

Hundreds of choice recipes available without cost to housewives in The Statesman's semi-annual recipe section to appear in August.

THE WEATHER
Partly cloudy today, becoming unsettled; rain probable; Max. yesterday 78; Min. 42; clear in day; northerly winds.

STATE PUSHES WALEY ACTION; 14 TAKE STAND

Weyerhaeuser is Bashful as Testifies; Federal Officer Principal Witness

Accused Woman Nervous; Keeps Eyes on Father of Stolen Lad

FEDERAL COURTROOM, Tacoma, Wash., July 9.—(AP)—The first day of the Margaret Thulin Waley kidnap trial ended this evening with much of the foundation of the government's case laid and the defense winner in the only two contests over evidence laid before Judge E. E. Cushman.

Due to the defense's failure to present 14 witnesses today, including J. P. Weyerhaeuser, Jr., boyish blushing father of nine-year-old George Weyerhaeuser who was kidnaped May 24 and released June 1 on payment of \$200,000 ransom.

Most of the afternoon session was devoted to a droning recital of statements which E. J. Connelly, special agent in charge for the department of justice, testified were taken from Mrs. Waley following her arrest in Salt Lake City for passing ransom money.

Kneads Green Kerchief; Holds Head in Hands

During most of the testimony, Mrs. Waley sat staring at the table top, kneading her green-edged handkerchief and now and then resting her broad forehead against the back of one of her plump hands.

She sat forward in her seat and stared intently at Weyerhaeuser who kept his crowd-embarrassed gaze mostly on his inquisitor, District Attorney J. Charles Dennis.

Waley, serving a 45-year sentence in McNeil Island federal prison after pleading guilty to the kidnaping and trying to exonerate his wife in a statement prepared for the court.

BALDWIN RAPS NEW DEAL'S WORK PLAN

LONDON, July 9.—(AP)—The house of commons upheld the government's policies for fighting the depression by an overwhelming vote tonight after Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin had criticized features of President Roosevelt's new deal.

A labor motion to censure the government for its reputedly inadequate plans to relieve unemployment was rejected, 450 to 76.

Baldwin, making his first important speech in commons since he became prime minister for the third time, said Washington's program had failed "up to the present to bring about a natural recovery of trade."

Taking a firm stand against lavish outlays for public works, which he admitted are advocated by many members of commons, Baldwin asserted: "We have always doubted whether state expenditures would bring about a revival of industry. We are of the opinion that if it did not such an expenditure would be disastrous."

In what was generally interpreted as a rap at Lloyd George's "new deal" American recovery program, Baldwin said, "If there is a word which has been ridden to death today it is the word 'plan.' I have seen nothing of planning by any foreign country which would lead me to think it is a universal panacea."

LOGGER KILLED
CAMAS, Wash., July 9.—(AP)—Harry Pading, 25, was crushed to death beneath a log which rolled from a truck he was unloading here tonight. He was working for Tony Fantini, logging contractor.

F.R. Asks Passage of Entire Program During This Session, Congress

Byrns Hopes for Windup by Middle of August After Night Conference at White House; Smooth Out Conflict With Majority

WASHINGTON, July 9.—(AP)—President Roosevelt reiterated to house democratic leaders tonight his request for consideration of his entire legislative program at the current session.

Despite the volume of business awaiting, Speaker Byrns expressed hope for adjournment before August 15.

\$252,000 ESTIMATE TO FIX UP SCHOOL

Changes in High Building to Make it Adequate for 10 Years, Board Told

Enlargement and fireproofing of the Salem high school to make it adequate and safe for the expected increased enrollment within the next 10 years will cost at least \$252,000, the school directors learned from an estimate submitted at last night's board meeting.

The estimate was merely a guide to direct them in deciding how to meet the enrollment gain and no action was taken.

At this cost it was estimated an auditorium-gymnasium wing could be added, an outside central steam heating plant built replacing the present hot air system, and the stairways and halls of the present structure inclosed with fireproof materials.

Director Frank Neer, however, thought the estimate at least \$25,000 too low.

Suggest McKinley School For South Salem High

Percy R. Cupper, new director, suggested that the McKinley grade building might be utilized for a South Salem senior high school and Lincoln school rebuilt to accommodate the grade pupils now attending the former school.

