

ESTIMATE PUT UPON PROFITS

About Million and Half to Be Available to Retire Bonds for Relief

(Continued from page 1)

This policy reverses the program followed by the commission since its creation last December. Only one meeting, previous to yesterday's, had been held in Salem. Brodie said he would follow the law by holding the meetings here instead of at Portland.

The commission decided at its meeting yesterday to recommend to the board of control that the final maturity date of the certificates of indebtedness be fixed as of December 31, 1935, with the option that they can be retired serially each 90 days after January 1, 1935, in amounts to be determined by the board.

George Neuner, attorney for the liquor commission, said he considered the estimate of revenues for the next 17 months conservative for the reason that sales were increasing and additional permits were being issued daily. Other members of the commission agreed with Neuner, with the exception of Alex Barry, who said the estimate of 70,000 permits probably was excessive. He said only 50,000 permits had been issued up to this time.

The rate of interest on the certificates was discussed at considerable length. James Burns, a member of the commission, declared that he thought the interest rate could be reduced to four per cent, provided the certificates were issued over a long term. He admitted short term certificates would demand a higher rate of interest.

The liquor commission made it plain that all acts of the board of control subsequent to receiving the recommendations should be in compliance with the provisions of the state liquor act.

There also was some discussion as to the denominations of the certificates, but it was agreed that these should be issued in amounts most attractive to purchasers and at least cost to the state. Brodie said the matters of interest and denominations of the certificates should be left to the board of control.

A suggestion was made that in event of a shortage of liquor revenues it might be possible for the commission to pay its administrative costs out of the liquor profits and use part of the 1933 legislative appropriation to retire the certificates of indebtedness. There is approximately \$290,000 left in this appropriation, according to the records of the state treasury department.

The commission authorized George Sammis, administrator, to grant temporary licenses to county fairs and civic celebrations where the recommendations were deemed sufficient.

The license of John Shara, 134 Northwest Sixth avenue, Portland, was suspended by the commission. Shara recently was convicted of selling liquor to an Indian and his case has been appealed. In event the lower court is affirmed, the license will be revoked permanently.

At the suggestion of Chairman Brodie all applications for beer licenses will receive careful investigation so that the residential districts may have proper protection.

The commission voted to compel persons who receive licenses to conform with all state and local boards of health regulations with relation to sanitation. A number of new licenses were granted. The commission adjourned last night to meet in Portland this afternoon.

Highway Board To See Ferries, Lower Columbia

Members of the state highway commission will spend Thursday afternoon in Astoria where they will inspect the three ferries operating across the Columbia river there.

The inspection will be made in connection with a proposal by Lacey Narrow, director of highways for the state of Washington, that Oregon and Washington join in the operation of these ferries. The ferries are now being operated under private contract at an annual cost to the two states of approximately \$65,000.

