THE WEATHER Fair today and Saturday, slightly cooler, higher humidity; Max. Temp. Thursday 86, Min. 44, river -2.5

EIGHTY-FIFTH YEAR

Salem, Oregon, Friday Morning, July 19, 1935

TO AVERT WAR

Calls on Every Ethiopian to Fight for Liberty if Land Invaded

Conquering Lion of Judah Pledges Own Blood for Nation's Defense

(Copyright, 1935, by Associated Press) ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia, July 18-(AP)-Well-informed sources believed tonight that Emperor Haile Selassie, who called his people today to resist any possible Italian invasion, had finally abandoned all hope of avoiding war.

The emperor addressed his message to every man, woman and child in Ethiopia, and foreign observers here interpreted his appeal to his subjects to give up their lives if necessary for the independence of the empire as indicating the ruler was preparing for definite military activity. Reports were heard in the cap-

ital that Addis Ababa would be evacuated immediately if hostilities should break out, through fear of Italian bombing planes. Message Delivered Before Parliament

The emperor today delivered his message before a packed audience of parliament members, soldiers and other citizens, who wept unrestrainedly as he asserted he would be among those "to spill all his blood for independence."

Challenging Benito Mussolini and his land to respect Ethiopia's independence and territorial integrity, the emperor nevertheless looked the possibility of war squarely in the face and told the world Ethiopia was prepared to resist to the last man.

He paraphrased fascism's famous "better to live one day as a lion than 100 years as a lamb when he told Ethiopians it were better to die free than to live without liberty.

Scenes of wild enthusiasm, both in parliament, where he spoke, and in public squares outside, greeted the emperor's fighting speech, in which he repeatedly invoked God's help for the Ethio-

pian cause. Conquering Lion is Solomon Descendant

While members of parliament, tribal chieftains and leaders of his army listened, the king of kings and the conquering lion of Judah said:

'God will be our fortress and shield and the modern armament of aggressors cannot deter our duty which is sacred for Ethiopian independence." (The God upon whom he called

is the God of Solomon and David, for Haile Selassie's dynasty claims direct descent from King Solomon and the Queen of Sheba. Ethiopians are coptic Christians.) While the dark, curly - bearded emperor did not order general mobilization of Ethiopia's fierce fighting men, as had been expected, he sounded the call to approaching battle in vigorous the crisis point along through tones, shouting:

"Our ancestors preserved their ture." independence by sacrificing their lives. Follow their example!'

Out in the sun-washed streets not failed in the past, should of this high-set capital dusky sol- bring about recovery, these polidiers from the provinces had but cies will be vindicated," the aslately been drilling barefoot in sociation was advised by its comthe dust, learning the rudiments | mitteemen. of modern warfare, as Haile Selassie told his people Italy's intention to use modern scientific methods of warfare would be met thods of warfare would be met with Ethiopia's united resistance.

PROBE INTO CAUSE

PASCO, Wash., July 18-(AP)-The cause of a passenger-freight train collision that killed two men and injured a dozen persons, six seriously, was sought tonight by Marshfield and Mayor L. A. Cut- counties, Washington; Tillamook, officials of the Northern Pacific

The passenger train, a threecar local with seven passengers was en route from Pasco to connect witth the main line train when it met the freight on a curve 27 miles east of here last night. The freight engine telescoped the passenger, ramming the boiler back into the cab. Stanley Cowan, 60, of Pasco, engineer on the passenger train, was killed. Fred Madson, a translent riding between the engine tender and the baggage car, was crushed so badly ades and tumbling programs to be events. he died in half an hour.

. J. Neitzel of Pasco, fireman in the cab with Cowan, suffered wish to enter pets in the grade a possible broken vertebra when parade should have their pets at he leaped from the engine. C. A. the playgrounds at 1:30 o'clock. Johns, of Spokane, engineer on The parades will get under way the freight, was badly cut and at 2 o'clock.

TAX PAYMENTS GAIN reported today.

HAILE SELASSIE State Building Tasks To be Extensive Even If Capitol is Delayed

Construction Totaling \$402,670 is Virtually Assured; PWA Funds Asked, Expected to Be Granted as State Share Ready

THILE plans for a new state capitol have occupied public VV attention continuously since the disastrous fire of April, state officials yesterday pointed out that a \$402,670 building program for the state, of which \$375,400 would be spent in Salem, would soon be under way if plans the board of control are formulating, materialize.

