EIGHTY-EIGHTH YEAR

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# New Oregon Statehouse Is Dedicated To Public Service at Formal Rites

## Martin Urges Citizens to Do **Duty to State**

Paying Taxes Not Sole Obligation, Governor Tells Hearers

#### Crowd of 1000 See Keys Given Martin by Head of Capitol Body

State officials and more than 1000 other citizens yesterday dedicated Oregons' new \$2,500,-000 capitol building, successor to the historic structure felled by fire April 25, 1935.

They dedicated the white marble product of the old capitol's ashes "to public service" and themselves "to active participation in the battle now being fought to preserve freedom and democracy," in the words of Governor Charles H. Martin, who was doubly honored in having the ceremonies take place on his 75th birthday and the 48th anniversary of his entering "the service of my God and my country." Martin Will Not

"Sit Idly By" The retired major general, a soldier still in bearing and mien, does not "intend to sit idly by and merely watch the march of progress," he told his listeners, in referring to his impending retirement from the governorship. He urged upon his hearers also to do more than pay taxes to their government and then sit by.

"No citizen has fulfilled his or her duty by merely paying taxes," the governor declared. "The obligation is much greater. The obligation can be fulfilled only by active participation in the affairs of the state and in selection of officers who will execute the laws for the benefit and protection of all, without fear or favor.

Opportunity Here "To Rout Enemy"

In Oregon "we have the opportunity right at hand," the chief a financial crisis threatening executive reminded, "to strike a valiant blow for the defense of democracy and against the forces of dissersion and disruption that now reek to attach themselves onto the body politic and gorge themselves on the tax dollars means for the benefit of all of us. We can rout the enemy from our midst by our vigorous and wholehearted participation in the affairs of the state, beginning with the November election."

added, the voters "can thrust reau of railway economics of the from our midst those whose programs and doctrines lead to class roads. warfare . . . Therefore, I ask of bolism of this great building. . . . "

pleasure" for hi olf and "our adequate earnings. ople" when he accepted the finished capitol from the capitol reconstruction commission, represented by Chairman John A. Mc-Lean of Eugene. In "presenting" the capitol Mr. McLean also clared. han led Governor Martin an engraved plaque bearing a symbolic gold key and the inscription, "The members of the state capitol reconstruction commission present this key in token of their respect

Cervanony Follows Pedicatory Talk

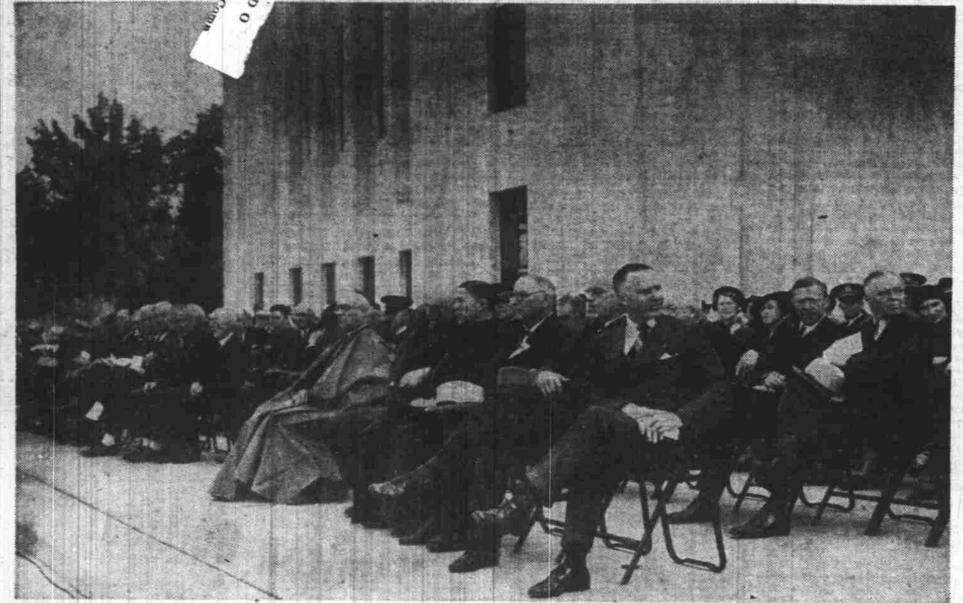
The presentation ceremony followed the dedicatory address by gloral PWA director, of a hope annual Illinois liars' contest. that the new building would prove. "kn inspiration." A statement of the progress of the three years and fi e months history of 200logy was occasioned by her the new capitol construction program was made by Judge Robert stuffed with pork sausage. For W. Sawyer, editor and publisher a joke, she modestly explained, of the Bend Bulletin and member of the reconstruction commission, place of a bud. who played a large part in supervising the art features of the