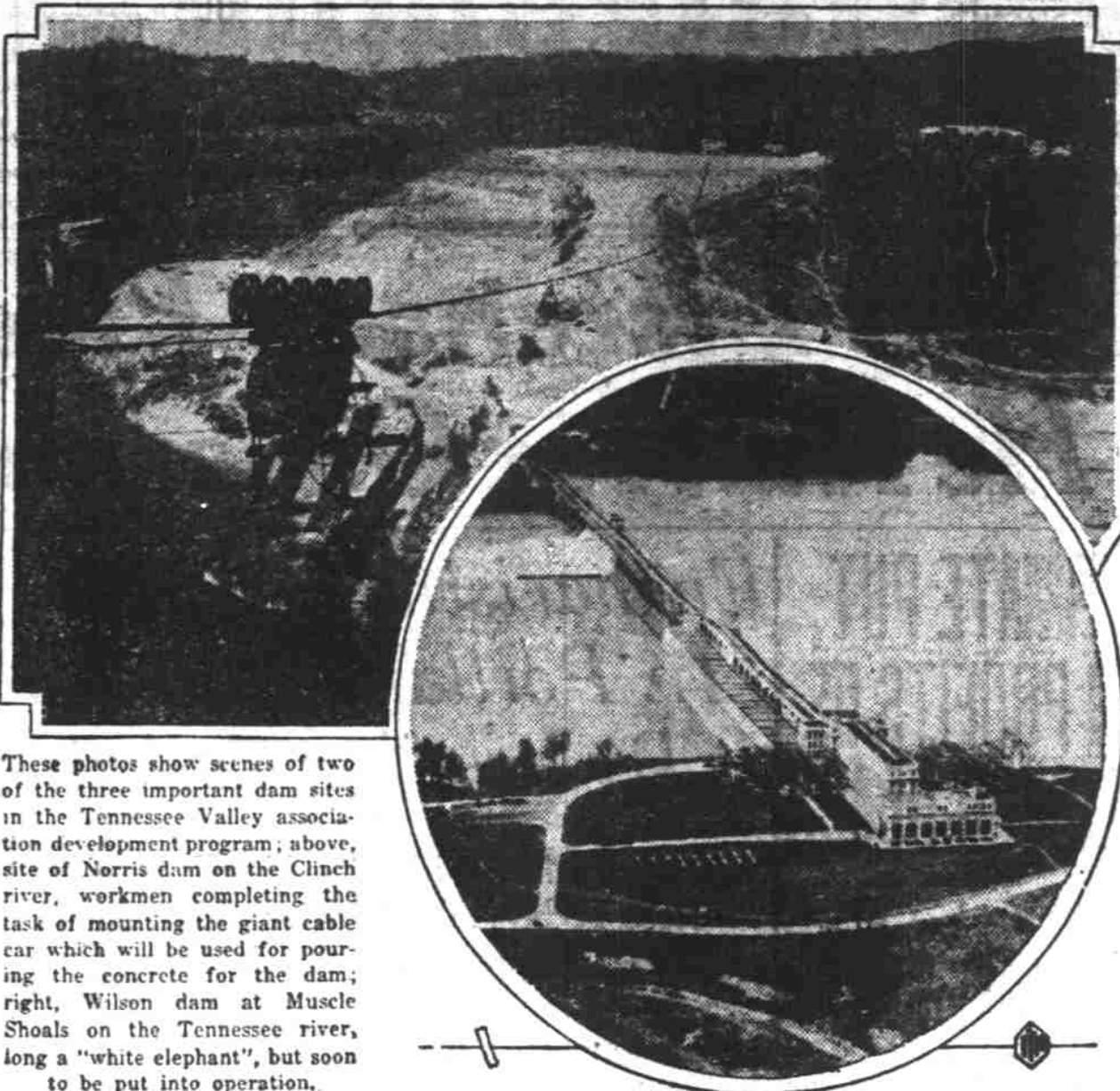
Oregon highway officials indicated that they were satisfied with the present arrangement. A meeting of the highway commission will follow in Portland Friday, when a number of road and bridge matters will be considered.

Beans and Corn Are Bought for County Cannery

The county relief committee has purchased 15 tons of beans from a West Stayton rancher named Newton. Beans will be packed in the county portable cannery, relief workers doing the work on a share basis. Most of the workers will be those who have been unable to secure beans from their own plantings. About 27,000 cans will be furnished by the 15 tons.

Corn has also been bought by the committee and is being run through the cannery on the same basis.

Work Progresses on Tennessee Valley Projects



These photos show scenes of two of the three important dam sites in the Tennessee Valley association development program; above, site of Norris dam on the Clinch river, workmen completing the task of mounting the giant cable car which will be used for pouring the concrete for the dam; right, Wilson dam at Muscle Shoals on the Tennessee river, long a "white elephant", but soon to be put into operation.

CANNERIES RUSHED WITH PRUNE CROP

(Continued from page 1)

into the dryers are still round and red, S. H. Van Trump, county fruit inspector who has recently visited a number of dryers, said. No harm would be done with preservatives being used to let the fruit hang a few days on the trees for further ripening, he added. The prunes in the Keizer section have ripened rapidly and are being gathered at about the right stage of ripeness.

No word as to dryer inspection has been received from the federal government this year. Inspection report blanks for all county dryers have been received by Van Trump for the past two years. Agents of the pure food and drug department have previously been in the field also. According to Van Trump there are no indications at present that the government will supervise dryers more rigorously this year than in the past, although statements made at the recent prune hearings indicated that.

Brown rot has made no appearance so far and the quality of the prunes is generally good, Van Trump stated after his inspection of the dryers.

