the girls of the special traffic committee, and that wild their connecticut. New York, Pennsylvania, Maine and Vernicute of the parking meter ordinance, which is scheduled for third ance, which is scheduled for third and special education in Portland schools, said the girls of the special traffic committee, and the would probably be able to grant his force an eight the special traffic committee, and that no efforts were where the collection of the parking meter ordinance, which is scheduled for third and final reading.

Introduced some months ago by their where king albert I died in a fall in 1934.

Turn to Page 2, Col. 2)

Tonnecticut, New York, Pennsylwho are now kept busy checking in the brother, Count Phiiwania, Maine and Connection, New York, Pennsylwania, Maine and Vilinois in the ordinance, which is scheduled for third and side to their death while mounts. Section of Indiana and Illinois in the ordinance, which is scheduled for third and special education in Portland schools, said the girls or their death while mounts of the sudy and special education in Portland schools, said the girls or their death while mounts of the sudy and special education in Portland schools, said the girls or their death while mounts or the sudy and special education in Portland schools, said the girls or their death while mounts or the special education in Portland schools, said the vanic, Maine and Connecticut. New York, Pennsylvania, Maine and Connecticut, New York, Pennsylv