

WHEAT CROP, 1934, LOWEST

Spring Wheat Less Than Hundred Million Bushels; Other Grains Short

(Continued from page 1)

nearly normal rainfall during June over the Dakotas, Minnesota and Wisconsin where conditions were very bad, had helped but that the rains were inadequate over the corn belt and that a new drought area had developed in the southwest.

"Small grains and many hay crops, which are ordinarily grown on about half the total crop acreage were too far advanced to show more than partial recovery even where the drought was effectively broken by the middle of June," the report said. "A very large acreage of spring grain had already been lost. Instead of the 69,000,000 acres of spring wheat, oats and barley expected in March, probably less than 54,000,000 acres of these crops will be harvested for grain."

The report said shortage of water for irrigation in the west was rapidly becoming more serious.

Apple Crop Small
WASHINGTON, July 10.—(AP)—A drop of more than 30,000,000 bushels in the 1934 apple crop in the United States as compared with the 1933 production was predicted today by the agriculture department on the basis of crop conditions as of July 1.

Production last year was 142,881,000 bushels and the prospective crop this year, was set at 112,881,000 bushels. The average crop for the 1927-31 period was 145,393,000 bushels.

The condition of the crop was estimated at 44.9 per cent of normal while last year's crop was 56.6 per cent.

Only nine of the 46 states in the department's report showed prospective increases.

SCHOLAR TRACES PROPAGANDA USE

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and consciously used. He showed how developing conflict situations, censorship, association methods, over-simplification of principles, and reduction of ideas to an absurdity are used by men who are disseminating some idea under cover. He revealed how the concepts of society are used by unscrupulous politicians to promote their campaigns and to throw odium on the other side.

Dean Hewitt spoke briefly concerning the social psychology section to be formed this fall under the auspices of the Arts League. Perry Prescott Reigelman, president of the Arts League, presided. There was a large audience present, which gave close attention to the speaker from start to finish.

This program was a mid-summer special presented by the Salem Arts League for the Salem public.

Prune Brandy on State Stores List

George Sammis, administrator of the state liquor system, stopped here briefly yesterday on an inspection trip of stores throughout the state. He reported that prune brandy will shortly be featured along with other liquors by the state commission. Prune growers are arguing that such brandy be sold.

Sammis said a good sales response was being received on the whiskeys the state was bottling for its own stores in its Portland plant. Portland-bottled gin will shortly be available for sale.

Troutdale Bank Gets New Release

The Troutdale State Bank was authorized to make an additional 10 per cent release of its restricted deposits in the savings department and five per cent of its restricted deposits in the commercial department.

This makes total releases of 60 per cent in the savings department and 40 per cent in the commercial department.

The order was issued by A. A. Schramm, state superintendent of banks.

START BRIDGE WORK
Work on the new county bridge on the Donald-Newberg road, one and one-half miles from Champeoer, began this week, the county court reported yesterday. The new bridge, 50 feet long with a 24-foot roadway, replaces an old covered structure. The new bridge will be of wooden construction on cedar piling.

LEE DOW IN HOSPITAL
MIDDLE GROVE, July 10.—Lee Dow was rushed to the Deaconess hospital early Saturday for an appendicitis operation. His condition was improved and it is thought that he will recuperate quickly.

STATE THEATRE

Last Times Today
JOHN BARRYMORE
in
"Counsellor at Law"
—PLUS—
"ANIMAL GODS"
A Strange Story

Circus Barker



Cliff Clark is the Barker in the famous Gilmore Circus, which appears on the stage of the Grand theatre today and Thursday.

PAULUS WARNS OF PIPELINE DEBT LOAD

(Continued from page 1)

was advised that PWA had disapproved the city and the engineer's request for a loan entirely upon the grounds of the city's inability to liquidate the indebtedness," Paulus said. "Reedsford bonds are quoted on the market at prices ranging from 29 to 40 cents on the dollar. Notwithstanding this fact, Baar & Cunningham appeared willing to recommend the project to CWA as a liquidating activity."

Paulus yesterday also cited his experience with the bonds of Burns where at least \$150,000 was expended for a water plant addition at Baar & Cunningham's instigation. He said the repayment on the obligations had been exceedingly difficult.

He also cited federal records showing that the minimum flow on the Little North Fork of the Santiam in the summer of 1924 was only 22 second feet or 14,000,000 daily which is not excessive for the present peak loads of Salem. In this amount of water would drain the river, Paulus said, and would involve the city in damage suits by owners of land on the Little North Fork who would contend their riparian rights had been infringed upon.