The directors moved toward the earliest completion of budget action in recent years when they authorized the clerk to advertise the annual budget meeting within the next few weeks.

No date for this meeting, at which the taxpayers may recommend changes in the budget, was set. Twenty-one days' most elapse between the (Turn to page 2, col. 5)

HUEY HAS HENCHMAN LIFT MARTIAL LAW

NEW ORLEANS, July 9.—(AP)—Apparently well satisfied with affairs in Louisiana, Senator Huey P. Long today switched his attention to the national arena after having his political ally, Governor O. K. Allen, lift the martial law edict under which the state's capital had existed for nearly six months.

The Louisiana "dictator" planned to return to Washington tonight to pick up his fight against President Roosevelt where he left off last Wednesday.

That the senator has no intention of softening his attack on the president was indicated last night during a verbal blast at the new deal in which he called the chief executive a "liar and a faker," and charged the president was insincere in his tax program and old age pension law.

Martial law in Baton Rouge was invoked last January. Today the last detachment of national guardsmen evacuated the capital.

For the first time since January 25 the right of assembly and unrestricted speech, banned by the governor's proclamation, were returned to citizens of East Baton Rouge parish.

Martial law was proclaimed after Senator Long charged a plot had been fostered to assassinate him.

Long returned to New Orleans yesterday after directing enactment of 25 personally drafted bills giving him control over the expenditure of state funds, making politicalization of federal funds a misdemeanor punishable by jail sentence, and stripping his political enemies of their local patronage.

Marion county's road oiling program got under way yesterday morning after a three-hour delay while the trucking contacts between the asphalt retort at the county shops here and the scene of first operations, on the Turner-Marion road were being rearranged.

The only difficulty experienced was in ascertaining the proper amount of heat applied to the asphalt. Commissioner Roy Nelson reported.

UNION PLAN IS OKED BY 4TH PORTLAND MILL

Plans for Resuming Normal Operations at 3 Others are Reported Afoot

Muir Action Against Rebel Longview Union Handed Superior's Sanction

PORTLAND, Ore., July 9.—(AP)—William Wedel, president of the Portland local of Sawmill and Timber Workers' union, tonight announced the Multnomah Lumber & Box company will reopen Thursday with union sanction.

Plans are afoot to start normal operations at three other Portland sawmills, Wedel said, but he didn't name them.

The Multnomah company, normally employing 250 men in its sawmill, plywood and box departments, will resume under terms similar to those under which the Inman-Poulsen mill opened a week ago, Wedel said.

3 Union, 1 Non-Union Mills Reopening

This would be the fourth Portland sawmill to reopen since the shutdown May 6. Two reopened under arrangements with the union while the southeast Portland mill which never had more than a handful of union members, reopened without any union agreement, but with increased wages.

The Inman-Poulsen, is based on an increase in basic pay, with a 50-cent minimum in the sawmill and 40-cent minimum in the box division, 40-hour week and recognition of the principle of collective bargaining with plant employees. The old pay scale was 45 and 35-cents an hour.

The Eastern & Western, Clark & Wilson and West Oregon mills here have been carrying on "ghost" operations for two weeks with non-union help.

No attempt to reopen with non-union help has been made by the Timber mill, the Portland lumber mill, the Jones company.

CHARTER REVOKED LONGVIEW, Wash., July 9.—(AP)—Charter No. 2504 of the insurgent local of the Sawmill and Timber Workers' union never will be restored, according to a telegram today from William L. Hutcheson of Indianapolis, international president of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, parent union.

Many members and officers considered the W. T. W. for vice president of the brotherhood, had no authority for revoking the local charter some time ago and ordering new charters issued.

While those aligning themselves (Turn to page 2, col. 6)

CHINESE REFUGEES MENACED BY FIRE

Flood-trapped Thousands in Yangtze Region Facing Famine Threat

HANKOW, China, July 10.—(AP)—(Wednesday)—Official Chinese dispatches early today said dikes along the north bank of the raging Yangtze river collapsed 150 miles above Hankow early today, letting the waters boil over lowlands toward the Han river.

The city of Keiln near where the breach in the dikes occurred was submerged, the dispatches said, as was the equally important nearby city of Melan and several dozen villages lying along the river in that area.