General Jumps

As Plane Burns

11日 65

1211

the United States, who was res-

ing plane Monday night. He is

LOS ANGELES, July 18 .- (AP)-

A prediction that a "political cri-

sis cannot long be deferred on

the existing major points of con-

the people," was carried to the

American Bar association here to-

day by its committee on commer-

The report was read to the gen-

eral session by Jacob M. Lashly

The committee stated it is the

'present policy of the government

to escape coming to grips with

the excess debt problem and

through the expedience of mora-

toria and conciliations to move

gradual steps to the indefinite fu-

powers of the country, which have

Coos Bay Towns

Topic on Monday

MARSHFIELD, Ore., July 18.

(AP) - Merger of two Coos Bay

Bend - will be discussed at a

The proposed city, which spon-

sors of the project believe would

be called Coos Bay, would in-

meeting here Monday night.

clude about 12,000 persons.

- Marshfield and North

"If the inherent recuperative

cial law and bankruptcy.

near future.

This program includes a new building for male patients at the state hospital at an estimated cost, with equipment, of \$181,-800; a third floor on the state tuberculosis hospital and a nurses' and employes' building at cost of \$102,700, and a fireproof brick building for the state blind school for \$90,900. In addition, a nurses' home at The Dalles at a

cost of \$27,270 is planned. Applications for a 45 per cent grant of the moneys needed have been approved by state PWA officials and are now resting with the national headquarters of the organization. State officials are (Turn to Page 2, Col. 4)

M'DONALD DENIES

Interests, Linen Mill Promoter Asserts

Through Roscoe C. Nelson, Major General George E. Leach, en Mills here, yesterday made needs for a new capitol. chief of the National Guard in public a denial that he was directly or indirectly connected with the Barbour linen interests

cued from an Arizona wilderness after bailing out of a burnof New Jersey. MacDonald made his statement in response to a public letter of due in Salem for a visit in the John C. Veatch, attorney for the Salem Linen Mills, in which Veatch intimated that the Mac-Donalds, "wittingly or unwittingly" were being used by "certain concerns interested in the sale of twine in the northwest, and would like very much to see the Salem linen mills closed down."

MacDonald's letter declared: "I was invited to Oregon to look into the flax situation, and the proposition made by my brother for the Salem mills represents my views. It is a situation that requires a great deal of tact between the government and money, extensive study and a most competent, experienced organization, all of which is now

lacking there. "I believe it is possible to develop an industry that will be of benefit to the people of Salem and the state of Oregon. My thought is that our proposition, being so manifestly fair, we should have the support and the

(Turn to Page 2, Col. 4)

UTILIZATION PLAN

PULLMAN, Wash., July 18 .-(AP)-Land utilization, rural rehabilitation and resettlement in the local office warranted the Idaho, Washington and Oregon housing of the office in a buildhave been consolidated under re- ing of its own, with ample space gion eight of the resettlement ad- for the efficient handling of the ministration, Rex E. Willard, re- work. gional director, said today.

State and planning consultants and directors of rural rehabilitation and resettlement will be responsible directly to the regional administration, combining former activities of the land policy sec tion of the agricultural adjust- this matter and urge that you ment administration and the relief administration, Willard said. Five works projects establish-Five works projects established under the land policy program remain in the present set-up, Willard added. These include forest

Mayor Charles Huggins of area in Pend Oreille and Stevens lip of North Bend were under- Lane and Marion counties, Orestood to be supporting the pro- gon, and grazing areas in Oneida ject, which has been under luke- county, Idaho, and Jefferson warm consideration several years. county, Oregon.

Tumbling Programs Added Playground Events Today

presented at both Olinger and Leslie fields. All children who

The tumbling events at Leslie been \$7,931 better than for the son, Elmer Jorgenson, Betty Gra- Tucker and Nancy Church. corresponding period a year ago, ham, Gertrude Reeves, Lucille Tumblers from the older group \$1.69 in dollars of the present County Treasurer J. R. Johnson Wilson, Gloria Standard and Dorothy Dixon. Their program will !