He said the minimum flow in the MacKenzie where Eugene gets its water was estimated at 2000 second feet contrasted to 22 second feet on the Little North Fork.

Paulus firmly believes that a \$1,000,000 additional debt for the municipal water system would make rates high, add an undue burden to taxpayers' present load, prove impossible of self-liquidation, and in the end would not afford the city an adequate water supply.

Circus Opens At Grand Tonight For Two-Day Run

The Gilmore Circus with its nine entertainers will appear today for a two day engagement at the Grand theatre.

By a tour of the west the entire troupe which has broadcasted over the N. B. C. for over four years, has selected the west coast for the first showing of the Circus on its goodwill tour. It has received thousands of fan letters from the middle west to the coast.

Jack Clifford with his badge, goat and rattling old car has a leading role in the circus, as sheriff. Cliff Clark, as the circus barker, came to the show from the vaudeville stage, where he has played from childhood as a headliner. Others in the cast include Aunt Addie, Soda Pop, Wiley Oats, the Gilmoreettes and the Gilmore Clowns.

Change of Name Irks New Orleans

NEW ORLEANS, July 10.—(AP)—New Orleans was up in arms today over the reported intention of changing the name of Mae West's latest picture from "It Ain't No Sin" to "The Belle of New Orleans."

Mayor T. Semmes Walmsley lodged an official complaint, while the Association of Commerce, the Kiwanis club, the New Orleans Federation of Clubs and the New Orleans Council for Better Films also filed complaints.

Producers of the picture had changed the title from "It Ain't No Sin" to "The St. Louis Woman," but when too many protests came from that city it was renamed "The Belle of New Orleans."

Home Owned Theater HOLLYWOOD

TODAY & THURSDAY 15c

NOEL COWARD'S
"DESIGN for LIVING"

FREDRIC MARCH
GARY COOPER
MIRIAM HOPKINS
EDWARD EVERETT HORTON
—Added—
Educational Comedy
Metrophone News

CALL REICHSTAG TO HEAR HITLER

Foreign Press Denounced by Propaganda Minister for "Malicious Lies"

(Continued from page 1)

to his "rubber stamp" parliament, stating only that there will be an "explanation by the government."

The reichstag, under the Nazi regime, is called only to hear announcements of the greatest importance, the sitting Friday being only the fifth since Hitler came into power.

Goebbels' speech bristled with denunciation of the foreign reports of Hitler's suppression of "traitors."

BERLIN, July 10.—(AP)—Maledictions and accusations, heaped upon the foreign press tonight by Joseph Goebbels, propaganda minister, met with widespread resentment among correspondents whose reports received a tongue-lashing from Goebbels in a radio address tonight.

The executive committee of the Foreign Press association called an extraordinary session for Wednesday to consider as a matter of professional honor the strictures made upon them by Hitler's aide.

About 150 accredited correspondents, from 25 nations, are members of the association.

Individual correspondents of English and French newspapers especially were openly indignant over the tone of Goebbels' remarks. From many quarters came intimations that formal remonstrances might be made.

FIVE STATES PAY HALF INCOME TAX

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tax payments were \$12,960,071 as compared with \$217,621,109 in miscellaneous taxes, including tobacco levies.

WASHINGTON, July 10.—(AP)—Internal revenue receipts for the states of Utah, Idaho, Washington and Oregon for the fiscal year 1934 were shown by a treasury department report today to have been approximately two and a half times as great as for the fiscal year of 1933.

The total taxes collected during 1934 were \$25,045,931.07 against \$10,247,969.95 for 1933, the report showed. Of this amount \$6,807,951.02 came from income taxes and \$7,481,599.06 from agricultural adjustment taxes, the remainder being classed as miscellaneous.

Washington state led the group with the largest total for both years, \$14,280,768.88 having been collected in 1934 and \$5,451,641.03 in 1933. This was divided between income assessments at \$3,750,139.19, AAA taxes of \$4,170,789.21 and AAA assessments of \$2,600,820.88 of this amount.

JUDGMENT UPHELD AGAINST BROKER

A judgment of \$2000 plus \$250 attorney's fees in favor of Robert and Sarah Richer against Benjamin S. Burke, local real estate broker and the Metropolitan Casualty company of New York, was sustained yesterday by the Oregon supreme court. This was the verdict won in circuit court before Judge L. H. McMahon. The court split four to three on the decision. Justice Rossman writing the opinion of assent and Justice Belt writing the dissenting opinion.