Prayers by the Rt. Rev. Ben jamin D. Dagwell, Episcopal bishop in Oregon, and the Rt. Rev. band made up of the 162nd and 186th infantry regiments of the Orgon national guard. State Officials

More than 40 state officials, in-Snell and State Treasurer Rufus was continuing. C. Holman, Attorney General I. H. Giles Troyer, who was serving door that was fastened only with speakers on the concrete plaza in passing a worthless check. Sl

platform for the ceremonies. Governor and Mrs. Martin later to bring him back. stood in a reception line formed The others were James Lynch Two auto thefts within a block of 315 eligible for appointment of the executive suite to receive Ferguson, indicted last Wednes- of the courthouse, reported this as women "coppers," the departthe greetings of hundreds of their day on a forgery charge; Walter morning, indicated the manner of ment announced today, one force sonstituents. The entire suite was Coones, indicated the same day for the men's flight from Dallas. One merly tripped in the follies, two secked with a profusion of flow- a previous escape from the coun- of the cars, however, was found danced with troupes noted for ers, sent to the governor in recog- ty jail; and William Love, serving three blocks away, with the keys their beauties and one once strut-





## Lawyer Charges Rail Conspiracy

Carriers Counter Charge With Testimony That Crisis Faced

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1-(P)-A labor lawyer's charge the proposed railway wage cut is part of a conspiracy to check recovery and discredit the administration was countered today by carrier testimony the roads face their very existence.

Both contentions were advanced before the special factfinding board appointed by President Roosevelt in an effort to avert a nation-wide rail strike.

Tom Davis, counsel for the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, said the 15 per cent wage reduction proposed by rail manning of a drive to "slash wages

in every industry in the nation. Davis was followed by Dr. J In that election, the governor H. Parmelee, director of the bu-Association of American Rail-

He said railways' predicament you all that you seriously ap- was due to "the continued sepreciate and understand the sym- vereness of the 1938 depression," following the seven lean the governor expressed "great years of reduced traffic and in-

"Impoverished railroads cannot provide the efficient, dependable transportation so sential to commerce and the national defense," Parmelee de-

#### Grafts Pig's Tail Onto Apple Tree, Or Says She Did

HERSCHER, III., Oct. 1-(A)-Mrs. Lena Clough of Peoria, III., is the first woman to graft a Leslie M. Scott of Portland, and pig's tail to an apple tree, she exprassion by C. C. Hockley, re- announced tonight-at the third

They gave her the first prize. Mrs. Clough's adventure into the joint fields of botany and family's love for baked apples she grafted the pig's tail in

"To my surprise next when picking some apples to Thursday. bake I found instead of cores the center was filled with a fine grade of sausage meat."

High officials of state and church assembled on the plaza in front \Q of Oregon's new \$2,500,000 marble capitol yesterday afternoon to assist in formally dedicating the building to public service. They included members of the state board of control, the state capitol the Rt. Rev. Benjamin D. Dagwell, D.D., Episcopal bishop of Ore

## Capitol Portrayed as Goal of Individualism

to American Expansion; Progressive State Measures Recalled

"This great house marks a goal of individualism, of the barn and hay, on which there kia on details for a plebiscite and local self-government, against the ever-recurring pressure was \$250 insurance, and had start- transfer of additional territory by of mass despotism," declared Leslie M. Scott, Portland, in

his address dedicating the new state capitol yesterday after-

# Football Triumph Scott added, and the state it represents "Is a monument to American expansion." "Born of progress," Oregon has fathered direct election of US

