

**The Oregon Statesman**  
 "No Favor Swags Us; No Fear Shall Awe"  
 From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

**THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING CO.**  
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**New Views**  
 The question put by Statesman reporters yesterday was: "How do you think beer should be handled in Salem?"

Wallace E. Bonesteel, garage proprietor: "I hadn't given it a thought. It should be sold through licensed operators, in my opinion."

A. Chamberlain, laborer: "I don't know what would be best, but I do hope the council sets a definite age limit for minors and that the police enforce it. I see some towns aren't even setting age limits for the young."

**Bits for BREAKFAST**  
 By R. J. HENDRICKS

A Salem old timer: Lines worth memorizing:  
 "The regular column of Fred Lockley in the Portland Journal contained for the issue of last Thursday the following:  
 "As you drive south from Portland toward Newberg you will notice about midway the Longacre store. In the old days this vicinity was known as Stragtown, but is now known as Middleton about a mile to the north of the Longacre store. It is the home of John Chapman. When I interviewed Mr. Chapman on a recent trip through the valley he said:  
 "I was born on Howell prairie, about seven miles east of Salem, on December 15, 1855. You know all about our family, because I have often heard my sister, Hattie Jackson, one of Salem's pioneer residents, talk of you. You also knew my sister, Mrs. Sadie McCulloch, in Salem. My father, Caleb Chapman, was a Campbellite preacher. He preached more than 50 years. My folks crossed the plains to Oregon in 1843. They started out from Missouri on May 5 and arrived at Oregon City on October 1, 1843.  
 "My mother was born in Illinois in 1810. My mother's maiden name was Elizabeth Smith. Father and Mother were married in Arkansas on June 9, 1842. There were five children in our family—three girls and two boys. I am the only one now living. I school on Howell prairie but later attended Willamette university. Among the pupils at Willamette who were students when I was there were Henry H. Giltry, James R. Sellwood, Joseph Sellwood, Sam H. Simpson and his brother Syl, and Mary A. Robinson, who later married W. F. Gilkey, and who was a teacher 40 or 50 years.  
 "When I was about 14 years old I had to quit the university. I went to work in a blacksmith shop in Salem owned by C. W. Scriber and John Bash. Later I went to McMinnville and worked four years in Charley Johnson's blacksmith shop. Still later I returned to Salem and worked in John Knight's blacksmith shop. John Knight was a boyhood friend of mine and was later sheriff of Marion county and still later bailiff in the federal court in Portland. I worked later in Andrew Kelly's blacksmith shop on Commercial street in Salem.  
 "I was married March 3, 1876, to Lucy Barnum, who was born at Stragtown, about midway between Portland and Newberg, 75 years ago. My wife and I lived seven years in Salem. We then moved to the Grand Ronde Indian reservation, where I served as government blacksmith for George P. Litchfield, whose son, Charles L. Litchfield, recently retired from the railway mail service, ran a store there at that time. I served as government blacksmith three years.  
 "When I was in McMinnville running a blacksmith shop I got it a good day if I shod 20 to 25 horses. The largest number I ever shod in one day was 40, and believe me, you have done a day's work when you have shod 40 horses in a day. I used to build harnesses for whips and whips as if horses and buggies had gone into the discard, but now you will see lots of farms being plowed with horses in place of tractors, and you can see an occasional team on the road.  
 "We moved from the Indian agency to our farm near Middleton. We have lived on this farm for the last 48 years. My wife is the daughter of George Barnum. He came by way of the Isthmus of Panama in 1849 and came up to Portland about a year later. Her mother, whose maiden name was Althea Albee, came across the plains to Oregon in 1852. My wife's grandfather, Simeon Albee,

**"MARY FAITH"** By BEATRICE BURTON

**SYNOPSIS**  
 Mary Faith, young and comely fiancée of Kimberley Farrell, handsome blond youth, just out of law school, leaves her position as secretary to the wealthy Mark Nesbit to marry "Kim." Mary Faith receives a note from Kim's mother inviting her to dinner. Arriving late, due to Kim's delay, Mary Faith is greeted coolly by Mrs. Farrell. Suddenly there is a crash and scream from the kitchen and Kim calls to Mary Faith. Mrs. Farrell had knocked over a pot of coffee slightly burning herself. The unpleasant attitude of Kim's mother proves to Mary Faith that she does not favor the marriage. Driving home, Mary Faith realizes a mother's feelings in giving up her only son. Before leaving, Kim blushing asks Mary Faith to postpone the marriage.