Bean deliveries to the West Stayton cannery are increasing rapidly, heavy tonnages being received every day. Present indication is that this year's bean pack will outdo all previous valley records. With continuance of present weather deliveries should hold for about six weeks.

Tomato canning will probably start in about ten days. The tomato crop is developing well and a bumper crop is promised in the West Stayton country.

TRUCKMEN BACK ON JOB; TO ARBITRATE

PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 14.—(AP)—Four hundred truck drivers who deserted their vehicles yesterday morning to strike for higher wages, returned to work this afternoon after agreeing to submit their cause to arbitration.

The drivers, operators of drayage trucks, had quit work because their employers would not increase their wages from an average of \$4.50 an 8-hour day, to approximately \$5.50.

Today, however, after employers had urged arbitration, the drivers agreed to submit their case to Charles W. Hope of Seattle, federal labor conciliator, and to abide by any decision he might reach.

Eddy Contest to Be Heard Today

Hearing on the mandamus suit filed against the secretary of state by B. L. Eddy of Roseburg to have his name placed on the general election ballot in the Douglas county circuit judge race is scheduled for 10 o'clock this morning in department one of circuit court here. Eddy maintained that but two of the four candidates received majorities in the May election and that, therefore, his name, along with that of the third candidate, should go on the ballot in a runoff vote for the third position.

STATE THEATRE

LAST DAY!

"EAT 'EM ALIVE"

THE THRILL OF THRILLS

The Call Board...

CAPITOL

Today—Double bill, Stuart Erwin in "Bachelor Bait," and John Wayne in "Riders of Destiny."

Thursday—Double bill, Jack Holt in "Defense Rests," and Ken Maynard in "Riders of Destiny."

ELSINORE

Today—Jean Harlow in "The Girl from Missouri"; added Bill Robinson in "King for a Day."

Thursday—Double bill, Myrna Loy in "Stamboul Quest," and Edna May Oliver in "We're Rich Again."

GRAND

Today—Warner Baxter in "Grand Canary" with Madge Evans.

Thursday—Tim McCoy in "Beyond the Law."

Saturday—Double bill, Marie Dressler and Wallace Beery in "Tugboat Annie," and Janet Gaynor in "Adorable."

HOLLYWOOD

Today—George Arliss in "The House of Rothschild."

Wednesday—Double bill, "Wharf Angel" featuring Victor McLaglen and Dorothy Dell, and Frances Dee in "Coming Out Party."

Friday—Spencer Tracy and Jackie Coogan in "Looking for Trouble," and Tim McCoy in "Voice in the Night."

STATE

Today—First run thriller, "Em Alive."

Thursday—Sally Blane in "Half a Sinner."

Saturday—Bob Steele in "The Galloping Romeo."

EUCCHARISTIC MEET IN OREGON LIKELY

(Continued from page 1)

candlelight procession of all pilgrims at the Sanctuary of Our Sorrowful Mother. Catholic societies and church dignitaries will take part, in addition to the laity. Cardinal Lepeur will make the closing address.

Today's session of the congress were marked by a mass said in honor of our Mother of Sorrows, under special indulgence from Pope Pius XI, and by the attendance of more than 25,000 persons who crowded Rocky Butte, site of the Servite Sanctuary, to take part in the ceremonies. The Right Rev. Abbot Thomas Meier, O. S. B., named coadjutor bishop of Mount Angel only last week was celebrant, the pontifical mass being his first since his elevation.

Violence Marks Voting in Ohio; One Man Killed

CALLIPOLIS, O., Aug. 14.—(AP)—Violence flared up in Gallia county today and one man is dead and another may die.

Cluster Russell, 32, Constable of Morgan township, was arrested by Sheriff Elmer Hatfield at Morgan Center, near here, after he shot and killed Joseph Barrett, 35, an amateur wrestler. Russell claimed self defense. The sheriff quoted the constable as saying Barrett had come to his home intoxicated after a quarrel over the election earlier in the day, and that Barrett had threatened him.

Ends Today

Warner Baxter

in

"Grand Canary"

with

MADGE EVANS

TOMORROW...

