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"No Favor Sway Us; No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851 THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING CO. CHARLES A. SPRAGUE . . . - - Editor-Manager

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SHELDON F. SACKETT - - - - Managing-L. T

Defenceless Columbia

THE Coos Bay Times is not alarmed as Astoria is over the prospect of an enemy fleet crossing the bar and shelling the city. Speaking of the recent military manouvers at the "defenceless" mouth of the Columbia the Times says:

"The people at Astoria have made Columbia river defense a community project and we have no thought that they will abahdon it. Nor will the national guardsmen, whose business it is to conjure up weird possibilities and with the imagination of a fiction writer, fight battles which never will occur.

The fact remains that the lower Columbia river is not in danger of invasion, that Astorians need not prepare to be refugees and that the United States will not be repaid for any millions she invests in defenses at the mouth of the Columbia."

Of course Marshfield is in a very different position than it would be accurate to say they Astoria. No great waterway makes a highway into the in- are all embraced in the change. terior. No city of 300,000 population is located 90 miles inland along the watercourse. In short the strategic imporland along the watercourse. In short the strategic impor-tance of Coos Bay is not to be compared with that of the Roosevelt. The Roosevelt manamouth of the Columbia.

At the same time the Times is correct in deprecating the possibility of attack off the Columbia in the present and prospective state of world affairs and the attainment of military mechanics. No fleet could successfully operate many thou- going to vote the Republican sand miles from its base and consolidate any victories. An ticket for the first time in my enemy airfleet would not be impeded by shore batteries at the river mouth because it could easily make some other en-intelligent people are against

Of course the military mind conjures hostiles behind every hazel bush, and the naval mind sees enemy ships steaming just off-shore. So it doesn't take much to get the people all jittery over the lack of defenses on the lower Columbia. The Statesman entertains no illusions about peace, but we can't get excited because the river mouth isn't heavily armed. Peacock spit is still there.

Meeting Competition

CHANCELLOR HUNTER served notice on the board of higher education Monday that Oregon would have to meet competition in order to retain members of its facilities in higher institutions. He referred to the fact that many had been attracted to other schools by offers of better compensation and that others would go if no increases were allowed them. Thereupon the board acted in some individual cases in order to retain their services.

Such piecemeal action contains an element of injustice against those of equal attainments who do not receive an increase. The board will have to act as soon as it can to make more complete restoration of salaries. The board of course has no funds of its own; which simply means the state must act to provide sufficient funds.

At the same time Oregon should not get panicky over loss of teachers. Greater occasion for concern would be the failure of any faculty members here to get calls elsewhere. That would be proof that our men and women were not wanted. It is something of a compliment to Oregon that other universities do find instructors and professors of high it practically every party element attainment whom they hope to lure away.

Oregon should realize two things: first, that it is not a wealthy state and so, in maintaining two major institutions, it cannot compete in salary offers with richer and larger in- that fact, coupled with the equally stitution in other states. Second, that a reasonable amount of change acts as a leaven in a university faculty. As a matter of justice, as well as because of competition, Oregon must move toward restoring faculty salaries; but the state of public and private wealth does set limits on expenditures here for even so worthy a purpose as higher education.

Slow Bombers; Swift Pursuers

OL. CHARLES A. LINDBERGH with Mrs. Lindbergh is , now on a trip to Germany, flying over from England where they are now domiciled. Col. Lindbergh broke his custom of refraining from speaking, and addressed the German aviators very frankly. The colonel evidently has the same abhorrence of war as his late father, who as congressman from Minnesota voted against our entrance into the not far from alarm. The effect world war. In his plain speech the world's most famous flier said that "we who are in aviation" have a responsibility to see that aircraft do not get out of hand, that these machines designed as instruments of peace do not become machines for the destruction of humanity.

Col. Lindbergh reemphasized his stand in a toast at the officers' casino of the Richtofen pursuit squadron, when he

"To bombers, may they fly slower; to pursuit planes, may they fly swifter." Overlooking the bad grammar, the world well may ap-

plaud the sentiment. His meaning was that the bombers as agents of destruction should be retarded; and that pursuit turn definitely against them, the planes, as wasps to beat back the bombers should be more effective. In short, use the aircraft for advancing and not destroying civilization.

It was a significant toast at an important gathering. Present were 28 officers of the new German air force. How seriously will air ministries in three continents heed the Lindbergh waining?