(Copyright, 1935, by Associated Press) CHANGTEH, Hunan Province, China, July 9.—(AP)—Fire followed flood as central China's rain-swollen rivers raged down to the sea today, and famine stalked after, with 25,000,000 persons in the path of the great Yangtze and its toll of lives already mounted in the hundreds, flood waters from the Yuan river and the Tung Ting lake besieging this city reached disaster stage.

All Dikes Collapse But One; Many Trapped

Hundreds of thousands were trapped within the city as every dike, save one, collapsed. A few American missionaries, struggling heroically, did what they could to lessen suffering, but their efforts could not measure up to the proportions of the catastrophe, in which 100,000 Changteh homes already were submerged.

Fire broke out in various parts (Turn to page 2, col. 4)

Right to Worship Defense of Army Captain in Suit

A demurrer to the city's complaint against Captain Lewis McAllan, charging him with conducting a meeting in a restricted area, was filed in municipal court yesterday by his attorney. The demurrer avers the ordinance under which McAllan was arrested conflicts with the due process of law amendment to the federal constitution and with two sections of the Oregon constitution dealing with freedom of worship and religious opinion.

McAllan's trial is slated for 2 p. m. Friday before Municipal Judge Jones.

Wright House Is Burned; Firemen Check Any Spread

SALM HEIGHTS, July 9.—(Special)—Fire tonight destroyed the Joseph Wright residence here, a two-story frame house, while the family was away. None of the furnishings were saved.

The structure was doomed before a Salem fire department truck arrived. The firemen used chemicals and water from the truck's pressure tank to fight the threatened spread of the flames to nearby buildings.

The Wright house was the first one west of the Salem Heights school.

Griffith Promises Action on Relief Work Within Week

They Take Lead in Paying Entire Debt of Post; Reserve Set Up from Profits on 4th Celebration



Expressions of relief showed on the faces of Capital Post No. 9 executive committee members here Monday afternoon after they had handed Commander Verden E. Hockett a \$900 check with which to pay off the last of the debt incurred in sending the Salem American Legion drum corps to Chicago in 1933.

The \$2100 profit from last week's July 4 celebration left the post with a substantial cash balance. Left to right in the photo are O. E. "Mose" Palmastra, Harry Holt, Leslie Wadsworth, Adjutant William Bliven, Vice-Commander Bert Victor, Celebration Chairman R. H. Bassett, Dr. Hockett and Claude McKenney.

PHOTO BY KLASSIC.

ASSESSED VALUE OF STATE GOES DOWN

Variety of Reasons Shrinks Rolls \$1,000,000; Water Plant Soon Off Roll

A sizeable decrease in Marion county's assessment roll, to be turned over to the sheriff early next spring, is probable, County Assessor Shelton announced yesterday, predicting the present roll of \$43,373,000 would drop at least \$1,000,000.

A number of reasons contribute to the decline, Shelton averred. Decrease in land values, cutting of timber, lack of new building and steady depreciation of present structures, all have tended to reduce assessed values. Acquisition of farm and city property by the world war veterans' commission and holding of the property, pending sale, as assets not subject to taxation, an additional reason assessed value has decreased, Shelton said.

He predicted some decline in utility valuation made by the state tax commission on property in the county.

A sizeable dent in the county's roll will also be made when the Oregon-Washington Water Service company's plant is removed from the assessment roll. Shelton said it was carried at approximately \$540,000 on his lists. When the plant is owned by Salem it will not be subject to taxation.

Shelton said he thought another year would see some stiffening in assessments if property values went up and if new construction was undertaken.

TRINIDAD, Colo., July 9.—(AP)—The bodies of three miners killed by explosions which rocked the Bear Canon coal mine near here late today were discovered early tonight shortly after rescue workers moved into the smoke clogged shaft.

Those found dead were: Charles Smith, about 27. Leo Martinez, about 40. Joe Medina, about 42.

The squad of expert rescue workers pushed onward in an attempt to find Jim McKeown, superintendent of the mine. He was believed to have been much farther down the slope than the three others.

Rescue workers would not speculate upon chances of finding him alive.

Medina's torn body was brought to the entrance about a half hour after the square entered. It was discovered about 1000 feet from the mouth of the mine.

