# Unions Permit Unloading of Corn, Oregon

## Edward Leaves England Peace Pact Is

## Secret Flight **Follows Final** Radio Message

Is on One of Two Ships With Sealed Orders; George VI Rules

Millions Listen to Last Statement Explaining Abdication Reason

LONDON, Dec. 12 .- (Saturday) -(P)-Edward David Windsor of England sailed today into exile after bidding dramatic farewell to the empire he renounced for a

Twelve hours after becoming a private citizen, the former monarch dashed by automobile to Portsmouth where he embarked amid the greatest of secrecy. He sailed aboard either the admiralty yacht Enchantress or the

destroyer Wolfhound, which slipped from the harbor under sealed Because of the secrecy and the

darkness it was not immediately known on which of the two vessels Edward had embarked. The ex-ruler's destination was not announced but unconfirmed

reports circulated in Portsmouth he was bound for the Mediter-In the evening of Friday, the day when he ceased to be Brit-

farewell to the half billion people in the realm he once ruled-the realm now in the hands of his brother, King George VI. Millions Listen To Radio Address

Edward told the world he laid down the sceptor of his forefathers only because he could not carry on without "the woman I love"-the American-born, twicedivorced, Wallis Warfield Simp-

The greatest radio audience that ever listened to the words of one man, heard these words carried to the end of his former "dominions beyond the seas" the corners of the globe:

"You must believe me when I tell you that I have found it impossible to carry the heavy burden of responsibility and to discharge by duties as king as I would wish to do without the help and support of the woman I

"And I want you to know that the decision I have made has been mine and mine alone."

To the 495,000,000 subjects of the far-flung realm over which he reigned until but a few nours before, Edward David Windsor said slowly and clearly: "This was a thing I had

judge entirely for myself. "The other person most nearly concerned, has tried up to the last to persuade me to take a different course.

"I have made this, the most serious decision of my life, only upon the single thought of what would in the end be the best for

Denies Rift Between Himself and Baldwin

In a voice so slow and strong as the words he was speaking, the man who had been Britain's king pledged heartfelt allegiance to his younger brother, the new King George VI.

He sought to dispel for all time the last vestige of reports of bitterness between himself and Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin, the man who told his king he must not marry Mrs. Simpson and keep his crown

King and mother stood beside him as he spoke, The ministers of the crown and in particular Mr. Baldwin, the prime minister," he said de-liberately, "have always treated me with full consideration.

There has never been any constitutional difference between me and them, and between me and parliament." The voice of Edward, the man

broke only once during the brief address. That was when he spoke of her majesty, Queen Mother

"During these hard days," he said, "I have been comforted by her-(he caught his breath)her majesty, my mother, and by my family.

Introduced as "his royal highness Prince Edward" while the chimes of Big Ben, London, tolled the hour of 10 p. m. (5 p. m. EST) the man who had been king concluded with: "God save the king!"

#### Mrs. Simpson Listens In as **Edward Talks**

CANNES, France, Dec. 11 -(P)-The voice of former King Edward VIII spoke out of radio tonight in the Villa Lou Vici where the woman for whom he renounced his throne listened.

But secrecy surrounded the emotions of Wallis Warfield Simpson, for whom David Windsor's words to his empire held most meaning. The only direct information came from Lord Brownlow, the former king's gen-

tleman-in-waiting. "The king's voice," he said, "was heard at the villa as it was heard everywhere else. There is nothing furth-

er to say." Rumors spread through Cannes that Mrs. Simpson, on hearing the ex-king's tender reference to her as "the woman I fove," was overcome with emotion,

#### World Listens to Ex-King's Speech

in London; Many Here Tune In on Radio

LONDON, Dec. 11-(AP)-The last words of Edward's farewell to his empire fell tonight on hushed, spell-bound listeners. Not a murmur broke the si-

lence in thousands of groups. All London stopped to listen. People gathered wherever there was a radio, in streets, homes, theaters and pubs, to hear the last words of their abdicated

Women went in the streets when he mentioned "the woman I love.

Men squared their jaws when he mentioned George VI "has one blessing, enjoyed by so many of you and not bestowed on me-a happy home with his wife and children." Edward's full, clear words

were heard as those of an old friend baring his distressed heart Theater managers reported many of their audiences hurriedly left after the address with no taste for the rest of interrupted programs.