Inventors and machinists are working on air conditioning, trying to develop some plant adapted for economical installation in bomes and small businesses. If it can be perfected a vast market will Realization that it is one has emopen up, especially in the banana belt of the upper midwest where the mercury has been cracking over a hundred with painful regularity this summer. Probably they will get the device worked out in Landon speech of acceptance. time. We recall the first vacuum cleaning dutfit had a plant driven by a gas engine in the basement of the house, with pipes or tubes eading to different floors or rooms. It must have cost several hundred dollars. Now for forty or fifty dollars a person can buy a vacuum cleaner that does better work.

Judge Elmer Cook of West Salem isn't going to let District Judge Olson of Portland get ahead of him in laying on punishment which comes pertiously close to the "cruel and unusual." Olson sent a young chap to jail for 30 days for driving 60 miles an hour in mah county, although no immediate traffic menace was involved. Now Judge Cook claps a man in jail for three months and fines him \$300 for going swimming in the nude in the Willamette river at West Salem. Virtue seems to come high in West Salem. What, we wonder, would happen to a guy if he committed a real crime across the river, like whistling on Sunday or sassing his mother-

Oregon publishers were greatly shocked Wednesday to learn of sudden death of Frank B. Appleby, editor and publisher of the Ontario, California, Report. They remember him as the brilliant pub-lisher of the La Grande Observer, which he sold several years ago in order to locate in Southern California. We first met Appleby back in Iowa where he was running Alex Miller's old paper, the Washington Democrat. That was in 1920. He came west a few years later, and bought the La Grande paper from Bruce Dennis. He made a wonderful success of the Observer, and told the interesting story of his methods at nany newspaper and advertising club conventions. Frank was only 41, and his passing seems a real tragedy.

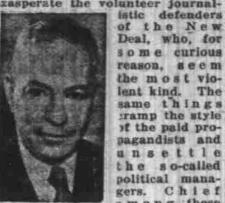
Governor Martin's section of the sextupled reply to Gov. Landon was just as good as the replies of the other five,-for which obably a reason. We enjoyed especially Governor Martin's fentifying Wall street and the power trust as the elements behind Landon. It is not often the governor speaks harshly of the bankers

A picture of Spanish women patroling streets of Madrid shows them armed with awords, pistols and guns of miscellaneous pedigree; Holder Sunday. They left Monand one female is carrying the inevitable purse. Doubtless it conday for their home as they were ing to kill.

The Great Game of Politics

By FRANK R. KENT Copyright 1935, by The Baltimore Sun

Getting A Little Bitter Washington, July 27. NUMBER of things have happened in the last few weeks to exasperate the volunteer journal-



Deal, who, for some curious reason. seem the most vioramp the style of the paid prounsettle the so-called political managers. Chief among these

things is the change in the situation. Perhaps one vote

CERTAINLY A FEW months ago gers claimed everything in sight. Depressed, anti-Roosevelt people heat five billion dollars," or "I'm | tion of Texas. him, but the morons are in the majority." In those days it would have been easy to have gotten 3 to 1 or even 4 to 1 on the Roosevelt reelection. In those days Mr. Roosevelt had no competition, the Republican party had no candidate and its lack of cohesion was a matter of derisive comment. In those days the New Deal leaders were smugly tolerant, broadly patronizing. They were amused rather than resentful at Administration critics, pityingly smiled at the low estate of the opposition. In those days the whole swaggering New Deal outfit was walking very wide indeed. There was scarcely room for anyone else on the sidewalks.

IT IS different now. The betting odds have shrunk. The talk is in another key. While the claims of both Mr. Farley and Mr. Hamil-ton are equally ridiculous, most people pay slight attention to their patently partisan statements. Privately, they, like everyone else, know the fight is a close one. Though recent polls have shown a trend away from Roosevelt and toward Landon, it isn't "in the bag" for either side, and no postperson thinks so. The fact that at the Cleveland convention the Republicans nominated a ticket which has united back of (including the temperamental Borah) save the handful of socalled Progressive Kepublicans such as Norris and La Folletteobvious one that Mr. Landon will be supported by a large number of disaffected Democrats, has altered the political picture.

IT IS TRUE the drought opens the door by which a vast amount of additional New Deal money can be poured into a number of debatable States where the drift was away from Roosevelt. His forthcoming visit there will probably help him, too. Looking at it from the political angle, it seems a break for the President, but even this does not enable the New Deal to recapture the serene confidence of the early spring. Self-satisfaction has given way to uneasiness upon the Roosevelt spokesmen has been to change good humor into bad humor. All the tolerance has disappeared. Instead of being amused now, they are really bit-Their dispositions seem curdled. 'Harsh names are being called and mean accusations made incompatible with a sense of security, or even decency.