The bodies of Martinez and Smith were farther in the tunnel.

ROME, July 9.—(AP)—Premier Mussolini, as minister of war, will create two new troop divisions, it was learned tonight following the apparent collapse of negotiations in The Netherlands of an Italo-Ethiopian conciliation commission.

One will be a regular army division, to be known as "Sila." The other will be a blackshirt division under the command of General Attilio Teruzzi, chief of staff (Turn to page 2, col. 2)

Chinch Bug Out; Rains Beat Him

DES MOINES, Ia., July 9.—(AP)—Midwestern entomologists conceded today that the weather was the definite victor in the "battle of the chinch bug," to save corn and small grain crops. Heavy rains, which brought floods damaging thousands of acres of corn and small grain, also smashed the bug threat.

TRAGEDY FOLLOWS PICNIC PRESTON, Idaho, July 9.—(AP)—A church picnic ended in tragedy near here today when Lois Hawkes, 11, and Elam Hollingsworth, Preston business man, drowned in the treacherous Bear river.

WASHINGTON, July 9.—(AP)—Representative Dies (D., Tex.) today charged Colonel D. W. McCormack, immigration commissioner, with "flooding the country with misleading propaganda" against his alien deportation bill.

"Colonel McCormack has inspired propaganda designed to raise religious and racial prejudice in an effort to defeat my bill," Dies told newspapermen in an interview. "In what appears to me to be a direct violation of law, Colonel McCormack is having immigration inspectors go to local newspapers to get his false propaganda distributed."

FARMER, GUNMAN BOTH ARE KILLED

SPRINGFIELD, Mo., July 9.—(AP)—Rondo Ellison, 22-year-old Douglas county farmer, and an unidentified gunman—one of three who, officers said, raided the Ellison home—were killed in an exchange of shots late tonight. Investigators reported the gunman carried a chauffeur's license bearing the name of W. H. Morefield, 28, Oklahoma City.

6 PLANES AT ASTORIA

ASTORIA, Ore., July 9.—(AP)—Six United States naval seaplanes landed at Tongue Point late today after a flight from California. After refueling here the planes will leave tomorrow morning for an unannounced destination, believed to be Seattle.

Ethiopia Flight Begun By Refugees; Il Duce Creates New Divisions

Italian Dictator Says He Can Put 900,000 Men in Field; Class of 1912 is Called; King George Said to Be Trying to Stop Outbreak in Africa

LONDON, July 10.—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The Daily Express correspondent at Addis Ababa reported today the first train load of American, British and Italian refugees, who believe war may break out at any moment, has left the Ethiopian capital.

The train included three cars full of girls born of Ethiopian fathers and Italian mothers, who are under the care of nuns, the dispatch said.

It said most foreign firms represented in Addis Ababa have ceased to grant credit, resulting in a paralysis of business.

The state department in Washington last Saturday advised Americans living in Ethiopia to leave. Most of the 125 United States citizens there are missionaries and their families.

ROME, July 9.—(AP)—Premier Mussolini, as minister of war, will create two new troop divisions, it was learned tonight following the apparent collapse of negotiations in The Netherlands of an Italo-Ethiopian conciliation commission.

One will be a regular army division, to be known as "Sila." The other will be a blackshirt division under the command of General Attilio Teruzzi, chief of staff (Turn to page 2, col. 2)

MINE EXPLOSION IN COLORADO KILLS 3

TRINIDAD, Colo., July 9.—(AP)—The bodies of three miners killed by explosions which rocked the Bear Canon coal mine near here late today were discovered early tonight shortly after rescue workers moved into the smoke clogged shaft.

Those found dead were: Charles Smith, about 27. Leo Martinez, about 40. Joe Medina, about 42.

The squad of expert rescue workers pushed onward in an attempt to find Jim McKeown, superintendent of the mine. He was believed to have been much farther down the slope than the three others.

Rescue workers would not speculate upon chances of finding him alive.

Medina's torn body was brought to the entrance about a half hour after the square entered. It was discovered about 1000 feet from the mouth of the mine.

The bodies of Martinez and Smith were farther in the tunnel.