TIM MCCOY in

"BEYOND THE LAW"

He Went Beyond the Law When Justice Failed

WILLAMETTE FLOOD SURVEY IS ASSURED

A survey of the Willamette river with a view to control of its floods is clearly authorized in the mooted act, Public No. 339, 73d congress, according to word received yesterday by Congressman James W. Mott from Brigadier General B. B. Pillsbury, acting chief of the army engineers.

The act, originally backed by the men and women out of employment on account of the worldwide economic depression. "So far as our institutions and state departments are concerned, I feel that every one will agree with me when I state that they have been operating efficiently and economically, and free from even a whisper of scandal."

"The state deficit, which at one time approximated \$4,500,000, has been reduced to \$1,675,000, and can be completely eliminated and the state's financial affairs be placed on a sound basis, provided the forthcoming state budget is adopted by the next legislature."

"By reason of economic achievement under my administration in state affairs the taxpayers have been relieved of more than \$4,000,000 in tax burdens which they had theretofore carried."

"By reason, also, of the tax reduction drive inaugurated early in my administration, with the aid of the Oregon Taxpayers Equalization and Conservation league, which I had the honor of helping organize, several additional millions of dollars have been saved the taxpayers in the way of local taxes."

"When I assumed office, the total property tax in the state was a little more than \$50,000,000 annually, and it has been reduced to approximately \$42,000,000, representing a saving of more than \$8,000,000."

"Unemployment Problem Is Met

"So far as unemployment relief is concerned, I feel satisfied that every one will also agree with me that under my administration the problem has been met effectively as it has been in any other state in the union."

Reference yesterday to Governor Meier's radio address March 10, showed the reasons then stated for his proposed retirement from political life in Oregon. The governor said:

"Almost four years ago when the situation arose which brought me to the present office, I was wholly without political ambitions. In fact, I never dreamed of entering public life. I had spent my entire career in the business world. Through it all, my closest companion and most devoted friend was the late George W. Joseph. He was to have been governor of Oregon. When divine Providence took him to his reward before he had a chance to keep the faith as he had promised the people of this commonwealth, I felt impelled to try with whatever power I may have been endowed, to devote myself to the causes which were the highest ideals of my departed friend. It was a duty I owed to his memory. There was nothing that I wanted for myself, except a chance to fulfill an obligation that a lifetime of friendship demanded."

A Home Owned Theater

HOLLYWOOD

Today and Thursday

15c

TWO FEATURES

If you want the lowdown on the upper crust, see:

COMING OUT PARTY

with Gene Raymond, Allison Skipper, Nigel Bruce, Harry Green

A Jean L. Leaky Production Directed by John Dyrkove

And Second Feature

Wharf Angel

with Victor MacLaglen, Dorothy Dell, Preston Foster, Alison Trivelpiece

MEIER LISTENS TO PLEA, WORD

Admits He is Considering Race at Request Made by Many Citizens

(Continued from page 1)

was a little chance he would run, even the word that Governor Meier was considering a campaign was expected to create a new picture in the present Oregon gubernatorial race and to lend an air of suspense to the contest until Governor Meier reaches a final conclusion.

In the early part of his interview, Governor Meier said: "When I assumed the office of governor a little more than three and one-half years ago, I did so with several distinct major objectives in mind."

"One was the carrying out of the water power policy of my life-time friend, the late Senator George W. Joseph, and which policies are being consummated through water power legislation written into the statute books during my administration, and the development of the Bonneville project by the federal government, largely through the influence and prestige of Senator Charles L. McNary at our national capital."

"The second was the divorce of our state institutions and departments from politics, and the introduction and application of business principles in the administration of their affairs."

"The third was the wiping out of the state deficit, which I inherited from previous administrations under more prosperous eras."

"The fourth was relief for the men and women out of employment on account of the worldwide economic depression."

"So far as our institutions and state departments are concerned, I feel that every one will agree with me when I state that they have been operating efficiently and economically, and free from even a whisper of scandal."

"The state deficit, which at one time approximated \$4,500,000, has been reduced to \$1,675,000, and can be completely eliminated and the state's financial affairs be placed on a sound basis, provided the forthcoming state budget is adopted by the next legislature."

"By reason of economic achievement under my administration in state affairs the taxpayers have been relieved of more than \$4,000,000 in tax burdens which they had theretofore carried."