EUGENE, Ore., Oct. 1 .- (AP)-Tragedy marred Oregon's football victory tonight for Victor Reginato, varsity end, when his car struck and fatally injured Mrs. W. R. Hall, elderly Eugene woman, on a downtown street. Reginate, whose home is in Klamath Falls, was not held. District Attorney L. L. Ray said state police were investigating the acci-

Reginato's car also struck Mrs. Hall's husband but he was not Mrs. Hall suffered two broken gs as well as head and chest injuries and succumbed shortly

#### The Male of the Goat Is Far Scentlier Than His Wife, Says Mayor

after reaching a hospital.

PORTLAND, Oct. 1-(P)-Billy goats will be banished beyond Portland's city limits if Mayor Joeph K. Carson's recommendation is approved by the city council

The nannies will be spared, his honor having been informed the

# op in Oregon, and the Rt. Rev. Edward D. Howard, archbishop of Portland in Oregon, opened and eloyed the dedication exercises. Music was provided by the Willamette university glee club and a amette university glee club and a

four men who escaped from the tenced about a year ago for lar-Polk county jail last night or ear- ceny and later escaped. ly this morning, one was back in | The men forced the locks of the the custody of the law tonight cell block and fail corridor on the cluding Secretary of State Earl while a search for the other three second floor of the jall, went

Van Winkle, members of the su- a short sentence for a traffic law a night lock. preme court, the capitol commis- violation when he took French | The janitor was in the courtsion and the legislature, and their leave, was arrested in Kelso, house, of which the jail is an anwives, were grouped around the Wash, late today on a charge of nex, until 11 o'clock Friday night, speakers on the concrete plaza in passing a worthless check. Sher- and a public meeting was in profront of the capitol utilized as the iff T. B. Hooker and Deputy Wil- gress in the main building, so it looks as if the police department liams left immediately for Kelso was believed the men departed were going after the Miss Amer-

a short sentence for a traffic vio- | gone,

DALLAS, Ore., Oct. 1 .- Of the lation, Coones was previously sendownstafrs and escaped through a

sometime after 11 o'clock.

reconstruction commission, the state supreme court, the legislature, the military and, for the church, the Rt. Rev. Edward D. Howard, Roman Catholic archbishop of Portland in Oregon, and gon. Seated in front row, center, were Governor and Mrs. Charles H. Martin, with John A. McLean, capitol commission chairman, to the left, Bishop Howard, Leslie M. Scott, dedication speaker, and Bishop Dagwell immediately to the right in picture.

Leslie M. Scott Declares Building Is Monument flames that had already complete-

Its streamlined walls symbolize the climax of a westward

### o march that began centuries ago, Scott added, and the state it rep-

fathered direct election of US senators, originated the gasoline tax for highways, showed the way for failure to give right-ofway to to regulation of hours of labor a fire truck, sustained a cut eye for women, upheld the majesty and various minor bruises. His of the law and "proved for nearly a century a distinguished ex- senger, was bruised about the emplar of popular self-govern- back and chest. City first aid men ment," he recalled. Points to Names

Of State's Great After sketching the history of Oregon in terms of government, transportation, communication hearers' attention the 157 names of men and women inscribed on the friezes of the two legislative chambers, individuals he termed "yet . . . living symbols of the pride and power of a great state."

Government did not bring these people to Oregon, said Scott, but, "they brought government.

Sawyer Details Capitol Building

The careful steps by which Oregon acquired the new capitol were detailed by Judge Robert W. Sawyer on behalf of the capitol reconstruction commission. He explained the meaning of each bit of symbolic art decoration on and within the building and yet to be

unfinished paintings and sculptures will not be set in place before next June, Judge Sawyer said. The judge paid high tribute to Governor Martin for his part in the capitol program and also to other board of control members, to the committee that selected the design, to the architects, the PWA, the legislatures who authorized the program and to the

Part of the mural works will

arrive by January, other of the

#### NY Police Department Has Its Own Beauties

lea crown.