The plaintiffs claimed Burke misrepresented the status of a 20-acre tract of land here which he traded them for a chicken ranch they owned near Everett, Wash. They held Burke had told them

The Call Board...

GRAND
Today—On the stage, the Gilmore Circus; on the screen, Virginia Cherrill in "He Couldn't Take It."

ELSNORE
Today—Cary Grant in "Kiss and Make Up."
Friday—William Powell in "The Key."

CAPITOL
Today—Double bill, "Where Sinners Meet" with Clive Brook and Tom Tyler in "Vanishing Men."

Today—Double bill, "The Personality Kid" and episode 10 of "Vanishing Shadow," plus Zane Grey's "The Man of the Forest."

STATE
Today—John Barrymore in "Counsellor at Law" and "Animal Gods."

Thursday—Earl Rossman's "Dangers of the Arctic" and Walter Huston in "Keep 'Em Rolling."
Saturday—Tim McCoy in "The Texas Cyclone" and Charlie Chaplin in "The Emigrant."

HOLLYWOOD
Today—Frederic March in "Design for Living."
Friday—Double bill, Ray Walker in "City Limits" and Noah Beery in "Mystery Limer."

that a contract for \$2100 against the place was the sole obligation whereas it was also encumbered by one-fourth of a \$4600 farm loan mortgage on the entire 50 acres in the original farm. He also asserted that Burke said he would take the place off their hands if the buyers were not satisfied.

The court, seeking to clean up its pending cases before the August recess, handed down seven other opinions Tuesday.

It ruled that hereafter students passing the state bar examination are required to come to Salem to take their oath as attorneys before the supreme court.

VICTORIA IS IN LINE FOR NEXT VET MEET

Victoria, B. C., will be the convention city in 1935 for the Pacific Northwest Veterinary Medical association, it seemed probable last night as the Salem convention near the close of its three-day session.

The final meeting this morning will include addresses by Dr. A. E. Bruce of San Francisco, B. C., by Dr. J. N. Shaw of Corvallis and by Dr. H. J. Keown of Victoria, B. C.

One hundred veterinarians and their wives were at the convention banquet and dance last night at the Marion hotel. Dr. W. H. Lytle of this city opened and closed the banquet at which O. M. Plummer of Portland served as toastmaster.

Short addresses were made at the banquet by Max Gehlhar, state director of agriculture, by Dean Wagner of Washington State college and by Graham Gilliam, secretary of the British Columbia association. Musical selections were given by Walter Buxbaum, of Portland, and by Mrs. V. C. Paulman of Olympia, Wash. Margaret Morehouse of this city greeted the visitors on behalf of the women at the convention.

Officers of the Oregon association elected at the convention include: J. N. Shaw, Corvallis, president; R. J. Nichol, Hillsboro, first vice-president; T. R. Phelps, Oregon City, second vice-president; Elwyn Coon, Forest Grove, third vice-president, and B. T. Simms, Corvallis, secretary-treasurer.

The Washington association elected V. C. Paulman, Olympia, president; R. L. Gilliam, Port Angeles, vice-president, and Clifford Ackley, Winlock, secretary-treasurer.

PORTLAND PLAN IN NEW ACCORD

Employers Willing, Longshoremen Also With 2 Modifications

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national longshoremen's board supervise its operation to insure that it is fairly operated."

Meanwhile Acting Governor Frank F. Merriam answered the protest of William Green, president of the American Federation of labor, against calling out of the California national guard to patrol the San Francisco waterfront, scene of bloody rioting last Thursday between police and strikers.

Challenging Green for "assuming" that ordering out of the guard represented an effort to settle the dispute, the acting governor declared the troops were sent to the strike area only after strike leaders had said they "would not permit the state of California to continue operation of the state-owned belt line railroad along the state-owned harbor at San Francisco."

"I do not recognize the right either of employer or employee," said Governor Merriam in a telegram to the labor board, "to defy the state or to seek by intimidation, force or numbers or threats of violence to overthrow the authority of the state."

"In assuming such a position I am observing my oath of office as governor and fulfilling my ordinary duty."