**CHAPTER VI**  
 It was in the beginning that Mary Faith had been in need of a friend. A month after their coming to the tall red brick house her mother had died of pneumonia, and there had been no one but Mrs. Puckett to comfort Mary Faith and lend her money to pay for her course at the Spencerian Business College downtown.  
 She was a woman of big, wholesome virtues and small, absurd faults. And she was a gossip and busy-body of the first water.  
 "Well, here's our little lady!" she cried, setting her tray down upon a marble-topped table in the middle of the room. "But her young man has fled without stopping to wait for our congratulations!"  
 "Mrs. Puckett has been telling us some wonderful news about you and Mr. Farrell. Miss Fenton," said Alice, who was the elder of the two Brook girls. Her hands were clasped around her knees and she was sitting at the very edge of the sofa so that everything about her looked expectant.  
 "Yes, indeed!" It was old Mr. McCintock who spoke up next. "We hear that this bad girl of ours is going to get married and desert us all!" His mild, watery eyes smiled at Mary Faith through the thin haze of his cigar smoke.  
 "I've been telling these dear good people that you're going to leave us in less than two weeks, Mary Faith," Mrs. Puckett began to pour the cider into little cups as she talked. "The first of October—that's the date, isn't it?"  
 It was not the date. There was no longer any date for the wedding, and Mary Faith did her best to say so with a cheerful, natural air.  
 She must be cheerful and offhand about this, she kept telling herself. She must not let these people, or anybody, know how she felt about the postponement of the wedding. There were certain things that you owed to your pride no matter what happened to you!  
 "We've decided not to be married on the first," she said, and there was not a quiver in her voice. "Kim—Mr. Farrell—found out today that he can't get away from the office just now."  
 She wondered if any of them believed her. She was pretty sure that not one of them did. She caught Lily Brock giving her a narrow, calculating look as she took a cup of cider from Mrs. Puckett's tray.  
 They all lifted their cups in their hands. Mr. McCintock, as toastmaster, cleared his throat.  
 "We had intended to drink to the long life and happiness of you two young people, Miss Fenton," he said

**Mob Frenzy in Germany**  
 IT is almost impossible for a person to understand the reversion to savage persecution on a nation-wide scale such as was perpetrated on the Jews in Germany last Saturday under governmental auspices. Never in the palmist days of kluxism in this country was there any such manifestation of barbarism. Here the abuse was occasional and local. There it was national and universal through out the reich. It should become a day of national humiliation for the Gentiles of that country. For the Jews it will be remembered as merely one incident in a long chain of similar outbursts of prejudice dating from the Passover in Egypt.

The occurrence is merely an example of the ends to which popular hysteria may go when it is built up by propaganda and inspired by cunning leadership. Hitler's rise to power was based on ruffianism; and he had to provide some outlet for the energies and emotions of his "storm troops". The wearers of the swastika emblem would as eagerly have attacked landed proprietors or capitalists or Lutheran priests if their leadership had started them on that scent.

Germany is an enlightened country as there is in Europe. Her people have rarely been subject to such swings of mob emotionalism. For years however they have been living under strain and tension. Now they have passed through another revolution. It is therefore not surprising that the control cords should snap and mob frenzy be set loose. However when the true account is related, it will probably be found that the violence and disorder were participated in almost exclusively by the brown shirts, while the mass of German citizens staid indoors, as did the frightened Jews.

When the books are posted the nazis will be found the losers over their sponsoring of this pogrom. Not only have they alienated fair-minded people in other lands at a time when most of all they need their sympathy and support, but they have bitterly offended and injured an important element in the German population. For the German Jews have long been factors in the civic, political and business life of the country. To alienate them is to make hostile a group in Germany whose support the nazis may find they need before long.

**COUNTY W. C. T. U. LEADERS APPEAR**  
 HAZEL GREEN, April 3—The Ladies Center Christian Endeavor were guests of the W. C. T. U. Sunday night. Mrs. Needa Buck, national organizer and president of Marion county W. C. T. U. and Mrs. Fred Toose, director of the Young People's branch for state and county, were present and spoke. Mrs. Buck showed charts to illustrate activities and findings of the effects of alcohol on the nerves, especially the brain, and told of the effect on a driver especially.

The challenge to the young people was given by Mrs. Toose using Romans 13:1 as text. The work of the Young People's branch was explained. Mrs. Toose also gave a vocal solo, "The Outlaw."  
 Grace Lampe made a number of announcements of the county rally and State C. E. convention to be in Eugene.  
 Royd Hawley will be hostess to the Nemo Sewing club Wednesday afternoon. Mrs. Paul Riggs, nee Hilda LaRosa, was hostess for last meeting.

The Sunshine Sewing club will have an all day meeting at the home of Mrs. Ralph Warden Wednesday to quilt. A pot-luck dinner will be served at this time.

**TONG NAMED COACH OF SUBLIMITY NINE**  
 SUBLIMITY, April 3—A meeting of the Sublimity baseball club was held at the city hall. Howard Tong was elected coach and manager for the coming season. Also the Hartman team was again re-elected. A great number of the members attended.

