## The erregon line diates man

"No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851 THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING CO. CHARLES A. SPRAGUE - - - - Editor-Manager SHELDON F. SACKETT - - - - Managing Editor

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#### Will War Come?

THE question in the minds of all persons who try to keep I up with the times is, Will war come? Admittedly the situation in Europe is grave. Nor is it much less grave in the far east. Germany's defiance of the ex-allies in withdrawing from the league, and her military strutting give alarm in Europe. France is serious,-and prepared. England is worried, wants no trouble.

Admittedly the pretexts for war are abundant. Prediction of an outbreak is easy. Often, however, when such storm clouds roll up the deluge is averted at the last moment. How? Simply because the clouds are visible, which gives the meliorists a chance to effect some readjustment for the sake of peace. Some sudden, dramatic event is what usually galvanizes popular emotions and leads abruptly to war, like the blowing up of the Maine.

In 1914 however the countries openly drifted into war. The Serajevo incident was not considered very important until a month later when Russia took up defense of the Slavic Serbs and Austria turned to Germany for support. Even up to the close of July it seemed impossible for nations to go to war because the differences seemed so possible of adjustment. But war came.

Now, although the skies look dark, one might think that once again the clouds would break away as leaders hesitated to precipitate a clash. Remembering 1914 however, one may not be positive in his prophecy.

To us war in Europe seems premature. Memories of the last war are too vivid; national treasuries are still too weak to sustain the cost. And most of all, a renewal of prolonged warfare would seem an open invitation to bolshevism.

While eyes are fixed on Europe there is ferment in Asia Japan keeps pulling the Russian beard, and last week was almost taunting Russia to fight. With seeming deliberateness, conscious of the risk, Japan has chosen the old route of imperial conquest. China has been humbled, stripped of Manchuria. Russia is now threatened. After Russia . . .?

Seldom indeed in modern times has it been more difficult

to make forecasts in the political or economic fields. About all one may do is to live day by day, without endeavor to penetrate the mysteries of the future.

#### New York's Mayoralty Campaign

THE country is taking an interest in the New York mayor-I ality election. The country always does; because it is uniformly anti-Tammany. Almost uniformly too the Tammany candidate wins, seemingly for the reason that Tammany gives New York the kind of government that New York wants.

This year the Tammany candidate runs third as a preelection favorite. O'Brien seems done before the polls open. He is stodgy, dull, colorless, a mere machine tool. The vivid ex-congressman LaGuardia was stealing the show as a fusion and republican candidate, when Postmaster General Jim Farley decided to prsh one time acting mayor, Joe McKee into the race. Farley schemed the deal for two reasons: to gain control of Tammany hall by his own national democratic organization, and second to prevent the republicans from getting a toehold in Manhattan, which might react against the Roosevel' machine in 1936.

Preliminary polls indicate that LaGuardia is running ahead, although they were taken before the McKee campaign got well under way. Samuel Seabury, inquisitor whose expose forced Jimmy Walker from office, is heading the support for LaGuardia. McKee's weakness is his previous servility to Tammany hall. To offset the Seabury influence, plus the Italian pull of LaGuardia, the McKee faction has put up Ferdinand Pecora, present federal inquisitor, as its candidate. An added weapon is the use of some article by McKee claimed to be critical of Jews. Just now the Jews are nervous over persecution; and the article is expected to be damaging in a city which has the largest population of Jewry in the

The country at large will be pleased to see Tammany hall repudiated. McKee is more level-headed than LaGuardia, but his election would merely result in new faces in Tammany seats of power, not a real new deal in New York.

### Financing State Liquor Stores

THE OREGONIAN raises the question as to how state liquor stores may be financed, in view of debt limitations

The problem would not be difficult, in our opinion. A state liquor authority could be created with power to issue debentures. The amount of these would not be large because buildings would not be purchased but leased; and merchandise could be bought on terms like any store. Fixtures would be comparatively simple.

Enjoying a monopoly the state authority's profits would be pretty well assured, so the debentures could be retired with

The greater handicap for the state is the amendment to the constitution, which hangs over, sec. two of article eleven which gives municipalities home rule in liquor matters. The Knox committee recognized this, and said that it might need to be repealed to clear the way for state control. We intend to discuss the problem of "after prohibition" more fully; but this particular question, raised by the Ore-

gonian deserves an early reply. No direct state appropriation is needed. The state will not need to guarantee the debentures of its "wholly owned subsidiary". The assured profits will give the issue a ready market. This does not answer the question of whether the state early in August, is now much imshould enter the trade; but it does point out a method of proved in health, and able to at-

George M. Reynolds is having the furnishings of his Chicago Lake Shore drive mansion sold at auction preliminary to moving to California. Reynolds and his brother Arthur ran the big Continental bank in Chicago for many years. They went to Chicago from a small town in Iown and forged to the top. They too became victims of the depression which rocked all the Chicago banks. At last both quit. They are old men now; but Arthur has taken a job with Giannini in ernia and George is going west to look on new scenes too. long time. Some people blame the panic on the big fellows; but they are the ones who suffered worst. They had more to lose; and their judgment didn't prove any better than that of the man or It's pretty hard too for a man who has tumbled from a high elevation ever to get far up the ladder again.