Salem playgrounds will see un- | be in three parts and will inusual activity today, with pet par- clude all kinds of tumbling once headed the treasury-Glass

At Olinger Also A dancing and tumbling proplayground this afternoon in connection with the pet parade acti-

Children who will participate in the tumbling exhibitions for consent of the government to be Deacon, Leah Smith, Donna Gra- McKimm, George Swartz, Dorothy ers to collect in revalued dollars THE DALLES, Ore., July 18- ham, Cecilia Lamb, Dorothy John- Bergsvik, Dicky Hockett, Dolores the equivalent of the old gold dol-(AP)-Wasco county tax payments son, Junior Mason, Bunny Mason, Birch, Jerry Vockle, Angela lar they invested. More than \$10,of the current assessment have Lawrence Jorgenson, Carl JorgenKropp, Charlotte Reeves, Phyllis 000,000,000 in gold-clause securi-

Estimates All Completed, Sent to Architect Who is Making Survey

New Features are Talked: Application Blanks for PWA Arrive

All state officials whose departments may be housed in the new capitol yesterday had completed and sent to Portland their estimated requirements in space in the new building. W. H. Crowell Portland architect, at the request of Governor Martin and the state planning board, is making a tentative survey of the size of the new structure from the standpoint of the needs of the various departments. When these needs are de termined, the cost of the building adequate to meet them will be checked against the estimated cost of \$3,500,000 for the new structure. The latter figure was arrived at by the state planning board by comparing Oregon's size and wealth to the expenditures of other states in the northwest for their capitols.

Among the many new features suggested in the new building include provision for a restaurant for automatic passenger elevators, No Connection With Barbour for automatic voting devices for the legislative chambers, for a greatly increased state library with modern facilities for storage Data for Presentation To Solons and PWA

The summary being made by Portland attorney, George Mac- Crowell will be used solely to out-Donald of New York, who seeks line to the legislature and to PWA gain control of the Salem Lin- officials an idea of the state's Yesterday formal application

(Turn to Page 2, Col. 1)

Postoffice Needs Stressed by Governor Martin in Letter to Farley

SILVERTON, July 18-(Special) Republicans and democrats went George Cusiter, prominent democrat, spoke before the board of Propose Selection directors and officers of the Silverton chamber of commerce, exand what had already been done Farley, postmaster general, was read. In this letter, Gov. Martin

said in part: "For the past ten years or more it has been the opinion of a majority of the citizens of Silverton that their local postoffice was hampered in its service to the community through its lack of space in which to properly carry on its work.

Business is Cited "It has long been thought that the volume of business done by

Volume of Postal

"A federal building would be an asset to Silverton, which fact, together with the apparent necessity of such a building, should warrant the expenditure of public funds for such purpose. . . "I am personally interested in (Turn to Page 2, Col. 6)

WASHINGTON, July 18. - (AP)-Legislation to block gold clause suits arising from Roosevelt monetary policies swept through Murder Charge the house today on a 258 to 88

Republican cries of "repudiation" and "impairment" of federal credit marked its progress to the senate. There, similar charges by two prominent demoracts who of Virginia, and McAdoo of California-foretold stubborn opposition, Glass and McAdoo already gram will be presented at Olinger have clashed with Secretary Morgenthau and Attorney General Cummings, the president's spokesmen on the bill.

The measure withdraws the ties are outstanding. It requires (Turn to Page 2, Col. 1) | gold weight as the old dollar.

Officer Killed By Bank Bandit



Frank H. Chadwick, chief of police of Puyallup, Wash., one of two officers slain by the bandit who robbed the Orting bank Monday. The other officer killed while pursuing the bandit was Harry Storem, also of the Puyallup police force.

of Board are Silent: Many are Talked

Members of Salem's new water and while extensive discussion returning daily in lumber centers was known to have taken place of western Washington and Oreregarding a superintendent for gon. the new plant here, decision was mally at 8 o'clock at the city coun- | bor local of the Sawmill and Timganize and to select a superinten-

Whoever gets the job will be a local man-that much was certain yesterday, Beyond that point commission members would not go. Individually and as a group the commission has been besieged for weeks with applicants for the job ato a huddle at Silverton tonight while their friends and organized to back the movement to secure a groups have pushed for the selecpostoffice building for Silverton. tion of a number of the men seeking the water managership post.

Of Two Executives Some members of the commisplaining the postoffice movement sion are said to favor selection of a plant manager and of a conto further it. A copy of a letter struction superintendent since the written by Gov. Martin to James water system is expected to de-(Turn to Page 2, Col. 1)

ASHLAND, Ore., July 18 .- (AP)-Condemnation of State Senator Station, Va. Peter Zimmerman of Yamhill county and Albert Slaughter of Portland for signing a petition asking a pardon for L. A. Banks, convicted murderer, was officially expressed here last night by the Bellview grange of Jackson

The resolution favored the res ignation of Zimmerman and Slaughter as members of the grange state executive committee. Banks, Medford publisher and orchardist, was convicted of shooting a Medford police officer after a bitter civil upheaval in which Banks, who claimed he was being 'persecuted," led a faction.