I ted on the burlesque stage.

# Fire Truck, Auto

Despite Collision Fire on Ray Farm Is Held to Haybarn

Although impeded by a collision with an automobile enroute, a city fire engine from the North Salem sub-station arrived at the Guy Ray farm, two miles north of the city limits on route seven, in time to save the Ray home from and painful complications." ly razed a barn and 10 tons of hay about 8:30 last night.

known origin, quickly consumed ed between Poland and Czechosloed in on a woodpile that stretched | October 10.) the 75 feet from the barn to the

All farm implements and a horse which was in the barn were saved. Ray, the owner, is widely known locally as trick rodeo per-

The city pumper collided with car driven by R. R. McCallister Count of Salmon "Born of progress," Oregon has of 667 North Front street at the intersection of Fairgrounds road and Capital street. McCallister, who was arrested by city police brother, Richard, who was a pasattended both

> State's 1st "War Bride" Will Be Mother-in-Law

PORTLAND, Oct. 1-(AP)-The son of Oregon's first "war bride," Frank R. Whetzel, will be married Monday to Dorothy Mae Breininger, Portland.

Whetzel's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Whetzel, were married March 30, 1917. Mrs. Whetzel was hailed as the state's first war

He who laughs last hasn't had the last laugh, that's the tale of this 'scope. Following Friday night's

pigskin party with the Pilots in Portland, "Spec" Keene took a load of his more bruised brawnies to the Salem General hospital. Having them well tinctured with iodine, the Bearcat mentor started for his car. It was gone, Puzzled, he telephoned his assistant, Howard "Butterball" Maple, asking the roly-poly one to come

"F'r gosh sakes, Spec, I can't come for you," replied Maple, "you have my car!" "What!" ejaculated Keene and took another peek where the car should have been. No

Yesterday he was relating the tale of the stolen auto to a bunch of the boys gathered about in Cliff Parker's sporting goods emporium, and it brought forth a peal of fiendish glee from Parker.

of humor.

You have no cause to laugh," admonished Keene, "your shotgun was in the back seat of that car." Maple's car had not yet been found last night. Neither had Parker's sense

# **Demands Met**

Czech Troops Evacuate Teschen Territories After Decision

Troops and Police Quit Egerland as German March in

PRAGUE, Oct. 1-(AP)-The capital of the Czechs and the Slovaks suddenly lost all militant fervor today as the nation began lop-ping off frontier zones on the north, the south and the west. It was a city of gloom and de-

Czechoslovak troops began evacuation of Teschen after the government "took this painful decision" to yield to Poland's ultimatum for immediate cession of part of that northern border zone, rich in coal and minerals and the home of a Polish minority of 100,000. Czechs Withdraw

From Krumau This decision was taken even while Czechoslovakia was fulfilling her reluctant promise to the four powers represented at Munich by withdrawing her proud fighting men from the area of Krumau, "zone No. 1," on the southwest, before Germany's steel-helmeted soldiers who began their appointed occupation today.

In Egerland, westernmost tip of the Sudetenland rim, Czechoslovak troops and police also began their peaceful retreat and left that hot spot of Sudeten German agitation in the days of the minority dispute in the hands of a hastily organized Sudeten local government.

Under the Munich accord the Czechoslovaks were not obliged to withdraw from that zone, largest of those ceded to Adolf Hitler, until Wednesday.

The official communique plaining the cession of Teschen is not satisfied. Hungary persists said the cabinet after detailed de- in the right of self-determination

circumstances resulting from the

decision at Munich" to accept Po-

land's ultimatum of September government took this painful decision in full accord with responsible persons of the political parties," the communique added. "It took it conscious of the fact that any other decision would have provoked nev

(A Polish communique issued in Warsaw said Teschen was to be occupied by Polish troops by 2 p.m. (5 a.m. PST) Sunday and The fire, starting from un- that agreement was to be arrang-

It was not wise to speak in a foreign language on the streets of Prague, so strong was the feeling of Czechoslovaks that they had been "betrayed" by their foreign friends.