## Plenty of Work Ahead



By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D.

United States senator from New York army. I am sure that at some time Former Commissioner of Health, New York City

portance of certain glands, known as from pituitary disturbances. For ex-



They have to do with numerous

of the body. When diseased, they cause strange alterations in the operation of the human machine. It is probable that the pituitary all. Within recent years it has received considerable attention in the contributed to this comparatively medical world. Great strides have new branch of medicine. It is a fasbeen made in our knowledge of it cinating study and promises to reand what it means to us. When I sult in great benefit to mankind. was a medical student little was known about the pituitary gland or

now the scientific world is alert to the part they play in our well-being. Functions of Pituitary Gland The pituitary gland is a reddishthat its secretions control the other are easily digested.

any other of the ductless glands. But

By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D. | 'he commanding general of the gland or other you have seen an individual who suffered from failure of func-THERE IS no one of us but knows his body is equipped with various glands and organs. Yet the vital imthe ductiess ample, the giant has become big begiands, is real-ized by only a egaly," which is due to a disturbance

There are sev-Where there is a lack of pituitary eral ductiess gland secretion, sometimes the de-glands but the ficiency can be made up by giving important artificially manufactured extracts. Then again, when the pituitary gland renals," the tracts of other glands may be given "thyroid," and the sufferer to overcome this inthe "parathy- creased activity.

Tremendous advances have been Nothing is more made in the study of the ductless fasci nating in glands within the last decade. As I medicine than have said, many allments which in the study of former years were doomed to a hopethese structures. less outcome, are now curable. By means of special tests, X-ray examfunctions and control various organs inations and other devices of modera the disorder. Then there will be found a means to correct the trouble. It is hoped that as research work continues, wider knowledge will be

Answers to Health Queries

W. A. E. Q.-Are bananas suttable and readily digested?

A .- Yes, bananas are most suitable gray oval mass about the size of a for children and may be included in hazel nut. It lies in a bony case at the diet with benefit. They are very the base of the brain. It is believed nutritious and healthful and, if ripe,

tuctless glands. In this respect it is | (Copyright, 1933, E. F. S., Inc.)

week-day Bible school with class teaching. study to be presented in grades one to six in the training school will open Friday, October 20. Miss Vina Finley will be in charge of classes and Miss Aletha Lonsberry of the music.

A course of study will be fol lowed which is the state course for week-day church schools, and was outlined by President J. A. Churchill while he was state superintendent of public instruction. Classes will be in session during regular school hours, and will be

under Mr. Churchill's supervision. Parents and other residents of Monmouth interested in the project are financing it, and \$100 has been pledged to the \$175 budget required. Instruction is non-sectarian, and will consist of a study of the subject-matter of the bible following the geographical and historical backgrounds; memorization of bible passages and

MORELAND IMPROVED MONMOUTH, ct. 16. - J. F. Moreland, who suffered a stroke tend to his usual home duties.

#### Salem Musicians Present Program For Club Session

CENTRAL HOWELL, Oct. 16.

November meeting were: program, Mrs. F. E. Way and Mrs. Thomas Lovre; lunch, Mrs. Henry Lichty and Mrs. Oscar White-

The Central How ... school chidren will again have the advantage of musical instruction by Miss Schrieber of Willamette uni-MONMOUTH, Oct. 16. - The versity who will , her practice

SHELBURN, Oct. 16. - Mr. and Mrs. Donovan have exchanged Nick Serres, Joe Serres, Paul W. property near Oregon City for a Coleman, F. B. Coleman, Gail five-acre tract, known as the Lansden, W. O. Witham, O. E. Ethyl Arnold home, and are now Belcher, F. E. Morrison, Sophia located there.

Churchill place formerly occu- Mienek, Joseph Thies, Joseph Aipied by Chas. Riffe. Sam Bass has cher, John Guilicksen, Adam the concrete forms laid for his hoch, J. '. Jarstad, A. Weitennew 40x60 foot barn which he is berg, W. Weisenberg, Lucy Weibuilding on his farm east of senberg, George Weisenberg, J. S.