Hundreds, perhaps thousands of Salem people listened with almost as much interest as did British subjects, to the radio message of Edward Windsor following his abdication. He was heard with full clearness from Portland stations which brought the words from national hook-ups connected with the British broadcast

Listeners here remarked upon the evident sincerity of the former king in all of his statements. So generally did people in the northwest listen in, that telephone company employes remarked that there was almost a total cessation of calls during the period that Edward spoke.

#### Pinball Case Now **Under Advisement**

PORTLAND, ORE., (A)-Circuit Judge Crawford took under advisement today an in-Campbell and N. J. Arnold, Mar- the (poultry) producers." ion county, to restain state and county officials from seizing and confiscating slot machines. They claimed the machines constituted games of skill. Assistant Attorney General Moody charged they were gambling devices. It was indicated the case would

be given to the supreme court.

regardless of the circuit court

verdict, in order to set

## Bre on Crown Anegiance Cut U. S., Argentina, Brazil By Free State

No Actual Severance Is Planned Now: Edward Still King There

Ratification of Change Is Expected Today: Labor Defeated

DUBLIN, Irish Free State, Dec. 11-(A)-In the only land where tonight Edward VIII still was king, the Free State parliament pushed to final passage a bill abolishing the office of governor-general king's representative.

Thus, the Free State made itself in effect independent of Britain in the conduct of internal affairs although President Eamon de Valera made clear that there would be no break from the empire for the time being. De Valera planned to present to

the Dail tomorrow legislation rat-Spellbound Silence Noted ifying the accession of King George VI, but without that legislation tonight Edward still was technically king,

Henceforth, under the bill to be presented tomorrow, the British king's name will be used only in the conduct of foreign affairs of the Free State. Governor-General Expected to Sign

Governor-General Donal-Buckley was expected quickly to sign among the 21 American nations into law his own official "death in the event of: A.—A menace warrant" enacted by the Dail to- of peace to the American repubnight, passing to de Valera the (Turn to Page 2, Col. 4)

#### **Portland Seeking** To Obtain Relief

Carson Names Committee: Union Leader to Scan **Need of Corn Cargo** 

PORTLAND, Dec. 11-(P)-Charging that "thousands of our people are utterly unable to understand why the commerce of this port must continue to be blocked because people elsewhere cannot agree," Mayor Joseph K. Carson took steps to form a citizens committee tonight to act in the current tie-up.

The announcement came close on the heels of action of the joint union policy committee in San Francisco authorizing Portland longshoremen to unload a cargo of corn which Oregon poultry producers were reported threatening to move themselves,

Cliff Thurston, member of the Portland I.L.A. strike committee, said an investigation would be started to determine whether the corn is needed by poultrymen and that if such is decided, the cargo

will be unloaded. Thurston quoted State Director of Agriculture White as saying "there is enough corn available until the first of the year.' The committee member stress ed that "our dispute is with water front employers, not the farmers and ". . . . we have no dejunction suit brought by J. H. sire whatever to inconvenience

Named as chairman of the citizens' committee was former may of George Baker, now general manager of Columbia Empire In dustries Carson said Baker "could depend upon the city's fu.l cooperation" and that he could select his own committee.

The mayor said "I believe our court local people could amicably ad-up a just the whole matter if given an opportunity."

### George VI Starts His Work; Will Decide Edward's Title

LONDON, Dec. 11-(A)-King | tions in the new king's entourage George VI plunged quickly today into his new tasks of rulership by starting to put his house in

Officials of the royal house-hold streamed into "the palace with a number," 145 Piccadilly. to discuss with the monarch the changes necessary in his more pretentions new home, Bucking-

One of the visitors was the earl of Lancaster, who will be lord great chambertain in the The earl, whos is 69, married

include Sir Eric Mieville, who was private secretary to the duke of York, and Rear Admiral Sin Basil Brooke, comptroller of his household.

It has been taken for granted that since there is now a queen on the throne again, changes are bound to take place in the bache lor household of Edward VIII in

Buckingham palace.

The post of mistress of the robes, which was held by the duchess of Devonshire when Queen Mary was in Buckingham palace, is expected to be revived.

## **Quickly Signed** By 10 Nations PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 11-(AP) The Rev. Michael J. Early, president of the University of Port-

Take Lead; Strong Guarantee Given

Epochal Step Taken, Is View of Hull; All to Sign, Is Forecast

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 11 .- (AP)-Representatives of the United Brazil and Argentina signed a joint resolution for peace and security today, the most concrete action yet taken at the inter-American peace conference.