"We consider it a disgrace to grangers," the Bellview resolution read, "that high officials of the Oregon state grange should sign a petition seeking a pardon for such a character as the said L. A.

(A')-First degree murder charges were placed today against Fred Jones, 60, of Vancouver, Wash., accusing him of strangling his bearded, 95 - year - old neighbor, Louis Boucher.

Late Sports

back and DeSautels.

One Portland Mill Puts on Night Shift and First Loading is Noted

One-third of Men Who Went Out in May are Back on Job, Seattle Word

PORTLAND, Ore., July 18 .- (AP) -The screeching of saws and the rumble of log carriages sounded here tonight as the Inman-Poul-sen lumber mill put on a night crew of 100 union men.

Also from the Inman - Poulsen plant was being loaded the first lumber worked by longshoremen here since start of the Pacific northwest lumber strike May 6 Some railroad ties manufactured in rural sawmills have been loaded. Union longshoremen refused to load lumber from any but union sawmills.

Otherwise the Portland picture was unchanged with two other mills here operating under union agreement, one without and with five mills closed except for some yard work by non-union help. The Crosett - Western Lumber company at Astoria announced 250 loggers who struck at the

turn to work Monday under union SEATTLE, Wash., July 18 .- (AP) -No news was "good news"-in the Pacific northwest lumber strike situation tonight, with an Caucus Held but Members estimated one-third of the 30,000 to 35,000 lumber mills and logging camps employes who went out on May 6 now back at work. The backbone of the strike was

asserted broken, as a survey today showed between 10,000 and commission caucused last night 11,000 men at work, and more head stubborn senate opposition.

Pointing towards resumption of to be delayed until tonight. The operations in another smaller cenwater commission will meet for- ter, officials of the Willapa Harcil chambers and proceed to or- ber Workers' union at Raymond (Turn to Page 2, Col. 4)

DEPUTIES SLAIN AS

MIDDLESBORO, Ky., July 18. (AP)-Arch Redmond, 45, and Robert Bailey, 58, deputy sheriffs of Lee county, Virginia, were shot and instantly killed this afternoon after arresting Luther Poore. wanted in Middlesboro on an embezzlement charge.

The shooting occurred on the Virginia highway about three miles from the Kentucky line. Green Allen Brooks, 71, fatherin-law of Poore, who was charged with the killing, was hunted by a posse of Virginia officers.

Witnesses said Redmond and Bailey went to the Brooks home o arrest Poore and that as the prisoner was led away Brooks opened fire, shooting Redmond

first and then Bailey. Both officers lived at Gibson

Heads of County Schools Holding Annual Sessions

County school superintendents rom every county in Oregon gathred yesterday for their annual hree-day convention.

The program was featured by discussion of "plans for the selection and placement of teachers", led by D. Lynn Gubser, Yamhill county, chairman.

The address of welcome was given by Governor Martin, with slope of the lofty Three Sisters C. A. Howard, state superinten- was held here today. dent of schools, the principal program speaker.

The convention will continue until Saturday night. Officers will denly became muddy. Usually be elected late today.

Faced by Jones Mrs. L.N. Simon Winner in VANCOUVER, Wash., July 18. Round Table Recipe Event B. Alfred; secretary, W. K. Cain;

By JESSIE STEELE One of the most novel topics 25. the Round Table has had was the oriental dish recipe contest just completed. First prize of \$1 goes to Mrs. L. N. Simon, 1100 South Liberty street, for "Fried Rice," and the two 50-cent prizes go to Mrs. Clyde Riley, route 4, box 314 for "Boo Loo Gai" and to

Following are this week's winners: Fried Rice

test closes Thursday noon, July

2 cups cooked rice ½ cup or more of cooked meat egg per person to be served Soy sauce Salt and pepper

Craghead and Duggan; Shellen- calling at The Statesman office. eggs in a frying pan with a little Hans Christenson.