Emil Liska is in eastern Oregon where he plans to buy a large ger, Frank Hilger, A. L. Harader, band of horses and later bring them to the valley where he will dispose of them this fall and win-

#### Quigley to Conduct Dairy, Rhoten Farm

ROBERTS, Oct. 18 .- Mr. Quigley and family have moved into and Mrs. Frank Wilson. The two the house vacated by the Gordon Bowman family, on the E. A. wives are sisters. This is the first Rhoten farm. Mr. Quigley will visit of the lowans to the far west —The nebec a Mandolin and Guih /e charge of the dairy and Mr. and the first meeting of the brothtar club led by Priscilla MeisinRhoten the farm. Steve Huber is
ers in 34 years. With Mrs. Roscoe ger gave the program at the first critically ill at the Deaconess hos- Clarke, the group motored Thursmeeting of the Central Howell pital, where he was taken Tues- day to Port Orchard, Wash., where community club Friday night. day night. Mrs. Raphell Betten- they visited another brother. The Mrs. Stella Cuiver gave readings. court is home from the hospital visitors expect to remain two Committees appointed by the where she was treated and is able months in Oregon. Mrs. Wilsen's president, Mrs. DeSart, for the to be around again. mother is seriously ill in Portland

# Y esterdays

... Of Old Salem Town Talks from the Statescan of Earlier Days

October 17, 1908

TOKYO. - Sixteen American battleships near Japan on good will mission; visit heralds new era in relations of two countries, high Japanese admiral says.

Pidgin English and Chinese curses heard on South High street as two Chinamen engage in altercation; one wields umbrella, other unsuccessfully tries rocks. getting nose rubbed in yellow mud of street.

State land board loans out \$125,000 of school fund since September 1 on Oregon real property: 6 per cent money to be loaned out as fast as possible, says Governor Chamberlain.

October 17, 1923 Disregarding pleas of delegations of husewives, city council postpones consideration of anticinder ordinance.

NEW YORK. - World series banner flown by Giants for two years handed over to Yankees who win final game and championship by 6 to 4 score; over \$1, 063,000 paid in gate receipts.

MINNEAPOLIS - David Lloyd George appeals to United States to help Europe make peace.

## Landowners To Exclude All Hunters

WOODBURN, Oct. 16 .- A protective association, formed by a number of landowners northeast of Woodburn for the purpose of guaranteeing mutual hunting rights and protection, has been announced. Fifty - five pieces of property, situated west of Pudding river, extending from the railroad track to the training

school grounds, are affected. The idea in general is that all signers to the agreement have decided that they will allow all other members in the association to hunt on their grounds, but will eliminate all outsiders. The association was formed because of the deprecations of hunters in the past. Livestock has been killed or seriously injured in this territory several times by hunters. Those who have signed are:

C. Glass, Sarah Bruneau, H. E. J. W. Nichols has leased the Bjelland, T. Bjelland, Louis J. Aicher, A. L. Kowash, Charles Dean, Joseph Dostal, Andrew Hil-D. A. Dryden, Herman Otjen, Tom Engle, W. A. Rerick, L. J. Marshall, John C. Hugill, A. F. Timm, O. L. Davis, Elizabeth Hussmann, John Hammelman, Ella Lavine, H. Haroldson and J. C. Adams.

> TWIN BROTHERS VISIT ORCHARD HEIGHTS, Oct. 16. -Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. Wilson of Nenlo, Ia., are guests of Mr.

# "THATS MY BOY" By FRANCIS

school so well that he was lured east to the wealthy and historic Thorndyke institution. . Pop . and Uncle Louie have gone downtown te hear the returns. One of the neighbor's children invites Mom to listen on his big set but she declines the invitation. . . .

#### CHAPTER THIRTY-SIX

He ran back across the street, flying. Joie was a nice boy, and couldn't help it if his mother had hear anything no matter how bad she wanted to if she had to listen to that one's. The boy was all right although Mom never could understand it; but she'd have a hypocrite smiles; and listening to the banty rooster dude who would like as not try to sell her some

Anyhow, Tommy was playing a first half was over and Thorndyke was leading 13-6 and oh, what a game this Big Jeff Randolph was playing, the announcer said. Then Mom heard it very plain:

"Yes sir, yes sir, Mrs. Randolph's

She had heard her name mentioned on the radio. All over the country it had gone

neighborhood could hear. Hardly knowing why, Mom debe coming home hungry and full of talk anyhow when it was over; and Mom wasn't much interested anyhow since Tommy was winning and everything was all right. So she mixed up the batter and

put it in the oven and began putting the stuff on to warm and while she was at it, mixed up some biscuits; the noise was getting ear close.