Several other nations-including Mexico, Guatemala and Nicaragua-added their signatures few minutes after the three great countries approved the consultative accord which resulted from secret conferences.

The signatures of Chile, Cuba, Peru and Uruguay, quickly following, increased the list of early assenters to 10. A separate repetition of the

1933 Montevideo convention on non-intervention was framed as part of the project. Strongest Guarantee Continent Ever Had

United States Secretary of State Cordell Hull declared the proposal conveyed "the strongest guarantees for peace that this continent ever had and affords an example to the countries of other continents."

He said it was "an epochal step. providing for conferences, collaboration and consultation lics from any source; B .- A menace to peace on this continent through inter-American wars; and C .- A menace from any war outside this continent that threatens the peace of the Americas."

Observers believed the plan may win the signatures of all the 21 republics represented at the conference tonight. Then it would go before the peace organization committee tomorrow and probably would be approved at a full session of the parley Tuesday. The peace and security proj-

ect would establish a consultative system in case of troubles between American republics, said Oswaldo Aranha, Brazilian bassador to Washington. Informed persons said the ma-

chinery proposed under the convention would not affect commitments of American members of the league.

#### **Electric Company** Will Pay Dividend

PORTLAND, ORE., Dec. 11-(P)-Officers of the Northwestern Electric company and the Pacific Power & Light company said today Christmas divivends stockholders would total

A year-end dividend of \$1.75 share on 7 per cent preferred stock, for a total of \$82,477 on 17,130 shares, was declared by Northwestern, and Pacific said its total distribution would be \$229,239 to 58,100 shares of 7 per cent and 10,585 shares of 6. About 9,000 persons will share in the disbursements.

#### Fields Is Chosen As First Citizen

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 11-(P)

The Portland realty board named as the city's "first citizen" of 1936 today Arthur Fields, 49-year-old native Portlander who headed the Portland Rose Festival and community chest campaign this year. He is in the automobile business. Fields formerly was president

of the Portland chamber of commerce, the Breakfast club, Hunt club, Portland Automobile Dealers' association and the Oregon Automobile dealers' association.

#### Cascade Locks Raises Ante on Land For King

CASCADE LOCKS, Dec. 11-(P) Last week the chamber of com-merce here offered King Edward VIII 46 acres of land if he would establish his summer residence here. Since his abdication, the chamber said it would raise the ante to 80 acres and a hotel.

Senator type visitor

Senator for forth Dakota spent a few minutes in Balem Priday conferring with Governor Charles H. Martin. They were close personal friends while in Washington. He was on his way to Eugene.

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Daniel Owen Church, 22, 325

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## Murphy Resigning As Pilots' Coach; **Big Timer Sought**

acceptance "with real regret" today of resignation of Eugene L "Gene" Murphy head football and baseball coach

who will enter private business Murphy, graduate of Notre Dame with which the Port-

"Gene" Murphy land school is affiliated, came here in 1926. His football team this year won three and lost four games. President Early indicated a No

tre Dame graduate would succeed Mentioned as in line for invita-

tions to Portland were names nationally prominent in football circles, lending weight to reports the university contemplated a new era of athletic expansion.

#### Directory Shows **Population Gains**

Publishers' Estimate For Salem 29,000, Close to Statesman Figures

Surveys conducted by R. L. Polk & Co., in connection with the new city directory to be issued soon, confirm studies made by The Statesman last month that indicated Salem had undergone a substantial growth in population since the 1930 federal The directory publishers will

list the city's population at 29,-000 people, C. H. Pearson of the Portland office reported yesterday. This figure represents a per cent increase over the official 1930 count. A growth of 2000 in the capital

ity's metropolitan district since 1935 also is estimated in the new directory. The 1935 estimate was 34,500. What is probably one of the most accurate indices of popula-

tion, the number of water services, was found in The Statesman's survey to suggest a 12.246 per cent gain, or a present population of 29,478. Including data on school census and electric power service customers, The Statesman found the average of the three to indicate

a 14.02 per cent increase in pop-

ulation, placing the count at 29,

#### Sam Yoder Heads Legion in County

STAYTON, Dec. 11 - Sam Yoder of Woodburn was elected president of the Marion county council of the American Legion at the meeting here tonight. Frank Walker of Mt. Angel was named vice president and Harry Wilson of Silverton secretarytreasurer.