"By reason, also, of the tax reduction drive inaugurated early in my administration, with the aid of the Oregon Taxpayers Equalization and Conservation league, which I had the honor of helping organize, several additional millions of dollars have been saved the taxpayers in the way of local taxes."

"When I assumed office, the total property tax in the state was a little more than \$50,000,000 annually, and it has been reduced to approximately \$42,000,000, representing a saving of more than \$8,000,000."

"Unemployment Problem Is Met

"So far as unemployment relief is concerned, I feel satisfied that every one will also agree with me that under my administration the problem has been met effectively as it has been in any other state in the union."

Reference yesterday to Governor Meier's radio address March 10, showed the reasons then stated for his proposed retirement from political life in Oregon. The governor said:

"Almost four years ago when the situation arose which brought me to the present office, I was wholly without political ambitions. In fact, I never dreamed of entering public life. I had spent my entire career in the business world. Through it all, my closest companion and most devoted friend was the late George W. Joseph. He was to have been governor of Oregon. When divine Providence took him to his reward before he had a chance to keep the faith as he had promised the people of this commonwealth, I felt impelled to try with whatever power I may have been endowed, to devote myself to the causes which were the highest ideals of my departed friend. It was a duty I owed to his memory. There was nothing that I wanted for myself, except a chance to fulfill an obligation that a lifetime of friendship demanded."

"I am no more politically ambitious now than I was then. I may be pardoned, however, if I point with satisfaction to the record of concrete accomplishment which this summary presents. I all modestly I believe its sets forth a sound picture of achievement along the lines for which life has been fitted me—namely, efficient business, efficiently administered."

"My four years of office will soon be over. My work as governor is nearing its end. The state should now seek a governor who will be able to maintain the systematic carrying out of those methods that have now been set in operation."

WARNER BROS. CAPITOL

LAST TIMES TONITE — 2 FEATURES

Bachelor Bait

JOHN WAYNE in "RIDERS OF DESTINY"

THURSDAY - FRIDAY - SATURDAY

TWO BIG FEATURES

Ken MAYNARD in "TOMBSTONE CANYON"

JACK HOLT in "THE DEFENSE RESTS"

with JEAN ARTHUR, Nat Pendleton

Seats 25c

est companion and most devoted friend was the late George W. Joseph. He was to have been governor of Oregon. When divine Providence took him to his reward before he had a chance to keep the faith as he had promised the people of this commonwealth, I felt impelled to try with whatever power I may have been endowed, to devote myself to the causes which were the highest ideals of my departed friend. It was a duty I owed to his memory. There was nothing that I wanted for myself, except a chance to fulfill an obligation that a lifetime of friendship demanded."

"I am no more politically ambitious now than I was then. I may be pardoned, however, if I point with satisfaction to the record of concrete accomplishment which this summary presents. I all modestly I believe its sets forth a sound picture of achievement along the lines for which life has been fitted me—namely, efficient business, efficiently administered."

"My four years of office will soon be over. My work as governor is nearing its end. The state should now seek a governor who will be able to maintain the systematic carrying out of those methods that have now been set in operation."

"In the carrying out of the water power policy of my life-time friend, the late Senator George W. Joseph, and which policies are being consummated through water power legislation written into the statute books during my administration, and the development of the Bonneville project by the federal government, largely through the influence and prestige of Senator Charles L. McNary at our national capital."

"The second was the divorce of our state institutions and departments from politics, and the introduction and application of business principles in the administration of their affairs."

"The third was the wiping out of the state deficit, which I inherited from previous administrations under more prosperous eras."

"The fourth was relief for the men and women out of employment on account of the worldwide economic depression."

"So far as our institutions and state departments are concerned, I feel that every one will agree with me when I state that they have been operating efficiently and economically, and free from even a whisper of scandal."

"The state deficit, which at one time approximated \$4,500,000, has been reduced to \$1,675,000, and can be completely eliminated and the state's financial affairs be placed on a sound basis, provided the forthcoming state budget is adopted by the next legislature."

"By reason of economic achievement under my administration in state affairs the taxpayers have been relieved of more than \$4,000,000 in tax burdens which they had theretofore carried."

"By reason, also, of the tax reduction drive inaugurated early in my administration, with the aid of the Oregon Taxpayers Equalization and Conservation league, which I had the honor of helping organize, several additional millions of dollars have been saved the taxpayers in the way of local taxes."