"Oh boy, oh boy, the place is

punt formation, Trojans' ball,

After three brilliant seasons as a varsity back for Thorndyke, "Big Jeff" Randolph is about to close his collegiate football career in the annual Tournament of Roses was a strained to hear, her heart pounding, her lips murmuring.

"It's a pass to the right, into the glave, "Sure," Pop said, "whenever they hall—" the noise grew so loud Mom hurt Tom it'll he a fine day. You could not hear. A street car hound.

off a man, two others hit him-oh, so. Pete came in with a bucket of how they hit him! — they all go coal for the fire in the grate.

down—and it's ever. It's OVER! "Hy, Mom—how's the pepper?" down and it's over. It's OVER! Big Jeff Randolph has just inter- He came over to her side and she cepted a pass and made a sensa- took his hand. Mom was kind of tional run of about ninety yards weak. Steve came and stood by for a touchdown. . . . That's the Pete but didn't say anything, just game. . . . How they're cheering looked-Steve was one of the kind him. Oh, what a boy! What a foot- that did. Mom felt good with them

ball player!" wall, smiling in the darkness. put him up to it. She could keep hurt. . . . Can't tell who it is. . . . mother would do-and Pop, too. her radio and Mom would never One of the three who went down. . . . They've gathered around him. . . A doctor is running out. . . .

"It's Randolph, Big Jeff Ranfine time over there watching Jenny dolph, the star of the game, the Farrell's mouth trying to put on greatest all-American of the year. ... They're bringing out a stretcher hadn't from the sidelines. Must be hurt right. badly. . . . Wait'll I check on this. . . . Hold, please. . . . This may more? Did he cheek up? mean the game for Thorndyke bewinning. . . . Yes, there it was, the today. They're carrying him off now -we'll know in a minute what it nothin' serious. Now you just be

Her lips began to move.

Mom was on her knees in the dim

little boy is certainly showing these of him. He's my wenderful boy, O, "Now you just got nothin' to take Coast players how to play that old God! Den't let it be him. Let it be on about, Mis' Randolph—if you'd Mem's hair stood up, almost, and Let it be me, O God! Please let it all the nice things they said about her face got red and she had to sit be me. I'll do anything You say, O him when it was over-I tell you it

The voice of the announcer rang way I'd be dancin' a jig." through the street.

on that from the hospital. They're Mom said: "Your Joie is a good taking him to the hospital. I'll try box, too, Mis' Farrell." game. All they have to do is hold it to have the biggest hearts.

now. They're lining up. Temple is The door opened and Uncle Louie

His spine! A broken neck; a broken back, paralysis. This was the end of Tommy.

But still Mom prayed: "Make it

When Mom awoke she was on wild. . . . Southern Cal has tied the couch in the front room down- Tom's dead-but I said you-" the score and is moving up the field stairs and the place was full of Mom felt a cold, clammy hand Seven minutes left to play, anything may happen yet. . . . The what had happened for a minute.

Trojans are hot, red hot and the Doctor Long was smiling like he ling: "I tell you it isn't true, Mrs.

Titans are tiring from the heat. always did when she called him Randolph; he's been drinking; there Titans are tiring from the heat.

They've just taken time out.

That Big Jeff Randolph boy is trying to pep them up... Has he played a game today? ... He's mixed up in everything. ... He's mixed up in everything. ... He's tried to get up but the family doctor firmly held her, still smiling as though it were just a case of colic.

"All right, they're lining up now, and formation. Troians' ball. Worrying about that big son of Towney! worrying about that big son of Tommy! fourth down, two to go, on the Thorndyke eighteen-yard line. . . . This is the play . . ."

collegiate football career in the annual Tournament of Roses game on New Year's Day. Back home in tiny Athens, mid-west factory town, "Jeff's" adoring Mom is listening to the game on the radio. To her the giant "Jeff" is still her little Tommy of yesteryears who first starred at "the football" in high school so well that he was lured to the sidelines, he shakes and nothing but a jumble came out of the machine. Mom looked around, Mrs. Flanning and Steve; Steve and Cousin Emmie and Steve; Steve and Cousin Emmie and Cousin Emmie had aprons on the radio and Cousin Emmie had aprons on the slightly, careful that nobody saw her. Mrs. Farrell's new radio was been a long time since she had fainted. Tommy must be all right; still, they hadn't just said

together there. It was a picture-Mom leaned weakly against the and a promise. If anything happened to her, Peta would be taken "Wait a minute. . . . Somebody's care of almost as well as his own "Is he all right, Pete?" Mom felt that Pete wouldn't fool her. Pete knew it, too. He said: "He'll Mom knew before they said it. be all right, Mom-you know Tom. I'll bet he's eating a big meal right now-you know how he can eat." Mom smiled. She knew Pete