ROME, July 9.—(AP)—Premier Mussolini, as minister of war, will create two new troop divisions, it was learned tonight following the apparent collapse of negotiations in The Netherlands of an Italo-Ethiopian conciliation commission.

One will be a regular army division, to be known as "Sila." The other will be a blackshirt division under the command of General Attilio Teruzzi, chief of staff (Turn to page 2, col. 2)

Ex-Head, De Minto Hotel, Admits Theft of Jewelry

A jeweler's shop and a downtown confectionery were burglarized sometime Monday night, city police reported, and the man who entered the former apprehended at 8:38 a. m. From the Theatre cafe, 154 South High street, an unknown quantity of cigarettes and candy and \$10 in cash were taken and from the Sol Polnowsky jewelry shop, 291 North Commercial street, \$22.50 worth of loot consisting of two wrist watches and a necklace.

William "Bill" Rigley, who a few years ago served as one of the managers of Hotel de Minto when it was being run by the police department, was arrested for the jewelry burglary and yesterday afternoon pleaded guilty to a burglary charge before Circuit Judge L. H. McMahan. The case was continued for sentence. Rigley waived preliminary and grand jury hearing.

Police said they had hunted Rigley up to question him concerning a watch he had tried to sell, and found the two watches and the necklace in his possession. He has been living at Church and Center streets.

Entry to the jewelry shop was gained by breaking a side window. How the burglar got into the confectionery was a mystery unless it was through a door leading from the Elsinore theatre, police indicated.

HOPE RENEWED FOR U. S. CASH ON STATEHOUSE

Dana Says \$1140 Limit Per Man Doesn't Apply to PWA's Projects

Hopkins Bubbles Over; Says He Wants Action; Jobs, Not Dole, His Goal

PORTLAND, Ore., July 9.—(AP)—White E. J. Griffith, federal progress administrator for Oregon, announced that "next week will see action," and that his organization was practically complete. Marshall N. Dana, chairman of the Pacific northwest national resources board, brought back word from Washington, D. C., today that President Roosevelt is looking to the Pacific northwest for work, action, progress and results.

Dana quoted Harry Hopkins, national progress administrator, as having declared, "I want action and I want it now. I don't give a whoop for rules and restrictions. I want men at work. I want them off relief rolls. I want them on payrolls."

"I want state projects fitted to the particular needs of a state. If one project costs more per man-year than another, then all can be averaged in with the total amount available to any state. I don't want delay. But I want every project tested, not only for employment but for permanent value."

Griffith says he is inspired by news. To this, Progress Administrator Griffith said: "I am encouraged and inspired by this information from President Roosevelt and Administrator Hopkins. That fits in exactly with my own desire. We will set up a projects plan for Oregon fitted to the needs of this state, prompt in employment and permanent in value."

In response to a query Dana said that in event the state of Oregon negotiates a loan for a new capitol building at Salem to replace that destroyed by fire in April, it is expected the money will be available on the customary 45 per cent grant-55 per cent loan basis.

Dana said that the amount of money per man-year spent on any project varies with the nature of the project; that PWA jobs are not under the works (Turn to page 2, col. 1)

NEWPORT, Ore., July 9.—(AP)—Proposals designed to prevent the United States from becoming embroiled in another world war were forwarded here today by Oregon's Veterans of Foreign Wars at their annual encampment.

A resolution introduced on the convention floor proposed censorship of propaganda, prohibiting sale of munitions, preventing merchant and other ships of belligerent nations from entering United States ports, prohibition of recruiting in the United States by belligerent nations, passage of federal laws regarding the activities of American merchant ships in time of war and regulation of loans of money to warring nations and sale of bonds by warring countries.

The resolution was sent to committee for redrafting, but the tone of opinion expressed in discussion indicated much support for the proposals.

The veterans paraded today, with Miss Margaret Harvill of Newport chosen queen of the grand jamboree.

Restoration of veterans' compensation to the basis of 1925 was recommended in a resolution adopted by the convention.

Propp Resigns as Young Demo Head

John Propp, who has moved to Portland, submitted his resignation as president of the Young Democratic league of Marion county at the picnic at Hazel Green attended by 50 young burbons last night. At the same time he appointed Alvin Kurek, Glace Braboe and E. L. Crawford as a committee to make nominations for a new president to be elected at the league's next meeting, August 13.