IF, IT IS contended, this degree of rancor is now exhibited merely because it seems that this is a fight, not a frolic, should the tide New Deal behavior would be bad beyond belief. A good many have held right along that this is not a crowd which can face adversity. They function bravely on the offensive with things rolling their way. But put them on the deensive, with the breaks for the other fellow, and they do not take it well. Inflamed by their own success, they did not believe this campaign would be a battle at all. bittered them. One evidence is the way they have received the

SOME Roosevelt adherents, short time ago, were bellyaching about the President being 'abused," which, in the light of the frequent Presidential denunciations of those who differ with him, seemed slightly ironic. Now, however, they appear to hold it as a grievance that Mr. Landon did not abuse him. The moderate nature of his criticism displeases them. They say it was colorless and timorous, that he did not really indict Mr. Roosevelt, in fact, said nothing. Others insist he said a great deal. They violently belabor Mr. Landon on his labor stand, excitedly berate his agricultural program, assert that his relief criticisms are libelous. The Democratic committee thinks the speech sufficiently effective to arrange for a simultaneous radio attack by six Democratic Governors. Altogether, for an unsensational utterance, which it was, they seem unduly disturbed, which seems to indicate an uneasy state of mind.

Guests of Holders

LIBERTY, July 29-Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Shuch, their son Gordon, all of Seattle, and his friend Peter Andrews of Oakland, Calif. enroute north fro

Bits for Breakfast

Value of a vote: a man went to the polls in Indiana and brought on Mexican war:

2 4 5 In the 13th volume of "The World's Story," by Eva March Tappan, one finds, at page 222, under the title, "The Importance of One Vote," by W. H. Vail, these quoted paragraphs:

. . . "In De Kalb county, Indiana, when the election day arrived, there was a man who was in doubt whether to go to the mill or the polls.

"Finally, after a certain amount | dent. of coaxing, he decided that he would exercise his right of franchise and vote.

"He voted the democratic ticket, and a democratic member of the legislature was elected from his district by a majority of only

"That legislature elected vote of one member from that as Oregon with three. district Mr. Hannegan was

"Mr. Hannegan took his seat in the senate, and was president went about saying such things as of the senate, pro tem, when the "Well, it's too bad, but you can't vote was taken for the annexa-

"On the floor the vote was a tie, and Mr. Hannegan's casting life, but, of course, Roosevelt will vote decided the question in favor be reelected," or "I know all the of annexation.

Ten Years Ago

July 30, 1926 Portland police dragged the Columbia slough in vain for the body of Stanley Poppert whose car was. wrecked. They found him safely at home in bed. He said he left the scene of the accident immediately because of the large hole torn in his trousers.

The institute for physicians and surgeons at Salem high school closes today. Medical authorities have favored physical examinations once a year.

Twenty Years Ago

July 30, 1916 Simon Lake of Bridgeport, Conn., will build 5000 ton merchant submarines for German commerce to the United States.

An explosion in a New York resultant flames.

Health

By Royal S. Copeland, M.D.

By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D. United States senator from New York Former Commissioner of Health, New York City

IT IS not long age that I wrote about heart disease in children and adults. I cannot refrain from saying something more about this serious affliction. It is too important a subject to slight. Everybody should know that many persons suffer from heart disease only because they ignore the many warnings of danger and the easy means of escaping it." The constant peril from weakness of the heart should be familiar to everyone. It is only by universal

education that the necessary precautions will be taken. Then the sufferer will not unknowingly subject his heart to harmful and damaging How much do you know about the structure and action of the heart? This vital orgin weighs only eight to twelve ounces. It is capable of

doing an excessive amount of work even though it never rests. It beats on the average 72 times each minate, more than 400 times each hour. The heart has a never ending job to do. If it falters or weakens for

any length of time, serious ill effects are experienced. An unusually rapid beat means an added load for the heart to carry. This load may become too much and when this happens there is great danger.