hadn't really said Tom was all "Did the announcer say anything Mrs. Johnson spoke up quickly. good game; so Thorndyke must be cause that boy has been Thorndyke "All he said, Mis' Randolph was there was a report that it wasn't

wanted her to smile; still, Pete

still and don't worry. "Sure, Mis' Randolph," Mrs. Flannigan said, "you be keerful "Oh, God!" she said fervently, and be still, like Doctor Long says," "O, God, in Thy mercy take care Mrs. Farrell said, real nice: God, but save my boy, my little was just grand. I tell you if it boy."

Mom smiled. The poor thing She hoped Jenny Farrell had "There's a report it's his spine. was trying to be nice, It was althat turned on so everybody in the The crowd is still; I'll try to check ways that way in time of trouble.

cided she'd bake a chocolate cake to have it before the game is over. Out in the kitchen Mom saw which Pete liked so well; it would . . Number 19, is running out to Florrie Johnson washing the dishes. give her something to do during take his place—that's Temple, a She didn't want Florrie in her the second half and they would all good punter but not an offensive house but it was always the ones man. Well, Big Jeff left them the talked about the most that seemed

going to try for that extra point." came in. Mom could see he had been having a little New Year's cheer. Well, the poor old fellow didn't have much enjoyment out of life. He looked at her.

"Take it easy, Lizzie," he said, "I still don't believe it." nouncer was trying to outshout the crowd; something was happening.

Mom wiped the flour from her hands on her crowd; something was happening. Louie and she spoke quickly: "Don't

believe what, Uncle Louie?" "Why there's a report downtown toward the Thorndyke goal. . . . people. Doctor Long was bending seize her heart; she shock with a Seven minutes left to play, any-

## TWO SEEK DIVORCES FROM POLK COURTS

DAL! AS, Oct. 16 .- Friday and in the clerk's office with three inhuman treatment. The couple of Dallas. complaints being filed and five were married at Pra: n Decemmarriage licenses issued in addition to the regular work of dren. She seeks to have her maithe court session. Complaints den name of Bertha Marie Krehfiled were:

Squire R. Strow, et al, for a ney fees. The plaintiff also seeks Iris Sittser, 18, housekeeper, of about Thanksgiving.

1930, at Oregon City. Bertha Marie Marchand filed

a suit for divorce against Roy E. ber 24, 1925, and have no chilbiel restored and to be awarded Wells River Savings Bank vs. her share of their property. judgment of \$1610.06, with \$7 to: James Robert Alexander, 23,

Marriage liconses were issued for abstract fees and \$400 attor- student, of Grand F =1e, and

Rose Lodge: Max Johnston, 21, Rose Marie Adoff filed a suit laborer, of Willamina, and Barfor divorce against Martin Adoff para Graves 18, housewife, of which she charged cruel and Sheridan; France A. Gerard, 21, inhuman treatment. She seeks labore., anu Adelaide Carr, 17, custody of a minor child. The at home, both of Dallas; J. Bercouple were ma ried June 9, nard Schroeder, legal, laborer, and Lydia Mehl, 19, at home, both of . lallas; and to Glenn A. Hill, 22, farmer, of Sheridan, and Saturday proved '., be busy days Marchand and charged cruel and Thelma Peterson, 20, housewife,

> SWENSONS TO CHICAGO MONMOUTH, Oct. 16 .- Editor and Mrs. R. B. Swenson left yesterday for Chicago to attend the Century of Progress exposition. They will visit their native state, Wisconsin, before returning here,

## 4-H Clubs Inspire Oregon **Boys and Girls**

TEARLY a million American boys and girls are learning A about modern farming methods through the work of these clubs. In Oregon last year 750 members of the 4-H. Clubs exhibited their livestock and farm products at the Pacific International Livestock Exposition. We hope an even greater number will have displays in Portland this year when the show opens on October 21st.

Pacific International Livestock Exposition opens this week in Portland with 19 shows covering every phase of livestock and land farming. October 21 to 28.

For more than half a century The First National Bank of Portland has witnessed the improvement and development of Oregon farm lands. Frequently during these years we have aided in financing and marketing crops from this district. We note with pleasure the enthusiasm of this youngest generation of farmers and their zealous promotion of pure bred ilvestock and improved farming methods. These boys and girls will be the Oregon farmers of tomorrow and, by their newly learned scientific methods, will bring Oregon farming products to even higher standards.

# \* SALEM BRANCH \* THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

"Oldest National Bank West of the Rockies"