Wholesale Distribution to Be in War Department Hands With Rates Fixed by Federal Power Commission and Retail Rates Will Be Determined by State Agencies: McNary Will Draft Legislation

Amortizing Cost Over 50-Year Period Will Be Basis of Charges; Decision Viewed as Step Toward Federal Supervision of Rates for All of Government - Owned Plants; Commission to Have Other Powers

WASHINGTON, July 18—(AP)—Sale of power from Bonneville dam by the war department at wholesale rates to be fixed by the federal power commission was agreed

upon today at a White House conference. The understanding was reached with the president after Attorney General Cummings had passed upon the legality of the power contracts to be authorized in a bill now being drawn. Senator McNary (R-Ore) said he would introduce the

a Glance

(By the Associated Press)

House passes bill outlawing

Compromise on tax suits delays

Utility employes tell of destroy-

ng records before lobby inquiry.

surplus army supplies dealer

Ickes stops all Louisiana PWA

Statisticians report bank fail-

ures at lowest since war; only 14

war veteran, slain in shotgun

Middleboro, Ky. - Two deputy

'jig about up" as he annexes

Cambridge, Mass.-Distant star

18 times hotter than sun describ-

for fight to death against Italy to

Rome-Italy's aims defined au-

maintain Ethiopia's independence.

horitatively as control of Ethio-

pian army and right to colonize.

burst follows nazi decree against

Tokyo - Japanese come into

new conflicts in continental Asia.

first leg of New York - Norway

Sisters Region

BEND, Ore., July 18 .- (AP)-Be-

lief that the hot weather has un-

on the glacier covered eastern

Squaw creek which runs from the

lofty central Oregon .peaks, sud-

Squaw creek is crystal clear.

Major Slide in

ed to spectroscopy conference.

4000 more employes.

church editor seized.

spent \$500,000 for promotion.

projects in blow at Long.

Domestic:

Washington:

Knappa camp last May would re- legislation in a couple of days. Power commission officials said meanwhile they wanted it understood that the "idea" of setting up the commission as a rate-fixing agency did not originate with them. It was

asserted as well that the commission had "always felt" that the World News at question of regulating rates was a matter for congress to determ-

Present at the conference besides President Roosevelt were the attorney general, war department and power commission of-

ficials and Senator McNary. McNary said the understanding was the war department would gold suits; Glass and McAdoo complette the dam and make the contracts for power sales, with the power commission to fix the wholesale rates on a basis of amortizing the cost over a period of 50 years. No rates were agreed House military group hears upon. Retail rates would be determined by regulatory bodies of the states in which the power is distributed.

Step Toward Federal Supervision of All While official comment was not forthcoming, one informed source said that placing of the Chicago - Louie Alterie, gang rate-fixing power in the power commission "may be considered as a step toward federal supervision of the rates of all governsheriffs slain making arrest; ment-owned plants in the future." posse seeks embezzler suspect's This would be in accord, it was said, with the "spirit" of the fed-New Orleans-Long sees city's eral water power act which made

d to spectroscopy conference. Foreign: Addis Ababa — Emperor calls WALLACE ASSERTS HE WILL CARRY ON

the commission the policy making

(Turn to page 2, col. 8)

Berlin-New anti-Jewish out-PORTLAND, July 18 .- (AP)-Sec etary of Agriculture Henry A. Catholics in politics; American Wallace today broke his silence about an adverse federal court ruling to tell the world that the agricultural adjustment admini-Paris-American dancer fined stration program will be contin-\$3.30 for act "artistic but too ued at least until the supreme court rules on its constitutional-Montreal - Solberg completes

Secretary Wallace arrived here this morning and then continued

to Seattle. And what if the supreme court rules processing taxes unconstitu-

"Congress will find some other way to raise taxes, maybe a sales Held Probable tax, but I'm not offering any

ideas as to what congress will do," Wallace declared. A federal court recently declared the processing taxes unconstiloosed a major slide or avalanche | tutional.

was held here today. It was learned that the flow of Silverton Club Picks Delegate For Meet Here

SILVERTON, July 18. - New officers elected for the Silverton Townsend club for the next six months are: President, Rev. W. treasurer, Hans Christenson, The advisory board includes the officers and following six members: C. A. Nesheim, R. L. Gourlie, E. A. Domagolla, Everett Cramer, G. E. Bloomer, J. W. Guerin; chairman finance committee, H. N. Klev; membership committee, J. F. Van Camp; program committee, Mrs. G. B. Bentson; social committee, George Cusiter; The rice should be boiled ten- publicity committee, J. E. Hosder but not sticky. Lean pork, mer, Delegate elected to attend