## Hom FIrw stalesman，March 23， 1851

## Charles A．Spracue <br> $\qquad$ Editor and Publisher

 THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING CO．

## When the Oregon＂Pauper＇s Oath＂

When the Oregon legislature meets next week it is cer－
in that there will be renewed demand for liberalizing old tain assistance．As one evidenee，the Social Welfare society
agas arranged special programs for Sunday，the day before the has arranged special programs for Sunday，the day before th
legislature convenes，and Monday，the opening day，and i mars．Ing a special effort to insure the attendance of legisia pledged themselves to work for the removal of the＂pauper＇s out repeatedly that there is no such oath required．The Ore
gon law，like those of nearly all other states，provides that old age assistance be paid only to persons in need．It has also
been pointed out repeatedy that such a requirement is neces－
sary in order to obtain the federal match money sary in order to obtain the federal match money，but some
pension advocates and even some members of the 1937 legis－ The present plight of our neighbor state，Washington，
may perhaps serve to emphasize it．The Washington law was
amended so as to insure the maximum amount of assistance amended so as to insure the maximum amount of assistance ant was entitled to a pension despite the fact that she was b
ing cared for adequately by her children．On the strength this decision，the federal social security board ruled that a
matehing funds for old age assistance should be discontinue At present 40,000 persons in Washington are receiving
assistance averaging $\$ 22$ a month，half of which is paid by
the federal governiment．Unless the Washington legislature pay a similar pension to twice as many persons and receiv no help from the federal government．Thus the state＇s pen－
sion bill will be quadrupled A number of other states have attempted for the last several years to wink at or circumvent ford What tiberalizing of old age assistance Oregon can af－ some of live conties，are admittedly inadequate to provide a support．But in tackling the problem the legislature must keep
in mind－and it is well for the general public to understand
－that the old age assistance feature of the federal social se－ －that the old age assistance feature of the federal social se－ pedient to aid needy old persons until the permanent progra
should take over the load in its likewise imperect fashion．


The Tuskegee Institute Lynching Decrease
from year to year，reports，a further reeduction in lynchings only six persons siain by mobs which took the law into their
own hands．In 1937 there were eight lynehings．the same number as in 1936；in 1935 there were 20 ．The persons
lynched in 1988 were all negroes．Three of these were charged with murder，one with rape，one with making insulting re
marks to a woman and one with failing to completé payment on a funeral bill！
using armed of the law prevented to repel a mob in only one instance．Three Lynching has become in this country
problem of the south and of the negro race．The number o negligible；infinitesimal，it might be said，in comparison to ed or threatened lynchighways．But the number of attempt－ friction that prompts them still prevails．
The dictators，anxious to prove
States upon its mobs slayings，but ther haven＇t any case Thited is a yast difference between murder by a mob and murder by likewise the point of our shame；there seldom is any effort
to punish lynehers．But it is something，that we are ashamed．
It＇s 20 great compliment to Independence as a busy，
thriving town，that all that disturbence happened Monday
night on its main streets and nobody was injured．The truth is，however，that most of the Independence citizens who o dinarily would have been abroad on the streets at 8 o＇clock at
night，were cosily parked in Salem＇s armory，loyally prepared to beck their fistic pride in the main eve
＂Un－American activities hit in Dies report，＂＂Relief
funds found iverted for politics＂．＂Tongie Point turned
down．＂＂Insurgents drive against Barcelona．＂＂Seek to im－ peich Secretarg Perskinse，The headlines often sound like him－
tory inatend of pews．Butt＂Independence has cyclone＂－
A typorraphichl error in The Statesman＇s story of the capis in minuastice of the artists．With reference to the picture
of Grays ianding on the Columbla river，the story should have reend＂there was driftwood there in 1792，＂

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## Sage of Salem

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Salem Federal Savings \＆Loan Assm．