SIX NEW TEACHERS GIVEN CONTRACTS

Issuance of contracts to six new teachers for the Salem school system and increase to full time service of a seventh were approved by the school board last night. The faculty charged were:

Edith M. Walker of Portland, Oregon State college graduate, to teach home economics in Farrish junior high school, filling vacancy created by resignation of Mary Cupper.

Vernette Herron of Junction City, graduate of Oregon State college, teacher at Anchorage, Alaska, the past four years and at Farrish junior high here two years previously, to teach home economics in new position at senior high school here.

Marshall H. Pengra of Salem, graduate of University of Illinois, and principal of the Perrydale high school the past year, to teach English in Salem high school, filling vacancy created by resignation of Margaret Knapp.

Nell Brown of Salem, graduate of Willamette university, and substitute teacher in Salem high school, to fill new social science position in high school.

Doris Clarke of Salem, graduate of Willamette university, to teach social science in Farrish, filling vacancy created by resignation of Ines Reifnyder Bakke.

Wesley Roeder, graduate of Willamette university, promoted to full-time status to handle social science work in addition to his duties as band instructor.

The new social science positions in the senior high school are necessitated by an increase in registration of 150 students over this time last year and of 50 over the same time two years ago. Principal Fred Wolf told the directors.

The state board for vocational education will during the coming year pay \$3552.50 toward the aggregate \$8475 salaries of the five vocational instructors in the Salem schools. Superintendent Gaiser informed the board. The state board's offer was accepted.

Other matters handled by the board were:

Dr. B. F. Pound re-elected vice-chairman; Principal Wolf granted leave to attend superintendents' and principals' conference at University of California, Berkeley, July 16 to 27; bids called for July 24 on re-roofing high school

HOUSEWIVES VIE IN CORN RECIPES

Reopening of Coolidge & McClaine Bank Quickens Business in Silvertown

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stables. Bring to a boil. Seal in jars.

Sibyl Cauchman, 2011 S. Commercial.
Cucumber Pickles
50 medium size cucumbers
1 quart pickling onions
Cut cucumbers in cubes, peel onions and put all in strong salt brine for one hour. Make syrup of the following:

3 parts vinegar, 1 part water
3 cups sugar
3 tbsps. mustard seed
3 tbsps. celery seed
1 tsp. turmeric
Let boil up well, add cucumbers and onions and boil for 15 or 20 minutes. Seal in jars. Makes about 10 or 12 pints.

Mrs. R. Mickelson, 245 N. Winter.
Rhubarb Conserve
4 pounds rhubarb
1 pound raisins
4 pounds sugar
1 pound figs
Spices to taste.
Cut up rhubarb and fill a large bowl with the sugar and rhubarb in layers. Let stand overnight. In morning wash and drain rhubarb and figs. Cut figs in quarters. Combine rhubarb and sugar mixture with figs and raisins. Boil slowly until thick. Season with spices and seal in hot jars.

Mrs. H. W. Irvine, Route 8, Box 83A.
Easy Cucumber Pickles
Dissolve:
1 cup salt
1 cup sugar
1 cup ground mustard, in 1 gallon apple vinegar
Wash and dry small cucumbers and drop in the solution as convenient. Keep in a cool place. This is a good recipe to use when you have only a few cucumbers at a time. Will keep in sealed jars in stone crocks. If a crock is used, select one with a lid to fit. Tie a cloth over the top of jar. Then put the lid on top of that. You can use pickles any time through the year.

Mrs. B. C. Miles, 993 Court.

State Pays \$250 to Sweet Home Man for Arrest Reward

The state yesterday paid \$250 to Jess Davis of Sweet Home as a reward for the capture of five trustees who escaped from prison last week. Davis said he would divide the money with his two companions who assisted in the capture. The five former trustees are being held in solitary confinement at the penitentiary and their parole rights have been revoked. Davis is a logger. When he heard the escapes were in his territory, he quit work and joined in the hunt.

118 Are Taking State Bar Exams

State bar examinations were held here yesterday with 118 persons participating. Six of these were women. The examinations are being conducted by the state board of bar examiners, and will continue until tonight.

INVESTIGATE "CLUBS"
Investigators for the state liquor commission and state police are now concentrating their efforts in a campaign to cope with so-called clubs, which have failed to pay their annual license under the Knox liquor control law. State police said several arrests have been made. One arrest involved a Portland club, which supported two negro and one white bartender, and a four piece orchestra.