"When I assumed office, the total property tax in the state was a little more than \$50,000,000 annually, and it has been reduced to approximately \$42,000,000, representing a saving of more than \$8,000,000."

"Unemployment Problem Is Met

"So far as unemployment relief is concerned, I feel satisfied that every one will also agree with me that under my administration the problem has been met effectively as it has been in any other state in the union."

Reference yesterday to Governor Meier's radio address March 10, showed the reasons then stated for his proposed retirement from political life in Oregon. The governor said:

"Almost four years ago when the situation arose which brought me to the present office, I was wholly without political ambitions. In fact, I never dreamed of entering public life. I had spent my entire career in the business world. Through it all, my closest companion and most devoted friend was the late George W. Joseph. He was to have been governor of Oregon. When divine Providence took him to his reward before he had a chance to keep the faith as he had promised the people of this commonwealth, I felt impelled to try with whatever power I may have been endowed, to devote myself to the causes which were the highest ideals of my departed friend. It was a duty I owed to his memory. There was nothing that I wanted for myself, except a chance to fulfill an obligation that a lifetime of friendship demanded."

"I am no more politically ambitious now than I was then. I may be pardoned, however, if I point with satisfaction to the record of concrete accomplishment which this summary presents. I all modestly I believe its sets forth a sound picture of achievement along the lines for which life has been fitted me—namely, efficient business, efficiently administered."

"My four years of office will soon be over. My work as governor is nearing its end. The state should now seek a governor who will be able to maintain the systematic carrying out of those methods that have now been set in operation."

WARNER BROS. CAPITOL

LAST TIMES TONITE — 2 FEATURES

Bachelor Bait

JOHN WAYNE in "RIDERS OF DESTINY"

THURSDAY - FRIDAY - SATURDAY

TWO BIG FEATURES

Ken MAYNARD in "TOMBSTONE CANYON"

JACK HOLT in "THE DEFENSE RESTS"

with JEAN ARTHUR, Nat Pendleton

Seats 25c

BALDOCK OUTLINES HIGHWAY METHODS

Oregon Pioneer in Technique of Construction, Repair, Engineer Declares

In highway engineering and in road legislation as in political reform Oregon is a pioneer. R. H. Baldock, state highway engineer, showed in a talk before the Kiwanis club yesterday noon. But for its highway achievements Oregon is not known as "the fool of the family". Many of the highway engineering principles and devices now in general use throughout the country were pioneered by the Oregon state highway department, according to Baldock.

The present method of oiling, now used everywhere, was devised by the Oregon department, a center line striping machine recently designed and perfected by the highway department has been widely copied by other states, and Oregon is the only state using hot patching plants by the use of which pavements can be maintained in smooth condition for years at small expense.

Baldock also cited an editorial in a recent engineering magazine which stated that Oregon leads the nation in modern highway design. Main travelled valley roads, Baldock said, now permit speeds as high as 100 miles per hour and are so straight that it is hardly conceivable that their location will require change.

In bridge design and construction Oregon also leads, possessing some of the most beautiful and artistic bridges in the United States. The American Steel Institute last year awarded first prize to the Clackamas river bridge on the super highway between Portland and Oregon City.

Oregon is also the first state to revive the old Roman method of heavy foundation for road construction, Baldock said. This is a complete revolution in highway science. Through the use of the Roman system Oregon has been able to save about \$2,000,000 on maintenance in the past eight years.

The state was also the first to enact a gasoline tax for road maintenance.

Speaking of the appropriations made by congress in the past three years for road-building, Baldock said that Oregon stood high in the speed of placing contracts and putting men to work to relieve unemployment. About 70 per cent of the contracts awarded under the federal aid money, Baldock said, NRA have been completed and all projects are expected to be completed by the end of the year.

Oregon has spent approximately \$100,000,000 on the Federal Aid system since the passing of the Federal Aid act in 1916, including federal aid money, Baldock said.

Baldock cited the improvement of the North Saham highway to make it one of the shortest, fastest roads from eastern Oregon to the Willamette valley as of great importance to Salem and Marion county. Marion county also located very well, he added, in the allocation of money for the widening and straightening of the Pacific highway between Portland and Oregon City.