Two demonstrations were given at the last 4-H club meeting. The sewing club's demonstration was bound button hole, and the cooking club project was "muffins," which were served to the members at the close of the meeting. Several members of the woodwork club talked on paints and the care of paint brushes. Most of the numbers are on their final project and club work will soon be completed for this year.

Marie Minden and Gudell Maek of Washougal, Wash., spent a few days visiting relatives in Sublimity. They have been employed in the Woolen mills in Washougal.

**Charles Marshall Dies at Portland Veteran Hospital**  
 DAYTON, April 3—Charles H. Marshall, 38, of North Bend, who has visited a great deal with his friends Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Raring here in the capital city of Oregon, a few days ago and was removed to the veterans hospital in Portland and succumbed to pneumonia there at 3 p. m. Friday.

Mr. Marshall was born at Maitland, Ohio, March 14, 1894 and served in four wars, the Civil war, Indian war, Spanish American war and World war.

His wife died many years ago. His nearest relatives are second cousins. Funeral was held at North Bend Sunday.

**Farm Relief**  
 IF the Roosevelt administration survives under the grants of power which have been made to it or are in process of being extended it will be a political phenomenon. Running the banks will be comparatively easy because they have been halter-broke for years, anxious in fact to get under the government roof. Slicing the veterans' allowances will not be so terribly hard because it will be sharp and soon over with. But on farm relief, there is where the administration is letting itself in for hard bumps.

Should there be a natural upturn in farm prices then it would have an escape; otherwise it faces about the same fate as the Hoover farm bond bill. If ever there was bundled into one bill more dynamite than any other submitted to congress in many sessions.

Instead of selecting one of several proposals for providing more farm relief the bill has embodied all of them, wrapped them up in a neat package and given Secretary Wallace the choice of whatever scheme he wants: domestic allotment, export debenture, land leasing. Now a cost guaranty has been written into the bill at the insistence of one of the farm organization leaders. In addition the bill carries a fifty million appropriation for bolstering the capital of the federal banks and authorizes a two billion dollar bond issue for refinancing farm mortgages.

Even the people who are voting for this omnibus bill have little faith in it; but just as four years ago, the party pledge for "farm relief" must be carried out even though price-fixing schemes have universally failed, and the last experiment was extremely costly to the country without corresponding benefit to the farmer.

The final terms of the bill are not yet decided, but the general outline seems to be agreed on, and under the whip and spur of the president the bill will be enacted; and then a grand new experiment in restoring agriculture will be launched.

**Teacher is Surprised On Birth Anniversary**  
 TURNER, April 3—Mrs. Clara Parks was happily surprised Friday night by her grade pupils, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. Other guests were Mrs. Agnes Booth, Miss Ruth Clark, teachers, and Mrs. Emma Gunning. The large birthday cake was baked by Mrs. Mary Ball. The children presented their teacher with a silver vase.

**Community Club At Aumsville is Slated to Gather**  
 AUMSVILLE, April 3.—The community club will hold its regular meeting Tuesday night, April 4, at the school. The women will give the program, which is in competition with the one the men gave in March.

"The Pitchfork Murder," will be given by Mrs. Archie Pardee, Mrs. Fred Steiner, Mrs. Lela Clark, Virge Bradley, Mrs. Margaret Martin, Mrs. Ethel Wright, Mrs. E. Keith, Mrs. Alson Castle, Mrs. Guy Gearhart and Mrs. Winslow.

**Daily Health Talks**  
 By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D.

By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D., United States Senator from New York, Former Commissioner of Health, New York City.

NOT LONG ago, the sudden death of an outstanding figure shocked the entire nation. Newspaper accounts referred to the cause of death as "acute indigestion." It had not been uncommon for him to suffer from so-called indigestion. For the relief of these attacks bicarbonate of soda was taken.

It is a common practice to depend on soda and to neglect finding out what is wrong. Too often indigestion is not due to a stomach ailment. So sometimes it can be traced to a form of heart disease, known as "coronary artery disease."

I need not tell you, of course, that not all cases of indigestion are due to heart disease. But under no circumstances is it advisable to take medicine without the consent and supervision of a physician. He and only he is qualified to determine what your ailment really is and what medicine is indicated.

If indigestion persists  
 We often hear individuals boast of never having been to a doctor. Yet they complain of indigestion and seek relief from their discomfort by self-medication. I cannot overemphasize the danger of doing this. I hope you will not look upon indigestion as merely a mild discomfort. It is not a disease, in and of itself, but it may be a symptom or sign of some real disturbance in the body.

Persistent indigestion may be due to faulty eating habits, to improper food, or to emotional excitement, such as fear or worry. It may be traced to an overexertion of the juices of the stomach. This is easily controlled by following a proper diet.