TRUSTEES HANDLE OLD BANK ASSETS

Reopening of Coolidge & McClaine Bank Quickens Business in Silvertown

(Continued from page 1)

SILVERTOWN, July 10.—Officials of the Coolidge and McClaine bank at Silvertown said Tuesday that the assets not set over to the reorganized Coolidge and McClaine bank, have been transferred to the care of three trustees, Otto A. Legard, G. D. Bowen and E. L. Starr. It was provided in the waiver deposit agreement, signed by depositors of the old bank, that the trustees be allowed seven years in which to finish their work.

It was indicated here today that within the next few days an office will likely be opened elsewhere at Silvertown where business with the old organization will be cared for. The office it was said would not be in the hands of a bank receiver. Just who will be in charge of this office was not made known here today.

With the opening of the Coolidge & McClaine bank as reorganized business life has quickened considerably at Silvertown during the first two days of the business week. It was said here today. Business men and friends flocked in to open accounts with the new organization and to E. S. Porter, a member of the board of directors, tell the honor of opening the first account.

The lobby of the bank was busy on Monday and Tuesday with hordes of flowers and friends bringing "good luck" and "congratulations" to the committee which was largely responsible for the reorganization. George Hubbs, a chairman of this committee, was official host. Among the floral greetings were those from the Bank of California, United States National bank of Portland, Legard and Adams, E. R. Adams, E. C. Apperson and L. H. Briedwell of McMinnville and Roy Morley.

The club selected William P. Ellis and W. W. Chadwick as its delegates to the northwest Kiwanis convention in August which will be held at Wenatchee, Wash. As alternates the club named Charles Wiper, Ben Ramseyer and T. A. Windshar.

SALARY SCHEDULE FIXED BY BOARD

(Continued from page 1)

age the employment and retention of incompetent teachers; to define condition of service; and to encourage teachers to improve the quality of their teaching service."

Minimum qualifications for appointment as teachers here are as follows:
Elementary—Two-year elementary teachers' training course at a standard normal school or its equivalent.
Junior high school—Three years' training at a standard normal school or university; teachers with bachelor's degrees to be given preference.
Senior high school—Four years' training at a standard college or university; bachelor's degree required.

General qualifications required include professional educational training as specified by state law, special training for teachers of special subjects such as industrial arts, art and music.

All new teachers will start at basic minimum salaries. Increases will be granted at specified periods on the basis of experience, additional scholastic training, and a limited amount of approved travel and study in foreign countries. Examples of the salary increments possible are:

Elementary—Basic salary of \$900; salary of \$1080 possible.
High school—Basic salary of \$1080; salary of \$1310 possible.
A high school teacher who has received five years' approved training from an institution of higher education, could start at \$1170 and attain a salary of \$1470 through added credits for

experience, further training and travel.

The new salary increment system will increase the district's budget outlay for instruction by approximately five per cent during the year 1935-36 as various instructors become eligible for higher pay, Gaiser estimated.

"Super-maximum" salaries of \$1600 for elementary and \$1770 for high school instructors could be awarded after ten years' service for outstanding achievement in helping to improve the local system. Such awards, however, would be rare, the superintendent said.

BENNETT TELLS EDUCATION CRISIS

Speaking on "The Crisis in Education," Frank B. Bennett, superintendent of schools at Tillamook, told Salem Kiwanians Tuesday noon that the real danger to education was not primarily occasioned by the economic crisis but was brought about by public indifference and lethargy to the need of educating all youth in a democracy.

"The government must educate its citizens if it wishes to perpetuate itself," Bennett declared. He struck at the proposed 20-mill limit for taxes by declaring it would mean the closing of scores of schools in Oregon and the curtailment of much of the present educational program. Bennett said the large cash receipts from taxes early this year were deceiving since only solvent, prosperous taxpayers paid in full. He opined that tax receipts the latter part of this year would be small.

Bennett said the duty of educating children must be borne in even larger share by the state than heretofore because the child no longer was an economic asset to its parents. In earlier days boys and girls were helpful in the conduct of a parent's farm or business; today their period of economic worth is not reached until they have left home, Bennett pointed out.

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New Pastor for Bethany Church

Preparing the parsonage at 966 Marion for the coming of his wife and small child sometime within the next fortnight in addition to his regular pastoral duties is keeping Rev. E. Horstman, newly elected minister of the Bethany Evangelical Reformed church busy, he said yesterday. Rev. Horstman, who conducted his first services in the Salem church Sunday morning, comes from the Broadview Evangelical church of Seattle.

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