Symptoms of Disease

Even if the heart continues to beat It may not be able to function prop-In consequence there is difficulty in breathing, as well as blueness, swelling of the feet and ankles, and other symptoms, How can we guard against the symptoms associated with heart

trouble? We can best do this by making sure the heart is healthy and strong. We can learn to avoid unnece risks and strains. Even if the heart s weak, health and usefulness can

be maintained if certain restrictions Fortunately, this vital organ has marvelous recuperative powers. It quickly responds to rest and treatment. That is the reason why one with a weak heart can live a long and happy life, provided the necessary precautions are taken. In fact, so-called "cardiacs", sufferers from heart disease, lend healthy and long lives by avoiding unnecessary strain,

stress and excitement, If you have not recently consulted with your doctor, do so now. Determine the exact condition of your heart. This visit is especially recommended iff you have noticed numbness of the feet, pain around the heart, shortness of breath or fluttering of the heart. These are warning signs that you should not ignore.

Answers to Health Quaries

Mrs. M. Q.-What causes boils and what treatment will get at the A.—Boils usually indicate some underlying disturbance or infection. The general health is a factor. A complete examination will determine the cause of the trouble. For further particulars send a self-addressed,

Dr. Copeland is glad to ensuer inquiries from readers who send addressed stamped envelope with their questions. Address all letters to Dr. Copcland in care of this necespaper at its main office

By R. J. HENDRICKS

"This action brought on the Mexican war, which has so shaped the subsequent history of our "This illustration brings before

us an extreme case, but who knows when another instance may occur proving the same value of one vote?"

This matter is worth considering in the fall elections of the present year.

It may transpire after the November returns are footed up that no one will have a majority of the electors chosen for presi-

In that case, the election would be made by the house of representatives, but no state would have more than one vote.

Thus Oregon would be as powerful in making the choice, with her three members, as New York with her 43, or Pennsylvania with her 36; and Nevada or New Mex-United States senator, and by the ico, with one each, as resultful

Thus, in voting for congress man this year, you may be voting for president of the United States.

In the First Oregon district, however, there is no question, as the matter stands now, concerning the outcome.

If the vote were taken now, Mott would be elected by an overwhelming majority, and that would be a third of the way toward giving Oregon to Landon in the eventuality of the house having the choice.

Vacationers Back From Oregon Trip

LABISH CENTER, July 29-A number of families have returned from vacation trips, The H. M. Bibby and H. E. Boehm families were at East lake for a fishing trip, the Bibbys also visited relatives in southern Oregon. The W. F. Klampe family with Mr. Klampe's niece, Caryl Moam, of Allendorf, Iowa, visited the Oregon Caves, Crater Lake, Mt. Hood loop, and Oregon beaches.

Miss Constance Weinman who has been attending summer school at the University of Washington, returned home this week.

Robert DeGross of Nyssa visited relatives here and in Portland storage plant shook the city and over the week-end. Temperatures killed 33 firemen who battled the at the eastern Oregon town have been well over the 100 mark. Resume Church Services

Dr. Walter Meyers of Eugene state field secretary of Oregon C. E., together with a group of Marion county officers, met with the local Endeavorers Tuesday night.

Regular church services will be resumed here next Sunday, including Sunday school, preaching and Endeavor following the shutdown for the Jennings Lodge summer assembly.

Marilyn Chapter Plans Annual Picnic Sunday; Mill City Gets Hotel

MILL CITY, July 29-Marilyn Chapter O. E. S., will hold their annual picnic in Taylor's grove Sunday, August 2, to which all members and their families and all friends are invited. A basket dinner will be served at noon. Louis Rada has rebuilt the old lodging house of the Hammond company into a hotel. The buildng has been repainted and has all new furnishings. Mrs. Albert

Mrs. Robert Schroeder, Mrs. Mary Hendricson, Mrs. A. Holthouse and Miss D. Hendricson were Tuesday visitors at Camp Santaly where Marjorie Schroeder is spending the week.

Toman has charge of the dining

Weekend visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Harris in Mill City were their three sons who had not been home at the same time for several years: Mr. and Mrs. Roger Harris of Longview, Wash., Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Harris and daughter Kinny of Fort Lewis, Wash., and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Harris of Tacoma.

Makes Slow Recovery From Pleurisy Attack

WACONDA, July 29 - Mrs. Richard Tuve who has been at the Salem General hospital the past month was removed here to the home of her sister, Mrs. Henry Stafford. She is suffering from pleurisy, and her recovery is slow. Mrs. Julia Cole of California, sister to C. M. Hall, arrived here the first of the week, and is assisting with the care of Mrs.

A birthday dinner was given Sunday at the Eugene Manning home honoring Henry Stafford. Covers were placed for the honor guest, Mr. and Mrs. Pearl Wood and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ward Manning and children and the hosts, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Manning.