NEW BARN BUILT

MEHAMA, Aug. 14.—Prune picking started the last of the week at the Kubin orchards, with a fair crop this year. The Kubins have just finished building a large new barn on their lower place and have it well filled with hay.

NON-STOP CHARGED

Harold J. Botes, 1264 North Winty street, was arrested last night on a charge of failing to stop his car at a through street, city police declared.

The spotted flounder, which lives near the sandy bottom of shallow seas, can change color to resemble this sand when danger threatens.

Ladies' Bargain Matinee — 15c

Today and Thursday

WARNER BROS. EL SINORE

HELD OVER TODAY!

"Girl from Missouri"

Jean Harlow, Lionel Barrymore, Franchot Tone

3 Days Thur. - Fri. - Sat.

MYRNA LOY

George Brent in "Stamboul Quest"

The Biggest Laugh You Ever Had!

EDNA MAY OLIVER

in "We're Rich Again"

with Billie Burke, Marion Nixon, Joa Marsh, Reginald Denay, Larry "Buster" Crabbe

Seats 500 25c

DR. CHAN LAM

Chinese Medicine Company

308 1/2 Court, Corner Liberty - Salem

Office Hours: 10 A. M. to 1 P. M. 6 P. M. to 7 P. M. Every Tuesday and Saturday

Licensed N. D. Physicians

16 Years in Business

Consultation, Blood Pressure and Urine Test are Free of Charge

We use no drugs or operations. Most FEMALE COMPLAINTS, APPENDICITIS, GALLSTONES, and ULCERS OF STOMACH can be removed. Guaranteed remedies for ARTERITIS, PILES, SKIN DISEASES, RHEUMATISM, and ailments of GLANDS, KIDNEYS, URINARY BLADDER of men and women.

DR. CHAN LAM

Chinese Medicine Company

308 1/2 Court, Corner Liberty - Salem

Office Hours: 10 A. M. to 1 P. M. 6 P. M. to 7 P. M. Every Tuesday and Saturday

Licensed N. D. Physicians

16 Years in Business

Consultation, Blood Pressure and Urine Test are Free of Charge

Dr. Goldie Chan

Dr. T. T. Lam

PAGEANT SUPPORT BEING GIVEN HERE

Service Clubs Cooperate in Promotion; Rehearsals are Going Ahead

The Jason Lee pageant is speeding up, decidedly. The Salem Kiwanis club yesterday pledged its support to the extent of taking 200 grandstand tickets, at \$1 each. The tickets will be ready today, but the red ribbons to be worn by buyers will not be on hand until about Monday next. The order for suitable ribbon had to be relayed to San Francisco; not enough of it in Salem or Portland.

The Rotary program today will be given over to the pageant workers.

They will have some time at the Lions' meeting tomorrow.

H. R. "Rufus" White of Salem is to have charge of the company in costume in the prologue representing the "Spirit of '76." They will make the audience think of the days of Lexington, Bunker Hill and Valley Forge and all that—and "Yankee Doodle" will live again on the enacted field.

A rehearsal of the Jason Lee episode was had last night and was well attended. Some actors wore their costumes.

The orchestra will have a rehearsal tonight at 8 o'clock at the chamber of commerce of Musicians will please bring their instruments and stands. This is an invitation—an urgent one—to all musicians in this city and section.

Tomorrow night, at the chamber of commerce, the Lewis and Clark episode characters will have a rehearsal. More Indians are needed in this and in the Jason Lee episodes; men and women, boys and girls to take Indian parts. More rehearsals will be announced later.

NEW DEAL DANGER OUTLINED BY MOTT

Congressman James W. Mott, first congressional district, spoke to a fairly sized crowd under sponsorship of the Salem Arts League at the chamber of commerce last night. He discussed New Deal bureaucracy in the light of constitutional history.

The speaker began cautiously by assuring the audience that in criticizing certain phases of the popular democratic deal he was avoiding the political band wagon. However, he stated that the public itself was becoming increasingly dissatisfied with the surrender of legislative authority to bureau chiefs.

He then launched into an outline of constitutional development since birth of the document and also dipped into its background and the Declaration of Independence. He recalled Lincoln's historic eulogy of the American principle of free government, and reminded the listeners that the right to rise against usurpation of rights still exists.