Pried and greasy foods, salt, pep-

**Spices and condiments, should be omitted from the diet of the sufferer from indigestion. Chew your food slowly and carefully. Never gulp your food, but take small sips of the table feeling a bit hungry rather than to have the sensation of being overfed.**

When indigestion persists in spite of correction of the diet and improved habits of eating, a physician's examination by a physician is recommended. In this examination, X-ray pictures of the stomach and intestines, should be taken. Various tests to determine the working of the stomach are advised.

**Seek the Cause**  
 If the stomach and intestines are found to be normal other sources of irritation must be looked for, to determine the underlying cause of the indigestion. A diseased gall bladder or appendix is often the cause of the upset. When the diseased organ is removed all signs of indigestion disappear.

If the alimentary canal is normal, the heart must not be overlooked as the seat of the trouble which produces the symptoms of indigestion. This disturbance is of particular significance in individuals beyond fifty years of age.

Coronary disease is an affliction of the blood vessels of the heart. Its only symptom may be mild discomfort in the region of the heart, together with indigestion. The disease is fatal when neglected. Unfortunately, its true nature is overlooked, and many times the symptoms are mistaken for indigestion.

Let me warn you against the dangers associated with persistent indigestion. Do not neglect this condition, but make sure you talk with your physician. He has been trained in his work and can advise you. Avoid depending on self medication with all its dangers.

**Answers to Health Queries**  
 M. G. Q.—Where can I go for information concerning the removal of tonsils by electricity?  
 A.—Make inquiry at any of the hospitals in your vicinity.  
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**VISITS BROTHER**  
 KEIZER, April 3—Mrs. Linda Noble of Malin, arrived tonight for a visit with her brother, George N. Thompson. Mrs. Noble is enroute to Washington, where she will make her home.

No. 88  
 Synopsis of Statement of the Northwest Casualty Company of Seattle, in the State of Washington, on the thirty-first day of December, 1932, to the Insurance Commissioner of the State of Oregon, pursuant to law:

Amount of capital stock paid up, \$800,000.00.  
**INCOME**  
 Net premiums received during the year, \$504,737.97.  
 Dividends and rents received during the year, \$30,809.80.  
 Income from other sources received during the year, \$16,719.  
 Total income, \$542,267.57.

**DISBURSEMENTS**  
 Net losses paid during the year including adjustment expenses, \$236,516.03.  
 Dividends on capital stock during the year, \$15,000.00.  
 Commissions and salaries paid during the year (including other expenditures), \$112,647.71.  
 Taxes, license and fees paid during the year, \$12,647.71.  
 Amount of all other expenditures (including administration expense), \$178,259.41.  
 Total expenditures, \$448,407.81.

**ASSETS**  
 Value of real estate owned (market value), \$40,000.00.  
 Value of stocks and bonds owned, \$811,563.17.  
 Loans on mortgages and collateral, etc., \$0.00.  
 Cash in banks and on hand, \$7,845.88.  
 Premiums in course of collection written since September 30, 1932, \$19,085.44.  
 Interest and rents due and accrued, \$12,647.71.  
 Total admitted assets, \$894,092.89.

**LIABILITIES**  
 Gross claims for losses unpaid, \$199,547.99.  
 Amount of unearned premiums on all outstanding risks, \$92,409.62.  
 Due for commission and brokerage, —.  
 All other liabilities, \$15,015.13.  
 Total liabilities, \$297,962.74.  
 Surplus as regards policyholders, \$441,081.74.  
 Total, \$894,092.89.

**BUSINESS IN OREGON FOR THE YEAR**  
 Amount of premiums received during the year, \$423,508.00.  
 Losses paid during the year, \$15,265.00.  
 Losses incurred during the year, \$88,001.12.  
 Name of Company, Northwest Casualty Company.  
 Name of President, M. D. L. Rhodes.  
 Name of Secretary, L. D. Bell.  
 Name of Resident Adjuster for service, T. E. Larsen, 809 Pittock Block, Portland.

**Braumeister**

**GERMANY'S FUTURE**

**MRS. DODSON RECOVERS**  
 MONMOUTH, April 3—Friends of Mrs. M. Dodson (Mrs. Nellie Lewis) of near Helmick park, in Polk county, will be glad to know she is slowly improving after a two months illness as result of a nervous breakdown. Mrs. Dodson formerly lived at 285 S. 15th, Salem. She is now with her daughter, Mrs. Ernest Staubs, 386 S. E. Stephens, Portland.

**SISTER GETS BROTHER**  
 LIBERTY, April 3.—Mr. and Mrs. Louis Jory are receiving congratulations upon the birth of a son at their home March 29. This is the second child and first boy.