Founder of Mt. Angel Normal School Visits

MT. ANGEL, July 29 - Miss Armeda M. Kaiser of Oakland, '36 class of Gates high school and Calif., arrived in Mt. Angel Tuesday for a few days visit with old pupils and friends. Miss Kaiser was the founder of Mt. Angel Normal school, starting out the first Perez, Calif., and Harold Shepclass in 1913. She is now a teacher of special subjects in the their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adam Oakland schools, and has just re- Shepherd, several days last week. turned from a several months' trip through the eastern states.

Embarks on Voyage

MT. ANGEL, July 29—Miss Letitis Zollner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Zollner, left to-day for Portland where she will take the boat to San Francisco. Miss Zollner has a position wait-(Copyright, 1936, E. P. S., Inc.) ing for her in San Francisco and B. Fletcher of Portland is spend-her son, Ralph, who is plans and indefinite stay.

Sure Sign of the Jitters!



"KING OF HEARTS"

Edna Robb Webster

in her new freedom from torment. She knew that it was only temporary, but the relief was so profound that for a while she luxuriated in it and dismissed all other thoughts. It developed that Berthal was willing to share her own moderately comfortable room with Lynn temporarily, which she accepted oh, so gratefully.

Bertha was Titian-haired with very blue-white skin which beauty had its advantages in the display of certain frocks. The spring greens and yellows were ravishing on her, and Mr. Weims had a peculiar ability for effect which Mr. Lowry cer-

Recent Graduate Home

GATES, July 29-Maxine Doyle

of Longview, Wash., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Doyle

and. Maxine graduated with the

has been employed in Longview

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Shepherd

and daughter Beverly Ann of

herd of Monmouth were guests of

since graduation.

wery blue-white akin which beside of the addition. But Jodi was anxious and yellows were ravishing on her, and Mr. Weims had a peculiar ability for effect which Mr. Lowry certainly sever had possessed. He was heard to New York for a week, to instance the state of the change in smoloren. She had not known they really could be human, in her brief experience as a working girl.

Finally, a vague due—discovered human, in her brief experience as the human in the difficult period, also, be a plane. But he drove Cliffe's gard her for the price of the human in the difficult period, also, her for the price with the girls who worked and lived around good; but while she was one of them, the recognized that there were certain advantages in being friend, but may be the many the price of them, the recognized that there were them, the recognized that they were the price of the price of the price of the state of them, the recognized that they were the price of the p

From Longview Work Ekman is in the east. Mrs. Ekman

and other relatives over the week- Newsboys Entertained

Ekman Funeral home while E! R.

and son, Jimmy, are spending two

By Royal Neighbors

ewsboys of Silverton were enter-

tained at a 6:30 o'clock dinner Wednesday night at the city park,

Neighbor lodge as hostesses.

The idea originated with Mrs.

weeks at Oregon coastal resorts.

SHIVERTON, July 29

Lynn almost forgot her former identity, so thoroughly did she revel in her new freedom from torment. Lynn her new freedom from torment. Lynn

husband, who is in charge of the Finish Flax Harvest,

ELDRIEDGE, July 29-Combining began this week at the Springer farm where Mr. Girod is in charge. Carter Keene is doing the work, having recently purchased a new combine. An ex-cellent crop of flax was harvested last week at the Springer farm. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Riches of Salem were dinner guests Saturday night at the home of Mr. and ith the women of the Rayal Mrs. Albert Girod.

California People Are Visitors at Liberty

Mrs. Charies Powellson of Roseburg is at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kaiser near Gates while she is convalenced from an appendicitis operation.

The idea originated with Mrs. Carl Lorenzon. Assisting Mrs. Lorenzon were Mrs. Martin Peel, Mrs. Joe Zimmerman, Mrs. Bert Green and Mrs. Bertha Morley. LIBERTY, July 29-Mr. and Mrs. Hathaway Buell and three children of Tule Lake, Calif., 1 -RICKREALL, July 29-Mrs. In Silverton

In Silverton

In Silverton

SILVERTON, July 29—Mrs. L.

RIGHREALL, July Wed-rived here Tuesday to visit for needay morning for Grants Pags, several days at the P. G. Judi where she will spend a week with home. Mrs. Buell is a niece of Mrs. Palah who is stationed Mrs. Judd and daughter of Mrs. Dora Tittle of Monmouth.

Now Start Combining