The county Legion Auxiliary council elected Rose Butsch of Mt. Angel president, Myrtle Smith of Woodburn vice-president, Nellie Titus of Silverton secretarytreasurer and Elma Wilson of Salem sergeant - at - arms. Mrs. Bartlett of Salem was installing officer. The two groups united for a banquet and dance following their separate business meet-

A method of assisting, through the state service officer, in the claims of veterans for hospitalisation was approved and referred back to the various posts. Endorsement of the Boy Scout program in Cascade area was voted. The next meeting, February 12, will be in Silverton. Irl S. McSherry of Salem, who

one of the speakers tonight. Fishing Boat Is Found Empty, Tragedy Noted

will relinquish county council of-

fice for the first time since the

council was first organized, was

ASTORIA, ORE., Dec. 11-(P)-A fisheran hearing cries for help responded only to find an empty eat with the motor running and a hat floating on the water. Ja-cob Kesti, 52, apparently drowned when he fell overboard.

Two Charges Faced Edwin W. Otto, route six, was arrested here last night on charges of being drunk and forg-

## Coos Bay Plan Support Asked Of City Heads

Kuhn Interested, to Ask Aid of Local Groups **Upon Suggestion** 

Governor Martin Issues Warning Poultrymen May Take Action

Mayor V. E. Kuhn of Salem together with officials of other cities in Pacific coast states as well as state officials, was invited Friday night to get behind the "Coos Bay plan" for ending the maritime strike. In a telegram from the committee at Marshfield, Mayor Kuhn was urged to join in a united request to President Roosevelt, department of labor officials and others concerned, that this program be carried out to prevent continuation of the losses which the western states are suffering due to prolongation of the strike. "I am deeply interested and intend to take some steps toward recognition of this request, Mayor Kuhn said. "I will present it to a logical group of people whom I think capable of judging the best procedure."

Warning to Unions Issued by Martin A warning to labor unions that if they refuse to unload the 'Primero," now in Portland haroor with a cargo of corn, the Oregon poultry producers probably would, was contained in a telegram drafted jointly by Governor Charles H. Martin and Mayor Carson of Portland. The telegram was addressed

ment of labor, now in San Fran-When pressed for a copy of the telegram, Governor Martin

to Edward F. McGrady, repre

sentative of the federal depart-

"You better get some one else to release it. Maybe the mayor will come through. It was pretty Governor Martin later com

"We telegraphed McGrady that if the labor unions do not agree to unload the ship the poultry raisers may organize and march down in a body and unload it themselves. They need the corn and are impatient." The Oregon poultry producers, representing a large percentage of the egg poduction in the state, recently appealed to Governor Martin for ssistance. They said the poultry feed supply was exhausted and that immediate action was necessary to preserve the poultry

industry.
The "Primero" was said to be loaded with a large tonnage of corn from Argentina.

#### Stockyards Blaze Spreads Rapidly; **Buildings** in Path

CHICAGO, Dec. 12.-(Saturday)-(P)-Fire starting in a sheep barn of Armour and company quickly swept out of control in an area of two blocks early today at the stockyards. Driven by a brisk breeze the flames leaped to the southwest, destroying cattle pens and buildings and menacing Armour and company's large general garage. The adjoining elevated railroad structure was

threatened. The stockyards was the scene in 1934 of one of the most destructive fires in Chicago

ers, Dr. Floyd L. Utter, a member of the board, told the Sale m Credit association luncheon meet-

ing yesterday noon.
Utter with other members of

the board recently returned from

a visit to California, whose pris-

ons and parole system were stud-ied closely, and some of the rec-ommendations which will be pre-sented to the legislature are the

result of that study as well as part of the move for uniformity in parole laws over the country.