# Over Dam Slacks

ASTORIA, Ore., Oct. 1-(AP)-To those fish experts who look with wary eye on Bonneville dam, that great structure had another question to answer today.

Although the fall season of silverside salmon opened two weeks ago in the lower Columbia river, Karlsbad buildings. the migration past the dam in the week from September 19 had been counted at only 129 fish. To questions of what has

happened to the run, some fisher- injured. men guessed that the leisurely migration of this species might account for the seeming absence of the salmon from spawning blamed the dam for obstructing the runs.

#### Robert Pound Pledges Kappa Sigma at State

CORVALLIS, Oct. 1-(A)-The rush period among fraternities at Oregon State college saw 62 State college's registration exmore freshmen pledged today, perts among them Robert Pound, Sa- when he became student No. High, Silverton, to Sigma Chi, thorities said would not be and Bill Patterson, Ashland, to reached. It was an all-time regis-

## Czech Capital Grey-Clad Germans Sad as Polish Make Sudeten Land New Part of Reich

Germany Looks Forward to More Gains; Return of Colonies May Be Next Step of Nazis

Britain May Have to Pay Desperately for Peace; Admiralty Lord Quits in "Distrust"

(By The Associated Press)

Grey-clad German legions began a bloodless conquest of Czechoslovakia's Sudetenland yesterday (Saturday)-Poland made ready to take over her slice of the dwindling

In Washington two democratic senators proposed that President Roosevelt call an international peace conference-And troubled Europe, calculating the enormous cost of its latest war scare, wondered what the future held.

Out of the upheaval of the past few weeks, Germany, who came through with most of her demands met, foresees oan eventual understanding with France, the return of colonies fulfillment of her long-cherished

dream of economic penetration of the Balkans. Britain, despite the doublebarrelled fruits of the Munich conference-partition of Czechoslovakia and the Hitler-Chamberlain declaration for peace-fig-

ures she will have to pay dearly for lasting peace. It already has cost her a cabinet resignation-Alfred Duff Cooper, first lord of the admiralty, quit yesterday in "distrust" ef

dissatisfaction with the Munich accord and the cabinet decided to Prime Minister Chamberlain's demand that Czechoslovakia new foreign policy. "start without delay" minority France sees soviet Russia on the outside looking in on Europe's "We are faced by the question councils and the possibility she whether to be satisfied with the herself might be dominated by Britain in a future four-power" Munich results or not," Imredi rule-by Britain, France, Italy

her war upon which hangs the

Anglo-Italian Easter accord and

resumption of friendly relations

These glances into the future,

however, were overshadowed for

the moment by the actual accom-

plishments of the Munich four-

While his troops launched the

progressive occupation of Sude-

tenland provided in the Munich

agreement Adolf Hitler returned

to a conqueror's welcome in Ber-

One-third of the first zone of

Sudeten areas ceded to Germany

by Czechoslovakia last night had

ing frontiers of greater Germany.

Further areas are to be occu-

been brought within the widen-

pation by German troops before

pled by Germany by October 10,

their boundaries to be fixed by

the five-power international com-

Czechoslovak troops, mean-

while, began evacuating Teschen

after the government reached a

'painful" decision to yield to

Poland's ultimatum for cession of

that boundary zone populated by

most of Czechoslovakia's 100,000

Popular demonstrations broke

loose in Warsaw when the gov-

ernment announced Czechoslova-

In Washington, democratic Sen-

ators Burke of Nebraska and

Lewis of Illinois proposed that

ternational conferences to effect

European trip, said Mr. Roose-

velt was the logical man to call

badly needed world economic

Lewis asserted the time was

at hand when the president should

summon all parties to the Ver-

sailles treaty to meet in this coun-

try and survey what that pact

had produced "in discontent, re-

faced the "morning after" fact

that the crisis had cost millions

Most European governments

Burke, just returned from a

lasting European peace.

mission supervising the cession.

power accord and Czechoslova-

with France.

Third of Sudeten

Now German

October 8

Polish minority.

volt and war."

and Germany. "Our answer is that Hungary liberations, was "constrained by and equal treatment of all nation-Soviet Russia sees the will of the masses trodden and Poland alities in Czechoslovakia.' the "next victim" of partition. The premier, however, did not To fascist Italy, the continent's disclose just how Hungary innext problem child is Spain and

> He appealed to the nation to be united and "ready for every even- question of making operative the The Hungarian press voiced the view that Poland and Hungary soon would have a common fron-

tended to accomplish this end.

**Hungarians Wish** 

More Territories

Premier Imredi Declares

Nation Unsatisfied

With Accord

BUDAPEST, Oct. 1 .- (AP)-Pre-

mier Bela Imredi today expressed

negotiations with Hungary.

said in a radio broadcast.

tier at the expense of Czechoslo-Newspapers said this could be accomplished if Czechoslovakia kia's capitulation to Poland. returned the territory inhabited by 800,000 Hungarians and permitted a plebiscite among Slovaks

## Report Terrorism In Sudeten Areas

for self-determination.

PRAGUE, Oct. 1-(P)-An em-ploye of the official Czechoslovak Three zones were left for occutourist office tonight reported Sudeten free corps members had started a reign of terror in the Karlsbad region of western Czechoslovakia which is to be ceded to

Declaring he had been forced to flee Karlsbad this afternoon, the tourist office employe said that the Sudetens had gained control of the famous Spa and that fleeing Czechoslovaks are being fired on by machine-guns mounted on

A traveler reported he ran into a machine-gun ambush outside the resort city which resulted in two out of six persons in his car being

East of Karlsbad Sudeten free corps men were reported to have derailed a train carrying refugees from Sudetenland into the interior grounds. Others in the past have of Czechoslovakia. A jammed switch caused the train to plow into the readbed.

#### Gordon Graber No. 4200 In OSC Registrar List

CORVALLIS, Oct. 1-(AP)-Gordon Graber, Salem, made Oregon all poor prophets today lem, to Kappa Sigma, Charles 4,200, a figure which the au-

#### of dollars. Placing millions of men under arms and other defensive 12 - Year Old Horse Navigates measures had put a severe strain on treaties, already burdened by Golden Gate and Wins Fodder

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 1-(A)- bridge and increased the distance. Blackie, stout hearted 12-year-old in record time today and won a

minutes and 15 seconds, better- sald the horse had no trouble in ing the record of "Buster" Olds, making the swim.

seconds. Blackie set out along a straight ed by paddling. line after he was lowered into the

After crossing the imaginary horse, swam more than a mile finish line, Blackie swam 15 minacross the Golden Gate entrance utes more before he stepped ashore. He puffed noisily and bared his teeth, while his ears He swam from Lime Point on stood straight back, but special he Marin county side to an imag- officer Al Girolo of the society for inary line off Fort Point in 23 prevention of cruelty to animals,

Olympic club distance swimming | Ritchie Roberts, owner of the He held on a cord attached to the Using a "dog 'paddle" stroke, horse's tail, but occasionally help-

Roberts said he made a dinner water by a boom and canvas sling. bet with William Kyne, of the Bas tide swung the animal under the "trimmings."

armaments. Demobilization progressed rapidly. Conservative Duff Cooper's res ignation sounded a discordant note in Britain's jubilation over settlement of the war crisis. It was expected to give the lead to a growing number of rebelli government supporters who share France received assurances of

French effort in spite of the Hitler-Chamberlain friendship declaration. A spokesman said Britain wet ride. maintained all her engager to aid France in the event of a conflict.

Moscow accepted calmly Caecheslovakia's capitulation to Poland's territorial demands. Authorita-

British fidelity to the Angle-

The water was calm until the Meadows race track. The horse tive quarters expressed belief the horse was about half way across will be the guest of honor tonight action did not involve the Russianthe % of a mile course. Then the at the banquet, where he will sink Czechoslovak mutual assistance waves got pretty rough when the his teeth into the hay and other pact since it involved no "unprevoked aggression."