Lack of Uniformity

Sentences by Parole Board

Favored by Utter in Address

When the legislature meets | asked to make all crimes-excep

here next month, it will be asked those interfering with the habit-

to make a number of changes in the parole system, including "that we must not close the door

grant of power to the parole of hope to prisoners. He predict-board to fix sentence of prison- ed further that time will bring

## Prompt Action for Relief Taken Upon Warning by Martin

**Brites Accused by** 

Baker Claims Men Advised

on Awaking That Group

Were Law Officers

YREKA, Calif., Dec. 11.-(AP)-

Charles Baker, who fled from the

fight at Horse creek in which

three men were slain, told a jury

today how the mountain broth-

ers, John and Coke Brite, "riz up

The star prosecution witness

n the murder trial of the Brites

testified the brothers were sleep-

ing at their Horse creek camp

when he arrived with officers to

arrest them on an assault com-

Baker said Deputy Sheriff Mar-

tin Lange announced, as flash-

lights were turned on the blan-

kets under which the Brites lay:

'Hello, boys, are you asleep? We

are officers. You are under ar-

The witness, who had sworn to

the assault complaint against the

brothers, testified John Brite

lifted himself on one knee and

answered: "No - officer can ar-

In the fight that followed,

Baker told the jury, Lange, Con-

stable Joseph Clark and Fred

Seaborn, a vacationer from Val-

lejo, were shot and beaten to

the Brites fled into the Siskiyou

mountains and, after evading

posses for weeks, surrendered to

District Attorney James Davis on

a promise they would be protect-

CORVALLIS, Ore., Dec. 11-(A)
-Pictures valued at \$50, and

said to include 25 of the best Japanese prints loaned for a dis-

play, were stolen from the dis-

play room at Kidder hall on the

Oregon State college campus last

ed further that time will bring repeal of the habitual crimina

Other reforms which will be

man and appointment of the chairman and third member of

the board for a definite number of years instead of at pleasure of

the governor. The governor's sec-

retary will continue to sit as a member of the board, as under the state constitution the govern-

Reformation through suitable

work, supervision of parole

or has final power of parole,

Pictures on Display at

After the fight, last August 30,

a cursin' the law."

plaint.

death.

Definite Headway Toward Settlement of Marine Dispute Reported by **Lundeberg After Parley** 

Poultrymen's Needs to Be Decided by Columbia River Committee; One Killed in Drydock Riot

CAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 11—(AP)—A union leader said tonight "definite headway" is being made to settle the 43-day Pacific coast maritime walkout, and strike headquarters here gave permission for unloading cargo in Oregon where poultry growers had threatened to do it them-

Harry Lundeberg, secretary of the coast sailors union, announced the headway in peace efforts after his second conference today wth T. G. Plant, chairman of the committee representing offshore operators, who carry 65 per cent of the coast's cargo tonnage.

"We are just going over the ground generally, and I ofeel we are making definite headway." Lundeberg said. Plant did not comment, but the pair revealed they would meet Survivor of Fight again tomorrow to lay further groundwork for resumption of

negotiations. The joint strike policy committee here authorized the Columbia river strike group to unload strike-bound corn cargo in Portland after the Oregon governor, Charles H. Martin, reported poultry growers were threatening to march on the waterfront ar

move the feed themselves. "Our turkey growers and poultry men in general have suffered from the maritime strike and prospects of additional losses have aroused among them an in-tense hatred," Governor Martin telegraphed here to Assistant Labor Secretary Edward F. Mc-

Supply Is Reported Practically Exhausted He said he was informed Oregon corn was practically exhausted, and that the strike-bound supply, which consignees desired to unload under "full union conditions," would cover the short-

McGrady put the issue up to the joint strike committee, which soon after authorized handling the cargo if the Columbia river strike headquarters deemed Violence flared on another labor dispute front when one man

was killed and about 36 injured in a strike riot at a shipbuilding and drydock plant in Chester, Pa., scene of recent waterfront strike activity. The Lykes Brothers - Ripley Steamship company announced in

New Orleans it would attempt operation of its strike-bound ships with "replacement work-ers." Company Vice President S. P. Truman, said "We are now prepared to attempt to move our vessels in any way that is hu-manly possible."

#### ed from any lynching attempts. Stage Equipment **Nearly Complete** State College Pilfered

Equipping of the stage in the new Leslie junior high school au-ditorium will be completed next week, according to Superintendent Silas Gaiser. The school board is spending approximately \$1800 for velour and asbestor stage curtains and settings. Installation of theatre chairs on the auditorium balcony has

been finished. Varmint Hunting Profits MEDFORD, ORE., Dec. 11-(P)
-Vernon Hopkins found varmintkilling a profitable business the
past week. He collected \$210 in
bounties on hides of 50 coyotes
and 17 bobcats.



BUY CHRISTMAS

